

Index

- acquittal on grounds of insanity, 154, 156, 161, 167, 173
- Act for Consolidating and Amending the Law Relating to Prisons in Ireland (1826). *See* Prisons (Ireland) Act (1826)
- Act for the Better Care and Maintenance of Lunatics, Being Paupers or Criminals in England. *See* County Asylum (Wynn's) Act (1808)
- Act for the Formation, Regulation and Government of Convict Prisons (1854). *See* Convict Prisons (Ireland) Act (1854)
- alienists. *See* psychiatry
- archival and official sources, 3–7, 27–28, 108–9, 207, 231–32, 235, 256
- assessing lunacy, 205, 237
- expert witnesses, 4, 151, 167–74, 198
- judges, 167
- prison medical officers, 52–54, 168–74, 212, 241, 251
- psychiatrists, 167, 228–32
- removal to 'specialist' facilities, 139–41, 174
- Association for the Improvement of Prisons and Prison Discipline in Ireland, 5, 25, 34
- Association of Gaol Surgeons (Ireland), 105, 114
- asylums
- asylum design. *See* prison and asylum design
- Broadmoor Asylum. *See* Broadmoor Asylum
- county and district asylums, 11, 156–59, 180–82, 222–24; *see also* County Asylum (Wynn's) Act (1808); Irish Lunatic Asylums for the Poor Act (1817); Lunacy (Ireland) Act (1821)
- Dundrum Criminal Lunatic Asylum. *See* Dundrum Criminal Lunatic Asylum
- perceived benefits
- early release, 224
- milder discipline, 204, 222
- relative ease of escape, 222–24
- private asylums, 11–12, 159
- public asylums, 3, 11, 81, 162, 179–82, 205, 222–24
- voluntary asylums, 11–12
- Auburn Penitentiary (USA), 32
- authority and decision-making, 4, 28–29, 60–62, 152, 251–52
- asylum doctors, 192
- boards of superintendence, 251
- local magistrates, 175–77, 182
- prison chaplains, 42–43, 51–52, 54–55, 61, 76, 214
- prison medical officers, 52–54, 62–64, 80–81, 192, 251
- Baker, Henry
- transportation and mental health, 46
- Baker, Dr John, 240
- Lombrosian theories, rejection of, 145
- Belfast House of Correction, 17, 39
- separate confinement, 28
- Bentham, Jeremy
- criminal mind, 26
- panopticon, 14, 32, 35
- Bethlem Hospital, 12, 46–47, 121
- conditions, 159
- removals to, 161, 213, 224
- specialist facilities, 154–56, 160–62
- Better Government of Convict Prisons Act (1850), 61
- Birmingham Borough Gaol
- excessive punishment, 114
- implementation of separate confinement, 49, 51, 61
- Blaker, Dr E.S.
- real or feigned insanity, 233–34

