

## Index

---

- 1648, 244  
 1649, 23, 76  
 1812, 244  
 1812-1814 North American war, 244  
 1871, 244  
 1910, 49, 75  
 1917, 74, 245  
 1918, 244  
 1920, 245  
 1922, 75  
 1930, 12, 23, 75  
 1936, 12, 23, 29, 244-245  
 1938, 31, 50, 73, 245  
 1939, vii, 1-2, 20, 26, 30, 46, 48, 71,  
 73-74, 244-245  
 1940, 13, 31-32, 52, 73, 75-76, 99, 159, 245  
 1941, 30-31, 36, 52, 73-74, 78, 159  
 1942, 30, 33, 51, 95, 99, 101, 160, 245  
 1943, 4, 21, 74  
 1944, 2, 73-74, 78, 102, 122, 160, 184,  
 188, 192, 214-216, 241, 244, 246, 274  
 1944, November 23rd, 241, 244  
 1945, vii, 1-2, 16, 20, 36, 51, 162, 192,  
 244-247, 274-275  
 1946, 15, 34-36, 46, 60  
 1947, 36, 74, 201, 214  
 1948, 13, 15, 21, 36  
 1949, 36, 52, 275  
 1950, 2, 13, 15, 18, 22, 35, 52-53, 78, 192,  
 246-247, 253  
 1951, 13, 15, 21, 24, 36, 168, 186, 250, 268  
 1952, 30, 74, 79, 125, 250, 268  
 1953, 19, 25, 52, 125, 128, 145, 201, 210,  
 251, 267  
 1954, 33, 52  
 1955, 15, 276  
 1956, 16, 125, 145  
 1957, 6, 24  
 1958, 37, 46, 57, 60, 68, 79, 244  
 1958 British birth cohort, 68  
 1958 British National Perinatal Mortality  
 Survey, 47  
 1959, 82, 278  
 1960, 17, 75, 104, 176, 187, 242, 246, 252,  
 265  
 1961, 57, 74, 80-81, 94, 122, 128, 278  
 1962, 17, 167-168, 186, 247  
 1963, 18, 22, 170, 186  
 1964, 80, 218, 252, 266, 276  
 1965, 2, 22, 79, 104, 218  
 1966, 16-17, 23-24, 47, 126-127, 168,  
 186, 229, 238, 247, 249, 253, 269, 276  
 1967, 71, 81, 101, 105, 218, 249-250  
 1968, 22, 81-83, 105, 218, 252, 267, 278  
 1969, 17, 25, 71, 81, 93, 105-106, 122,  
 126-128, 153, 218, 291  
 1970, 2, 15, 20, 46, 60-61, 65, 71, 106,  
 174, 186, 236, 250-251, 266  
 1970 birth cohort, 61, 65  
 1971, 129, 150, 168, 171-172, 185-186,  
 215, 218, 251, 278  
 1972, 18, 22, 46, 82, 95, 129, 145, 172  
 1973, 6, 17-18, 21, 128-129, 145, 154,  
 215, 218, 249, 251, 253, 256, 270, 278  
 1974, 15, 18, 23, 38, 45, 84, 91, 122, 127,  
 195, 210, 260, 267, 271, 279  
 1975, 15, 38, 83, 127, 147, 155, 193, 199,  
 206, 211-212, 254, 257, 267-268, 271,  
 279-280, 283  
 1976, 18, 24, 36, 84, 193, 210, 241, 246,  
 254-255, 269  
 1977, 2, 21, 83-84, 128-129, 154, 174,  
 184, 193, 219  
 1978, 12, 16, 23, 46, 60, 72, 97, 127, 130,  
 139, 145, 173, 176, 185-186, 279, 281  
 1979, 46, 60, 83, 85, 95, 108  
 1980, 2, 23, 60, 84, 93, 135, 215, 218,  
 254-255, 268, 280, 282  
 1981, 26, 125, 128, 131, 135, 150-151, 154  
 1982, 17, 64, 73, 85-86, 93, 122, 128,  
 130-132, 136, 145, 147, 154, 219, 247,  
 271, 281  
 1983, 9-10, 21-22, 27, 38, 45, 61, 72,  
 83-86, 94-95, 109, 120, 131-132, 134,

## 358 Index

- 145, 151, 155–156, 175, 185, 218, 224, 231, 240, 256–258, 267–268
- 1983 Munich meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, 256
- 1984, 18, 23–24, 84, 95, 109–110, 119–120, 124, 132, 136, 156, 178, 185, 194, 212, 216, 224, 226, 240–241, 254, 258, 269
- 1985, 5, 22, 42, 45, 47, 63, 216, 219, 224, 239, 255–256, 260, 268, 270
- 1985 ISSBD meeting in Tours, 256
- 1986, 8, 22, 63, 85–86, 94, 111, 121, 123, 132–133, 145, 149, 195, 212, 216, 219, 224, 226, 238, 240, 242, 257, 267, 286
- 1987, 10, 21, 38, 132–135, 154, 226, 239, 256–257, 266, 271–272, 281–283
- 1987 ISSBD meeting in Tokyo, 256
- 1988, 26, 45, 85, 94, 155–156, 184, 194, 199, 212, 258
- 1989, 64, 72, 84–86, 94, 133–135, 197, 211, 216, 219–220, 226, 239, 256–258, 267, 281–282
- 1989 ISSBD meeting, 256
- 1990, 2, 42, 45, 86–87, 128, 134, 136, 148, 150, 191, 195–196, 198, 213, 216, 219, 232, 257, 267, 277, 279, 281
- 1991, 46, 64, 66, 71, 86, 113, 119, 133, 135, 139, 146, 153, 177, 185, 195, 198, 207, 211, 213, 221, 256–258, 260, 269
- 1992, 12, 23, 43, 45–46, 72, 84, 87–88, 94, 131, 135, 148, 152, 157, 195, 200, 212, 216, 226, 230–231, 233, 235, 238, 240, 254, 256–257, 266–268, 283
- 1993, 27, 39, 61, 96, 114, 121, 127, 133, 135, 137, 140, 142, 146, 152, 155, 186, 194, 196, 199, 206, 211, 232, 253, 269
- 1994, 27, 44, 66, 71, 135, 140, 146, 148, 155, 176, 186, 199–200, 230, 239–240, 256, 260, 270, 272, 282
- 1995, 87, 89, 91, 96, 98, 113–114, 121, 128, 135, 146, 152, 155–156, 184, 227, 240, 242, 246, 258, 260, 269
- 1996, 27, 71–72, 86–88, 113, 119, 137, 147, 155, 198, 215, 219, 227, 231, 233, 238–240, 282
- 1997, 2, 23, 86, 88, 95, 98, 113, 124, 136, 140, 143, 146, 152, 156, 235, 238, 243, 257, 269, 277, 282
- 1998, 6, 23, 95, 98, 111, 113–115, 120, 123, 135, 141, 143, 151–152, 177, 179, 185, 199, 207, 211, 214, 261, 284
- 1999, 16, 25, 85, 88, 138, 146, 241, 258–261, 268–269
- 2000, 26, 47, 67, 72, 88, 93–94, 96, 98, 112–113, 117, 120–121, 135, 142–143, 146, 198, 206, 211–212, 215, 230, 235, 239, 242–243, 259, 262, 267, 269, 280
- 2001, 11, 23, 46, 67, 70–71, 73, 85–86, 88, 91, 93, 113, 115, 120–121, 139, 141–143, 146, 149, 151, 153, 156, 196, 198, 210–211, 219, 258–259, 268, 287
- 2002, 1, 18, 24, 39, 45–46, 73, 85, 88–89, 94–95, 113, 120–121, 124, 130, 142, 146, 148, 156, 164, 186, 215, 219, 235, 238, 243, 258, 266, 271
- 2003, 18, 22, 26–28, 41, 45, 67, 72–73, 88, 93, 95, 124, 133, 136, 142–143, 147–148, 150, 155–156, 189, 206–207, 214, 235, 238, 253, 258–259, 261, 265–266, 273, 282, 284–286
- 2004, 19, 25, 27, 45, 67, 69, 71, 73, 83, 89, 98, 135, 138, 148, 155, 179, 184–186, 241–242, 261, 268–269
- 2005, 13, 24, 67, 73, 75, 89, 112, 114, 120–122, 128, 146, 156, 241, 243, 269, 271, 273, 288
- 2006, 48, 73, 80, 87–88, 93–94, 97, 118, 121, 128, 133, 136, 138, 142–143, 145, 147, 150, 152–153, 155, 233, 239, 259–262, 265–266, 269, 271, 284–286
- 2007, 16, 19, 21, 24, 26, 45, 48, 70, 89, 123, 128, 134, 142–144, 146, 150–151, 155–156, 180, 186, 219, 233, 239, 242, 258, 262, 265, 273, 283–284
- 2008, 13, 21, 89, 98, 111, 114–115, 120, 127, 133, 142–143, 148, 150–151, 153, 155–156, 180, 185–186, 189, 197–198, 203, 206, 210, 212–213, 243, 258, 267
- 2009, 8, 17–18, 21–22, 24, 48, 70, 73, 89–90, 128, 137–138, 147–148, 152, 155–157, 162, 169, 180–181, 184–185, 200, 203, 212–213, 242, 255, 262, 266–267, 269, 286
- 2010, 41–42, 44, 73, 89, 98, 136, 140, 145, 153, 156, 180, 182, 184–185, 199, 202–204, 208, 210–214, 232, 241, 263–264, 270
- 2010 John Paul Scott Award for lifetime contributions to research on aggression, 241
- 2011, 2, 24, 73, 95–96, 98, 112, 114–115, 120, 133, 138, 140, 142–144, 149–151, 153, 156, 176, 180, 183–184, 186, 242–243, 261–262, 267–268, 271–272, 276, 286–287, 289
- 2012, 19, 25, 46, 72, 88–90, 93–94, 96, 98, 113–114, 120, 137, 139–141, 144,

- 147–149, 152–153, 189, 202–205, 211, 213, 235, 239, 243, 262, 264–265, 268, 270–271, 273, 282, 285, 289–290
- 2013, 17, 19, 23, 40, 42–46, 68, 73, 88–89, 95, 98, 122, 128, 131, 137, 139, 141–142, 147, 149–150, 152–153, 179, 181, 183–186, 188, 192, 196, 203, 210–211, 214, 219, 231, 239, 242, 255, 258, 265, 268, 272, 286
- 2014, 18, 23, 43, 45, 47–48, 70, 72, 74, 81, 87–88, 91, 93–94, 97, 118, 120, 124, 140, 142–144, 147, 149–150, 152, 154–155, 173, 175–177, 183–185, 189, 191–192, 206–207, 212–214, 219, 228, 240, 243, 261, 263–265, 267, 275, 287
- 2015, 3, 15, 19, 23, 26, 28, 40, 44–45, 84, 138, 140, 142–143, 145, 147–148, 151, 153, 189, 203, 210–211, 215–216, 221, 236, 240, 243, 247, 268–269, 271–272, 285–286, 288–289
- 2016, 45, 48, 70, 73, 98, 128, 130, 137, 139–140, 143–145, 148, 150, 152–154, 183–184, 189, 204, 208, 211–212, 227, 238, 262, 266, 275, 289–290
- 2017, 12, 18, 23, 25–26, 28, 43, 45–46, 48, 70, 81–84, 87, 90–91, 94, 96–98, 112, 120, 128, 138, 141, 143–145, 147–149, 151, 154, 180, 183, 186–189, 197, 204, 208, 210–212, 231, 236, 239, 241, 275, 280, 285–286, 290
- 2018, 8, 19, 22, 24, 39, 41–42, 44, 46, 48, 70, 83, 87, 92–94, 122, 124, 128, 138–140, 144–145, 147, 149, 151, 155, 160, 179–180, 183–184, 205, 243, 261–264, 266–267, 270, 272–273, 286, 290
- 2019, 1, 3, 8, 11–13, 16, 19–20, 23–25, 28, 47, 89, 97, 114, 119, 124, 128, 138, 141, 143, 149–154, 180, 186, 196, 209, 211, 214, 237, 239, 241, 255, 260–261, 265, 268–270, 281, 283, 286–287, 290–291
- 2020, 89, 143, 149, 183–184
- 22nd century, 265
- 42 months, 242, 261
- ABCD study in the United States, 97
- abused and neglected children, 32
- abusing family, 272
- Academia Europaea, 72, 188, 215
- academic achievement, 207, 215, 235, 239
- academic career, 26, 63, 218, 220, 225, 233, 236, 248, 277, 280
- academic life, 55, 169, 277
- Academy of Experimental Criminology (AEC), 122, 124, 143, 149, 241, 271, 273
- Academy of Finland, 72, 83, 86, 88–89
- acculturation, 188–190, 205–206, 213
- acculturation process, 189, 206, 213
- acculturative change, 189
- achievement, 81, 122–123, 193, 207, 235, 278
- administration, 126–127, 130–131, 169, 232–233, 283
- adolescence, 12, 16, 20, 23, 39, 44–45, 62, 67, 70, 92–94, 114, 120, 145, 147, 151, 188–189, 194, 196–197, 203, 206–207, 209–215, 220, 228, 234, 242, 248, 250, 252, 256, 258–259, 261, 265–266, 268–269, 271, 282
- adolescent, 45, 54, 83, 93, 119, 121, 139–141, 145–146, 152, 157, 166, 188, 191, 194–196, 200, 206, 209, 211–213, 265–266
- Adorno, Theodor, 221
- adrenaline, 179
- adrenocortical responses, 179
- adult crime and delinquency, 39
- adult psychopathology, 40
- adult–child interactions, 255
- adulthood, 16–17, 19, 39–40, 45–46, 72, 86, 90, 92–94, 96, 120, 122, 151, 186, 188, 196, 212, 242, 259–260, 263, 267–268, 271–272
- Advanced Research Centers (SFBs), 271
- Advanced Researcher Prize for Successful Research Career, 73
- Adventures, 105
- affect, 5, 39, 44, 58, 96, 167, 177, 185, 216, 222, 224, 228–230, 235
- Afghanistan, 105
- Africa, 30, 34, 86, 209, 275, 291
- African American, 111–112, 115
- age of onset, 140, 242
- age–crime curve, 7, 14, 96, 112, 114, 121
- age-related change, 189
- age-typical developmental tasks, 188, 194, 202
- aggression, 8–9, 15, 17–19, 21–24, 71–73, 81, 83–86, 88, 90, 92–94, 114, 121–124, 129–130, 139–140, 142, 145, 147–148, 150–152, 155, 164, 168, 171–174, 176–177, 179–180, 182–186, 199, 207, 215–216, 218, 220–228, 230–234, 236–241, 243–244, 255–262, 264–270, 272, 284
- aggression and the brain, 183

