## Index

n = footnote; italicised number = figure

| Achnacarry Agreement (1928) | 17, 134, 139 |
| Adriatic Sea | 217, 224 |
| Africa | 3, 86, 89 |
| Agnelli, G. | 64n |
| Agnelli, U. | 219n |
| Agricultural Act (USA, 1961) | Latta amendment, 43 |
| agricultural prices | 41 |
| agricultural reform schemes | 39 |
| agriculture | 51 |
| Água Vermelha Dam | 89 |
| aid projects | 86 |
| aircraft | 83 |
| Algeria | 108, 110, 116, 137, 199, 202, 216–217 |
| Alitalia | 64 |
| Andersson, J. | 171n |
| Andropov, Y. | 158 |
| Angolan Civil War | 3 |
| annual lists | 146, 184 |
| anthracite | 174, 209 |
| anti-dumping provisions | 74 |
| Argentina | 63, 145 |
| Asia | 86, 174, 206 |
| Aswan | 86n, 88 |
| atomic energy | 19 |
| Australia | 41 |
| bilateral trade lists (with USSR) | 102, 106 |
| Bretton Woods and Soviet politics of liberalization | 100–127 |
| negotiation of 1966–1970 trade agreement with Soviet Union | 104 |
| pivotal role in continental transformation | 107 |
| Soviet negotiating position (perennial weakness) | 102 |
| trade agreement with USSR (1960) | 100 |
| trade with USSR (1955 = 100) | 104 |
| Austrian Bank for Foreign Trade | 123 |
| Austrian Foreign Ministry | 106 |
| autarky | 12, 13n, 16, 19n, 86n, 101, 198, 200 |
| authority | two mothers, 16 |
| Aviaeksport | 83 |
| AvtoVAZ plant | 59n |
| Ball, G. W. | 42, 48–49 |
| Banco Banespa | 89n |
| Banco di Roma | 56 |
| Banco Exterior de España | 2 |
| Bank für Gemeinwirtschaft (BIG) | 125, 143n, 164 |
| Bank of England | 79n, 90–91 |
| Bank of Italy | 57 |
| Bank of London and South America | 84–85, 89–91 |
| bankers | 93, 184, 186, 188–189 |
| banking | 17n, 19, 77, 84, 90 |
| banking system | 219 |
| banks | 16, 48, 114–115, 123, 136, 142, 198, 210 |
| Barclays Bank | 89 |
| barter | 22, 56, 101, 121–122, 124, 133, 146, 184 |
| lightly financialized | 21 |
| Barzel, R. | 157n, 165, 167, 168n |
| Bavaria | 63, 110, 137, 141, 144, 148, 151, 153, 194 |
| Bayerische Ferngas GmbH (Bayerngas) | 154, 162n |
| Beckert, S. | 37n |
| Beijing | 5 |
| Belgium | 142 |
| Berne Union | 77, 177 |
Bhilai Steel mill, 85n
bilateralism, 161
Bochumer Mineralölgesellschaft (Bomin), 147, 148n, 163n
Bockman, J., 5n, 34n
Bogdanov, A., 4
Red Star (1908), 7
Bok, F., 102, 107n, 109n, 113–115
BOLSA. See Bank of London and South America
Borisov, S. A., 43, 45, 46n, 47–49
Brandt, W., 129, 146, 157, 161n, 165n, 167–169
Bratskovo pipeline, 111, 140
Brazil, 85, 89
Brazil (motion picture), 13
Bren, P., 9n
Brennekemper, F., 137
Brenner, R., 15
Brasilia pipeline, 111, 140
Bratstvo pipeline, 111, 140
Brandt, W., 129, 146, 157, 161n, 165n, 167–169
Brexit, 6
Brazil, 85, 89
Brazil (motion picture), 13
Bren, P., 9n
Brennekemper, F., 137
Brenner, R., 15
Bretton Woods conference, 16–17, 19–20, 30n
Bretton Woods era, 17
Bretton Woods regime, 23, 29n, 33, 117, 119, 124, 222–223
Bretton Woods system, 8, 20, 28, 48, 95, 100–101, 212
Brezhnev, L., 11–12, 37, 73, 76, 82, 115, 147, 160, 165n, 168–169, 175, 215
Bucharest, 89
Bulgaria, 74, 74n, 78, 131, 206
Bundesbank, 136, 156
Bundy, M., 47
bureaucracy, 7, 35
business, 73
Callaghan, J., 33n
Callon, D. P., 43n
Callon, M., 31n
Canada, 41–42, 49, 196
Canadian Wheat Board, 44
capital, 114, 129