- boards of superintendence, 13, 18, 38
 authority and decision-making, 251
 prison rules and regulations, 62, 104
 ‘born criminal’ theory, 85, 144–46
 Bourke, Charles F., 18, 79, 98, 139, 245
 ‘breaking out’
 female prisoners, 127–29, 218–19
British Medical Journal
 insane convicts, 149
 isolation of prison doctors, 260
 prison conditions, 260
 psychiatric techniques, role in prisons, 260
 Broadmoor Asylum, 12, 142, 178
 conditions, 229
 escapes, 223
 insane convicts, 164–66, 182
 Queen’s Pleasure patients, 163
 real or feigned insanity, 225
 Bucknill, Dr John Charles, 160–61, 168, 175, 194, 226–28
 Burt, Rev. John, 23–24, 49, 215
 Campbell, Dr John, 120–21, 125, 137, 210
 dietary punishments, 131
 habitual criminals, 135–36
 individualised assessment, 240
 positivism, 85
 real or feigned insanity, 230, 233, 237–38, 240
 separate confinement, 123–25
 Carnarvon Committee (1863), 78, 88, 90
 hard labour, 91–95
 recommendations, 89–90, 92–93, 95, 100
 uniformity of prison punishments, 92, 96
 Central Criminal Lunatic Asylum (Ireland)
 Act (1845), 162
 centralisation of penal policy, 13–14, 79–80, 234
 Chesterton, George Laval, 33, 70, 92
 children and juveniles, 11, 30, 41, 100, 126, 144–45
 Clonmel Borstal, 251
 Evangelical Society for the Improvement
 of Prison Discipline and the
 Reformation of Juvenile
 Offenders, 5, 34
 Parkhurst Prison, 41, 121
 suicide and suicide attempts, 49
 classification of mental illness. *See*
 taxonomy of mental conditions
 Clay, Rev. John, 1, 30–31, 33, 49
 Clay, Rev. W.L., 1, 95
 Clerkenwell House of Detention, 64
 suicide or suicide attempts, 72, 173
 Coldbath Fields House of Correction
 female convicts, 70, 92
 silent system, 33
 Collie, Sir John
 malingering, 207
 colonial nature of Irish convict system, 4, 8, 13
 Commission on Criminal Lunacy (1882),
 141–42
 Committee of Inquiry into Doubtful Cases
 of Insanity Amongst Convicts in
 Ireland (1904), 250
 confinement. *See* separate confinement
 Conolly, Dr John, 168, 171, 228
 Convict Prison Directorate (Ireland), 18
 Convict Prisons (Ireland) Act (1854), 63
 Cooter, Roger
 feigning insanity, 211–12
 corporal punishment, 92, 112, 115–16,
 131, 248
 Corry Connellan, J., 78, 90
 county and district asylums, 11, 180–82
 escapes, 222–24
 County Asylum (Wynn’s) Act (1808), 155
 Crawford, William
 separate system, 24, 34, 36–37, 40–41, 43
 crime, degeneracy and mental unfitness,
 relationship between, 2–3, 9, 52–53,
 57–59, 87, 136
 ‘criminal lunatics’
 confinement, 179–83
 custody of, 154–56, 158–67, 169–70
 lunatic criminals distinguished, 161, 192
 criminal lunatic asylums
 escapes, 222; *see also* Broadmoor Asylum;
 Dundrum Criminal Lunatic Asylum
 Criminal Lunatics Act (1800), 142–43, 154
 Criminal Lunatics Act (1884), 142–43, 181
 criminals becoming insane during
 sentences, 163
 transfer of, 155–58, 165, 178; *see also*
 previous instances of mental
 breakdown
 criminology theory, 87
 ‘born criminal’ theory, 85
 rejection of, 144–46
 positivism, 86
 Crofton, Sir Walter, 4, 66–68, 78
 centralisation and uniformity, 79
 real or feigned insanity, 210
 cruelty and abuse of power by prison
 officials, 49, 82–83, 114–16
 proselytism, 31, 52