## 360 Index

- Aggression Club, 171  
 aggression from infancy to adolescence, 259  
 aggression items, 81, 261  
 aggressive behavior, 5–6, 9, 13, 15, 18, 26, 71, 81, 85, 92–93, 147, 175, 180, 183–186, 225–226, 228, 234, 239–240, 263, 267, 269, 284  
 aggressive children, 26, 243, 268  
 aggressive instinct, 17  
 aggressive network, 177, 179, 183  
 aggressive–hyperactive, 72, 256, 258  
 aggressive–hyperactive kindergarten boys, 256, 258  
 Ahonen, Lia, 113–114  
 Ahtisaari, Eeva, 88  
 Air Force, 30, 218, 245  
 air raids, 274  
 Akademie gemeinnütziger Wissenschaften, 188  
 Akee, Randy, 42  
 Alberman, Eva, 57  
 alcohol, 41, 45, 50, 67, 74, 80, 121–122, 158–159, 194, 200, 207–209, 213, 284  
 alcoholism, 16  
 Alcott, Louisa May, 36  
 Alessandri, Guido, 236  
 Allied Forces, 160  
 Allied lines, 161  
 Allies, 160, 162, 165  
 Allport, Gordon W., 13, 278  
 All-Union Semasko Institute for Research on Social Hygiene and Public Health, 63  
 alma mater, 264  
 Alsace, 244  
 ALSPAC, 47–48, 64, 67–70, 263–264  
 American football, 245, 248  
 American Indian, 26–28, 39, 41  
 American National Children’s Study, 48  
 American Psychiatric Association, 27, 44  
 American Psychological Association (APA), 98, 116, 190  
 American Psychologist, 22–23, 190  
 American Public Health Association, 26  
 American Society of Criminology meeting, 111  
 American troops, 33  
 Amin, Idi, 83  
 amputation, 161  
 Amsterdam, 104, 108, 113, 146, 262  
 Anabaptist, 158, 161  
 Anabaptist preacher, 161  
 anatomical, 166, 175–176  
 Anderson, David, 182  
 Andry, Robert G., 252  
 anencephalus, 58  
 anger, 4, 9, 14, 224–225, 231, 234, 240, 248, 261  
 Angold, Adrian, 26–27  
 angry, 4–5, 9, 67, 164, 180, 228  
 angry faces, 180  
 animal behavior, 9, 17, 167, 255  
 animal models, 155  
 animal studies, 71, 81, 181  
 animals, 9–10, 17, 22, 54, 75, 77, 103, 156, 167–168, 172, 179  
 anonymous review, 248  
 anthropology, 60, 181  
 anti-alcohol organization, 159  
 antidepressant, 167  
 anti-empirical, 127  
 anti-scientific, 127  
 anti-Semitic measures, 159  
 antisocial behavior, 6, 12, 17, 23–24, 40, 45, 95, 108, 110, 112, 116, 122, 128, 146, 188, 194, 253, 257, 259, 266, 268, 272  
 antisocial life-styles, 130  
 antisocial personality disorder, 39–40, 112, 120  
 anxiety, 28, 39–41, 44, 74, 89–90  
 anxiety disorders, 39, 44  
 Appalachian Mountains, 39  
 Apple IIC, 85  
 Approved Schools, 30, 34  
 archeology, 107, 117  
 architect, 100  
 architectural dictionary, 107  
 architectural history, 107, 111, 117  
 architectural history scholars, 107  
 Archive for Criminal Justice Data, 97  
 Argentoratum, 244  
 Aristotle, 4–5, 7, 13, 21, 73, 260  
 Aristotle Prize, 73  
 Arizona State University, 84, 87  
 army, 142, 245, 274  
 army service, 158  
 arrest rates for physical aggressions, 259  
 Arseneault, Louise, 264  
 arts, 55, 72, 89–90  
 Ashley, Deanna, 61  
 Asia-Pacific region, 190  
 assisted reproduction, 19  
 assisted reproductive technologies, 263  
 associate professor in education, 83  
 associate professor in psychology, 83  
 Associate Professor of Finnish language, 83  
 association, 8, 43, 119, 174, 176, 203–204  
 association learning, 174  
 astronomers, 56, 181  
 astronomical society, 56

- Athens, 61, 63–64  
 Atlantic, 134, 218, 244  
 atrocities, 192–193  
 attack during electrical stimulation, 155  
 attacks, 67, 173, 175, 179  
 Atili, Grazia, 257  
 attrition rate, 232  
 Auden, W. H., 56  
 Auschwitz, 159  
 Aussiedler, 200  
 Austria, 244  
 authoritative parental style, 193  
 Autobiography, 22  
 automobile industry, 245  
 autonomy, 166, 189, 200, 203, 210, 280  
 aversive, 172, 174, 233  
 Avon, 46–47, 64–65, 70  
 Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children (ALSPAC), 46, 65, 70  
 Award for Life-Time Work on the Dissemination of Scientific Knowledge, 73  
 awareness, 79, 207, 222, 224
- BA, 247  
 baby boom, 2, 23, 106, 163, 246–247, 250–251, 264  
 Bachelet, Michelle, 243  
 Baerends, Gerard P., 171  
 Baltes, Paul, 85  
 Baltimore, 24, 111  
 Bandura, Albert, 6, 18, 220, 232  
 Banham-Bridges, Katharine, 13  
 bankrupt, 49, 158  
 baptism certificate, 246–247  
 Barbaranelli, Claudio, 230, 233  
 Barker, Ted, 264  
 Barrie, 241, 244, 246–247, 270  
 Barrie, Robert, 244, 270  
 baseball, 245, 248  
 battleships, 52  
 Baum, David, 65  
 Bavaria, 275, 281, 288  
 Beccaria Gold Medal, 273  
 Bedford England, 17  
 behavior, vii–ix, 4–6, 10, 13, 15–22, 24, 26, 35, 37–38, 40, 42–43, 47–48, 50, 62–63, 67, 71–72, 74, 81–83, 86, 90–94, 96, 105–108, 110, 112, 114, 120–122, 128–129, 133, 141, 145–147, 149–150, 155, 170–171, 174, 176, 178, 183–184, 186, 188, 191, 194–196, 205–207, 210–213, 220, 222, 224, 228–229, 235–236, 250–251, 254–259, 261–262, 264–272, 280–281, 285, 287, 290  
 behavior problems, ix, 13, 15–16, 19, 47, 67, 250–251, 255–256, 258, 261–263, 265, 268, 271–272, 281, 287  
 behavior therapy, 105  
 behavioral, 14, 28, 71, 81, 128, 142, 154, 156–157, 166–168, 170–174, 176, 180, 185, 191, 199, 203, 210, 223, 225, 227, 229, 239, 266, 270, 272, 280–284  
 behavioral geneticist, 171  
 behavioral genetics and crime, 281  
 behavioral mechanisms, 167  
 behavioral neuroscience, 157, 166  
 behavioral neuroscience of aggression, 157  
 behavioral observations, 14, 284  
 behavioral problems, 28, 272, 282  
 behavioral responses, 172–173  
 behaviorism, 252  
 behaviorist, 252  
 Beijing, 193  
 Belgium, 7, 97, 115, 253, 273  
 beliefs, 32, 38, 54, 203, 222, 226, 228, 231, 234–237, 239  
 Bender, Doris, 288  
 Berkowitz, Leonard, 123, 130–131  
 Berlin, 64, 70, 146, 150, 191, 193–199, 213, 271  
 Berlin Psychological University, 271  
 Berlin Wall, 64, 197–198  
 Berlin Youth Longitudinal Study (BYLS), 194  
 Bermond, Bob, 172  
 Bermudez, José, 219  
 Bernstein, Alan, 253  
 Bertsch, Katja, 180  
 Best Teacher Prize, 156  
 best university teacher, 178  
 Beveridge, William, 36  
 Bible, 4, 6, 20, 102  
 bicycle, 102, 105  
 Bielefeld Advanced Research Center, 272  
 Bielefeld University, 281  
 Big Five, 230  
 biochemical activity, 170  
 biochemistry, 169–170  
 biological, 5–6, 23, 28, 39, 49, 60, 66, 138, 165, 177, 191–192, 197, 215, 219, 222–223, 268  
 biological and social sciences, 219  
 biological data, 138  
 biological development, 28  
 biological explanations, 165  
 biological roots, 222  
 biological samples, 60, 66  
 biology, 21, 25, 79, 166, 168–169, 181, 185, 223, 234

## 362 Index

- biology curriculum, 168–169  
 biomathematician, 57  
 biomedical course, 178  
 bio-psycho-social, viii, 28, 241, 262, 264, 272, 284  
 bio-psycho-social development, 262  
 bio-psycho-social mechanisms, 264  
 bio-psycho-social risk factors, 284  
 bio-psycho-social theories, 272  
 bird migration, 167  
 birdwatching, 166  
 Birmingham, 26, 29, 31, 48, 70  
 Birmingham, Karen, 68  
 birth, vii, 2, 4, 9, 14–15, 19–21, 23, 37, 46–48, 58, 60–63, 68, 70, 80, 82, 132, 192, 209, 244–247, 253, 260–261, 263, 266, 268, 287  
 birth cohort with twins, 260  
 birth cohorts, 15, 46–47, 63  
 birth conditions, 15  
 birth weight, 263  
 biting, 14, 260  
 biting, kicking, and hitting, 260  
 Black Forest, 192  
 Black South Africans, 31  
 blacklisted, 193  
 Blair, Tony, 123  
 Blanchard, Caroline, 174  
 bleeding nose, 248  
 Bloch, Herbert, 124  
 Bloch, Jeanne, 84  
 blood pressure, 138  
 blood samples, 27, 47, 170  
 Blumstein, Al, 257–258  
 Blumstein, Alfred, 131, 133  
 Boivin, Michel, 257  
 Bolivar, 105  
 bombed, 32, 52, 99, 162, 274  
 bombers, 31, 51  
 bombing, 31–32, 35, 74, 192, 216  
 bombing raids, 192  
 bombs, 31  
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, 244  
 Bönke, Robina, 180  
 Booij, Linda, 264  
 boot camps, 142  
 Booth, Charles, 11, 23  
 Bordeaux, 172  
 Boston, 12, 23, 134  
 Boston juvenile court, 12  
 Bottoms, Tony, 288  
 boundaries, 69, 211, 222  
 Bovet, Lucien, 15  
 boys, 8, 11–13, 16–17, 20, 29–30, 32, 34–35, 43–45, 62, 72, 81, 94, 96, 110, 112, 115, 119, 122, 128–129, 137, 142, 146, 148, 157, 242–243, 253–254, 256–259, 265–269, 284, 286–287  
 brain, 19, 25, 67, 71, 81, 97, 155–156, 170–171, 174–175, 177, 180, 183, 185, 222, 243, 263, 270  
 Brain and Behavior Study group, 156  
 Brain and Cognition Council, 98  
 brain atlases, 175  
 brain control of behavior, 170  
 brain development, 19, 263  
 brain function, 97, 155, 172  
 brain mechanisms, 155–156, 172, 174, 177, 180, 183, 185  
 brain-and-behavior relations, 171  
 brains, 60, 170, 261  
 Brandeis University, 278  
 Brazil, 47  
 Bremen, 201  
 Brent, David, 42  
 bridges, 160, 184, 245  
 Bridges, J. W., 14  
 Bristol, 46, 60, 62, 65, 67  
 Britain, 20–21, 31–32, 35, 47–48, 50–53, 57, 244, 276, 279, 289  
 British, 2, 5–6, 12, 14, 26, 28, 36, 46, 49, 57–58, 60, 64, 82, 101, 122, 124, 127, 134–135, 145, 147, 149–150, 160, 191, 244, 254, 264–265, 269, 273–274, 290  
 British and French armies, 274  
 British College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, 14  
 British Council scholarship, 82  
 British forces, 244  
 British Government, 273  
 British Journal of Criminology, 145, 150, 254, 269  
 British National Birth Cohort, 46  
 British national cohort studies, 60  
 British Orphanage, 26, 28  
 British Perinatal Mortality Survey, 57  
 British Society of Criminology, 124, 134  
 broken ribs, 248  
 Bronfenbrenner, Urie, 84, 194–195  
 brother, 5, 9, 51, 78, 100, 104, 159, 162, 192, 244, 247–248, 274  
 Brown, Donald, 219  
 Bruin, Jan P. C. de, 172  
 Brussels, 7, 15, 90, 160  
 Budapest University, 156  
 Buenos Aires, 218  
 builders, 49–50  
 bullies, 40, 145, 284  
 bully, 72, 284

- bullying, 32–33, 39–40, 42, 44, 123, 140, 144, 146, 148, 150, 152–154, 217, 263, 271–272, 283–284
- Burke, Jeffrey, 112
- Burma, 51
- burnout, 82
- Burt, Cyril, 12, 252
- business, 35, 49, 75, 78, 100, 103, 109, 111, 116, 218, 275
- business school, 100
- Buss machine, 225
- Butler, Neville, 57–58, 60
- Butler, R. A., 36
- Bygren, Lars Olov, 68
- Cabot, Francis Pickering, 12
- Cabot, Richard C., 12–13
- Cairo, 31
- Callous–Unemotional traits, 47, 70, 261, 266–267
- Calvin, 6
- Cambridge News, 127
- Cambridge Study in Delinquent Development (CSDD), 122, 128, 146–151, 153, 253
- Cambridge University, 9, 14, 18, 23, 55, 87, 94, 121, 125, 146–148, 151, 154, 212–213, 239, 271, 288
- Cambridge University ornithologist, 18
- Cambridge–Somerville Youth Study, 12, 16, 21, 24–25
- Camp Borden, 244, 246
- Campbell Collaboration Crime and Justice Group, 143, 149–150
- Campbell Crime and Justice Collaboration, 273
- camping, 158
- Canada, vii, 2, 13, 20, 24, 49–51, 53, 72, 75, 95, 106–108, 115, 130, 145, 218, 241, 243, 245–247, 253–254, 259–260, 262–263, 273
- Canada Council, 218
- Canadian, 2, 49, 51, 61, 88, 107, 130, 147, 163, 241, 244–246, 253, 256, 260–261, 266
- Canadian Air Force, 51, 245
- Canadian citizens, 107
- Canadian Forces, 245
- Canadian Government, 49, 262
- Canadian IDRC, 61
- Canadian Institute of Advanced Research, 253
- Canadian Institutes of Health Research, 253
- Canadian troops, 163
- Canadian Young Offenders Act, 130
- cancer, 59, 242, 253
- cancer epigenetic, 242
- cannabis, 41
- Caprara, Gian Vittorio, v
- car, 31, 53, 77, 105–106, 274
- Carbonneau, René, 264
- Cardiff, 135
- career path, 28
- careers, 35, 37, 43, 57, 109, 112, 117, 124, 140, 147, 151, 154, 211, 217, 249
- Carnegie–Mellon University, 258
- carpenter, 101, 158
- Carpenter, Mary, 6, 10
- casino, 27, 41, 44
- Caspi, Avshalom, 84, 113
- Castletown House, 107
- Castrop–Rauxel, 165
- cat, 176, 187
- Catholic, 217, 221
- Catholic Church, 246, 273
- Catholic education, 252
- Catholic University of Milan, 218, 221
- Catholic virtue, 221
- Catholicism and Protestantism, 252
- Catholics, 245
- Caucasian, 111
- Celtic, 58
- Census, 48
- Center for Applied Developmental Science (CADS), 188, 201
- Centers for Disease Control (CDC), 67
- Center of cultural psychology, 193
- Center of Excellence on Early Childhood Development, 243, 262
- Central Asia, 190
- Central Finland, 82
- Cervone, Daniel, 219
- Chalmers, Iain, 60
- Chamberlain, Patty, 109
- chemical, 166, 170
- chemistry, 54, 104, 125–126, 170
- chemists, 181
- Chester, 54
- Chicago, 12, 22, 110, 132, 145–147, 151, 210, 238, 257
- Child Development*, 14, 22, 24, 73, 213, 238, 243, 261, 265, 268–269
- child guidance clinic, 17
- Child Psychiatry, 42, 45, 243
- Child Study and the Mental Health Movements, 13
- childcare, 261, 284
- child-centered parenting, 72, 83, 90
- childhood deviancy, 38

