

Index

- Abbey, Edward, 27, 217
 Abelard, Peter, 21
 abolitionism
 Christianity and, 143
 history in Concord of, 129
 Thoreau's involvement in, 101–6,
 112
Aesthetic Papers (Peabody), 106
 African Americans. *see also* freed
 former slaves
 history in Concord of, 70–86
 history in New England of, 85
 Walden Woods community of,
 70–86
 Alcott, Bronson, 6
*Angelic Troublemakers: Religion
 and Anarchism in America*
 (Wiley), 90
Apostrophe to the Sun (Ossian),
 85
 Aquinas, Thomas, 22
 Aristotle, 228
 asceticism
 characteristics of, 12
 Emerson and, 15–26
 origins of, 18
 politics and, 95–106, 163
 renunciation and, 164–72, 213
 Thoreau on a tenderer form of,
 170–72, 214
 attention
 in literary studies, 183
 Thoreau on practice of, 181–92
 Atwood, Margaret, 185
 Augustine of Hippo, 232
 awakening, Thoreau's discussion
 of, 68, 126, 192–99, 221–24
 Baconian creed, 253
Beast and Man (Midgley), 64
 Bennett, Jane, 3, 41
 biblical text, Thoreau's allusions to,
 125, 146, 157, 169, 178
Birthright Citizens (Jones), 85
Black Walden (Lemire), 113
 bloom, Thoreau's discussion of,
 162, 170, 238
 Booth, Carol, 233
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 185
 Brook Farm, 44, 244
 Brown, John, 204
 Brownson, Orestes Augustus, 6
 Cameron, Julia, 187
 Cameron, Sharon, 24, 191, 248
 care ethics, 92
 Carew, Thomas, 151
 Carson, Rachel, 4, 252
 Cato. *see* Ingraham, Cato
 Cavell, Stanley, 52, 180, 182, 189, 193
 center and periphery, in Thoreau's
 work, 50
 Chakrabarty, Dipesh, 45
 Channing, Ellery, 211, 240
 chastity, Thoreau's discussion of,
 215–20
 chickadees, Thoreau's relationship
 to, 63–66, 190, 196–97

Index

- Christian asceticism. *see* asceticism
 Christianity
 asceticism in, 13, 22
 environmentalism and, 253, 264
 philanthropy and, 139
 social movements and, 12
 Thoreau's interpretation of, 20,
 124–29, 143, 160
 “Civil Disobedience” (Thoreau),
 106, 117
 civil disobedience, Thoreau's
 discussion of, 106–13
 Civil Rights Act of 1866, 86
 classics, Thoreau's knowledge of,
 204
 clothing, Thoreau on labor issues
 involving, 95–106
 Coakley, Sarah, 13
 Coenobitic monasticism, 22
 community activism, environmental
 ethics and, 271
 “Complemental Verses” (Carew),
 151
 Concord, Massachusetts
 abolitionism in, 129
 slavery in, 69–86
 Thoreau's description of, 166
The Country and the City
 (Williams), 49
 Coviello, Peter, 215
 Cuming, John, 114

Dark Green Religion (Taylor), 201
 day, parts of, 222–25
 debt, Thoreau on labor and, 167
 delight
 moral motivation and, 232
 as motivation for *Walden*, 119
 rhetorical power of, 116–19, 209
 Thoreau's orientation toward,
 225–32
 Descartes, Rene, 51
 “Divinity School Address”
 (Emerson), 11, 124
 Dominican order, Thoreau and, 23