296 Index

- Dangerous Lunatic Act (1838), 156
 ‘dangerous lunatics’, 156, 180
 Davie, Neil, 9, 87, 136
 Davitt, Michael, 5, 7, 235, 248
 deinstitutionalisation
 England, 257
 Ireland, 257–58
 Departmental Committee on Prisons Report. *See* Gladstone Report (1895)
 depression, 16, 33, 43–45, 72, 76, 117, 146–47, 216
 deterrence-based approach, 17–18, 20, 116
 Dickens, Charles, 2, 7, 33, 36
 diet, dietary punishment and food allowances, 82, 89, 100, 113–31
 policy recommendations, 95–98
 prison medical officers’ discretionary power, 99
 Directors of Convict Prisons (England), 18, 88, 149, 163
 Directors of Convict Prisons (Ireland), 4, 66, 102, 216
 drunkenness, 115
 female prisoners, 71, 73, 107, 185, 189, 218
 habitual offenders, 135
 Ireland, 19
 du Cane, Sir Edmund, 18, 180, 243
 centralisation and uniformity, 79, 98, 103
 diet, dietary punishment and food allowances, 98–99
 Dublin Model Prison (Mountjoy). *See* Mountjoy Convict Prison (Dublin)
 Dundrum Criminal Lunatic Asylum, 12, 56, 69, 166–67
 escapes, 222
 real or feigned insanity, 225, 239
 duration of separation, 24, 37, 40–41, 52, 64, 67, 75, 88
 Eastern State Penitentiary (Philadelphia) (USA), 14, 32–34, 36, 43, 48; *see also* Pennsylvania system
 epilepsy, 46, 51, 113, 118, 140, 144, 146, 149, 193–94, 218
 escape
 asylums, 222–24
 removals between the prison and asylum, 204
 Evangelical Society for the Improvement of Prison Discipline and the Reformation of Juvenile Offenders, 5, 34
 exacerbation of mental despair and illness, 2–3, 28, 84, 131
 excessive religious teachings, 43; *see also* proselytism
 expert (medical) witnesses, 4, 173, 198
 doctors, 151
 assessing lunacy, 167–74
 psychiatrists, 168
 failure of separate system, 75
 early experiments, 34–36, 88, 243
 Pentonville, 45–48, 102
 Falkiner, Frederick Richard, 95, 107, 134, 187
 feigned insanity, 22, 28, 44–45, 147, 150, 191, 201, 203–4
 assessment, 210–11, 239–42
 cruelty and forced confessions, 234–37
 observation cells, 229–31
 detecting feigning, 203–4, 231–33, 250
 observation cells, 229–31
 prevalence of feigning, 206
 prisoner agency, 204–5
 prisons, 207–9
 separate system
 assessment, 212–22
 female prisoners, 218–19
 Liverpool Borough Gaol, 217–18
 Mountjoy Prison, 215–17
 Pentonville Model Prison, 213–15
 suicide attempts, 219–20
 uncertainty in assessing authenticity, 205–6, 226–29, 232–33
 female prisoners, 6, 8
 ‘breaking out’, 127–29, 218–19
 Brixton Prison, 69
 drunkenness, 70, 73, 107, 185, 189, 218
 feigning and malingering, 218–19
 Grangegorman Female Penitentiary, 72
 Liverpool Borough Gaol, 70, 106
 mental capacity to withstand punishments, 131–33
 Millbank, 70–71
 Mountjoy Female Prison, 69–72
 prostitution, 73, 106, 185, 187, 189
 recidivism, 34–74
 refuges, 71–72, 110–11
 separate confinement, 28, 48, 69–73
 treadwheel, 92
 Field, Rev. John, 48–49
 Fielding Blandford, Dr George, 200, 222
 Fielding, Henry, 26
 fitness to plead, 154, 172
 fitness to undergo punishment, 104, 111–13, 124

- Fitzpatrick, Sir Jeremiah, 25
 medical and scientific principles, 30
 prison conditions, 26, 29
- Fletcher, Susan Willis, 184, 221
- Forsythe, Bill (William James), 13
- Foucault, Michel, 4
- Fry, Elizabeth, 25, 46
- Garland, David, 4
 general paralysis of the insane (GPI),
 189–91
- General Prisons (Ireland) Act (1877), 79,
 81, 181
- General Prisons Board (Ireland), 18, 79,
 104, 110
 confinement of insane prisoners, 151,
 199
 diet, dietary punishment and food
 allowances, 99–100, 115
- Medical Inspector to the General Prisons
 Board, 105
 medical releases, 120
 prison conditions, 245, 249
 real or feigned insanity, 239
 suicide attempts, 105–6, 119
- Gladstone Report (1895), 3, 146, 201
 corporal punishment, 116, 248
 impact, 245, 250–51, 253–54
 Irish prisons, 248
 mental disorder amongst prisoners
 prison medical officers' workload, 246
 prisoners producing mental disorder, 79,
 116, 246–47
 professional collaboration, 198
 training in lunacy, 200
 witnesses
 former prisoners, 248
 prison medical officers, 246–48
- Gordon, Mary, 7
- Gover, Dr Robert M., 82, 125, 150, 198
 female prisoners, 129
 imbecility, 141, 143
 medical discharges, 120
 prison medical officers' workload, 246
 real or feigned insanity, 203–4, 230, 240
- Grand Juries, 18, 39, 79
 implementation of separation, 38
- Grangegorman Convict Depot, 56–57
- Grangegorman Female Penitentiary, 62,
 66, 69, 72, 157–58
- Great Famine (1845–52), 12, 16, 19, 40,
 53, 60, 66, 107–8, 193
- Grey, Sir George, 57–58
- Gunn, Dr John, 258–59
- Guy, Dr William Augustus, 82
 psychiatric categories, 144
 separate confinement, 142–44
- habitual criminals. *See* recidivism
- Habitual Criminals Acts (1869), 79, 134;
see also Prevention of Crimes Act
 (1871)
- Hanway, Jonas, 26, 29, 32
- Harcourt, Sir William, 182–83, 195
- hard labour, 91–95, 115
 capacity to withstand, 109–10
 first convictions, 108–9
 public work prisons, 124–25
- Hatchell, Dr George, 194, 223, 228
- Henriques, Ursula, 27
- hereditary predisposition to insanity, 49, 53,
 124, 129, 144, 146–48
- Hitchins, Henry Martin, 15, 51–57
 female prisoners, 66, 70
- Hood, Dr Charles, 159–61, 177
- Hopkins, Tighe, 244
- House of Lords Select Committee on
 Prison Discipline in England. *See*
 Carnarvon Committee (1863)
- Howard Association, 5, 146, 174, 197, 244,
 249
- Howard, John, 25–26
 prison conditions for insane, 26
- Humanitarian League, 244
- Ignatieff, Michael, 4, 13, 27
 implementation of separate confinement
 Belfast House of Correction, 28
 insanitary conditions, 26, 32, 103, 245
 insanity plea, 151–52, 167–74, 182
 insanity rates, 3, 14, 33, 47, 86, 146, 175,
 199–200, 262
- Pentonville, 65
 responsibility, 6, 149, 249
 separate system, 27–28, 36, 75–76
- institutions of confinement
 asylums, 9–13, 21
 prisons, 8–9
 workhouses, 10, 12–13, 21
- Irish and English prison systems compared,
 4–5
- Irish Lunatic Asylums for the Poor Act
 (1817), 156
- Irish Penal Reform Trust, 262
- Irish Poor Law Act (1838), 12
- Irish prisoners in England, 187–89,
 245
- irritability as a category of mental
 disorder, 45, 102–3, 122, 126–27,
 191