## 364 Index

- childhood psychiatric diagnoses, 40  
 childhood risk factors, 129, 139–140, 154  
 child-rearing behavior, 129  
 children, vii, 1, 4–6, 8, 11, 13–14, 16–18, 20, 22–24, 26–32, 34–35, 37–51, 53–54, 57–59, 62–63, 66–67, 70–72, 75–77, 79–84, 87–90, 92–93, 99, 101–104, 107–108, 110, 121–122, 124–125, 129, 137–138, 142, 144, 150–151, 153–154, 157, 162–165, 169, 180, 185, 192–193, 195, 198, 200, 215–217, 227–228, 230, 232–234, 239, 241, 243, 250–251, 255–256, 258–262, 265–266, 268, 271, 273, 275, 283, 285, 287–289  
 Children of the 90s, 46, 65  
 Chile's Gabriella Mistral Order of Merit, Grand Officer of, 243  
 chimpanzees, 18  
 China, 193, 209–210, 214  
 Chinese doll, 102  
 Christian, 5, 29, 32, 34  
 Christmas, 78  
 chronic aggression, 19  
 chronic physical aggression, 241, 243, 268, 270  
 chronic physical aggression trajectory, 243  
 church, 29, 75–77, 103, 221, 246–247  
 Church of England, 50  
 Churchill, Winston, 36  
 cigarettes, 274  
 civic education, 165  
 civil documents, 247  
 Clare Hall, University of Cambridge, 98  
 Clark, Duncan, 113  
 class confrontations, 217  
 classical Greek and Latin, 37  
 Classical Lyceum, 217  
 classroom observation, 108  
 clergyman, 9  
 clerical job, 49  
 clever child, 125  
 Clinical Epidemiology Unit, 58  
 clinical medicine, 12  
 cliques, 206  
 clothes, 7, 35, 53, 77, 80, 124, 161  
 clothes rationing, 52  
 Clovis, 244  
 coal mining, 50  
 cocaine, 41  
 cognitive bias, 38  
 cognitive control, 71, 81, 225  
 cognitive control of emotional behavior, 71  
 cognitive development, 250, 262  
 cognitive development psychology, 250  
 cognitive impulsivity, 280  
 cognitive mechanisms, 227  
 cognitive-behavioral program, 143, 151, 281  
 cohort effects, 145, 196  
 Coid, Jeremy, 136, 138  
 Cold War, 85, 193, 217, 247  
 collaborative work, 171  
 college of education, 158  
 colonial power and conflict, 97  
 colonial settlement, 97  
 colonial war in Indonesia, 163  
 colonialism, 97  
 Columbia University, 21, 24  
 Colvard, Karen, 181, 183  
 commitment, 99, 110, 136, 190  
 communal shelters, 274  
 community singing, 163  
 comparative research, 135, 146, 195  
 comparative studies of normative and deviant behavior, 194  
 competition, 2, 86, 106–107, 117, 132, 169, 218  
 competitive model, 171  
 computer, 85, 127, 175, 182  
 Comrey, Andrew, 219  
 conceived, 4, 50, 162, 171, 201, 219, 221, 225, 245–246, 274, 280  
 concentration camps, 99  
 conception, 10, 20, 46  
 conduct disorder, 26–27, 38–39, 42, 44–45, 48, 68  
 conduct problems, 22, 27, 43, 47, 144, 151, 266  
 confirmation bias, 38  
 conflict and aggression, 157  
 conflict between rodents, 170  
 conflict-related stimuli, 156  
 congenital malformations, 57  
 conscription duty, 100  
 contraceptive pill revolution, 247  
 control of aggressive behavior, 156  
 control of your emotions, 248  
 control sample, 57, 59–61  
 controlling aggressive behavior, 71  
 convicted parent, 129, 138–139  
 convictions, 129, 137–143, 148–149, 221  
 cook, 101  
 Cook, Tom, 37  
 Cools, Alexander (Lex) R., 171–172  
 cooperation, ix, 87, 91, 109, 116, 136, 148, 156, 163, 165, 171, 281, 289  
 Copeland, Bill, 42  
 Copenhagen, 63  
 coping processes, 81  
 Cornwall, 49, 51, 54, 58



- Correctional Services Accreditation and Advice Panel of England and Wales, 273  
 correctional treatment, 267, 282  
 corticosteroid feedback, 156, 179  
 corticosteroid feedback to the brain, 156, 179  
 cortisol responses, 180  
 cost, 26, 36, 49, 65, 83, 142–143, 153  
 cost-benefit analyses, 142  
 Costello, Elizabeth Jane, 26–28, 113  
 Côté, Sylvana M., 264  
 country school, 78  
 county of Avon, 65  
 coupons, 124  
 court-based interventions, 12  
 covert antisocial behaviors, 116  
 Crawford, Ian, 66  
 creativity, 116  
 cricket, 54, 248  
 Crime and Personality, 252  
 crimes, 8, 17, 134–135, 139, 148  
 criminal arrests, 41  
 criminal behavior, 7, 14, 41, 43, 92, 128–129, 133, 153, 269, 272  
 criminal career research, 131  
 criminal careers, 12, 140, 151, 153–154  
 criminal convictions, 8  
 criminal law, 279–280  
 criminal records, 83, 110, 137–138, 142  
 criminal registers, 85  
 criminality, 28, 45–48, 67, 94, 177, 242  
 criminological epigenetics, 243  
 Criminological Institute, 85, 105  
 Criminological Society of the German-Speaking Countries, 273  
 criminology, viii, 7, 25, 97–98, 108, 111, 116, 122, 124, 126–127, 129, 131, 134, 143, 145–154, 181, 241–243, 254, 257, 269, 271, 273, 288, 291  
 Criminology Department at the University of Montreal, 254  
 cross-cultural, 188, 209  
 cross-national, 93, 135, 188, 191, 209  
 cross-national comparisons, 191  
 cross-sectional studies, 14  
 cross-sectional study, 14, 16, 81  
 cultural differences, 172, 195, 200, 213  
 cultural heritage, 74  
 cultural revolution, 246, 250  
 culture, 35, 90–91, 163, 194, 199, 205, 212, 215, 222–223, 288  
 curfew, 102  
 curiosity, 99, 105  
 Czech Republic, 64  
 Czechoslovakia, 64  
 Dachau, 162, 167  
 dairy store, 275  
 dangerous games, 217  
 dangerous patients, 251  
 dangerous world, 247  
 daring, 129, 139, 141  
 Darwin College at Cambridge University, 17  
 Darwin, Charles, 6, 9–10  
 Darwinian, 8  
 daughter, 30, 73, 75, 80, 82, 158, 161, 169, 218, 245, 252  
 daycare, 84–85, 260  
 De Grada, Eraldo, 218  
 Deaconesses Hospital, 161  
 Dean, 42, 72, 86, 201, 215, 219  
 Dean of the Faculty of Psychology, 215  
 Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences, 72, 86  
 death, 7, 16, 52, 62, 74, 83, 97, 125, 193, 248  
 debt, 51, 66  
 decision analysis, 27, 38, 43  
 decision making, 27, 198  
 decisions, 37–38, 47, 161, 198, 236, 280  
 deferred gratification, 280  
 delinquency, 11–12, 15–16, 21–22, 24–25, 38–39, 42–44, 95–97, 108–110, 112–114, 119–120, 124, 127–130, 132, 137, 145–148, 151, 154, 188–189, 192, 196, 199, 206–207, 209, 211–214, 242, 250–254, 256, 259, 265–268, 271, 278–280, 287  
 delinquency development, 12  
 delinquent behavior, 11, 15, 33, 96, 112, 120, 207, 255  
 delinquent beliefs, 206  
 delinquent careers, 112  
 delinquent development, 13, 85, 146, 149–151, 266  
 Delta Kappa Gamma Society International, 73  
 Democracy, 237  
 Denmark, 35  
 Department of Health, 58, 128, 138  
 Department of Human Genetics and Biometry, 57  
 Department of Psychology, 80, 87, 219  
 Departments of Child Health, 65  
 Depeche Mode, 199  
 depression, 27, 40–41, 101, 112, 119, 121, 290  
 depressive mood, 167, 210  
 deprivation, 28, 99, 180, 186  
 descriptive decision making, 38

## 366 Index

- destitute children, 32  
 destroying, 14  
 Detroit, 245, 250  
 Detroit River, 245  
 development, vii–ix, 3–7, 9–10, 12–15, 17–21, 24, 27, 34, 38–39, 45–47, 54, 59, 63, 65, 69, 71, 76, 79–80, 83–85, 87, 90–91, 93–95, 97, 110, 114, 116, 120–122, 128, 131–133, 141, 144, 146–149, 151, 153, 158, 174, 177, 188–189, 191–192, 194–199, 201, 203, 205, 210, 212–213, 215, 219–223, 228, 235, 237, 239, 241, 251, 253, 255–266, 269–273, 275, 278–279, 281, 284–285, 289–290  
 development of offending, 122, 128, 146, 148–149  
 development of physical aggression, 259, 266  
 development of positive behaviors, 116  
 developmental and life-course criminology, 95  
 Developmental and Life-Course Criminology, 98, 144, 147, 273  
 developmental criminology, 109, 144, 147  
 developmental flexibility, 272  
 developmental pathways, 96, 271  
 developmental patterns, 16  
 developmental perspective, 228, 253  
 developmental psychology, 21, 108, 191, 241, 253, 274, 281  
 developmental psychopathology, 194  
 developmental science research, 190  
 developmental sciences, 26, 264  
 developmental self-regulation, 203  
 developmental tasks, 188, 191, 197, 201  
 developmental trajectories, viii, 14, 20, 258, 287  
 developmental trajectory, 14, 265  
 developmental transitions, 213, 216  
 Developmental Trends Study, 112  
 development-as-action-in context, 189  
 devil, 252  
 diagnoses, 26, 38  
*Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM)*, 27, 44  
 diamond cutters, 158  
 diamonds, 31  
 diaspora groups, 189  
 diet, 48, 58, 67  
 Dionne, Ginette, 264  
 direct observations, 17  
 Director, 26, 47, 66–67, 81, 89, 122, 127, 129–131, 136, 188, 190, 201, 216, 218, 271, 288  
 Director of NIJ, 131  
 disciplinary problems, 192  
 discipline, 6, 33, 129, 137, 139, 141, 251, 276, 288  
 discovery of the unconscious, 251, 266  
 discriminant analysis, 175  
 disengagement, 189, 203–204, 214, 227–228, 238, 290  
 dishonesty, 138  
 dissemination, 190, 272  
 dissertation, 38, 81–82, 106, 108, 218, 223, 230, 279–280  
 Distinguished Contribution Award of the American Psychological Association, 95  
 Distinguished Scientific Award for the Applications of Behavioral Development Theory and Research, 190  
 Division of Developmental and Life Course Criminology of the American Society of Criminology, 273  
 divorce, 83, 204, 227  
 divorced, 57  
 DNA expression profiles, 243  
 DNA methylation, 19, 22, 25, 47, 69, 213, 263, 266, 270  
 DNA methylation at birth, 19  
 DNA molecules, 169  
 dockyard work, 50  
 doctor, 216  
 Doctor Honoris Causa in Education, 73  
 doctoral dissertation, 26, 38, 80–83, 88, 230  
 doctors, 50, 54  
 Doddy, 10  
 dodge unknown aggressors, 248  
 Dodge, Ken, 233  
 Doll, Richard, 58–59  
 domestic chores, 80  
 domestic violence, 152, 180, 289  
 Doyle, Orla, 262  
 Dragonas, Thalia, 63  
 draught beer, 274  
 drawbacks, 69  
 drinking, 74, 93, 137, 158, 208  
 drug, 41, 112, 121–122, 137, 139, 173, 177, 193–194, 196, 251  
 drug abuse, 41, 194, 196  
 drug addicts, 251  
 drug epidemic, 193  
 drug experiments, 177  
 drugs, 121, 130, 156, 167, 170, 177, 193  
 drunk, 168, 275  
*DSM* diagnosis, 40  
 Dublin, Ireland, 107, 117, 121, 262  
 Duke University, 26, 38

- Dulcan, Mina, 42  
 Duphar Company, 177  
 Dutch, 97–100, 104–106, 113, 115–116, 155, 159–162, 164, 166, 182, 192, 214  
 Dutch Academy of Sciences, 115  
 Dutch army, 100, 159  
 Dutch colony, 99  
 Dutch Famine, 192  
 Dutch government, 97, 104, 106  
 Dutch National Science Foundation (NWO), 156  
 Dutch Nazi collaborators, 160  
 Dutch Research Council, 155  
 Dutch Starvation Winter, 162  
 dysfunctional families, 32
- Earls, Felton (Tony), 134, 257  
 early adulthood, 96, 210, 220, 228, 267  
 early death, 16, 78  
 early education, 243  
 early life stress, 192  
 early onset, 112, 243  
 early predictors, 109, 124  
 early prevention, 144, 147, 153, 257, 273, 283, 285  
 early preventive interventions, 241  
 East Germany, 191, 197, 200–201  
 Eastern Band of Cherokee Indians, 40  
 Eastern Europe, 64, 190, 195, 200  
 Eastern European countries, 190  
 ecological footprint, 274  
 ecological opportunity structures, 189  
 ecological thinking, 195  
 ecology, 168, 171, 188, 191, 195, 198, 203–205, 209, 211  
 ecology-biology-person interactions, 188  
 economic, 2, 17, 28, 75–76, 139, 157, 189, 195, 197–198, 200, 202–203, 205, 210–214, 218, 256, 261, 266  
 economic behavior, 218  
 economic depression, 157  
 economic hardship, 195, 213  
 economics, 218  
 economist(s), 28, 36  
 Edelbrock, Craig, 42, 109  
 Edinburgh, 9, 136, 148  
 education, vii–viii, 2, 5, 34, 36, 41, 49, 57, 72, 85, 91, 94, 104, 106, 108, 137, 158, 165, 191, 197–199, 201, 204, 210–211, 218, 234, 237, 246, 249–250, 252, 271, 275–276  
 Education Act, 36  
 educational climate, 282  
 educational psychology, 63, 241  
 educational radio programs, 158  
 educational sciences, 166, 181  
 educational support, 19  
 educators for maladjusted children, 255  
 Edwin Sutherland Award, 124  
 Einstein, Albert, 181  
 Eisenberg, Nancy, 84  
 Eisner, Manuel, vi  
 Elder, Glen, 194  
 electrical stimulation, 182, 184–185, 187  
 electrodes, 172, 175  
 elementary school, 12, 16–17, 20, 215, 217, 232, 247, 263, 269, 274  
 elementary school boys, 16  
 elementary school teacher, 275  
 Ellenberger, Henri, 251  
 Elliott, Delbert (Del), 109, 132, 257  
 Elsa Enäjärvi-Haavio Award, 73  
 ELSPAC, 63–64  
 embryo selection technology, 19  
 embryology, 57  
 embryos, 19  
 Emeritus Professor, 71, 122, 215, 241  
 Emory University, 48, 68  
 emotion regulation, 87, 90, 235  
 emotional behavior, 9, 71, 81  
 emotional instability, 230  
 emotional susceptibility, 216, 223–224, 239–240  
 emotions, 9, 22, 90, 224–225, 231, 234–235, 261  
 empathy, 207, 261  
 Encyclopedia on Early Childhood Development, 243  
 endocrine, 155, 173, 177, 185  
 endocrine effects, 173  
 endocrine regulation and feedback, 173  
 enemies, 165  
 engineer, 192, 275  
 England, 13, 17, 26, 29, 36–37, 46, 54, 58, 63, 82, 97, 101, 115, 122, 124, 130, 135, 142, 145, 148, 151, 241, 253, 267, 273, 288  
 English, 5, 35, 53, 82, 89, 91, 101, 117, 151, 161, 168, 178, 201, 245, 279  
 English colonization of Ireland, 117  
 enraged state, 176  
 entrepreneurial behavior, 188  
 entrepreneurship, 75, 188, 196, 208–209, 211  
 environment, 5, 8, 17, 19, 42, 46, 59, 65, 126–127, 173, 176, 178–179, 183, 204, 218, 222–223, 228, 235, 243, 249, 251, 261  
 environmental, 6, 11, 18, 24, 28, 39, 59–60, 68, 242, 260, 262, 264, 278