capital accumulation, 6, 11, 32, 36, 38
capital circulation (international), 27
capital controls, 28, 30, 33n, 69, 100, 102, 105
capital equipment, 50
capitalism, 6–7, 9, 18, 37
needs, 45
power and agents, 45
capitalist competition (progressive force), 14
capitalist world, 11–12
capitalization, 128–171
Chile, 5n
China, 30n, 31–32, 78
chemical industry, 128–171
Chilean Petroleum, 147
Chimerica concept, 31
China, 30n, 31–32, 78
classical economics, 192
clearing of accounts system, 103, 106
CMEA, 9n, 88, 160, 169n
cocustody, 23, 52, 113, 123
switch to oil, 23, 60, 133
Cold War, 4, 6–7, 9–10, 12, 24, 35, 48
Italy ‘maverick’, 51–65
Italy ‘straggler’, 215–226
command economy, 83
Common Market. See European Economic Community
communist parties, 1
communist sphere, 37
Compagnie française de pétroles (CFP), 194
Companhia Energética de Sao Paolo (CESP), 90n
c omparative advantage, 168
compensation trade, 22, 92, 95, 99, 186, 189, 213
definition, 22n
c ompetence, 94
Complutense University, 2–3
Comptoir Français de Pétrole, 141n
Confederation of British Industry (CBI), 92–93
c ontainerization, 91
convertibility, 6, 8n, 14–15, 19, 21n, 101, 103–104, 134, 179
pound sterling, 21n
Fiat factory (in USSR), 58, 142–143, 155n, 213
finance, 11n, 19, 88–89, 91–93, 96, 101, 123, 156, 177, 184, 188–189, 193, 202, 211, 213
financial governance, 17n
financialization, 11n, 19, 88–89, 91–93, 96, 101, 123, 156, 177, 184, 188–189, 193, 202, 211, 213
Finnish–Soviet Committee on Cooperation, 199
finances, 19
Finland, 35, 70, 87, 220n
Food and Agricultural Organization, 41
Ford, 1
Fordism, 17, 142n, 142
Ford Motor Company, 111
foreign direct investment, 94, 189
Formica, 80
France, 1, 3, 19, 22, 26, 36, 62–63, 70, 73, 87, 95, 105, 111–112, 120, 123, 126, 131, 135n, 137, 142, 146, 166–167, 219, 226
cultural exchange agreement with USSR (1956), 172
economic miracle, 201
exports from USSR, 182
international competition, 174
liberalization of trade with Soviets, 132
trade growth with USSR (1955 = 100), 172, 173
France, F., 1–3, 6
Franco-Soviet Chamber of Commerce, 210, 212
Franco-Soviet Committee on Cooperation, 199
Franco-Soviet trade development, 175
Frank, 209
Fraser, N., 37
Freeman, O. L., 39n, 44n
French Franc
convertibility, 175
devaluation, 179
French government, 88, 173–174, 176, 178, 185, 205, 210, 212–213
French Ministry of Economy, 203
French Ministry of Industry, 180, 183
French state, 179, 181, 182n, 191, 200–201, 207
Frieden, J., 27, 29n
Friedman, M., 125n
fuel oil, 74, 117, 203
full employment, 29
Gallup, Inc, 3
Ganz-MÁVAG Locomotive Works (Budapest), 85
Garbuzyov, V., 122n
Gardner, R. N., 29n
gas, 23, 38, 60–61, 63–64, 92, 94, 107–127, 133n, 140–141, 145, 147, 150, 222, 226
caloric value, 152n
gas prices, 117, 137, 143, 151, 170, 203, 224
Gavin, F. J., 43n
Gaz de France, 149, 194, 199, 203, 204n
General Agreement for Tariffs and Trade, 19, 63n
General Electric (GE, USA), 111
General Electric Company (GEC), 85
government, 20
Geth, K., 9n
Giessen, 162n
Gilburd, E., 172
Gildea, R., 181
Gilpin, R., 28n
Girotti, R., 61, 220
Giscard d’Estaing, V., 26n, 176–178, 205, 208n
GKES (Soviet aid agency), 68, 86–87
capitalism, 22, 30, 37, 84, 167
global financial crisis (2008), 27, 32
market competition, 74