298 Index

- Jebb, Sir Joshua, 40, 65, 88, 163
 female prisoners, 69
 Justices of the Peace, 79, 157
- Kelly, Dr Jeremiah, 83, 113, 137, 216
 Kimberley Commission (1878), 117, 248
 detention periods, 120
 prison officer cruelty, 244
 real or feigned insanity, 230, 235
 separation of weak-minded prisoners, 122
 Kingsmill, Rev. Joseph, 15, 43, 47, 214
- labour
 Ireland, 31
 oakum picking, 67, 89, 92–93, 95, 108–9, 137, 140
 treadwheel exercise, 30–31, 92–95, 100–1, 108–9, 115, 236, 251; *see also* hard labour
 Lancaster Asylum, 186, 189
Lancet, 155
 accommodating the insane in prisons, 151
 hard labour, 92
 malingering, 207, 209, 231
 Laurie, Peter, 37, 47, 49, 75
 legitimate punishment of prisoners, 1, 24–27, 29
- Leicester Gaol
 excessive punishment, 114
 implementation of separate confinement, 16, 49, 51
- Lentaigne, John, 78, 221
- Liverpool Borough Prison, 186
 female prisoners, 6, 70
 Implementation of separation confinement, 28
 real or feigned insanity, 217–18
 transfer of mentally ill prisoners, 256
- local magistrates, 13, 65, 68
 authority and decision-making, 4, 64, 83, 175–77
 transfer of mentally ill prisoners, 155, 157, 173, 181–82, 229
- local prisons, 13–14, 246–47
 conditions, 77–78, 93, 103–4
 diet, dietary punishment and food allocation, 96–98
 feigned insanity, 207, 216
 General Prisons (Ireland) Act (1877), 181
 hard labour, 93–95, 98, 101
 management, 18, 37, 63, 79, 104–5, 181, 245, 251
 medical management of mental disorder, 139–41, 150, 152, 166, 178, 185
 suicide attempts, 119
 mortality rates, 195
 prison population, 19, 107–8, 146, 165, 199
 prison surgeons, 62, 81, 84–85
 Prisons (Ireland) Act (1856), 62
 Prisons (Ireland) Bill (1866), 90
 Prisons Act (1865), 61, 90, 104
 Prisons Act (1877), 181
 recidivism, 89, 131, 135
 separate confinement, 16–17, 28, 89–90, 92, 101, 153
- Lombroso, Caesar
 ‘born criminal’ theory, 85, 144–46
 Long, Frederick, 48
 Lunacy (Ireland) Act (1821), 156
 Lunacy Board for Scotland, 142
 Lunatic Acts (1845), 155
 Lunatic Asylum Act (1817). *See* Irish Lunatic Asylums for the Poor Act (1817)
 Lunatic Asylum Act (1821). *See* Lunacy (Ireland) Act (1821)
 Lunatic Asylums (Ireland) Act (1875), 181
 lunatic criminals, 87, 135, 159, 161, 180, 192
- MacDonagh, Oliver, 13
 MacDonnell, Dr Hercules, 81, 100, 103
 Lombrosian theories, rejection of, 145
 malingering
 detection
 observation cells, 229–31
 military context, 206–8; *see also* feigned insanity
 management of disruptive and dangerous behaviour, 113–17, 199–200
 management of mental disorder, 28, 116–17
 differentiating between symptoms
 insanity, 120–22
 invalid prisoners, 122–23
 weak-minded convicts, 122–24
 inappropriateness of prisons, 243–44
 local prisons, 119, 139–41, 150, 152, 166, 178, 185
 prison medical officers’ workload, 117–18, 124–25, 175
 Gladstone Report, 246
 investigations into attempted suicides, 118–19
 medical discharge, 119–20 *see also* taxonomy of mental conditions