## 368 Index

- environmental causes, 11  
 environmental effects, 260, 262, 264  
 environmental effects on gene expression, 263–264  
 environmental factors, 39, 68, 262–263  
 environmental impacts, 242  
 environmental impacts on the expression of genes, 242  
 environmental mechanisms, 6, 263  
 environmental stressors, 28  
 enzymes, 170  
 Eocene, 167  
 epidemiological method, 57, 69  
 epidemiology, 23, 26, 28, 38, 42, 46, 57–60, 67, 69, 95, 97, 145, 241  
 epigenetic changes, 192  
 epigenetic effects, 19, 263  
 epigenetic longitudinal work, 263  
 epigenetic mechanisms, 243, 269  
 epigenetic process, 263  
 epigenetic profile, 243, 262  
 epigenetic studies, 47  
 epigenetics, 241–242, 270  
 equality, 221  
 equalizing opportunities, 36  
 Erasmus, 5, 7, 22, 178  
 Erba, 215–216  
 Erfurt, 188  
 Erickson, Erik H., 250  
 Erlangen–Nuremberg Development and Prevention Study (ENDPS), 271, 285  
 Eron, Len, 220  
 ESPRIT study, 262  
 estrogen, 183  
 Ethical Committee on Animal Experimentation, 156  
 ethical issues, 66  
 ethnic German migrants, 205  
 ethnic Germans, 200, 205  
 ethological, 17–18, 24, 155, 171, 255  
 ethological approach, 17, 255  
 ethological methods, 18, 255  
 ethologist, 17, 170, 255, 260  
 ethology, 168, 255  
 Ethology Department, 170  
 etiological factors, 59  
 etiology, 23, 58–59  
 Europe, viii, 1–3, 15, 51, 63, 70, 89–91, 94, 97, 105, 115, 190, 244–246, 252, 272, 275, 278, 289  
 European Academy of Sciences, 188  
 European Association of Psychological Assessment, 216  
 European Association of Psychology and Law (EAPL), 124, 136, 273  
 European Behavioral Pharmacology Society (EBPS), 156  
 European Commission, 289–290  
 European Community, 262  
 European Council, 244  
 European Economic Community (EEC), 172  
 European Federation of Psychologists Association, 73  
 European ISRA Meeting, 156  
 European Parliament, 90, 244  
 European Psychologists, 190  
 European Science Foundation workshop, 85  
 European Study of Pregnancy and Childhood, 63  
 European Union, 48, 90–91  
 European Union study on pesticides, 48  
 European Union’s Seventh Framework Programme, 90  
 Evening Haggad Schools, 11  
 evil purposes, 163  
 evoked aggression, 174  
 evolution, 8–10, 17, 167, 181, 186, 223, 263, 266, 269  
 evolutionary, 8–9, 166, 191  
 examination, 11–plus, 53, 125  
 excitability, 177  
 executed, 159  
 execution, 159–160  
 existential guilt, 193  
 expectations, 23, 36, 74, 104, 189, 200, 205, 212–213, 222, 233  
 experience, 6–7, 24, 34–35, 37, 44, 48, 56, 66, 108, 166, 169, 174, 178, 180, 196, 198, 202–203, 205, 219, 222–224, 230, 235, 248–249, 254–255, 276, 278, 288  
 experiment, 13, 16, 21, 24–25, 27, 44, 126, 251, 254, 262  
 experimental psychology, 125–126  
 experimental surgery, 178  
 exploration, 55, 189, 204  
 extermination camps, 1, 159  
 externalizing behavior problems, 232, 240, 262, 286  
 extrapulmonary TB, 51  
 extremism, 271–272, 290  
 Eysenck, Hans, 125, 145, 252, 266, 279  
 facial expressions, 180  
 Faculty of Psychology, 87, 215  
 fairness, 287  
 Falkner, Annegret, 183  
 families, 11, 27–28, 30, 32–33, 41, 69, 91, 99, 122, 137, 139, 147–148, 200, 246, 271, 273, 283–287, 289

- family, ix, 8, 12–13, 24, 28–30, 32–33, 35, 40–41, 47, 49–51, 53, 60, 69, 74–75, 78–79, 82, 86–87, 90, 100, 103–104, 106, 109, 124, 129, 137–139, 143, 145, 157–158, 160–162, 164–165, 169, 193, 195, 198–200, 202–203, 212, 215–218, 232, 245, 253, 268, 271, 273–275, 278–282, 284–285, 287–289
- Family Allowances Act, 36
- family background, ix, 13, 145, 272, 282, 287
- family business, 100, 275
- family constellations, 278
- family education, 271
- family environments, 47
- family factors, 109, 139
- Family Federation of Finland, 73
- family income, 41, 129, 138–139, 280
- family processes, 279
- Family Research Unit, 87
- family size, 129, 139
- family ties, 216
- farm, 29, 33, 49, 53, 75–76, 101, 107, 158, 164
- farmhouse, 107
- farm laborers, 76, 101
- Farrington, David P., 17, 67, 85, 97, 110, 115, 122–124, 254, 257, 286, 288
- Fascists, 216
- father, 9–10, 28–30, 33–35, 49–50, 52–54, 73–75, 77–80, 99, 101–102, 138, 141, 158–165, 168, 192, 216–217, 244–245, 247–249, 274, 277, 282, 289
- Faure, J. M., 172
- fear, 4, 14, 28, 36, 44, 216, 226, 234, 248
- fear of punishment, 216, 226
- fearful mother, 192
- Federation of German Psychological Associations, 190
- Fedrick, Alan, 55
- feeding behavior, 171
- fellow of the Academy of Experimental Criminology, 243
- Fellow of the Academy of Medical Sciences, 46
- Fellow of the American Society for the Advancement of Science, 243
- Fellow of the Association for Psychological Science (APS), 190
- Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada, 243
- female, 8, 22, 37, 41, 55, 59, 66, 69, 82, 85–87, 96, 137–138, 141, 185, 249, 273, 289
- female partners, 137–138, 141, 273
- female reformatories, 11
- females, 8, 37, 82, 86, 176, 178, 180, 184, 225
- Feshbach, Norma, 84, 220
- Feshbach, Seymour, 84
- fetal growth, 57
- fetus(es), 10, 57–58, 62, 274
- fiction, 117, 121
- field hockey, 100, 106
- field observations, 194
- fight, 71, 81, 130, 163, 179, 217, 219, 245–246
- fight or flight, 71, 81
- fighting, 14, 30, 52, 130, 158, 172–173, 177, 179, 184, 267, 269
- fighting inequality, 158
- fighting rats, 173
- fight, 50, 123, 130, 137, 147, 287
- Finnish Center of Excellence for Research on Human Development, 72
- Finland, vii, 71, 73–79, 82, 84–85, 87, 89, 91, 93–94, 243, 256
- Finnish Academy of Science and Letters, 71, 89
- Finnish army, 73–74
- Finnish Branch of the International Federation of Business and Professional Women, 72
- Finnish language, 74, 79
- Finnish Ministry of Education and Culture, 71, 73
- Finnish Psychological Association, 73
- Finnish Science Prize, 71
- Finnish Social Science Data Archives, 88
- Finnish Union of Professors, 72
- Finnish Union of University Professors, 87
- First World War, 157, 245
- first year of life, 49, 242
- fish intake, 68
- Fisher, Seymour, 252
- Fitzwilliam College, 126
- fixed action patterns, 171
- flipped classroom, 166
- flourmill, 76
- follow, 16, 23, 38, 46, 62, 75, 110–112, 116, 126, 129, 136, 138, 141–142, 148, 150, 172, 191, 217, 232, 252, 256, 265, 273, 283–284, 286, 289
- Fonagy, Peter, 253
- Fonzi, Ada, 221
- food, 32–33, 35, 52, 66, 99, 102, 124, 157, 162–164, 169, 174, 192, 274, 277
- food rationing, 52
- food-shock aggression, 174
- foot shocks, 174

## 370 Index

- football, 140, 146, 151, 245, 247–249, 271–272, 275, 287  
 football hooliganism, 140, 271–272  
 Football Hooliganism and Squatters Riots, 156  
 football league, 246  
 Ford, Henry, 245  
 Forensic Psychiatry, 180  
 forensic psychology, 154, 252  
 forensic science, 181  
 Forgatch, Marion, 108  
 Fortran programming, 127  
 foster care, 43, 45, 123, 285  
 Fournier, Hectorine, 245  
 fowl, 170  
 Fraczek, Adam, 84, 195, 220  
 France, 5, 8, 172–173, 186, 243–244, 247, 251, 253, 256, 268  
 Franconia, 274, 278  
 Frank king, 244  
 Franke, Joachim, 278  
 Frankfurt school, 221  
 Franz-Emanuel-Weinert Award, 190  
 fraternities, 168  
 fraud, 254  
 fraudulent data sets, 254  
 Free Day Schools, 11  
 Free German Youth, 199  
 Free University, 95, 113, 156, 262  
 Free University in Amsterdam, 95, 113, 156, 262  
 French, 10, 21, 168, 172, 192, 243–245, 252, 255, 260, 274  
 French Academy of Moral and Political Sciences, 243  
 French colonial troops, 192  
 French psychoanalysts, 252  
 Freud, 125, 154  
 Freud, Anna, 252  
 Freudstadt, 188, 192  
 Freudian concepts, 252  
 Friedrich-Alexander-University Erlangen–Nuremberg, 271  
 Friedrich-Schiller-University of Jena, 188, 191  
 Frisia, 162, 164  
 Frisian family, 164  
 Frisian language, 164  
 Fromm, Erich, 221  
 Frontenac County Board of Education, 107  
 frustration, 81, 216, 223, 225, 228  
 frustration–aggression hypothesis, 216, 223  
 Fulbright scholarships, 220  
 functional, 155, 166, 186  
 gambling casino, 40  
 gangrene, 161  
 gangs, 115–116  
 gaols, 11  
 Garmezy, Norman, 281  
 Gatineau, 245  
 Geis, Gilbert, 131  
 gender differences, 226  
 gene expression, 19, 242, 263–264  
 gene expression (epigenetics), 19  
 gene–environment debate, 19–20  
 gene–environment interactions, 42  
 generosity, 117  
 genetic, 8, 18–19, 24, 47–48, 58–59, 65–66, 72, 87, 90, 182, 242, 260, 262  
 genetic analyses, 66  
 genetic and environmental factors, 18, 87  
 genetic determinants, 47  
 genetic effects, 18, 262  
 genetic factors, 72, 90, 260  
 genetic influences, 48  
 genetic inheritance, 242  
 genetic linkage, 58  
 genetic mechanisms, 8, 18  
 genetic profiling, 19  
 genetic testing, 65  
 genetics, 19, 42, 46, 65–66, 165, 181, 184, 253, 264  
 genetics and environmental effects, 19  
 genome-wide association studies, 19  
 Genzano Longitudinal Study, 215, 220, 232–233  
 Geoffroy Saint-Hilaire, Etienne, 10  
 Geoffroy, Marie-Claude, 264  
 geography, 97, 107, 117  
 geological time scale, 167  
 geologist, 167  
 geology, 167  
 Georgia, 110  
 Gerbino, Maria Grazia, 236  
 German Academic Exchange Service, 190  
 German actions and atrocities, 192  
 German Autumn, 196  
 German border, 160  
 German commander, 160  
 German Criminological Center, 273  
 German Federal Chancellor, 273  
 German Federal Ministry of Education and Research, 190  
 German Federal Ministry of Family Affairs, 285  
 German Field Hospital, 161  
 German football league, 287  
 German journals, 279  
 German language, 271, 276

- German Ministry for Family Affairs, 273, 287  
 German National Science Foundation, 189–190  
 German occupation (1940 to 1944), 244  
 German Psychological Society, 190  
 German Psychology Prize, 273  
 German Research Council, 194, 198, 201, 209  
 German Research Foundation, 156, 271, 278  
 German unification, 188, 191, 199, 210, 212  
 Germans, 32, 51, 99, 101, 159, 163–164, 199–200, 205  
 Germany, vii, 20, 31, 35, 50, 99, 136, 146, 150, 156, 159–160, 165, 180, 188–193, 195–197, 200, 202–206, 208, 211–214, 244, 247, 271, 273, 275–276, 278–281, 283, 285, 288, 290  
 Giessen, 191, 197  
 gift of honor, 157, 165, 183  
 Girard, Lisa, 264  
 girls, 10–11, 15, 20, 29–30, 32–33, 35, 43, 54, 57, 80, 96, 112–113, 142, 158, 169, 243, 266, 275, 287  
 Glasgow, 29, 273  
 Glasgow Caledonian University, 273  
 globalization, 3, 146, 204  
 glucocorticoids, 156, 186  
 Glueck, Sheldon, 12, 16  
 Glueck, Sheldon and Eleanore, 12–13  
 Goethe, 10  
 golden age, 131  
 Golding, Jean, 15, 46, 245, 263  
 Goldstein, Mike, 219  
 good faith, 251  
 Goodenough, Florence L., 14  
 Goodhall, Jane, 18  
 Google Scholar, 6, 97, 243  
 grammar school, 36, 57, 125, 274–275  
 Grammar School(s), 53, 125  
 grandchild, 68  
 grandchildren, 1, 48, 83, 157, 165  
 grandfather, 75–76, 78, 92, 158, 162, 245, 247, 274  
 grandmother, 49, 68, 75, 77, 161, 217  
 grandmother smoking in pregnancy, 68  
 grandparents, 1, 48, 53, 75–76, 246–247  
 grant proposal, 61, 248, 256  
 grant-getting power, 112  
 grants, 48, 66, 86, 97, 107, 110–111, 113, 116, 172, 190  
 Great Smoky Mountains Study (GSMS), 27, 39, 44–45  
 Great Britain, vii, 15, 18, 27, 144  
 great-grandchildren, 48, 83  
 great-grandparents, 48  
 Greece, 61, 63–64  
 Greek, 5, 20, 217  
 Green, Stephanie, 112  
 grocery, 275  
 groundbreaking, 6, 16  
 Guggenheim Foundation, 156  
*Guide to Irish Fiction, A*, 118  
 Guinness, Desmond, 107  
 gymnastics, 250  
 Haase, Claudia, 203  
 haberdasher, 49  
 Haeckel, Ernst, 191  
 Haggard, H. Rider, 36  
 Halasz, Joe, 179  
 half-brother, 49  
 Haller, József, 156, 179  
 Hampstead Clinic, 252  
 Hampstead Clinic International Advisory Board, 253  
 happy, 50, 52–53, 61, 74, 79, 82, 100, 104, 106, 113, 116, 118–119, 125, 133–134, 136, 144, 217, 279  
 happy childhood, 217  
 harassing, 14  
 hard work, 16, 67, 116, 251  
 Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation, 155–156  
 Hartup, Bill, 257  
 Harvard, 12, 16, 26, 42, 152, 185, 242, 278  
 Harvard Award in Psychiatric Epidemiology and Biostatistics, 26  
 Harvard University, 12, 16, 152, 185, 242  
 hatred, 164–165  
 Hawkins, David, 257  
 Hay, Dale F., vi  
 Hayle, 46, 49–50, 52–53  
 headmaster, 165, 254  
 Healy, William, 12, 23  
 heart failure, 82  
 heart rates, 284  
 Heckman, Jim, 262  
 hedonic, 172  
 Heinola, 71, 78  
 Hellaakoski, Aaro, 79  
 Helsinki, 73–74, 79, 91, 93  
 Henslow, John Stevens, 9  
 heroin, 193  
 Herpertz, Sabine, 180  
 Hibbeln, Joseph, 67–68  
 high level offenders, 207