 Emerson, Edward Waldo, 64, 74,
 212
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo
 asceticism and, 15–26
 on nature and history, 28
 on truth, 23
 self-culture and, 124
 Thoreau and, 141, 246
 environmental ethics
 current issues in, 259
 humanist ethnography and,
 274
 moral motivation and, 233, 270
 personal practice vs. community
 activism and, 271
 structural change and, 265
 environmental movement
 history of, 252
 political asceticism and, 206
 Thoreau's legacy in, 1, 276
 eschatology, Thoreau's work and,
 241
Ethics & The Environment journal,
 233
 ethics, philosophical approaches to,
 149
eudaimonia, philosophy of, 149
 Evans, George Henry, 103
Exemplarist Moral Theory
 (Zagzebski), 267

 factory system, Thoreau's critique
 of, 97
 Farrell, Justin, 263
 First Nations peoples
 colonial violence against, 135
 European dispossession of, 10, 79
 Thoreau's perspective on, 21
 Fisher, Philip, 229
 Francis (Pope), 4, 264
 Francis of Assisi, 263, 269
 freed former slaves
 history in New England of, 69, 85
 Walden Woods community of,
 70–86

Index

- freedom, voluntary poverty and, 181
- Freeman, Brister, 74, 81, 114
- Freeman, Fenda, 73
- Freeman, John, 75
- Fruitlands, 6, 44
- The Future of Ethics* (Jenkins), 259
- Gandhi, Mohandas K., 4, 9, 108
- Garrison, Ellen, 130
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 102, 104, 107
- Glaude, Eddie, 176
- Goethe, J. W. F., Thoreau and, 248
- goodness, Thoreau's discussion of, 145–53
- Great Dismal Swamp, 78
- Greek philosophy, asceticism and, 18
- guilt, environmental ethics and, 234
- Gulistan* (Sufi poem), 144
- Hamilton, Brian, 265
- Harvard University, teaching and learning at, 27
- Henry Thoreau: As Remembered by a Young Friend* (Emerson), 64
- Hinduism, Thoreau's discussion of, 224
- “The Historical Roots of our Ecological Crisis” (White), 252
- history
 Emerson's discussion of, 29
 former inhabitants of Walden Woods as, 69
 Thoreau's discussion of, 26–32
- Hodder, Alan, 133, 200
- Hollywood, Amy, 228
- Honest Hermit, Thoreau as, 40
- Howard, John, 148
- Howarth, William, 24, 248
- humor, Thoreau's use of, 212, 235–41
- Hypocrite Hermit, Thoreau as, 40
- imagined community, writing and, 187
- individualism
 liberal political theory and, 91–92
 relinquishment and, 93
 Thoreau's writing and, 79
 wealth and property and, 156
- industrial capitalism, Thoreau and, 105
- Ingraham, Cato, 71–72, 75, 81, 83
- inherited wealth, philosophy and role of, 11
- integral ecology, 4
- The Italian Journey* (Goeth), 249
- jail, Thoreau's night in, 109
- Jenkins, Willis, 259, 262
- Jones, Martha, 85
- Journal* (Thoreau), 62
 nature discussed in, 191
 recent scholarship on, 248
 truth discussed in, 1
- justice, Thoreau's advocacy for, 1–11, 35, 93, 192–99
- Kant, Immanuel, 51, 149
- Kateb, George, 91
- Keats, John, 54
- King, Martin Luther Jr., 9, 108
- Kuklick, Bruce, 11
- labor issues
 debt and, 167
 slavery compared to, 101–6, 112
 Thoreau's discussion of, 95–106, 131
 Thoreau's free labor perspective and, 95
- Laudato Si'* encyclical (Pope Francis), 264
- laughter, Thoreau's discussion of, 236
- Le Grosse, Rachel, 77
- Lemire, Elise, 77, 113, 130

