

Index of Cross-References

- accident (ontological) – see *Inherence*; *Mode*;
Substance. Also *Kant*; *Mind*
- accidental cause – see *Imagination*; *Justice*
- accommodation (in nature) – see *Parts and Wholes*
- accommodation doctrine (theology) – see *Wittich*
- accustomed to (*solere*) – see *Imagination*; *Perfection*;
Prophecy
- acosmism – see *Idealist Readings*; *Mathematics*;
Pantheism Controversy
- acting, power of – see *Action and Passion*
- active – see *Action and Passion*
- “actual essence” – see *Action and Passion*; *Essence*;
Power; *Striving*
- actuality – see *Action and Passion*; *Essence*; *Existence*;
Infinite Modes; *Power*; *Striving*; *Truth*
- “adequate cause” – see *Action and Passion*. Also
Cause
- adiaphora* – see *Salvation*
- advantage – see *Good and Evil*; *Striving*; *Usefulness*.
 Also *Bondage*; *Friendship*; *Right*; *Sovereignty*; *State*
of nature; *Temperament*
- aesthetic properties – see *Abstractions and*
Universals; *Boxel*; *Good and Evil*; *Imagination*
- afterlife – see *Eternity of Mind*; *Hope and Fear*;
Obedience; *Superstition*
- agent intellect – see *Essence*; *Infinite Intellect*
- “aids of the imagination” – see *Abstractions and*
Universals. Also *Explicate*; *Inherence*; *Mathematics*;
Metaphysical Thoughts; *Time*
- akrasia* – see *Belief*; *Blijenbergh*; *Bondage*; *Vacillation*;
Will
- Alexander of Aphrodisias – see *Stoicism*
- Alfakar, Judah – see *Maimonides*; *Theological-*
Political Treatise
- al-Farabi – see *Maimonides*
- alterius juris* – see *Right*
- Althusser, Louis – see *Marxist Readings*
- altruism – see *Friendship*; *Striving*
- Ames, William – see *Quakers*
- amor dei intellectualis* – see *Love*; *Maimonides*
- analytic (method) – see *Descartes’s Principles of*
Philosophy; *Geometric Method*
- angels – see *Blijenbergh*; *Metaphysical Thoughts*;
Prophecy
- anger, indignation – see *Hate*; *Virtue*; *Will*
- animositas* – see *Desire*; *Fortitude*; *Friendship*; *Virtue*
- anthropocentrism – see *Law (Political)*; *Prejudice*
- anthropomorphism – see *Boxel*; *Faith*; *God*; *Good*
and Evil; *Maimonides*; *Obedience*; *Prejudice*;
Prophecy; *Superstition*; *Teleology*
- anti-realism (moral) – see *Good and Evil*
- appetite (*appetitus*) – see *Desire*; *Striving*; *Teleology*.
 Also *Justice*; *Naturalism*; *Schuller*
- a priori and a posteriori – see *Geometrical Method*;
Physics
- Aquinas, Thomas and Thomists – see *Dictates of*
Reason; *Maimonides*; *Scholasticism*; *Substance*; *Truth*
- Archimedes – see *Physics*
- Aristotelianism – see *Scholasticism*. Also
Abstractions and Universals; *Bacon*; *Geometrical*
Method; *Hobbes*; *Inherence*; *Koerbagh*; *Maimonides*;
Mind; *Mode*; *Negation and Privation*; *Substance*;
Time
- Aristotle – see *Bondage*; *Maimonides*; *Mind*;
Scholasticism; *Teleology*
- Arminius, Jacobus and Arminianism – see
Calvinism
- artifact, artifice – see *Abstractions and Universals*;
Good and Evil; *Model of Human Nature*;
Republicanism; *Substance*; *Teleology*; *Theological-*
Political Treatise
- assent – see *Affirmation*; *Belief*; *Idea*
- association (mental) (*consuetudo*) – see *Imagination*;
Imitation of Affects; *Language*; *Memory*
- association (social, political) – see *Friendship*
- atheism – see *Blijenbergh*; *Diderot*; *God*; *Islam*;
Judaism; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Rousseau*;
Superstition; *Theological-Political Treatise*;
Toleration; *Van Velthuisen*
- atom – see *Body*; *Extension*; *Part and Whole*; *Physics*
- attribute barrier – see *Attribute*; *Causal Axiom*;
Cause; *Conception*; *Idea*; *Mind–Body Identity*;
Parallelism; *Principle of Sufficient Reason*
- Augustine – see *Scholasticism*; *Will*
- authority – see *Obedience*; *Power*; *Republicanism*;
Sovereignty; *State*. Also *Aristocracy*; *Democracy*;
Education; *Faith*; *Freedom (Political)*; *Hebrew state*;
Law (Political); *Monarchy*; *Prejudice*; *Prophecy*;
Right Temperament; *Theological-Political Treatise*;
De Witt