## 372 Index

- high school, 29, 37, 41, 100, 104, 106, 138, 157–158, 164, 166–167, 217, 232, 248–249, 258, 276
- Hilversum, 95, 99
- Hinde, Robert, 18, 23, 85, 257
- Hipwell, Allison, 112
- history, vii, 3, 5, 9, 23, 28, 40–41, 76, 98, 100, 107, 117–118, 150, 157, 164, 166, 181, 183, 191, 194, 197, 217–218, 221, 227, 236, 244, 263, 266, 275–276, 281
- history of the contestants, 183
- hit, 33, 50–51, 106, 159, 161, 165, 192, 248
- Hitler, 50, 275
- Hitlerjugend, 159
- hitting, 14, 18, 196, 248, 260–261
- Hobbes, Thomas, viii, 5
- hockey, 100, 248–249
- Holland, 99, 101, 104, 106–107, 115–116, 158, 160
- Hollerith cards, 175
- Holocaust, 276
- Home Guards, 30
- Home Office, 123, 128, 136, 138, 147–148
- hometown, 244
- home visiting programs, 123
- home visits, 13, 262
- homeless, 35, 274
- homesteader, 49
- homicide, 8, 11, 96, 114, 120–121, 133, 135, 151
- honesty, 199, 238
- honeymoon, 51, 246, 249
- Hong Kong prisons, 252
- honorary Doctorate of Science, 273
- Hooff, Jan van, 171
- Hope, Anthony, 36
- Horkheimer, Max, 221
- hormones, 155
- ‘Hormones and the Nervous System’, 178
- horse, 2, 31, 76–77
- hospital, 29, 51, 54, 58, 74, 78, 108, 124, 162–163, 246, 249–251, 264, 274
- hospitalization, 44, 51
- Hospitalized, 51
- hostile rumination, 216, 223–224, 227–228, 231
- hostility, 225, 230, 234, 239–240
- house builder, 245
- Hrdy, Sarah, 162
- Huizinga, David, 110
- Hull, 245–246
- Hull technical school, 245
- human aggression, 13, 239
- human behavior, 4, 6–7, 9–10, 17, 199, 201, 264
- humanist-Marxism, 221
- humiliate, 168
- Hungarian-Dutch cooperation grant, 156
- Hungary, 156
- hunger, 192
- husband, 14, 16, 38, 55, 57, 80, 83
- hyperactivity, 47–48, 68, 119, 139, 141, 267–268
- hypothalamic aggression, 178
- hypothalamic attack area, 176
- hypothalamic attacks, 176, 182
- hypothalamic behavioral responses, 156
- hypothalamic neurons, 155
- hypothalamic stimulation, 156, 172, 184
- hypothalamic ventromedial nucleus (VMHvl), 175
- hypothalamus, 173–175, 177, 184–186
- Iacono, Gustavo, 221
- iatrogenic effects, 255
- IBM Italy, 218
- idealism, 158
- idealist, 251
- identity, 117, 160, 162, 195, 227, 238
- ideological divisions, 216
- Ideological struggles, 217
- idols, 125
- Ignatyeva, Rimma, 63
- ignorance, 174
- illicit drugs, 41
- immigrant, 189, 205, 212–213, 265
- immigrant kindergarten children, 265
- immigrants, 188, 190, 205, 211, 213, 217
- improve the morale, 160
- impulse control, 71, 81, 85, 87, 90, 94
- impulse control model, 71, 81, 87, 90
- impulsiveness, 122–123, 137
- impulsivity, 120–121, 279, 282
- in utero environmental factors, 263
- incarcerated fathers, 289
- incarceration, 26, 40–41
- indexing books, 58
- India, 105
- Indiana University, 87
- indirect aggression, 18, 81
- individual agency, 189
- individual aspirations, 197
- individual differences, 71, 85, 92, 204, 208, 216, 220, 223, 225–227, 229–231, 233–235, 239–240
- individual motivation, 193
- Industrial Feeding Schools, 11
- industry, 50, 91, 169
- infanticide, 180
- infants, 5, 59, 242



- inherited, 19, 47, 76, 167, 242  
 inherited genes, 242  
 innate, 168, 174  
 inner-city males, 128  
 insecurity, 28, 282  
 instinctive, 174  
 Institute of Criminology at Cambridge University, 17, 98, 128–129, 271, 288  
 Institute of Data Science, 46  
 Institute of Education, 251  
 Institute of Experimental Medicine in Budapest, 179  
 Institute of Psychiatry, 264  
 insurrection, 102  
 integrated, 30, 87, 89, 146, 178, 219, 241, 280, 283  
 Integrated Research Network in Perinatology of Quebec and Eastern Ontario, 263  
 integrity, 238  
 intelligence, 13, 31, 120, 139, 269  
 intelligence tests, 31  
 intelligent, 124, 252, 287  
 intend to aggress, 260  
 intentionality, 222, 235  
 interactionism, 220  
 interactionist, 215  
 interdisciplinary, viii, 155, 171, 181, 201, 205–206, 264, 281  
 interdisciplinary approach, 171  
 interdisciplinary Lorentz Center Workshop on Conflict, 181  
 intergenerational, 15, 19, 68, 93, 122–123, 138, 145, 147, 264  
 intergenerational environmental effects on gene expression, 264  
 intergenerational inheritance mechanisms, 19  
 intergenerational problems, 19  
 intergenerational transmission, 93, 122–123, 138, 145, 147  
 intergenerational transmission of antisocial behavior, 123  
 intergenerational transmission of convictions, 138  
 internal control, 189  
 international, ix, 3, 47, 62, 75, 84–85, 89, 91, 124, 147, 149, 156, 169, 178, 189, 194, 197, 201, 221, 236, 243, 251, 264, 277–279, 283, 289  
 International Center for Children, 15  
 international consortium on the treatment of offenders, 289  
 International Council for Science, 190  
*International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 93, 190, 211, 269  
*International Journal of Psychology*, 190, 210, 213–214  
 International Post-doctoral Fellowship Program on Productive Youth Development, 190  
 International Research Prize, 243  
 International Society for Research on Aggression (ISRA), 122, 155, 216, 241  
 International Society for the Study of Aggression, 84  
 International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development (ISSBD), 71, 86, 190, 256  
 International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development (ISSBD) Biennial Meetings, 256  
 International Society of Political Psychology, 216  
 International Union of Psychological Science, 190, 209  
 internet, 78, 143, 204  
 Internet, 173  
 interpersonal orientation, 230  
 interpersonal relations, 216, 222, 235  
 Interuniversity Center for the Study of Prosocial and Antisocial Motivation, 215  
 intervention, 7, 12–13, 16, 20, 42, 44, 68, 96, 114–115, 120, 123, 130, 132, 141–144, 146, 149–151, 206–207, 216, 220, 228, 231–232, 236, 250–251, 256–258, 264–265, 268–269, 283  
 intervention programs, 114  
 intervention research, 141  
 interviews, 27, 39, 55, 83, 87, 116, 122, 128–129, 137–138, 194, 288  
 intimate partner violence, 123, 140, 152–153  
 inventor, 192  
 IQ, 53, 70, 96, 129, 137, 141  
 IQ test, 53  
 Iran, 105  
 Ireland, 58, 97, 101, 107, 117–118, 121, 144–145, 241, 243, 262  
 Irish architects, 117  
 Irish architectural history, 107  
 Irish fiction, 117, 121  
 Irish Health Research Board, 262  
 Irish history, 107  
 Irish literature and architectural history, 111  
 Irish researchers, 117  
 Irish short stories, 101  
 Iron Curtain, 220  
 irritability, 44, 216, 223–224, 227–228, 231, 239–240  
 Isaac Newton Institute at the University of Cambridge, 67

## 374 Index

- Isle of Man, 64  
 ISRA International Meeting in Turku  
 Finland, 84  
 Israel, 188, 190, 205, 213  
 ISSBD Biennial Meetings, 85  
 ISSBD Fellow, 73  
 Italian expedition to Russia, 216  
 Italian National Council, 232  
 Italians, 51  
 Italy, vii, 20, 51, 105, 215, 217, 236, 243,  
 274
- Jacobs Foundation, 189, 209  
 Jacobs University, 201  
 Jahoda, Marie, 82  
 Jamaica, 61–62  
 Janiszewski, Susan, 42  
 Japanese, 99  
 Japanese invasion of Indonesia, 99  
 jargon, 127  
 Jean Golding Institute, 46  
 Jena Model of Social Change and Human  
 Development, 201–202, 209  
 Jerry Lee Award, 273  
 Jessor, Richard, 194  
 Jewish Diaspora, 205  
 Jews, 99, 159  
 Joan McCord Award lecture, 243  
 Joan McCord Prize, 122, 241, 269  
 job opportunities, 198  
 John Paul Scott Award, 122  
 John Templeton Foundation, 69  
 Joliette, 249  
 Jones, Richard, 68  
*Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 119,  
 266, 269  
*Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*,  
 22–23, 28, 45, 119, 146, 152, 267–268  
*Journal of the Royal Statistical Society*, 11  
 Judge Baker Clinic, 12  
 Justice Study Program Group of the  
 MacArthur Foundation, 242  
 juvenile aggression and violence, 114  
 juvenile court, 17, 23, 268  
 juvenile delinquency, 11, 95, 98, 250, 255,  
 278  
 juvenile offenders, 11, 22, 97, 120, 141,  
 151, 283  
 juvenile violence, 11  
 Jyväskylä (Finland), 71, 79, 81, 83, 85–89,  
 93, 256  
 Jyväskylä Longitudinal Study of Personality  
 and Social Development (JLSPSD)  
 (JYLS), 71, 81  
 Jyväskylä University, 71
- Kagramanov, Vadim, 64  
 Kahneman, Daniel, 37  
 Kamlah, Wilhelm, 278  
 Kanacri, Paula Luengo, 236  
 Kandel, Denise, 194, 257  
 Kandel, Eric, 182  
 Karli, Pierre, 172  
 Karolinska Institute, 178  
 Kazakhstan, 200, 205  
 Kashmir, 105  
 Katharina the Great, 200  
 Keeling, Jean, 61  
 Keenan, Kate, 110, 112  
 Kempes, Maaïke M., 180  
 kicking, 260–261  
 Kidd, Robert, 133  
 Kildare Street and University Club, 117  
 kindergarten, 32, 81, 205, 241–242,  
 255–260, 265, 269, 271, 277, 286  
 kindergarten boys, 241–242, 256, 258, 269  
 kindergarten children, 255, 258, 265, 277,  
 286  
 kindergarten teachers, 81, 256  
 King George, 125  
 King Henry 1, 244  
 Kingdom of Sweden, 74  
 Kingman, John, 66  
 Kingston, 106–108  
 Kingston Psychiatric Hospital in Ontario, 106  
 Kinlen, Leo, 59  
 Klein, Malcolm, 257  
 Knight Commander's Cross of the Order of  
 the Lion, 73  
 knowledge structures and meaning systems,  
 216, 222  
 knowledge transfer, 97, 243, 262  
 Koch Prize for Epidemiology and Statistics,  
 26  
 Kokko, Katja, 88–89  
 Koolhaas, Jaap M., 172–173  
 Korean War, 247  
 Kracke, Bärbel, 197  
 Krotoski, Danuta, 68  
 Kruk, Menno R., 155–156  
 Kukla, Lubomir, 64  
 Kuroda, Kumi, 180
- labeling, 227, 233, 279  
 Labour Party, 29  
 Labouvie, Eric, 194  
 Lacourse, Eric, 264  
 Lahey, Benjamin B., 110  
 Lake Huron, 244  
 Lake Ontario, 244  
 land girls, 53

- Langan, Patrick, 131–132, 135  
 language, 35, 78, 206, 229–230, 244, 261, 269, 271, 279–280  
 language problems, 206  
 languages, 37, 55, 74, 78, 104, 201, 245  
 Larivière, 3, 23  
 laser surgery, 277  
 Latin, 217  
 Laufer Prevention Award, 243  
 law, viii, 12, 49, 89, 97, 100, 149, 169, 196, 218, 283, 288, 290  
 lay preacher, 29  
 lead, 17, 29, 72, 90, 108, 193, 206, 215, 217, 222, 227–228, 291  
 leader, 158–159, 278, 288  
 leadership, 27, 248  
 learn English, 82  
 learn not to use aggression, 242, 261  
 learn to hit, 248  
 learn to use aggression, 261  
 learned by association, 174  
 learning, 8, 18, 55, 57, 75, 89, 92, 104, 119, 126–127, 164, 166, 172, 174, 194, 203–204, 238, 241, 249–250, 259, 264, 268  
 Lee, Jerry, 143, 273  
 Leeds University, 252  
 left-leaning political activities, 193  
 Leipzig, 194, 199, 212  
 Lekea-Karanika, Vasso, 61  
 letter writing, 50  
 Liberal Arts Faculty, 79  
 liberation of Alsace, 244  
 liberators, 165  
 Liberty ship, 104  
 Liechtenstein, 244  
 Lier, Pol van, 262  
 Life History Meeting, 257  
 life plan, 99  
 lifespan longitudinal studies of aggressive and criminal behavior, 85  
 lifespan developmental model, 250  
 Lifespan Human Development, 73  
 Lifetime Achievement Award of the American Society of Criminology Division of Developmental and Life-Course Criminology, 95  
 Lifetime Award of the European Association for Research on Adolescence, 190  
 Lilith, 249, 264  
 Lin, Dayu, 182–183  
 Lipsey, Mark, 254  
 literature, 15, 22, 56, 79, 81, 87, 97, 105, 109, 111, 117–118, 126, 143, 176, 217, 249, 259, 276  
 Little, Ruth E., 64, 67  
 Liverpool, 53  
 Local Education Authority, 36  
 locus of control, 48, 68, 70  
 Loeber, Magda, 96  
 Loeber, Rolf, 95–98, 123, 132, 141, 256–258, 286  
 London, 11, 15, 17, 21–25, 29, 32, 34–35, 37, 46, 51, 57, 60, 94, 120, 122, 125, 128, 145, 147–150, 152–153, 184, 188, 212–213, 241, 251–252, 254, 256, 264–266, 268–270  
 London School of Economics and Political Science, 37  
 London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, 60  
 loneliness, 78, 89  
 longevity, 19  
 longitudinal and criminal career research, 131  
 longitudinal study, 14–15, 18, 46, 59–60, 63, 70, 76, 80, 82–83, 87–88, 92, 96, 99, 108–110, 113, 117, 127, 132–133, 136, 145, 196, 213, 216, 220, 228, 231–234, 242, 253–254, 256, 258, 260–261, 266, 273, 289  
 longitudinal study approach, 253  
 longitudinal–experimental study, 132, 144  
 longitudinal–experimental surveys, 242  
 looking backward, 263  
 Lopes Leão de Laguna, Abraham, 158  
 Lopes Leão de Laguna, Frederika, 159  
 Lord Farmer Report, 273  
 Lorentz Center Workshop, 169  
 Lorenz, Konrad, 17, 54, 168  
 Lorenzen, Paul, 278  
 Lösel, Friedrich, 85, 271–273  
 Louis XIV, 244  
 love affair, 105  
 Lucien Bonaparte, 244  
 lucky, 69, 161–162, 164, 264  
 lucky events, 264  
 Luftwaffe, 52  
 lying in young children, 110  
 Lyytinen, Heikki, 88  
 macaques, 18  
 MacArthur Foundation, 132–133  
 Madrid, 219  
 Magnusson, David, 220  
 make do and mend, 53  
 maladjusted behavior, 216  
 Malamuth, Neil, 219  
 male students, 275  
 males, 8, 37, 71, 81–82, 86, 114, 120, 122, 128, 137–141, 146, 149–150, 152–153, 176, 178, 184, 186, 225, 256