market integration, 76, 105
markets, 16, 36
Global South, 10, 13n, 24, 29n, 34, 40, 45n, 83–84, 86–88, 93, 125n, 140n, 196, 213
global trade, 49, 105
globalization, 5–6, 12, 84
GNP, 4
gold, 24n
gold standard, 10, 20, 27, 219
Gordon, R. J., 181n
Gorin, Z., 12n
Gosplan, 35, 83, 87, 93
governments, 20
Graber, D., 34n
Graf, R., 25n, 123n, 128n, 156n
gain crisis (1963), 39–50, 68, 172, 175
aftermath, 47
Grandin, G., 42n
Great Depression, 18, 29, 77
Grimond, J., 86
Gromyko, A., 168n
Groot, M. de, 11n
Groupe CIFAL, 86n, 86, 183, 185, 209
Guardian, 96n
Index

Guest, Keen and Nettlefolds (GKN), 91
Gunder Frank, A., 13
Gustafson, T., 11n
Gvishiani, D., 59n
Hanisch, A., 53n
Hannover, 146, 163
Hanson, P., 58n, 75
hard currency, 39, 69, 103–104, 106, 109, 113, 122, 125–126, 149, 153
Hardt, J. P., 76
Harriman, A., 42
Harvey, D., 34n
Hassan, A., 165
Heath, E., 78
Heating oil, 117, 151–152, 169–170, 217
hegemonic stability theory, 17n, 28
helicopters, 83
Helleiner, E., 30n
Henderson, W., 126, 169n
Hirsch, F., 10n
historiography, 29–30, 172, 180
Hodges, L., 46
Hoechst, 162
Högşelius, P., 107n, 143, 146, 150, 153n, 163n
Holliday, G., 76
Hoofer food relief campaign, 42
Huber, M., 17–18
Hungary, 58, 61, 74, 78, 84, 86, 90, 131, 180n, 195
Hyman, L., 33n
Imhausen chemical group, 137
Imperial Chemical Industries, 71
import substitution, 40, 187
India, 30n, 83, 86
Oil and Natural Gas Commission (ONGC), 53
industrial sabotage, 23
inflation, 27, 57, 78
sociopolitical phenomenon, 27
Innocenti, 220
input-output analysis, 4
institutionalization
travails (France), 172–214
interest rates, 78, 95, 99, 114, 116, 142, 164n, 184–185, 194
OECD countries, 136n
West Germany, 136
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD). See World Bank
international capital, 27, 105, 142, 166, 222
international competition, 14
international finance, 20, 30, 77, 119
international governance, 16
international markets, 58
International Monetary Fund, 8n, 19–20, 31, 104
International Nickel Company (INCO), 196–197
international political economy (IPE), 26, 28, 30n, 52, 36, 77, 98, 102, 138, 166, 174
international relations, 16
international trade, 11, 26, 179
agricultural goods, 41
International Trade Organization, 19
invisible earnings, 72
Iran, 24, 66, 145
Iron Curtain, 34, 58
iron ore, 91, 110, 113
Istituto Mobilare Italiano (IMI), 59, 142
Italian government, 54n, 61, 63, 215, 220–221, 223
Italian state, 51n, 52, 54n, 56, 64, 218
Cold War 'maverick', 51–65
Cold War straggler, 215–226
economic miracle, 55, 179
energy balance, 53
trade agreement with USSR (1958–1961), 54
trade agreement with USSR (February 1965), 57
trade with USSR, 55
ITO. See International Trade Organization
J. A. Goldschmidt (trading firm), 209
Jackson, I., 49n, 73n
Jackson, M., 11n
Japan, 15n, 21, 30, 35, 49, 57, 68, 73, 87, 92, 94, 166–167, 179, 196, 213n, 220n
Jay, D., 66, 80n, 81
Jentleson, B. W., 128n
Johnson administration, 46
Joselito, 3
Journal of Cultural Economy, 31n
Kansikas, S., 15n, 160, 210n
Kaser, M., 69
Kazakhstan, 165, 213
Kennedy administration, 41, 45, 46n, 47–48, 50
Kennedy Round, 19, 63n
Kennedy, J. F., 43, 49
Keohane, R. O., 28n
© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment
www.cambridge.org
Keynes, J. M.