Index of Cross-References / 609

- authorship of Scripture – see *Hobbes; Theological-Political Treatise*
- automaton – see *Freedom (Metaphysical); Freedom (Political); Leibniz*
- autonomy – see *Freedom (Metaphysical); Freedom (Political); Power; Will*
- Averroes (Ibn Rushd), Averroism – see *Islam; Mind; Natura Naturans and Natura Naturata*
- Avicenna (Ibn Sīnā) – see *Existence; Principle of Sufficient Reason*
- axiom – see *Common Notions; Geometrical Method; Laws (Metaphysical); Substance*
- Baumgarten, Alexander – see *Principle of Sufficient Reason*
- beatitudo – see *Blessedness*. Also *Salvation; Virtue*
- beauty – see *Abstractions and universals; Boxel; Good and Evil; Imagination*
- being – see *Abstractions and Universals; Time*
- being in – see *Inherence*. Also *Affection; Infinity and Finitude; Kant; Mode; Substance*
- “being of reason [*ens rationis*]” – see *Abstractions and Universals; Common Notions; Fiction; Mathematics*. Also *Blijenbergh; Explicate; Good and Evil; Inherence; Metaphysical Thoughts; Scholasticism; Time; Usefulness*
- Belgic Confession of Faith – see *Calvin and Calvinism*
- benevolence – see *Charity; Friendship*
- blame (*vituperium*) – see *Shame*
- Bloch, Ernst – see *Marxist Readings*
- Boreel, Adam – see *Quakers*
- brain states – see *Imagination; Mind–body Identity; Parallelism*
- Burgersdijk, Franco – see *Scholasticism; Time*
- Burgh, Albert – see *Islam; Miracles; Steno; Superstition*
- Buridan, John – see *Scholasticism*
- capitalism – see *Marxist Readings*
- Cartesianism – see *Descartes; Descartes’s Principles of Philosophy; Dutch Cartesianism; Meyer; De Vries*. Also *Affirmation; Animals; Animation; Attribute; Balling; Body; Bouwmeester; Calvinism; Cause; Certainty; Confusion; Consciousness; Determination; Education; Extension; Falsity and Error; Form; Geometrical Method; God; Graevius; Hobbes; Ideas of ideas; Jelles; Leibniz; Maimonides; Metaphysical Thoughts; Mind; Mind–Body Identity; Natura Naturans and Natura Naturata; Ostens; Political Treatise; Van Velthuyzen; Wittich*
- Catholicism – see *Calvinism; Islam; Scholasticism; Steno; Superstition; Toleration*
- censorship – see *Freedom (Political)*. Also *Hebrew State; De Witt*
- ceremonial law – see *Judaism; Virtue*
- ceremony, rite – see *Devotion; Education; Judaism; Islam; Maimonides; Moses; Salvation; Virtue*
- Certain Physiological Essays* (Boyle) – see *Physics*
- chance – see *Fortune; Modality*
- change – see *Affects; Bayle; Blijenbergh; Human Nature; Joy; Mind; Mode; Perfection; Personal identity; Sadness; Singular Thing; Striving*
- children – see *Consciousness; Education; Imitation of Affects; Personal Identity*
- chimera – see *Abstractions and Universals; Fiction; Imagination*
- chosenness, election – see *Calvinism; Judaism; Salvation; Theological-Political Treatise*
- Christianity – see *Apostles; Blijenbergh; Calvinism; Charity; Christ; Jelles; Judaism; Love; Ostens; Piety; Pride and Humility; Quakers; Superstition*
- Chrysippus – see *Laws (Metaphysical); Stoicism*
- church–state relations – see *Theological-Political Treatise; Toleration*
- Cicero – see *Bondage; Common Notions; Machiavelli; Piety; Political Treatise; Salvation; Stoicism; Usefulness*
- circumstances (social, historical) – see *Experience; Imagination; Republicanism; Striving; Suicide; Temperament; Toleration; Women*
- civic participation – see *Republicanism; Women*
- civil law – see *Law (Political)*. Also *Justice; Republicanism; Right; Shame; Temperament; Theological-Political Treatise*
- civil religion – see *Republicanism*
- civil right – see *Right*. Also *Justice; Law (Political); Republicanism*
- civil society, association – see *Imitation of Affects; Right; Salvation; Shame; Political Treatise*
- Clauberg, Johannes – see *Natura Naturans and Natura Naturata*
- clear and distinct (ideas, perception) – see *Action and Passion; Adequacy; Confusion; Imagination; Intuition; Reason; Skepticism; Truth*
- clementia* (forgiveness, mercy) – see *Fortitude; Friendship*
- cogito* – see *Descartes; Dutch Cartesianism; Thought*
- cognitio*, cognition – see *Imagination; Intuition; Reason*. Also *Causal Axiom; Conception*
- Cohen, Hermann – see *Judaism*
- coincidence – see *Fortune; Modality*
- Colerus, Johannes – see *Stoicism; Wittich*
- Collegiants – see *Jelles; Judaism; Koerbagh; Quakers*