## 376 Index

- Manchester University, 13  
 Mao, 276  
 MAO-enzyme, 170  
 maps of London, 11  
 marginal deviations, 215, 233, 239–240  
 Margriet, 245  
 marijuana use, Adolescent Brain and Cognition Development (ABCD), 113  
 marital relationships, 271  
 marmoset, 176  
 marriage, 37, 50, 73, 80, 100, 137, 159, 246, 288  
 married, 29–30, 37, 49–50, 57, 59, 73–75, 80, 83, 105, 122, 137, 152, 169, 198, 218, 221, 246, 249  
 Marshall Plan, 163  
 Martial Law, 220  
 Martje, 169, 181  
 Masten, Ann, 281  
 Master of the St John's College in Cambridge, 85  
 maternal behavior, 19, 25, 243  
 maternal discipline, 137  
 maternal licking, 19  
 maternal psychopathology, 47  
 maternity leave, 80  
 math teacher, 169  
 mathematical, 155, 169, 276  
 mathematical modeling of biological processes, 169  
 mathematical tools, 155  
 mathematician, 55, 66, 181  
 mathematics, 7, 54–55, 57, 79, 125, 217  
 Maughan, Barbara, 42  
 Mauritius, 124  
 Mauthausen, Austria, 159  
 maximum-security mental hospital, 251  
 maximum-security psychiatric institute, 251  
 Max-Planck-Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, 273  
 MBA, 169  
 McCaw-Binns, Affette, 61–62  
 McCord, Joan, 16, 24–25, 122, 241, 243, 257, 269, 271, 286  
 McCord, William, 16  
 McGill University, 13  
 McGillivray, Ian, 62, 68  
 mechanics, 245  
 mechanisms, 70, 128, 145, 164, 167, 170, 177, 179, 181, 184, 227–228, 233, 237–238, 243, 263–264, 269, 284–285  
 media, 65, 117, 143, 256, 259, 282, 284, 291  
 medical doctor, 12, 79  
 Medical Faculty, 156, 170, 177–178  
 Medical Research Program of the Council of Europe, 216  
 medical school, 34, 109  
 medicine, 9, 57, 166  
 medieval city, 274  
 medieval French, 55  
 Meelis, Wout, 171  
 men, 6–8, 32, 51, 55, 69, 73–74, 120–121, 128, 136, 138, 163, 197, 272–273, 276, 289  
 Mennonite, 158  
 mental fortitude, 158  
 mental health, 15, 19, 21, 45, 67, 72, 119–120, 216, 263  
 mental health problems, 19, 119–120, 263  
 mental illness, 6, 28, 45, 226  
 mental organization, 222  
 mentally deficient adults, 251  
 Mentoring Award of the DGPs Developmental Division, 190  
 mentoring intervention, 12  
 mercury, 48, 68, 70  
 mercury exposures, 68  
 meritocracy, 36  
 meritocratic system, 36, 39  
 meta-analyses of treatment effects, 254  
 meta-analysis, 24, 95, 143, 150, 152–153, 254, 272, 282, 285–286, 290  
 metals, 58  
 Methodist, 29, 50  
 methylation, 19, 22, 70, 192, 263, 266, 270  
 Meuse, 160  
 mice, 171–172, 176, 182–184  
 Middelburg, 99, 101  
 middle-class family, 217  
 Midwest Political Science Association, 28  
 migrants, 189, 200  
 migration, 65, 189, 200, 205, 213  
 Mikics, Eva, 179  
 Milano, 216  
 military service, 218, 274, 276  
 military training, 142, 170  
 mind, 6, 9, 21, 34, 38, 89, 91–92, 181–182, 191, 212, 222, 236  
 Ministry of Health, 251  
 Ministry of Health in Jamaica, 61  
 Ministry of Justice, 177, 273, 291  
 Minneapolis, 16, 218  
 Minneapolis Company, 218  
 Minnesota, 218  
 miracle, 78, 103, 125  
 missiles, 101  
 modesty, 8  
 Moffitt, Terrie, 113, 138

- molecular biology, 178, 183  
 molecular genetics, 19, 242  
 Monaghan, Susan, 64  
 money, 28, 42, 51, 66, 101, 103, 105,  
 109–111, 127, 142, 277  
 monozygotic twins, 263  
 Montessori, 166  
 Montgomery, 160  
 Montreal, 13, 53, 241–242, 249, 251,  
 255–256, 259–260, 269  
 Montreal Longitudinal Experimental  
 Study, 256, 258  
 Moore, Mark, 132  
 moral, 7–8, 20, 29, 56, 102, 166, 216, 222,  
 226–228, 231, 234, 237–240, 246  
 moral behavior, 7, 20, 246  
 moral conduct, 227  
 moral development, 7, 237  
 moral disengagement, 216, 222, 226–228,  
 231, 234, 237–240  
 moral domain, 8  
 moral judgment, 227  
 moral self-improvement, 166  
 moral standards, 226  
 moral upbringing, 102  
 morality, 8, 237  
 morally degrading attitude and humiliation,  
 165  
 Morris, Norval, 131–132  
 mortality, 57, 62  
 Moscow, 63  
 mother, 10–11, 29, 31–32, 34–35, 48–53,  
 58, 63, 68, 73–79, 92, 100–104, 124,  
 158–162, 164–165, 192, 209, 216–217,  
 245–248, 274  
 motivational characteristics, 81  
 motor development, 261  
 mouse killing, 172  
 movies, 33  
 MRC, 66–67  
 Mullin Burnham, Anne, 118  
 multilevel, 269  
 multiproblem, 72  
 municipalities, 83, 89  
 murder, 4, 24, 276  
 murdered, 159  
 murderers, 251  
 murders, 116  
 music, 6, 83, 168, 277  
 musical instrument, 168  
 Mussen, Paul, 84  
  
 Nagin, Daniel S., 258  
 Naples, 218, 221  
 National Academy of Sciences, 124, 132, 135  
 National Academy of Sciences panel on  
 violence, 124, 135  
 National Archive of Criminal Justice, 111  
 National Board of Social Welfare, 85  
 National Center of Crime Prevention, 273  
 National Center of Excellence for Research  
 on Human Development, 87  
 national championship, 245  
 National Children's Home, 29  
 National Children's Home and Orphanage,  
 29  
 National Civil Defense Course, 85  
 National Consortium on Violence  
 Research, 258  
 National Dutch Science Council (NWO),  
 156  
 National Health Institute, 170  
 National Health Service, 36, 46, 136  
 National Health Service Act, 36  
 National Institute for Drug Abuse (NIDA),  
 157  
 National Institute of Justice (NIJ), 98, 123,  
 151  
 National Institute of Mental Health  
 (NIMH), 27–28  
 National Institutes of Environmental  
 Health Sciences (NIEHS), 64  
 National Institutes of Health (NIH), 38, 48,  
 67–68  
 National Insurance Acts, 36  
 National Perinatal Epidemiology Unit, 46,  
 60  
 National Science Foundation (NSF), 201,  
 258  
 National Survey of Health and  
 Development, 15  
 nationality, 244  
 nationwide public row, 177  
 NATO, 91, 124  
 NATO Advanced Study Institute on  
 Biosocial Bases of Violence, 124  
 natural experiment, 27–28, 45, 167  
 natural sciences, 155  
 natural selection, 181  
*Nature*, 25, 155, 157, 165, 176, 183–184,  
 186, 213, 243, 267  
 nature study, 158  
 nature versus nurture origins of aggression,  
 17  
 nature/nurture controversy, 174  
 Natzweiler, 173  
 Naumann, Ewald, 156, 180  
 Navy, 245  
 Nazi, 102, 157, 159, 163, 165, 274–275,  
 281

## 378 Index

- Nazi cruelties, 274  
 Nazi organizations, 159, 163  
 need for achievement, 81  
 need for reparation, 216, 226  
 negative affect, 195, 224, 228, 230–231, 234  
 negotiate, 217  
 neighborhood, 11, 35, 66, 77, 96, 101, 103, 112, 121, 151, 256, 274, 285  
 neonatal deaths, 57, 61  
 neonatal network, 263  
 neonatologists, 263  
 neonatology, 57  
 nervous, 34, 167, 170, 192  
 nervous system, 167, 170  
 Netherlands, vii, 15, 20, 95, 97–99, 113, 115, 136, 146, 153, 155–156, 158, 160–161, 163, 165, 172, 192, 215, 219, 238, 243–245, 262, 267, 273  
 Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study, 215, 219  
 Netherlands Institute for Advanced Study in the Humanities and Social Science, 219  
 Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement, 98, 136  
 Netherlands Institute of Forensic Psychiatry, 156  
 Netherlands Society for Behavioral Biology, 156, 172  
 networks in the brain, 174  
 Neuenbürg, 192  
 Neuendettelsau, 271, 274  
 neuroanatomical, 171  
 neuroanatomy, 173, 176, 178  
 neurobiological, 8, 262  
 Neurodevelopmental outcomes, 263  
 neurodevelopmental problems, 243  
 neuroendocrine feedback loops, 172  
 neurophysiology, 172  
 neuroscience, 45, 173, 177, 184, 241  
 neuroscience of aggression, 173, 177  
 neurosciences, 222  
 New York, 21, 23–24, 93–94, 120–121, 146–147, 149–154, 156, 186, 210, 212–213, 238, 240, 266–270  
 New Zealand, 150, 154, 243, 259  
 newborn, 57, 60, 74  
 newspapers, 52, 65  
 Niagara Falls, 246  
 ‘nigger music’, 276  
 nightmare, 57, 166, 217  
 NIH, 38, 48, (see National Institutes of Health [NIH])  
 NIJ-MacArthur Foundation, 257  
 NIMH, 39, 110–111, (see National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH])  
 Noack, Peter, 194  
 Nobel Prize, 17, 115, 262  
 Nobel Prize winner, 17  
 nonaggressive behavior, 71, 81, 83, 87  
 non-religious, 217  
 nonverbal communication, 255  
 nonviolent crime, 47  
 Noordwijk, 157  
 Normandy, 160  
 normative ageing, 189  
 North Africa, 51  
 North America, viii, 1–3, 13, 18, 97, 106, 124, 136, 144, 163, 218, 244, 256, 279, 285  
 North American Great Lakes, 244  
 North Carolina, 27, 39  
 North Sea, 101, 244  
 Northwestern University, 37  
 Norway, 85, 97, 115, 243  
 nothing works, 283  
 Novaco, Raymond, 219  
 Novick, Jack, 252  
 Novick, Kerry Kelly, 252  
 Nowicki, Stephen, 48, 68  
 nuclear attack, 247  
 Nuremberg, 271, 274, 277–278, 281, 286, 290  
 nurse, 10, 29, 123  
 nursery schools, 13, 37  
 nurture or nature, 183  
 nurture/nature controversy, 168, 183  
 nutrition, 57, 263  
 Obschonka, Martin, 203  
 obstetricians, 59, 263  
 obstetrics, 57, 62, 65, 214, 265  
 Obstetrics and Gynaecology, 65  
 occupation, 160, 192, 198  
 occupational alternatives, 72  
 Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP), 110–111, 116, 123, 132–133, 141  
 Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Outstanding Contributions Award, 123  
 Officer of the Order of Canada, 241  
 offspring, 8, 63, 67, 70, 87, 112, 198, 212, 243, 283  
 Ogilvie, Lady, 55  
 Ohlin, Lloyd, 131–133, 257  
 Olivier, Berend, 172  
 Olweus, Dan, 85, 257  
 on aggression during early childhood, 259

- Ontario, 107, 241, 245, 263  
 Oortmerssen, Geert A. van, 171  
 Opalka, Roman, 249  
 open science, 97  
 opossum, 176  
 oppositional/defiant disorder, 39, 45  
 optimism, 65, 131  
 optogenetic technology, 182  
 optogenetics, 182  
 Order of the British Empire, 46  
 Order of the Lion, 73  
 Oregon, 95, 108, 110  
 Oregon Social Learning Center, 95, 110  
 Oregon Youth Study, 95  
 Organon Company, 167  
 organs, 167  
 Origins of Hypothalamic Aggression, 155, 169  
 Ormskirk, 122, 124–125  
 orphan boys, 29  
 orphanage, 29, 31, 44, 76  
 orphans, 30–31  
 ostracism, 168, 195  
 Ottawa, 24, 130, 145, 147, 245, 247  
 Ottawa river, 245  
 Ottawa Rough Riders, 245  
 Ouellet-Morin, Isabelle, 264  
 Ounsted, Meg, 59  
 Outstanding Contributions Award, 95, 123  
 overhead income, 66  
 Oxford Record Linkage Study, 58  
 Oxford University, 21–22, 24, 55, 57, 125, 146, 149–151, 153, 186, 214  
 oxytocin, 180, 186  
 Oxytocin Receptor, 47, 70, 265
- Paediatric and Perinatal Epidemiology, 48, 70  
 Pakistan, 105  
 paracetamol, 48  
 Pardini, Dustin, 112  
 parent management training, 123  
 parent training, 123, 143, 257, 272, 286  
 parental consent, 82  
 parental empathy, 207  
 parental interest in education, 137  
 parental monitoring, 207  
 parental pathology, 252  
 parental supervision, 122, 138–139  
 parental violence, 206  
 parenting, 70, 72, 74, 90, 92, 123, 211, 272, 284–285  
 parenting programs, 285  
 parents, 1, 5, 8, 10, 19, 28–30, 32, 36, 43, 45–46, 48–49, 51–52, 63, 65, 73, 75, 77–78, 80, 83, 88, 99, 101–102, 104–105, 122, 128–129, 137, 157–163, 165, 169, 183, 192–193, 195, 198, 200, 205, 212, 216, 232, 245–247, 261–262, 274–275, 277, 283, 288–289
- Paris, 15, 160, 172, 186, 255, 268, 270  
 Parliament, 36, 63, 84, 89  
 partisans, 216–217  
 passport, 246–247  
 Pastorelli, Tina, 220, 225, 230, 233  
 paternal grandfather, 49, 75, 274  
 pathological, 155, 166, 179  
 pathological aggression, 155  
 pathology, 60, 178, 181, 185, 265  
 patience, 34, 196  
 Patterson Gerald, 95  
 Paul Harris Fellow, 73  
 Pazielli, Maria Francesca, 218, 221  
 peace, 1, 4, 74, 84–85, 91, 94, 145, 152  
 peace education, 84–85  
 peace treaty, 74  
 peaceful cooperation, 85  
 peaceful society, 71  
 Pedagogical Institute, 79  
 pediatrician, 45, 57, 59, 61, 64, 152  
 pediatrics, viii, 42, 45, 152, 241, 243, 266, 269  
 peer and teacher ratings, 82  
 peer tolerance, 207  
 peers, 40, 44, 129, 200, 206–207, 217, 233–234, 237, 248, 259, 284–285, 290  
 Pelotas, 47  
 Pembrey, Marcus, 47, 65, 68  
 Penal Reformatory Schools, 11  
 Penfold, Daisy, 252–253  
 Pennsylvania, 191  
 Pennsylvania State University (PSU), 191  
 Pensions (Increase) Act, 36  
 Penzance, 52  
 Pepitone, Albert, 220  
 perinatal health factors, 47  
 perinatal mortality rate, 57  
 perinatal outcomes, 262  
 personality, 24, 38–39, 44, 48, 67, 90, 92–94, 105, 112, 120, 141, 150, 152, 184, 189, 204, 208, 211, 214–215, 220, 222–223, 228–229, 231, 233, 235, 237–240, 256, 266, 272, 276, 279, 287  
 personality differences, 220  
 personality theory, 279  
 perspective taking, 193  
 Perugini, Marco, 230  
 Petäjä, Merita, 80  
 Petersen, Anne, 201  
 Petitclerc, Amélie, 264

## 380 Index

- Peto, Julian, 59  
 Pew Foundation, 111  
 Pforzheim, 192  
 pharmacochemist, 161, 167  
 pharmacological, 155  
 pharmacology, 155, 166, 170–171, 178, 185  
 pharmacology department, 173  
 pharmacy, 166  
 PhD, 2, 16, 18, 26, 36, 42, 46, 57, 60–61, 71, 82, 95, 104, 108, 122, 126–127, 155, 169–170, 179–180, 193, 241, 251–255, 257, 260, 264, 271, 279–280  
 PhD project, 170–171  
 philosophers, viii, 5, 20  
 philosophy, 193, 217, 249, 278  
 philosophy of life, 193  
 philosophy of science, 278  
 photography, 118  
 physical aggression, 3, 8, 13, 16–17, 22–23, 25, 114, 242–243, 248, 258–261, 266–270  
 physical aggression frequency, 18, 242, 259–261  
 physical disability, 69  
 physical education, 247–250, 252  
 physical punishment, 29, 33, 141  
 physical strength, 3, 5, 8  
 physical therapy, 166  
 physical violence, 244  
 physicist, 277  
 physicists, 181  
 physics, 7, 24, 54, 125, 155, 181, 279  
 physiological, 7, 155  
 physiologist, 171  
 physiology, 57, 60, 168  
 physiotherapy, 54  
 Piaget, Jean, 168, 186, 250  
 piano lessons, 78  
 Pickering, Brian, 66  
 Pike, Malcolm, 59  
 Pingault, Jean-Baptiste, 264  
 Pinker, Steven, 242  
 Pinquart, Martin, 202  
 Pittsburgh, 27, 38, 42, 44, 95–96, 98, 109–110, 112–113, 120, 123, 132, 258  
 Pittsburgh Girls Study, 96, 120  
 Pittsburgh University Medical Center, 27  
 Pittsburgh Youth Study (PYS), 96–97, 110–111, 120, 123  
 placenta, 66  
 planes, 31, 74, 102, 124, 161  
 plant physiology, 170  
 play cards, 217  
 playacting, 163  
 pleasure, viii, 77, 103, 209, 248–249, 257, 263–265  
 Plomin, Robert, 18  
 Plymouth, 52–54  
 Poland, 73, 203–204, 214, 220  
 police, 101, 104, 129–130, 134, 142, 196, 259, 287, 290  
 policy and practice, 273  
 policymakers, 142–143, 188, 209, 291  
 polio, 54, 69  
 Polish Academy of Science, 195  
 political action, 221  
 political behavior, 215  
 political leaders, 159  
 political organizations, 159  
 political orientation, 217  
 political polarization, 217  
 political police, 159  
 political preferences and participation, 215  
 political prisoner, 159  
 political science, 28, 181, 218  
 politicians, 56, 142, 199, 237  
 politics, 29, 85, 106, 208, 217, 219–221, 236, 246  
 poor, 11, 28, 34, 36, 38, 49, 53, 67, 76, 78–79, 105, 122–124, 129, 137–139, 159, 161, 170, 241–242, 262  
 poor family, 124  
 Popper, Karl, 38  
 Population Register Centre, 86  
 population-based longitudinal study, 242  
 Portuguese Jews, 158  
 positive parenting, 272, 286, 290  
 postdoctoral position, 193  
 postdoctoral training, 38  
 postnatal bio-psycho-social intervention, 243  
 Postretirement Years, 68  
 Potsdam, 191  
 pre-eclampsia, 62  
 pregnancy, 19–20, 47, 50, 59–60, 63, 66, 70, 80, 192, 262, 274, 287  
 pregnancy cohort, 263  
 pregnant, 32, 37, 46, 63–64, 246, 262  
 pregnant women, 32, 46, 64, 262  
 premature baby, 247  
 prenatal, 47–48, 68, 70, 192, 213–214, 243, 262, 274, 285  
 prenatal courses, 285  
 prenatal development, 262  
 Preparing for Life (PFL) prevention program, 262  
 preschool children, 14, 18, 24  
 preschool intellectual enrichment programs, 123  
 Preschool Movement, 37