- euthanasia of rentier, 28–29
- Keynesian macroeconomists, 17n
- Keynesian project, 14
- Keynesian world, 114, 139, 219–220
- Keynesianism, 105, 215–216
- KGB, 97, 158, 192
- Khalilii, L., 138n
- khozraschet (cost accounting), 126n
- grain crisis (1963), 39–40
- Kieninger, S., 144n
- Kissinger, H., 158
- Klaus, J., 115, 122, 141
- Komarov, N. D., 191–192, 211–212
- Kometorg, 209
- Kontorovich, V., 7n
- Korean War, 40
- Kosygin, A. N., 55, 75, 132, 158n, 167, 176n, 224
- Kotkin, S., 14
- Armageddon Averted (2001), 11
- Kriztman, L., 4n
- Krupp, 71n, 132, 137
- Krylova, A., 10n
- Kuwait, 134
- Ku'z'min, M., 80, 109n, 130, 221
- Labban, M., 139n
- labor force, 6
- labor power, 15, 24
- Lampland, M., 180n
- Landolfi, P., 60, 63, 217, 223, 224n, 225
- Large and Small Committees, 212–213
- Latin America, 5, 84–85, 96, 174, 206
- Latour, B., 17n, 31n
- Le Billon, P., 139n
- Le Monde, 174
- Lend-Lease, 48–50
- Leonief, W., 4
- Levinson, M., 138n
- Levit, E. V., 162
- Lialin, O. A., 97
- liberalization, 15, 36n, 37, 74, 81, 83, 133, 158, 167, 202, 207, 219, 222
- financial, 201
- Liberia, 44
- Libya, 217
- licensing system, 55, 74, 106, 133, 198, 206, 219
- Link, S. J., 142n
- Lipkin, M., 52n
- liquefied natural gas (LNG), 110n
- liquidity preference (Keynesian notion), 28n
- Lira, 54
- London, 75, 77, 79, 90, 95–96
- Soviet trade representation, 72
- Lorenzini, S., 86n
- Lorenzo, 1–8, 37
- machine tools, 83, 180
- machinery, 175, 182, 200
- Madrid, 1–2
- Maiton, M., 193
- Malm, A., 31
- Mannersmann, 112, 140, 144–148, 155, 159, 160n, 161, 163n
- Manzhulo, A. N., 68n, 70n, 81, 106, 126, 130, 137, 178, 206–207, 213n, 219n
- market competition, 15, 50, 68, 70, 77, 189, 222
- market competitiveness, 188
- market discipline, 70
- market discourse, 118, 151, 218
- market forces, 170–171, 216
- market optimism, 98
- market pedagogy, 186
- market principles, 118, 126n, 171
- markets
- not always straightforward, 204
- Marshall Plan, 18, 21, 60, 101, 133, 148
- Marx, K. H., 3, 14
- Mashinoeisport, 83
- Mason, R., 70, 79
- Mattarella, B., 54n, 57n
- Mattei, E., 53
- Maudling, R., 77
- Mediterranean Sea, 110
- Merkulov, V. E., 124
- MI5, 97
- middle class, 2, 5–7
- Middle East, 24, 25n, 89, 123, 174, 204
- Midland Bank, 78, 89
- Milward, A. S., 21n
- miners, 1, 23, 96, 123
- Mirovski, P., 29n, 34n
- Missasi, R., 222n
- Mitchell, T., 17n, 24, 31n, 60, 138n, 139
- Mogilev, 76
- monetarism, 27
- money creation by banks, 125n
- money supply, 27
- Montedison, 221
- Morgenthau, H., 21n
- Moscow, 35, 64, 66, 79–80, 82, 89, 92, 166
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Moscow Treaty (1970), 157, 159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moskvich-408, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mudge, S. M., 171n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>national accounts, 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Bank for Trade and Industry (BNCI, France), 185</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nation-state, 28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NATO, 73–74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>natural resources, 92, 106, 174–175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nazism, 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nederlandse Aardolie Maatschappij (NAM), 152, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neoclassical economics, 3, 5n, 91, 102, 139n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>neoliberalism, 9–10, 32, 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NEP era, 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Netherlands, 71n, 109, 116, 141, 143, 147, 150–151, 163n, 199, 202–203, 216, 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neuburger, M., 9n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neveling, P., 33n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Caledonia, 