- mania, 16, 25, 37, 43–45, 117, 144, 185, 189, 196, 223, 231 *see also* religious mania
- mark system, 4, 49, 66–69, 78, 88
- Maryborough Invalid Prison, 117–18, 122–23, 139, 223, 250
- Maybrick, Florence, 2, 7, 140, 184
- McCabe, Frederick, 105
- McConville, Seán, 86, 103
- McDonnell, Dr Robert, 63, 80, 125
 assessment of lunacy, 172, 174, 209, 232–33, 252
 penal punishment, 112–13, 127
 real or feigned insanity, 129–31, 233, 240
- McMurdo, Gilbert, 170–71
- medical discharges, 45–46, 110, 118–20
- 'mental deficiency institutions', 256
- Millbank Prison, 35–37
 female prisoners, 71, 131
- Milner, William, 65, 81, 96
- Mitchell, Dr Arthur, 142–45
- modifications to the separate system, 28
 evangelicals, 29–31
 key reformers, 25
 Pentonville Model Prison, 23–24
 promotion of separation, 26–27
 utilitarians, 29; *see also* Carnarvon Committee (1863); Royal Commission on Penal Servitude (1863)
- Monro, Dr Edward Thomas, 228
- Morrison, Rev. William Douglas, 7
- mortality rates, 14, 36, 45, 48, 189, 191, 195–96
- Mountjoy Convict Prison (Dublin), 2, 14, 23, 39–40, 51
 chaplains, role of, 51–52, 54–55
 prison medical officers, role of, 52–54
 real or feigned insanity, 215–17
 selection of convicts, 27–55, 57
- Mountjoy Female Prison, 69–72, 132
- National Imbecile Asylums, 142–43
- nationalisation, 18, 79–80, 95
 diet, dietary punishment and food allowances, 98–99, 115
 Prison Commission, 79
 prison medical doctors, role of, 84–85, 114
- Neild, James, 25
- New Poor Law (1834), 12
- Newgate Gaol (London), 170–72
- Newgate Prison (Dublin), 38, 216
- Nicolson, David, 80, 125, 133–34, 198, 219
 'breaking out', 127–29
- Lombrosian theories, rejection of, 145
 prison medical officers' workload, 247
 real or feigned insanity, 238–40
- Nihil, Rev. Daniel, 37
- Norman, Dr Conolly, 200, 210, 231
- Nugent, Dr John, 157, 169, 223
- Nugent, Rev. James, 106–7, 111, 251
- O'Keefe, Dr Patrick, 82, 210, 220, 235
- oakum picking, 67, 89, 92–93, 95, 108–9, 137, 140
- observation cells
 England, 229–30
 Ireland, 230–31
- Office of the Inspector of Lunatic Asylums (Ireland), 194
- Orange, Dr William, 169–70
- origins of separate confinement
 Pennsylvania system, 14, 23, 27, 32 *see also* Eastern State Penitentiary (Philadelphia) (USA)
- Pentonville Model Prison, 14, 23, 25
- outdoor exercise
 current lack of, 261–62
 early policy reform, 65, 71, 96, 104, 243
 Kimberley Commission, 117
 separate system, 32–33, 39
- overcrowding
 asylums, 159, 191, 252
 prisons, 18, 59, 66, 106, 108, 260
- pardons, 41, 45–46
- Parnell, Charles Stewart, 100, 245
- Patmore, Dr Tennyson, 204, 212
- Paul, Sir George Onesiphorus, 24, 30
- Penal Servitude Act (1857), 88
- Penal Servitude Act (1864), 88
- penal-welfarism, 256
- Penitentiary Act (1779), 24
- Pennsylvania system, 14–18, 23, 32 *see also* Eastern State Penitentiary (Philadelphia) (USA)
- Pentonville Model Prison, 14, 23, 34, 37, 40–41
 feigned insanity, 213–15
 insanity in, 213–15
 moral and spiritual reformation, 42
 staged punishments, 41
- Pentonville Prison Act (1842), 43
- period in separation. *See* duration of separation
- Philipstown Prison (King's County), 40, 67, 102, 122, 126–27, 166, 216–17
- physical condition of prisoners, 108–10
 assessment and management, 120, 124