- prescriptive decision making, 38  
 President, 71, 73, 79, 86–87, 91, 124, 134,  
 136, 143, 155–156, 188, 190, 209, 216,  
 219, 243, 253, 273  
 President of Finland, 86, 88  
 President of the European Association of  
 Personality, 216, 219  
 pressing services, 14  
 prevention, vii–ix, 3, 12, 15–16, 19–21,  
 24–25, 62, 120, 123–124, 137, 141, 143,  
 145–154, 188, 192, 208, 257, 262, 271,  
 273, 275, 283, 285–287, 290  
 prevention of cognitive and behavior  
 problems, 19  
 prevention strategy, 19  
 preventive intervention, viii, 13, 16, 20, 47,  
 189, 221, 242, 256–257, 264–265, 269  
 preventive intervention, intensive, 16, 256  
 Preyer, William Thierry, 191  
 priest, 246  
 primary school, 32, 37, 53, 75, 125, 129,  
 159, 163, 249  
 primate behavior, 255  
 primatologist, 18, 171  
 Princess Alice Orphanage, 29–30, 32–33  
 Princeton University, 37  
 prison, 45, 51, 134, 281  
 prison camp, 51  
 prisoner, 159, 274  
 prisoner of war, 159, 274  
 prisoners, 8, 14, 77, 244, 271, 273–274,  
 283, 288–290  
 prisons, 278, 290–291  
 prize, 115, 156, 178  
 proactive, 81, 92, 185, 216, 225  
 proactive aggression, 81, 92, 185, 216  
 problem drinking, 72  
 professional hockey player, 248  
 Professor of the Year, 72, 87  
 progesterone, 183  
 Program on Human Development and  
 Criminal Behavior, 133  
 Programs and Interventions Supervisory  
 Group of the British Ministry of Justice,  
 273  
 Project on Human Development in  
 Chicago Neighborhoods, 257  
 Pronczuk, Jennie, 68  
 prophylaxis, 15  
 prosocial, 72, 81, 94, 215, 220, 222,  
 234–236, 240, 260  
 prosocial behavior, 81, 94, 215, 220, 222,  
 234–236, 240, 260  
 prospective longitudinal and experimental  
 design, 271, 286  
 prostitutes, 160  
 protective factors, 93–94, 115, 133, 137,  
 141–142, 150–151, 189, 194, 213,  
 271–272, 282, 284, 288, 290  
 protein synthesis, 179  
 Protestants, 245  
 Provençal, Nadine, 264  
 province of Ontario, 245, 247  
 province of Quebec, 246, 261  
 province of Saskatchewan, 49  
 provoking fights, 174  
 psychiatric disorders, 38–39, 41, 45  
 psychiatric epidemiologist, 38  
 psychiatric epidemiology, 28, 38  
 psychiatric epidemiology program, 42  
 psychiatric hospital, 249–250, 264  
 psychiatric illnesses, 26–27  
 psychiatrist, 15, 105, 192  
 psychiatrists, 27, 38, 127, 136, 180, 260  
 psychiatry, viii, 97, 109, 177, 181, 241, 251,  
 256, 266–267, 279, 285  
 psychoanalysis, 220–221, 252  
 psychoanalytic ego psychology, 250  
 psychoanalytic theory, 252  
 psychoanalytical thinking, 252  
 psycho-education, 250–251  
 psychological determinants, 218  
 psychological evaluations, 106  
 psychological well-being, 203  
 psychology, viii, 14, 54, 60, 70–72, 79, 83,  
 86–87, 97, 100, 104–105, 107–108, 122,  
 125–126, 145, 147, 149, 166, 181, 190,  
 193, 215, 218, 236, 238, 249–252, 265,  
 271, 274, 276–279, 281–283, 290  
 psychology department, 14, 108  
 psychometrics, 80, 241  
 psychometrist, 107  
 psychopathic traits, 153  
 psychopathology, 45, 177  
 psychopaths, 251  
 psychopathy, 120, 138, 140, 145, 261, 271  
 psychosocial growth, 205  
 psychosocial risk, 216  
 psychosocial stress, 192  
 psychosocial transitions, 188  
 Psykonet, 73, 87  
 PTSD, 162  
 pubertal development, 27  
 puberty, 27, 67, 192, 197–198, 259, 275  
 public health, viii, 135, 152  
 public libraries, 125  
 Public Safety Canada, 141, 147  
 public schools, 96, 217  
 publishing, 72, 127, 129, 165  
 PubMed, 173

## 382 Index

- Pulkkinen, Lea, 257  
 Pulkkinen, Paavo, 83  
 pulling, 14, 103, 209  
 pulse rate, 138  
 punch cards, 76  
 punching, 14  
 punishment, 22, 33–34, 141, 148–149, 173  
 punishment and reward, 173  
 pushing, 14, 132, 144, 261  
 pyloric stenosis, 49
- quality of life, 203  
 Quebec, 246, 256, 260–261, 263, 265, 269  
 Quebec Longitudinal Study of  
   Kindergarten Children, 258  
 Quebec Newborn Monozygotic Twin, 263  
 Queen Elizabeth II, 46, 241  
 Queen Juliana of the Netherlands, 245  
 Queens University, 95, 106, 108  
 questionnaires, 54, 61, 63–64, 109, 117,  
   229, 261, 284, 288  
 Quetelet, Adolfe, 6–7  
 quiet revolution, 246
- rabbit, 103  
 race, 5, 28, 148  
 racial differences, 133  
 racial theories, 178  
 racism, 165  
 radicalization, 271–272, 290  
 radio, 65, 73, 77, 247  
 radio program, 77  
 Radzinowicz, Leon, 129  
 railway employee, 158  
 Raine, Adrian, 113  
 random sample of the population, 258, 261  
 randomized clinical trial, 12, 242  
 randomized controlled trial, 16, 96, 209,  
   255–256, 281  
 randomized experiments, 131, 143–144  
 randomized preventive experiment, 12  
 rapid facilitation of aggression, 156  
 rat, 19, 156, 169–170, 172–173, 177, 182,  
   184–186  
 rat hypothalamus, 156  
 rat pups, 19  
 ration books, 32, 124  
 rationing, 32–33, 35, 46, 48  
 rats, 19, 172, 174, 178, 184–186, 243  
 Raven, Bert, 219  
 reactive, 81, 92, 185, 216, 225–226  
 rebuilding, 92, 274  
 reconstruction, 163, 217  
 recreational therapist, 249  
 recreational therapy, 250
- Rector, 79  
 Red Cross, 285  
 Redl, Fritz, 250  
 Reformatory Movement, 11  
 reformatory school, 11  
 Reid, John, 109  
 Reiss, Albert, 131, 134, 257  
 religion, 75, 181, 221, 238, 244–245  
 religious, 7, 29, 102, 165, 221, 291  
 remedial teaching, 164  
 Rent Control Act, 36  
 Renzi, Paolo, 225  
 reproduction rate, 247  
 reproductive rates, 247  
 Research Legends, 46  
 research methods, ix, 155  
 research team, 69, 233, 248, 255  
 reserved occupation, 50  
 residential care home for children, 29  
 residential care institutions, 272  
 residential center for young children, 250  
 residential institution for juvenile  
   delinquents, 12, 254  
 residential treatment, 250, 252–253, 269  
 residential treatment center for juvenile  
   delinquents, 250  
 residential treatment for juvenile  
   delinquents, 252  
 resilience, 271, 273–274, 281–282, 284,  
   288–289, 291  
 resilience in high-risk children, 281  
 respect, 32, 69, 221, 226, 237  
 retirement, 48, 67–68, 86, 88, 95, 100, 155,  
   169, 181–182, 188, 215, 221, 252, 290  
 retreat, 217  
 retribution, 123  
 rewarding, 60, 172, 174  
 rewards, 225  
 Reykowski, Janusz, 195  
 Rhine, 160, 244–245, 276, 281  
 Ringleaders, 287  
 risk factors, 96, 115, 122–123, 128–130, 133,  
   137–142, 145–146, 150, 152, 189, 194,  
   207–208, 271, 279, 281–282, 287, 290  
 risky behaviors, 215  
 Rivara, Frederick, 135  
 robbery, 135, 275  
 Robins, Lee, 17, 132, 134, 257  
 ROC curves, 127  
 Rockefeller Foundation, 13  
 Roeling, Tom A. P., 176  
 Rogerian therapy, 104  
 Rogers, 70  
 Romans, 244  
 romantic, 6, 158, 194, 212, 215

- romantic friendships, 194  
 romantic relations, 215  
 Rome, 4, 215, 220, 232, 237  
 Romer, Alfred, 168  
 Rose, Richard J., 87  
 Rotary Foundation, 73  
 Rotary International, 73  
 Rotterdam, 99, 166, 169  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 6  
 Rowe, David C., 18, 257  
 Rowe, Richard, 42  
 Royal Canadian Air Force, 245  
 Royal Dutch Academy of Sciences, 98  
 Royal Irish Academy, 98, 117  
 Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences, 157  
 Ruane Prize for Psychiatric Research, 26  
 Rubin, Carol, 67  
 Rubin, Ken, 257  
 rugby, 54, 245  
 Ruined German City, 271, 274  
 Ruiter, Leen de, 171  
 Russia, 64, 74, 200, 205, 217, 243, 274  
 ruthlessness, 160  
 Rutter, Michael, 87, 281
- sabbatical, 37, 108, 131, 247, 289  
 sabbatical leave, 131, 247  
 sabbaticals, 130, 181  
 sacred church documents, 247  
 sadness, 224  
 Saint Augustine, 4, 24, 259  
 Salamanca, J. R., 249  
 salary, 158, 218  
 Samms-Vaughan, Maureen, 62  
 Sampson, Rob, 257  
 Sampson, Robert, 134  
 San Francisco, 232  
 satisfaction, 209, 277, 288  
 sawmill, 76  
 Scabini, Eugenia, 221  
 Schächinger, Hartmut, 156  
 schizophrenics, 251  
 Schmitt, Pierre, 172  
 Schmitt-Rodermund, Eva, 197, 209  
 scholarship, 125, 218  
 school, 10, 13–14, 16, 20, 22, 29, 34–37, 39, 43, 49, 53–55, 72, 75, 77–78, 82–83, 88–90, 92, 94, 100, 103–104, 106, 109, 121–122, 125, 128–129, 137, 139, 143, 145, 150, 153–154, 157, 163, 165, 197–200, 206–207, 212, 214, 216–217, 220, 232, 234, 240–242, 246–249, 255, 258–259, 262, 267, 269, 271–272, 274–276, 278, 282, 284–285, 287, 290  
 school achievement, 122, 284, 290  
 school board, 255  
 school bonding, 206  
 school bullying, 143, 145, 271–272  
 school climate, 284  
 school drop-out, 242  
 school entry, 259, 262  
 school environment, 72, 90, 262  
 school maladjustment, 72  
 School of Psychoeducation, 251  
 School of Public Health, 241  
 school readiness, 262  
 school years, 92, 103, 276  
 school-based life-skills program, 207  
 Schumpeter, 197, 210  
 Schwartz, Shalom, 235  
 Schwarz, Beate, 197  
*Science*, 23–24, 45, 70, 89, 98, 146, 149, 157, 165, 180, 200, 208, 211–212, 239, 241, 258, 267, 269  
 sciences, 6, 54, 191, 217, 264, 276, 281  
 scientific, vii–viii, 3, 6, 8, 11–12, 15, 18–20, 23, 48, 55, 61, 66, 69–70, 72, 76, 79, 84, 86, 90–91, 95, 125, 127, 136, 144, 155, 157, 172, 181–182, 188, 193, 201, 209, 216, 232, 236–237, 241, 243, 248, 251, 254, 257, 277  
 scientific career, viii, 157, 232  
 scientific frauds, 254  
 scientific method, 12, 125, 144  
 Scotland, 29, 58, 148  
 screening instrument, 110  
 Seattle Social Development Project, 124  
 secondary modern schools, 125  
 secondary school, 36, 54, 57, 75, 78–79, 129  
 secretary, 57, 110  
 security and intelligence work, 30  
 Séguin, Jean, 263–264  
 selection pressures, 167  
 self-attribution, 189  
 self-control, 34, 85, 143, 152, 243, 261, 279, 290  
 self-control as a general theory of crime, 279–280  
 self-efficacy, 189, 197, 207, 220, 222, 235–236, 239  
 self-esteem, 189, 191, 225, 228  
 self-regulation, 71, 83, 87, 222, 233, 235  
 self-regulatory system, 215  
 self-reported delinquency, 112, 129  
 self-reported versus official crime, 279  
 self-respect, 222, 226, 236–237  
 Sellin-Glueck Award, 124, 241, 271  
 Seneca, 4, 24