Index

- liberal political theory, Thoreau
 and, 91
 “Life without Principle” (Thoreau),
 90
 “Literary Ethics” (Emerson), 1, 11,
 23, 244
 local history, Thoreau’s interest in, 34
 Lott, Eric, 85
Love and Theft (Lott), 85
- The Making of Walden* (Shanley),
 119
 Malesic, Jonathan, 131
 McKenzie, Jonathan, 133
 Melish, Joanne Pope, 82
 Midgley, Mary, 64
 monasticism
 Emerson’s discussion of, 16
 environmentalism and, 16
 Thoreau’s discussion of, 20, 211
 moral theory
 environmental ethics and, 262
 philosophy and, 149, 232
 problem solving and, 256
 morning, Thoreau’s discussion of,
 68, 126, 192–93, 222–24
 mysticism
 political asceticism and, 270
 Thoreau and, 201
- nationalism, New England legacy
 of, 85
 nature piety
 former inhabitants of Walden
 and, 82
 religion and, 26
 social engagement and, 58
 Thoreau’s advocacy for justice
 and, 1–11, 35
 wildness and, 215–20
 New England
 nationalism in, 85
 race and racism in, 82
 Newman, Lance, 33
 Norton, Bryan, 176
- Oedipus: A Tragedy* (Dryden), 85
 Oshatz, Molly, 143
Our Common Dwelling (Newman),
 33
 Outka, Paul, 10
 ownership, Thoreau’s discussion of,
 6, 175
- pastoral literature tradition, 49
 Peabody, Elizabeth Palmer, 106
 perfectionism, 30, 250
 personal practice, environmental
 ethics and, 271
 Petrarch, 84
 Petrulionis, Sandra, 35, 129
 Phaeton, Greek myth of, 134
 philanthropy
 relational goodness and, 145–53
 spiritual failures of, 140–45
 Thoreau’s critique of, 114, 129–40
 wealth and, 153–60
 Phillips, Wendell, 102
 philosophy
 asceticism and, 18
 contextual knowledge and, 50
 inherited wealth and, 11
 moral theory and, 149, 232
 psychology and, 232
 of wonder, 228
 Pincoffs, Edmund, 257
 Plato, 211, 228
A Plea for Captain John Brown
 (Thoreau), 90, 204
 political asceticism
 contemporary politics and, 268–72
 nature piety and, 205
 renunciation and, 164–72
 Thoreau and, 163
 Thoreau’s critique of philanthropy
 as motivation for, 160
 Thoreau’s justice initiatives and,
 95–106
- politics
 asceticism and contemporary
 trends in, 268–72

Index

- politics (cont.)
 Thoreau's "Civil Disobedience"
 and, 108
 Thoreau's involvement in, 88, 91
 Thoreau's search for justice and,
 192–99
- postcolonial literature, Thoreau
 and, 46
- problem solving, moral theory and,
 256, 265
- property ownership, Thoreau's
 discussion of, 6, 156, 174
- psychology, philosophy and, 232
- purity, Thoreau's discussion of,
 215–20
- "Quandary Ethics" (Pincoffs), 257
- Quincy, Josiah III, 27
- Raboteau, Albert, 33
- race and racism
 environmentalism and, 10
 in New England, 82
- racial violence, in Walden Woods, 74
- relational ethics, 36, 92, 110, 123,
 134–35, 145–49, 153, 160
- relativism, 51
- religion
 nature writing and, 27
 philanthropy and, 142
 political asceticism and, 269
 Thoreau's view of, 35, 145,
 200–5, 211
- renunciation
 Thoreau's political asceticism
 and, 164–72
 whiteness and, 176
- "Resistance to Civil Government"
 (Thoreau), 90, 106
- Richardson, Robert, 27
- Ripley, Ezra, 173
- Roberts, Neil, 79
- Roman philosophy, asceticism and,
 18
- Rosenblum, Nancy, 91
- satyagraha*, Gandhi's concept of, 108
- scholarly life, Emerson's discussion
 of, 16
- seasonal change, Thoreau's
 discussion of, 68
- self-culture, American cultural
 principle of, 124
- Seneca Village (NYC), 78
- The Senses of Walden* (Cavell), 52,
 193
- Serres, Michael, 47
- Seybold, Ethel, 204
- Sideris, Lisa, 259, 263
- Silent Spring* (Carson), 252
- Sippio, Brister, 74
- skepticism, 51
- Slave Religion: The "Invisible
 Institution"* (Raboteau), 33
- slavery. *see also* freed former slaves
 fossil fuel use and, 16
 history in Concord of, 69–86,
 113–19
 marronage and, 79
 Thoreau's opposition to, 34,
 101–6, 112
- "Slavery in Massachusetts"
 (Thoreau), 90
- social history, Thoreau and, 32
- social justice, Thoreau's perspective
 on, 35
- social relationships
 Thoreau's discussion of, 41
 writing and, 182–92
- solitude, Thoreau and, 40–45,
 53–60
- Solnit, Rebecca, 40
- sounds, Thoreau's discussion of,
 237
- Stevenson, Robert Louis, 212
- Stout, Jeffrey, 194–95
- Summa Theologica* (Aquinas), 23
- Tauber, Alfred, 79
- Taylor, Bron, 200
- Therien, Alek, 42, 62, 235