300 Index

- physical condition of prisoners (cont.)
 diet, dietary punishment and food allowances, 95, 100
 female prisoners, 110–11
 Great Famine, 193–94
 separate system, 48, 58, 88–89
 plank beds, 89, 100
 policy
 centralisation, 13–14, 79–80, 234
 deterrence-based approach, 17–18, 20, 116
 effectiveness, 77
 penal approaches, 17–18, 58–60, 77–80, 85–86, 88–93, 97–98, 100, 188, 252–53
 punitive regimes, 77, 189
 recommendations for reform
 Carnarvon Committee (1863), 78, 88–93
 diet, dietary punishment and food allowances, 95–100
 hard labour, 91–95
 plank beds, 100
 Royal Commission (1863), 78, 88–89
 Royal Commission on Irish Prisons (1884–85), 90, 105, 245
 political prisoners, 7–9, 245
 Irish prisoners in England, 245
 Irish prisons, 249–50, 255
 Poor Laws. *See* New Poor Law (1834); Irish Poor Law Act (1838)
 positivist science, 77, 86–87, 253
 Prevention of Crimes Act (1871), 134
 previous instances of mental breakdown, 55, 72, 75, 138, 152, 161–62, 204–5, 212–13; *see also* criminals becoming insane during sentences
 Prison Act (1786), 62
 Prison Act (1865), 5, 61, 78, 80, 90
 Prison Act (1877), 79, 81, 181
 prison administration, 18–19
 prison and asylum design, 16–18, 32, 260
 Broadmoor Asylum, 163
 Dundrum Central Criminal Asylum, 162
 mental health, impact on, 16
 panopticon design, 15, 32, 35
 Pentonville Model Prison, 14–16
 prison and mental breakdown, relationship between, 2–3, 9, 52–53, 57–59, 87, 136
 prison chaplains, 20, 28
 authority and decision-making, 61, 76
 Mountjoy Convict Prison, 51–52, 54–55
 Pentonville Model Prison, 42–43, 214
 separate confinement, 33, 48–49
 Prison Commission, 18, 79, 118
 prison medical officers, 9, 20–21, 28, 60–62, 104–5
 assessing lunacy, 52–54, 168–74, 212, 241, 251
 authority and decision-making, 52–54, 62–64, 80–81, 192, 251
 commitment to prison work, 83–84, 117–18
 conscientiousness, 21–22
 criticisms of prison system, 259–60
 discretionary powers over diet, 99
 dual loyalty, 20–21, 84–87
 investigations into attempted suicides, 118–19
 professionalisation, 81–82
 research, 21–22
 rules and regulations, 80, 84–85
 medical visitations, 104
 negative impact, 114
 salaries, 84
 training in lunacy, 200–1
 workload, 83, 117–18, 120, 175, 246
 feigning and malingering, 207, 209, 212, 220–21, 241, 250–51
 prison memoirs, 7, 108, 183–85, 231, 235, 256
 prison population, 11
 current situation, 258, 260–61
 decline, 18, 79, 102, 107–8
 expansion, 7, 20, 76, 87, 199
 female, 6, 70
 prison reform
 evangelicals, 29–31
 key reformers, 25
 promotion of separation, 26–27
 treatment of the insane, 26
 utilitarians, 29
 Prison Reform Trust (England), 262
 Prisoners (Ireland) Act (1787), 156
 prisoners' experiences, 1–2, 7, 256
 hard labour, 108
 malingering, 231, 235
 removal to asylums, 183–85
 prisoners unfit for reform, 74–75
 Prisons (Ireland) Act (1826), 62
 Prisons (Ireland) Act (1840), 24
 Prisons (Ireland) Act (1856), 62
 Prisons (Ireland) Bill (1866), 90
 Prisons Act (1839), 24
 proselytism, 31
 prostitution, 73, 106, 185, 187, 189
 psychiatry, 25, 200
 assessment of lunacy, 167, 228–32