## 384 Index

- sensation seeking, 120  
 sensory information, 176, 183  
 sensory physiology, 170  
 serendipity, viii, 99  
 serotonergic, 177  
 serotonin agonists, 177  
 serotonin synthesis, 25, 243, 270  
 sex differences, 8, 20–21, 47, 269  
 sex offender treatment, 291  
 sexist professor, 168  
 sexual abuse in the Catholic Church, 273  
 sexual offenders, 272  
 Shah, Niroa, 183  
 Shakespeare, 36, 79  
 shame, 8, 227  
 shared environment, 261  
 shark, 167  
 Sharp, C. L. E. H., 17  
 shelter, 102, 167, 192  
 Shepherd, Jonathan, 135  
 Sherman, Lawrence, 143  
 shocks, 174, 225  
 Short, James, 131  
 Silbereisen, Rainer K., 86, 188–189, 257  
 silver cup, 157, 165  
 Simon, 27, 38, 45  
 Simon, Herb, 38  
 singing, 77, 158  
 single-sex secondary school, 54  
 skills training, 123, 142, 154, 257  
 Smith, C. A. B., 57  
 Smith, Cedric, 60  
 social, vii–viii, 6–8, 11–12, 14–16, 18, 21–24, 26–28, 36–39, 44–45, 50, 54, 57–59, 63, 72, 80, 82, 84, 87, 89–92, 94, 117–118, 122, 128–130, 133, 138, 145, 155, 158, 162–163, 165, 171, 174, 176–181, 183–186, 188–193, 197–199, 201, 203–204, 206, 208–215, 217, 220–223, 226, 228, 231, 233–235, 238–241, 246, 254, 256–257, 259–260, 262, 264, 268, 271–272, 275–277, 279, 281–282, 284, 286–288  
 social adjustment, 90, 94, 210, 234, 268  
 social and emotional development, 14  
 social and political transformations, 190  
 social and sexual experience, 183  
 social antagonisms, 50  
 social brain, 182  
 social change, 36, 133, 188–189, 192, 197–198, 201, 203–204, 209–214, 246  
 social climate, 254  
 social cognition, 193  
 social cognitive approach, 215  
 social cognitive theory, 220, 226, 235, 238  
 social competence training of children, 273  
 social conditions, 163, 217, 222  
 social conflict, 155, 165, 174, 181  
 social conflict settings, 174  
 social contexts, 221, 223  
 social costs, 28  
 Social Development, 94–95, 124, 201  
 Social Development and Post-Socialist Societies, 201  
 social ecology, 189  
 social ethics, 12  
 social information processing, 284  
 social institutions, 198–199, 205–206, 209  
 social interactions, 18, 156, 184, 260  
 social learning, 8, 18, 21, 241, 259, 264, 268  
 social learning theory, 18, 259  
 social psychology, 26, 37–38, 240  
 social responsibility, 193  
 social roles, 8  
 Social Sciences Research Center at Nuremberg, 271  
 social scientist, 177  
 social skills training, 257, 286  
 social statistics, 11  
 social stimuli, 176  
 social stress, 176  
 socialized, 8, 194  
 social-therapy, 272  
 Società Libera, 243  
 societal problems, 209  
 Society for Research in Child Development, 73  
 sociocultural changes, 247  
 socio-economic environments, 242, 261  
 socio-emotional behavior, 71, 83  
 sociology, 104, 127, 181, 218  
 Solicitor General's Department, 130  
 sore knees, 248  
 South Africa, 30, 56  
 South African pro-Boer, 30  
 South America, 291  
 Soviet Bloc, 64  
 Soviet occupation, 73  
 Soviet Union invasion of Finland, 73  
 space, 3, 14, 26, 61, 136, 175, 211, 230, 240  
 Spain, 64, 105, 136  
 spectrophotometers, 169  
 Spinoza prize, 115  
 spitfire pilot, 51  
 spitting, 14  
 Springsteen, Bruce, 199  
 St Anne's College, 55  
 St. Lawrence River, 108

- St. Louis, 257  
 St. Louis Child Guidance clinic study, 17  
 Stalin, 276  
 Stallings, Rebecca, 112  
 Stanford, 37, 45, 108, 215, 219, 232  
 Stanford University, 37, 45, 215, 232  
 starvation, 99, 102, 160, 162, 164, 169  
 state mental hospital, 105  
 State Scholarship, 125  
 state school, 125, 275  
 statistical analyses, 253  
 statistician, 58, 252–253  
 Statistics, 2, 7, 11, 24, 55, 82, 88, 148, 151, 253  
 Statistics Finland, 82  
 Statistics in Finland, 88  
 Stephenson, Thomas Bowman, 29  
 stepmother, 49  
 Stepp, Stephanie, 112  
 stereotaxic atlas, 175  
 Stewart, Alice, 59  
 stigmatization, 13  
 stillbirth, 57, 61  
 stimulation, 152, 170, 172–173, 175, 177, 185, 224  
 stimulation strength, 173  
 Stirrat, Gordon, 65  
 Stockholm, 16, 122, 150, 178, 241, 271  
 Stockholm Prize in Criminology, 122, 241, 271  
 stoicism, 52  
 Stouthamer-Loeber, Magda, 95, 133, (see also Loeber, Magda)  
 Strasbourg, 172–173, 244  
 Strasbourg library, 173  
 Strayer, Francis Floyd, 18  
 stress, 50–51, 106, 111, 156, 185, 192, 207, 243, 274  
 stress hormones, 156  
 stress-induced aggression, 179  
 strict father, 217  
 structure of DNA, 19, 25  
 structured interviews, 27, 83, 86–87  
 Study Groups, 115, 123  
 Stuttgart, 192, 211  
 styles of life, 72, 90  
 substance use, 39, 80, 188, 194–196, 211, 214, 258, 265  
 substance use disorder, 39  
 suicidal, 40, 167  
 suicidal behavior, 40  
 suicidality, 40  
 suicide, 249  
 sulphonamide antibiotics, 161  
 summer camps, 13  
 Sunday school, 76–77  
 super-predators, 258  
 surgical experience, 173  
 survival, 35, 103, 169, 181, 274  
 survive, 158, 248  
 Sussex University, 82  
 Swain, Pamela, 132  
 Swastika, 275  
 Sweden, 72, 74, 94, 115, 135, 148, 150, 196, 253  
 Swedish, 43, 68, 74–75, 78, 88, 93, 102, 150, 215, 219  
 Swedish Collegium for Advanced Study, 215, 219  
 Swedish data, 43  
 Swedish Red Cross, 102  
 sweethearts, 245  
 Swiss Red Cross, 163  
 Switzerland, 1, 21, 97, 120, 244, 253  
 systematic observational studies, 18  
 systematic reviews, 143, 153, 272, 289  
 Szyf, Moshe, 243  
 Takala, Martti, 80, 86  
 tattoo, 209  
 teachers, 28–29, 36–37, 50, 107, 110, 122, 129, 163, 165, 168, 193, 198–199, 208, 217, 232–233, 237, 256, 278  
 teachers training college, 28  
 teaching, 29, 36, 57, 79, 81, 97, 126–127, 164–166, 178, 180, 182, 208, 215, 218, 251, 283, 288  
 teaching position, 218  
 teasing, 14  
 Technical University, 191, 193  
 Technical University in Berlin, 193  
 technology, 2, 88, 143, 174, 182, 193, 197  
 teenage, 15, 28  
 television, 18, 22, 53, 78, 107, 170  
 telling untruths, 14  
 temper tantrums, 16  
 temporal qualities, 172  
 Tennessee, 105  
 tennis, 105  
 Ter Maat, Andries, 156  
 teratology, 57  
 terrible twos, 242  
 territorial aggression, 177  
 territorial fighting, 174, 177, 179  
 terrorism, 219, 234  
 terrorist attacks, 196  
 test, 27, 71, 125–129, 166, 169, 179–181, 256  
 testosterone, 27, 138  
 tetracyclic, 167

## 386 Index

- textbooks, 75, 168  
 theology, 5, 181  
 theory, 7, 10, 128, 146, 149, 209–210, 215,  
   227, 233, 235, 237, 251, 259, 278–279  
 theosophy, 158  
 Therapeutic Community, 251  
 thesis, 60, 100, 107–108, 126–127, 180,  
   250, 252–253, 260  
 Third World, 190  
 Thornberry, Terry, 110, 257  
 Tilburg, 219  
 time perspective, 100, 280  
 Timmermans, J. A., 172  
 Tinbergen, Luuk, 167  
 Tinbergen, Niko, 54, 167–168, 183  
 Titzmann, Peter, 203  
 Tokyo, 180, 256  
 Tolkien, J. R. R., 56  
 Toman, Walter, 278, 280, 283  
 Tomasik, Martin, 203  
 Tonry, Michael, 131, 133, 257, 288  
 Toronto, 21–23, 136, 142, 244, 246, 248  
 Touchette, Evelynne, 264  
 toxicology, 60  
 toys, 14, 35, 52, 102  
 Training Program for Brain and Behaviour  
   Research, 172  
 trajectories, 21, 121, 140, 151–152, 189,  
   194, 206–208, 211, 213, 249, 258–259,  
   265–266  
 transgenerational, 68  
 transgenerational effects, 192  
 travel, 105, 198, 217, 219, 252  
 treatment effectiveness, 255  
 treatment of offenders, 21, 271, 283  
 Treatment of Sexual Offenders, 290  
 Tremblay, Richard E., 241  
 Tremblay, Wilfrid Arthur, 245  
 tricyclics, 167  
 Trinity College, 107  
 truth, 5, 238  
 Turkey, 105  
 turning points, 152  
 tutorial system, 56  
 TV, 23, 65, 177, 239, 274  
 Tversky, Amos, 37  
 twenty-second century, 265  
 twin cities, 245  
 twin pregnancies, 262, 265  
 twins, 22, 75, 217, 260, 262–263, 266  
 twins, identical, 245, 263  
 twins, monozygotic and dizygotic, 18  
 Tzoumaka-Bakoula, Chryssa, 61  
 Ugandan Asians, 83  
 UK Department of Health, 46  
 UK Economic and Social Research  
   Council, 289  
 UK Government, 58, 65  
 UK Medical Research Council, 65  
 Ukraine, 64  
 ultracentrifuges, 169  
 uncontrolled, 72  
 under-controlled behavior, 71, 90  
 underground, 159, 161–162  
 underground resistance, 159–160  
 unemployment, 40, 72, 93, 195–196, 198,  
   202–203  
 unemployment rate, 195, 202–203  
 UNESCO, 91  
 United Kingdom, 22, 29–30, 243  
 United States, vii, 8, 11, 15, 20, 26–27, 38,  
   42, 64, 73, 75, 88, 96–97, 104, 108, 115,  
   123–124, 131, 133–135, 148, 151–152,  
   156–157, 191, 195, 199, 201, 215, 217,  
   243–245, 251, 257–258, 273–275, 290  
 United States Army, 274–275  
 United States Committee on Indian Affairs,  
   42  
 United States National Academy of  
   Medicine, 26  
 United States National Research Council  
   and Institute of Medicine Panel on  
   Juvenile Crime, 258  
 Universal Basic Income (UBI), 28, 40  
 universal free secondary education, 36  
 universal programs, 286  
 university, viii–ix, 2, 28, 34, 36–37, 55,  
   79–80, 82, 85, 87, 89, 91, 101, 104,  
   106, 119, 127, 158, 178, 191, 193,  
   196, 201, 218, 250, 256, 276–277,  
   280–281, 288  
 University College Dublin, 241, 262  
 University College London, 29, 46, 57, 264  
 university lecturer, 280–281  
 University of Arizona in Phoenix, 112  
 University of Bamberg, 281  
 University of Bielefeld, 271, 281  
 University of Bristol, 46, 66  
 University of California Los Angeles, 215  
 University of Chicago, 22, 145–147, 210  
 University of Edinburgh, 178  
 University of Erlangen–Nuremberg, 283  
 University of Florence, 221  
 University of Giessen, 197  
 University of Haifa, 188  
 University of Heidelberg, 180  
 University of Illinois at Chicago, 64  
 University of Joensuu/East Finland, 73  
 University of Jyväskylä, 71–72  
 University of London Institute of  
   Education, 251

- University of London Institute of Psychiatry, 27  
 University of London School of Economics, 26  
 University of Maryland, 143  
 University of Michigan, 111, 215, 219  
 University of Milano Bicocca, 215  
 University of Minnesota Child Development Institute, 14  
 University of Montreal, 218, 241, 250–252, 255  
 University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, 87  
 University of Ottawa, 248–249  
 University of Oxford, 46, 58  
 University of Pittsburgh, 42, 95, 109  
 University of Rome, 215, 218, 220, 232  
 University of Rotterdam, 169  
 University of Saarbrücken, 193  
 University of Toronto, 14, 22–23  
 University of Trier, 156, 180  
 University of Vermont, 42  
 University teachers, 159  
 unruly child, 192  
 USSR, 63, 197, 200  
 Utrecht, 99, 155, 160–161, 166
- vacations, 110, 117, 217  
 Val d'Or, 256  
 values, 195, 202, 216, 222, 225, 227, 235–240, 275  
 Van der Poel, A. M. (Guus), 170  
 Van Heck, Guus, 219  
 Vancouver Island, 49  
 Vecchione, Michele, 219, 236  
 Veening, Jan G., 171–172  
 vegetarian, 158, 164  
 Veldstra, Haaye, 161, 169  
 Ventromedial Nucleus, 183  
 verbal ability, 262  
 Vergunst, Francis, 264  
 veteran Israelis, 205  
 veterinarian, 161  
 vicious ostracism, 165  
 victim survey, 134  
 victimization, 40, 135, 263  
 Vienna, 278  
 Vietnam, 193, 196  
 Vietnam War, 193, 196  
 village, 118, 162, 274  
 violence, vii, 1, 11, 18, 20–23, 47, 51, 86, 91, 112, 114, 119, 121, 123–124, 129–131, 133, 135, 138–141, 144–149, 151–153, 165, 185, 206, 220–222, 226–228, 230–231, 234, 236–240, 242, 259, 267–269, 272, 276, 278, 283–284, 286–287, 289–290  
 violence at school, 283  
 violence convictions, 139–141  
 violence tolerance, 216  
 violent acts, 114  
 violent behavior, vii–ix, 3–7, 19–21, 26, 47, 71, 95, 147–148, 150–152, 155, 192, 216, 228, 234, 236, 244, 259, 284  
 violent children, 284  
 violent crime, 47, 135, 251, 269  
 Vitaro, Frank, 256–257  
 vocational choices, 215  
 Vollmer, August, 124  
 von Humboldt, Alexander, 191, 214  
 Vondracek, Fred, 201  
 Vosges, 173
- W. T. Grant Foundation, 189, 209  
 Waal, Frans de, 172  
 Wagner, Marsden G., 63  
 Wales, 36, 58, 135, 151, 273  
 Waller, Irvin, 130  
 Walper, Sabine, 194  
 war, vii–viii, 30–32, 35–37, 43–44, 50–53, 73–76, 82, 85, 91–93, 99, 101–103, 106, 124, 157–160, 162–165, 167, 191–192, 216–217, 244–245, 264, 274–275  
 warfare, 97  
 warm mother, 217  
 warrior trophies, 248  
 Warsaw, 84, 195, 213  
 wartime exploits, 169  
 Washington, 23, 44, 111, 130–131, 135, 145, 148, 151–152, 182, 268  
 Wassenaar, 219  
 Watson, Alan, 125–127, 130  
 wealthy, 11–12, 32  
 weapons, 130, 226, 240  
 wedding present, 159  
 weddings, 78  
 Weiner, Bernie, 219  
 Welfare State, 36  
 Wellcome Senior Lectureship, 65  
 Wellcome Trust, 65–67  
 Welsh, Brandon C., 16, 142  
 Werbik, Hans, 278  
 Werner, Emmy, 281  
 Wesleyan Methodist, 50  
 West, Donald J., 17, 122, 127–128  
 what works, 283  
 wheelchair, 69  
 whiskey drinkers, 277  
 white collar crime, 116  
 White, Helene, 113

388 Index

- WHO, 48, 63, 68  
 whole-family approach, 273, 289  
 Wicklow Mountains, 107  
 Widom, Kathy, 257  
 Wiepkema, Piet R., 171  
 wife, 84, 100, 137, 161, 164, 209, 249, 277  
 Wikström, Per-Olof, 135, 288  
 Wilson, James, 131–132  
 Wilson, James Q., 257  
 Windsor, 245  
 Wineman, David, 250  
 Wolfgang, Marvin, 132  
 Woman of the Year in Finland, 72, 86  
 women, 4, 8, 11, 14, 20, 29, 53, 57–59, 62, 65–66, 80, 85, 101, 164, 190, 192, 197, 247, 262, 289  
 women scientists, 190  
 wood ants, 169  
 work camps, 99  
 work force, 72  
 workforce participation, 262  
 working mothers, 287  
 World Health Organisation (WHO), 21, 47, 63, 98  
 World Health Organisation Second World Report on Violence and Health, 98  
 World War I, 1, 28, 104  
 Wrede, Mathilda, 77  
 wrestling, 217  
 Wundt, Wilhelm, 276  
 young adulthood, 23, 39, 62, 67, 120, 210, 242, 268  
 youth movement, 158–159, 163  
 Zandvoort, 95, 101  
 Zeist, 156  
 Zelli, Arnaldo, 225  
 Zimbardo, Phil, 220, 232–233  
 zoology, 54  
 Zuffianò, Antonio, 236  
 Zurich, 16