Index

- Thoreau, Henry David
 contemporary politics and, 268–72
 environmentalism of, 1
 Harvard education of, 28
 political writings of, 88
 racialized tropes in work of, 83
 recent scholarship on, 248
 self-culture and, 124
 sociality of, 41, 60–66
 solitude sought by, 40–45, 53–60
Thoreau: The Quest and the Classics (Seybold), 204
Thoreau's Ecstatic Witness (Hodder), 200
Thoreau's Materialism (Newman), 35
 time, Thoreau's structures of, 222
To Set This World Right (Petruionis), 130
 townsmen, rhetorical figure of the, 166–72
 Transcendentalism, 124
 historiography of, 32
 inherited wealth and evolution of, 11
 self-culture and, 124
 whiteness and, 10
Triumph of Time (Petrarch), 84
 trolley problem, 257, 266
 true goods, Thoreau's recognition of, 210
 truth
 Emerson's discussion of, 23
 Thoreau's discussion of, 25
 “two Thoreaus” scholarship, 2
 Unitarianism, Emerson and, 19
 utopian communities, 44, 223
 vegetarianism, Thoreau's advocacy for, 216
 virtue ethics, environmentalism and, 266
 voluntary poverty
 renunciation and, 165
 Thoreau's advocacy for, 173–81
 Thoreau's discussion of, 95–106
Walden (Thoreau)
 annual structure of, 220
 asceticism in, 213
 awakening discussed in, 192
 Concord discussed in, 166
 critique of philanthropy in, 129–40, 142
 cultural legacy of, 1
 eschatology in, 241
 hermit perspective on, 40
 justice as theme in, 3
 monasticism discussed in, 211
 orientation toward delight in, 225–32
 political rhetoric in, 88, 113–19
 property ownership in, 178
 ruins and former inhabitants described in, 67–86
 as scripture, 189
 slavery discussed in, 90
 social relationships described in, 41
 solitude discussed in, 55
 village and woods in, 45–53
 visitors described in, 60–66
 Walden Woods
 former inhabitants of, 67, 70
 free Black people in, 69, 76, 81, 105, 113, 115, 117
 history before Thoreau of, 70
 neighborhood and community of, 26, 43, 69, 79
 racial violence in, 62
 railroad work in, xvi
 Waldo of Lyons, 22
 Waldron, Jeremy, 6
 Walls, Laura Dassow, 35, 40
 wealth
 philanthropy and, 153–60
 Thoreau's discussion of, 170

Index

- A Week on the Concord and Merrimack Rivers* (Thoreau), 98, 126, 220–32, 248
- Wheeler, Peter, 74
- White, Lynn, 252, 262
- whiteness
 American academy and, 20
 in US environmentalism, 5, 10
 political asceticism and, 176
- wicked problems, 267
- wildness, Thoreau's discussion of, 215–20
- Wiley, A. Terrance, 90, 200
- Williams, Raymond, 49–50
- women workers, Thoreau's discussion of, 98
- wonder, philosophy of, 228
- Wonder, the Rainbow, and the Aesthetics of Rare Experiences* (Fisher), 229
- woodchopper. *see* Therien, Alek
- Wordsworth, William, 53
- Writing Nature* (Cameron), 191
- writing, Thoreau's practice of, 181–92
- Young America* journal, 103
- Zagzebski, Linda, 267
- Zilpha (freedwoman), 72, 82