- criminologists, collaboration with, 198
 expert witnesses, 168
 prison psychiatry, development of,
 252–53, 262
 Ireland, 22
 specialised asylum treatments, 186
 psychological and psychoanalytic
 approaches, 98, 167, 256
 public works prisons, 17, 47, 124
 conditions, 124
 diet, dietary punishment and food
 allocations, 97
 removal on medical grounds, 126
 Queen's Pleasure patients, 163, 205
 Rainhill Lunatic Asylum
 drunkenness, 135
 general paralysis of the insane, 189–91
 transfer between prison and asylum,
 187–89, 223
 rates of crime, 7, 10, 54, 76
 Reading Gaol
 implementation of separate confinement,
 28, 48–49
 recidivism, 7, 19, 65, 76, 79, 89, 107,
 134–35, 144
 Habitual Criminals Act (1869), 79, 134
 irredeemability, 136
 malingerers, 237
 Prevention of Crimes Act (1871), 134
 women, 73–74
 refuges
 female prisoners, 71–72, 110–11, 127,
 132–33
 religious conversions through torture, 31
 religious mania, 37, 43, 133
 removal to 'specialist' facilities. *See*
 specialist facilities for insane
 prisoners
 removals. *See* transfer to 'specialist'
 facilities; transfer between prison
 and asylum; transfer of insane
 prisoners to asylums
 reporting of mental disorder, 28, 44, 246
 feigning, 209, 219
 Richmond General Penitentiary, Dublin,
 24, 31, 34–35
 Royal Commission (1853), 50
 Royal Commission on Penal Servitude
 (1863), 17, 78, 88
 Royal Commission on Prisons in Ireland
 (1884), 81, 105, 114, 150, 245
 real or feigned insanity, 210
 transfer of prisoners, 122
 unsanitary conditions, 245
 Rush, Dr Benjamin, 32
 Russell, Rev. William Whitworth, 24, 34
 separate system, 36–37, 40–41, 43
 Rynd, Dr Francis, 55, 75, 216
 real or feigned insanity, 216
 separate system, 52–54
 Saunders, Janet, 136, 140, 185
 authority and decision-making, 152, 177
 scientific criminology, 9; *see also* crime,
 degeneracy and mental unfitness,
 relationship between
 Select Committee on Prison Discipline, 58
 self-harm, 22, 25, 44–45, 207, 210, 219,
 261
 separate confinement
 Birmingham Borough Gaol, 49, 51, 61
 critics, 23–24, 27, 255
 current use of, 260
 development of separate system, 13–18
 duration of separation, 24, 37, 40–41, 52,
 64, 67, 75, 88
 feigned insanity
 assessment, 212–22
 female prisoners, 218–19
 Liverpool Borough Gaol, 217–18
 Mountjoy Prison, 215–17
 Pentonville Model Prison, 213–15
 suicide attempts, 219–20
 female prisoners, 28, 48, 69–73
 insanity rates, 27–28, 36, 75–76
 Leicester Gaol, 16, 49, 51
 Liverpool Borough Prison, 28
 local prisons, 16–17, 28, 89–90, 92, 101,
 153
 Mountjoy Convict Prison, 14; *see also*
 Mountjoy Convict Prison (Dublin)
 origins
 Pennsylvania system, 14, 27, 32
 outdoor exercise, 32–33, 39
 Pentonville Model Prison, 14, 25; *see also*
 Pentonville Model Prison
 physical condition of prisoners, 48, 58,
 88–89
 prison design, 14–17
 Reading Gaol, 28, 48–49
 silent system compared, 27, 32–36, 38
 supporters, 24–25, 27
 Shepherd, Jade, 229
 silent system, 32
 Ireland, 33
 separate system compared, 27, 32–36, 38
 Sim, Joe, 9, 20, 84
 Sing Sing Penitentiary (USA), 32