196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Deal, 18, 32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, 33, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York Times, 96n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Newnham, R., 130n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nickel, 93, 196–198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nixon, R., 26–28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noiriel, G., 201n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Africa, 204, 224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Sea, 96, 217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway, 105n, 106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nove, A., 76n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuenlist, C., 190n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuremberg trials, 10n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>nylon, 68, 71n, 72, 80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oberländer, A., 40n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oil, 18, 22–23, 25, 52, 57, 65–66, 74, 96, 123, 157, 218, 221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oil crises (1970s), 11, 36, 53, 171, 182, 201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oil industry, 18, 24n, 139n, 198n, 208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oil price, 11, 11n, 169, 171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>oil refinery equipment, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma, 18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olivetti, 63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OPEC, 134, 139, 201n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operation FOOT, 97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OECC), 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ortoli, F-X., 200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Österreichische Mineralölv erwaltung (OMV), 107, 109, 113, 115–116, 118, 123–124, 144, 216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostpolitik, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Panama, 44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>paper and pulp, 70, 184, 186, 188–190, 205n, 211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paribas (Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas), 89, 176, 184–186–187, 189, 195, 208, 210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paris, 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>peacefull coexistense, 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pechatnov, V. O., 8n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins engines, 87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peru, 5n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>petrobarter, 124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>petrochemicals, 18, 51n, 56, 60, 133, 183, 186</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>petrodollars, 36, 125, 219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piketty, T., 30n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pipe construction equipment, 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pipe diameter, 130, 132, 138, 141, 169, 202, 226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pipe factory, 121–122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pipe technology, 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pipes, 108, 145, 155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pipes-for-gas deals, 22, 61, 109, 112–113, 119–120, 122, 137, 157, 159, 164, 187, 194, 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pipes-for-oil deals, 52, 56, 128n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prelli, 63, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pivovarav, N. Iu., 