302 Index

- Social Science Association, 5
 specialist facilities for insane prisoners, 158–59
 Bethlem Hospital, 155 *see also* Bethlem Hospital
 Broadmoor Asylum, 163 *see also* Broadmoor Asylum
 Dundrum Central Criminal Asylum, 162; *see also* Dundrum Criminal Lunatic Asylum
 England, 154–56, 159
 Ireland, 156–59, 162; *see also* transfer to ‘specialist’ facilities
 Spike Island Public Works Prison, 40, 55–56, 67, 83
 brutality, 125
 diet, dietary punishment and food allocation, 97, 99, 113
 hard labour, 137, 140
 invalid prisoners, 122–23
 Kimberley Commission, 245
 staged punishments
 Mountjoy Convict Prison (Dublin), 66
 Pentonville Model Prison, 41
 State of the Lunatic Poor in Ireland (1843), 157
 suffragists, 9; *see also* political prisoners
 suicide/attempted suicide, 22, 57, 149–50
 feigning and malingering suicide, 219–220
 investigations, 118–19
 responsibility, 149
 supporters of separate confinement, 1, 24–27
 Tallack, William, 244, 249; *see also* Howard Association
 taxonomy of mental conditions, 22, 87, 125–26
 categories
 criminality, 114–29, 133–34
 female prisoners, 131–33
 imbecility, 141–44
 recidivists, 135–36, 144
 weak-minded prisoners, 136–44
 language, 126–27
 female prisoners, 127–29
 ticket-of-leave system, 64, 72, 89, 224
 time spent in separation. *See* duration of separation
 training in management of lunacy, 22, 87, 200–1, 228
 transfer between prison and asylum, 150–51
 criminals becoming insane after sentencing, 177–78
 England, 181–82
 escape opportunities, 204
 female prisoners, 188–89
 Ireland, 180–81
 Irish prisoners in England, 187
 prisoners’ experiences, 183–86
 processes of removal, 174–75
 local magistrates, 175–77, 182
 prison medical officers, 175
 transfer of insane prisoners to asylums, 26, 46–47, 103, 256–58
 transfer to ‘specialist’ facilities, 139–41
 transportation
 disruption to, 17, 25, 64
 mental health of convicts, 46, 56, 66
 treadmill, 30–31, 82, 92–95, 100, 108–9, 115, 236, 251
 female prisoners, 92
 unproductive labour, 101
 treatment and management strategies. *See* management of mental disorder
 trial proceedings involving the insanity plea, 151–52, 182
 expert witnesses, 167–74
 Irish cases, 169
 Tuke, Dr Daniel Hack, 226–28
 urbanisation, 9–11, 244
 US prison regimes, 27, 34, 36, 39, 48
 violence among prisoners, 2, 56, 73, 123–24, 126–30, 134, 138–39, 144, 170, 178–79, 184–88, 190–91, 194, 196–98, 221, 226, 236, 240–41, 261–62
 Wakefield Prison
 diet, dietary punishment and food allocation, 95
 medical discharges, 110
 prison design, 16, 65
 real or feigned insanity, 236
 separation, 65, 96
 Wakefield, Henry, 64, 72, 173
 Walker, Dr George
 prison medical officers’ workload, 246–47
 Watson, Stephen, 9, 87
 malingering, 229, 232
 ‘weak-minded prisoners’, 19, 44, 49, 56, 75–76, 121–25, 131, 136–44, 147, 161, 204, 225, 243, 248–50, 256
 Kimberley Commission (1878), 122
 malingers, 228, 237–40, 249–51

Index

303

- White, Dr Francis, 37–39, 157–58, 162, 169
Wiener, Martin J., 20–21, 85–86, 133, 234
Wilde, Oscar, 2, 7, 21, 138
Winslow, Dr Forbes, 168, 170, 172
 real or feigned insanity, 232
 women. *See* female prisoners
workhouses, 10, 12–13, 21, 52, 64, 135
 diet, 96
 transfer of mentally ill patients to, 141, 154, 157, 176–77, 180, 195, 256
Young, Dr James, 80, 83, 117