39n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>plastics, 18, 68, 71, 92, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platts Oilgram Price Report, 170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Podemos Party, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Podgorin Y., 109n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland, 74, 78, 131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polanyi, K., 7n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>political economy, 31, 83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sectoral, 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>polyester, 58n, 71n, 76, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>polyethylene, 68, 71, 132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portugal, 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>power, 20, 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
246 Index

Prebisch-Singer thesis, 40n
productive and marketing capacity (networked), 92
profit rate, 16
protectionism, 13n
Pullido, A., 3
quota system, 74, 99

Ratti, G., 224
raw materials, 74, 93, 140, 155, 174–175, 204n, 222
Reagan, R., 33
Redhead, E., 80
Reid, S. E., 9n
Renault, 131, 192–194, 199
Rio Tinto, 90, 93
Rockefeller, J. D., 17
–175, 204n, 222
Rothschild Bank, 90
Royal Dutch Shell, 134, 147, 217
Ruff Plan (1958), 179, 201
Ruhrgas, 148–149, 152n, 153, 155,
161–163, 166, 169–170
Russia, 4
Russian Revolution, 5
salt, 80
Sampedro, J. L., 2, 4, 6
Sampson, A., 139n
Sanchez-Sibony, O., 8n, 13, 51n,
77n, 128n, 151n, 169n
Red Globalization (2014), 13
Saudi Arabia, 24
Savoretti, P., 51n
Schedli, O., 144, 148–151, 153n, 153
Schelberger, H., 149–150, 152n, 153–154, 170
Schiller, K., 146, 150, 155, 157–158
Schneider-Creusot, 88
Schröder, G., 157, 160
Schumann, M., 213
Schumpeter, J., 14
Schwab, K., 30n
Scott-Smith, G., 30n
securitization of state prerogative, 90
Semichastnov, I. F., 58n
Sensi, F., 58, 221, 223
Seven Sisters, 53, 134
shipbuilding, 191–192, 199
shipping, 44, 46, 91, 170
ships, 67–68, 70, 75, 79, 132
shipyards, 67, 70, 75, 191
Siberia, 61, 85, 111–112, 145, 165–166,
213
Sicily, 110n, 217
Sieffert, M., 9n
Siegelbaum, L., 59n, 181n
Siemens, 132, 137
Simon Carves Engineering, 70n, 80n
Simone, N., 208
Six-Day War (1967), 123
Skachkov, S., 80n
small and medium enterprises, 215, 218
Smith, A., 188
SNE. See Soiuznefteeksport
Social Democratic Party (West Germany),
129
socialism, 9, 12
collapse, 14n
socialist autarky, 13n
socialist bloc, 9–10, 16, 32n, 69, 73–74, 77,
88, 90n, 99, 123, 131, 180n, 198, 206
socialist economy, 14
socialist world, 1, 7, 15, 34, 38, 58n, 77,
90–91, 140, 158, 163, 177, 189, 196n,
197–198, 206
constituent agent of a history of
capitalism, 38
socialists
had won a Cold War’, 90
Société Générale, 185
Société Le Nickel, 196–197
Soiuznefteeksport, 124, 126n, 134n, 134,
203, 217n, 220. See Soviet Ministry of
Foreign Trade
Soviet archives, 12, 14–15, 35
Soviet Bank for Foreign Trade
(Vneshtorgbank or VTB), 54n, 125,
136n, 146, 164, 179n, 202, 211
Soviet bloc, 63n, 72, 75, 160, 212
Soviet espionage, 98
Soviet five-year plans, 176, 205, 212n, 213
Soviet Ministry of Automobile Production,
193
Soviet Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 98, 220
Soviet Ministry of Foreign Trade, 73, 79,
82, 87, 93, 95, 126, 138, 140, 179,
186, 192–193, 206, 211
Soviet political economy, 33
Soviet politics of liberalization
Breton Woods (Austria), 100–127
Soviet State Committee for Science and
Technology (GKNT), 59n
Index

Soviet trade
- fast growth (Bretton Woods era), 23
- Soviet Union, 4, 7–10, 21
came to supply quarter of European
- energy consumption, 36
- foreign trade (list-based approach), 100
gold reserves, 39
- grain imports, 36
- industrialization, 180
- state monopoly of foreign trade, 35
Sowjetische Mineralölverwaltung (SMV), 107
Spain, 1, 3, 6, 111, 123
- Spandar’ian, V. B., 94
- Spaulding, R. M., 151n
- Speich, D., 17n
Stalin, J., 7, 8n, 168n
- state subsidies, 54, 114, 156
- steel, 86, 88–89, 109–111, 120, 132, 140, 170, 174, 221
- steel mills, 86, 196
- Stent, A., 77n, 128n
- Stephanson, A., 42n
Sterling zone, 66, 72, 174
Stettinius, E. R. Jr., 44
- Stevens, J., 94
- Stigitz, J., 30n
Stokes, R. G., 133
Stone, R. W., 112n
- structural violence, 18
- sugar, 41
- sunflower oil, 64, 206–207
- Sweden, 106, 176, 192
- Sweet, A. S., 15n
Switzerland, 142, 154
- systems in continuous transformation, 37
Taipei, 5
Taiwan, 5
Tamames, R., 2, 6
tariffs, 77, 128, 210n
Taus, J., 120
tax evasion, 44n
taxing and spending policies, 20
technocrats, 2, 151
technology-in-use, 180
Texas, 138
- Texas, 18
- Texas Railroad Commission, 18, 117, 123
- Thatcher, M., 33n, 33, 96
- Thompson, L. E. Jr., 47–49
- Thyssen, 112, 140, 144, 155
Tikhonov, N., 120n
timber, 52, 176, 189, 213n
Tobin, J., 125n
Tolloy, G., 63, 65n, 215
Tooze, A., 8n, 30n, 32
torture, 4
- tractors, 181, 212
trade clearing, 105
-trade liberalization, 19, 49n, 74, 99, 131, 137, 165–166, 200, 206, 208, 210, 220
Soviet politics (Austria), 100–127
- trade lists, 23, 52, 70, 71n, 93, 102, 175, 177, 212
-trade organizations, 56, 71, 76, 86, 104, 106, 126, 140, 167, 177, 207, 219
trade unions, 15n, 44, 46, 60, 138n
transnational capital, 6
transnational governance, 16
-Treaty of Rome (1957), 15
trente glorieuses, 88
Triffin dilemma, 26
-Trotsky, L., 11
-Truman, H. S., 21n
-trust, 60, 101, 121, 131, 165
-turnkey projects, 59, 71, 76, 142–143, 186, 188
Tyumen, 62
Udokan, 90, 93, 213
Ukraine, 61, 108, 111, 213
United Kingdom, 25, 56, 48, 105, 111, 114, 142, 174, 177–179, 189, 198, 219, 220n
Bretton Woods and financial fix, 66–99
capital market, 69
-expulsion of Soviet diplomats (1971), 96
financial competitiveness versus
-industrial decline, 84
forced to open capital accounts (1947), 20
liberalization of trade with Soviets, 132
Soviet pressure for liberalization, 83
-trade agreement with Soviet Union (1969), 99
-trade deficit with USSR, 66, 75, 79, 91, 99
-trade with Soviet Union, 67
-uncompetitive industrial base, 69
United Kingdom Board of Trade, 66, 70, 77, 79–81, 87n, 176n
United Kingdom Export Credit Guarantee Department, 78, 94
United Kingdom Foreign Office, 95
United States, 5, 13n, 16, 18, 21, 37, 41, 79, 85, 123, 142, 166, 174, 190
-exorbitant privilege", 26
-bullying of West Germany, 128
Index

US Congress, 19, 41, 49
US dollar, 6, 8, 16, 21, 25, 31, 35, 48, 52, 64, 73, 101, 113–114, 124, 126, 151, 184, 198
delinking from gold, 26, 28
US dollar glut, 101, 133, 138
US dollar shortage, 14, 16, 20, 133–134
US State Department, 46, 158
Valletta, V., 59n
tvan Beveren, J., 147n, 148
Veblen, T., 188
Verdery, K., 14n
Vickers-Armstrongs, 80
Vneshtorgbank. See Soviet Bank for Foreign Trade
VOEST, 109, 111–113, 118, 123, 140–141, 144–146
Volchkov, E. P., 140, 144, 148, 159
von Dannenberg, J., 129
von Dohnanyi, K., 144–147, 148n, 150, 153
VTB. See Soviet Bank for Foreign Trade
wage relations (Marxist concept), 18n
wages, 15n
Wallerstein, I., 12n
West Germany, 15n, 22, 36, 57, 63, 68, 73, 79, 95, 108, 111, 120, 123, 126, 189, 199, 203, 218, 223, 225
betrayal, stagnation, and triumph of capitalization, 128–171
economic miracle, 179
imports from USSR (1970), 182n
mild recession (1967), 112
peak of coal production (1956), 134n
pipe technology, 112
pipeline negotiations (1962), 134
Soviet exports (share of oil, 1957-1968), 135
trade agreement with USSR (1958), 128
Western-centrism, 30, 33
Westinghouse, 111
wheat, 41–42, 46
White, H. D., 21n
Wolff von Amerongen, O., 132, 137, 167
World Bank, 8n, 19, 31
world market, 42–43, 50, 70, 81, 102, 105, 130, 139, 173, 187, 189–191, 194, 211
world oil market
simply did not exist, 139
world trade, 13
Yergin, D., 133, 139n
Yugoslavia, 5n, 5, 58, 61, 77, 199
Zalzgitter AG, 132, 137
Zofka, J., 196n
Zschimmer & Schwarz, 71