610 / *Index of Cross-References*

- collision, laws of – see *Determination; Laws (Metaphysical); Physics*
- command – see *Dictates of Reason; Hobbes; Obedience; Piety; Power; Prejudice; Right; Sovereignty; State; Stoicism; Suicide; Virtue*
- “common good [*communeque bonum*]” – see *Good and Evil*. Also *Diderot; Human nature; Love; Monarchy; Power; Toleration; Usefulness; De Witt*
- “common order of nature” – see *Cause; Explicate; Imagination; Memory*
- “common people [*vulgus*]” – see *Multitude*. Also *Explicate; Faith; Islam; Judaism; Law (Political); Miracles; Obedience; Sovereignty; State; Superstition; Theological-Political Treatise; Toleration*
- commonwealth (*societas*) – see *State*. Also *Bondage; Citizen; Hebrew State; Political Treatise; Right; Sovereign; Theological-Political Treatise; Toleration; Virtue*
- community – see *Ambition; Friendship; Imitation of Affects; Multitude; Prophecy; Republicanism; Temperament*
- comparison – see *Abstractions and universals; Action and Passion; Blijenbergh; Fiction; Good and Evil; Mathematics; Substance*
- composition – see *Bayle; Body; Confusion; Extension; Individual; Mode; Parts and Wholes; Singular Thing; Substance; Time*
- comprehend, contain (ideas, essences) – see *Attribute; Essence; Involvement; Time; Truth*
- conatus* – see *Striving*. Also *Desire; Will*
- conception per se – see *Attribute; Laws (Metaphysical); Mind–Body Identity; Substance*
- conceptual distinction – see *Mind–Body Identity*
- Concerning the Doctrine of Spinoza* (Jacobi) – see *Pantheism Controversy*
- Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas de Caritat, Marquis of – see *Diderot*
- confidence (*securitas*) – see *Hope and Fear*
- consent – see *Freedom (Political); Obedience; Sovereignty; State*
- consequence (logical) – see *Follow*. Also *Causal axiom; Cause; Conception; Geometrical Method; Laws (Metaphysical); Mind–Body Identity; Modality; Parallelism*
- constancy – see *Contentment; Justice; Love; Obedience; Stoicism; Temperament; Women*
- constitution (metaphysical) – see *Affection; Attribute; Desire; Striving; Temperament; Thought; Vacillation*
- constitution (political) – see *Hebrew State; Monarchy; Pérez; Political Treatise*
- constraint (*coactus*) – see *Action and Passion; Bondage; Freedom (Metaphysical); Freedom (Political)*
- contingency – see *Modality*. Also *Experience; Imagination; Laws (Metaphysical); Marxist Readings*
- continuum – see *Mathematics; Parts and Wholes; Time*
- contract – see *Hobbes; Moses; Multitude; Political Treatise; Power; Republicanism; Sovereignty; Usefulness*
- contradiction – see *Abstractions and Universals; Fiction; Imagination; Modality; Mode; Quatenus*
- contrariness – see *Affirmation; Belief; Idea; Imagination; Negation and Privation; Personal Identity; Striving; Suicide; Temperament; Vacillation*
- convention – see *Political Treatise*
- converso* Jews – see *Judaism; Theological-Political Treatise*
- cooperation – see *Agreement; Imagination; Justice; Miracles; Model of Human Nature; Republicanism; Toleration; Usefulness*
- Copernican astronomy – see *Dutch Cartesianism*
- corollary – see *Geometrical Method*
- courage – see *Fortitude; Machiavelli; Virtue*
- create, creation – see *Cause; Descartes; Dutch Cartesianism; Freedom (Metaphysical); God; Kabbalah; Kant; Judaism; Maimonides; Substance; Theological-Political Treatise; Time*
- Crescas, Hasdai ben Abraham – see *Judaism; Maimonides; Scholasticism*
- criterion (of truth) – see *Certainty; Truth*
- customs – see *Machiavelli; Political Treatise; Sovereignty; Temperament*
- da Costa, Uriel – see *Judaism*
- Darwinism – see *Nietzsche*
- death – see *Eternity of Mind; Imagination; Model of Human Nature; Parts and Wholes; Personal Identity; Power; Striving; Suicide; Superstition*
- deception, honesty – see *Freedom (Political); Justice; Kant; Machiavelli; Model of Human Nature; Skepticism; Sovereignty; State of Nature; Virtue; Women*
- De Cive (Hobbes) – see *Republicanism; Van Velthuysen*
- decision (*decretum*) – see *Desire; Justice; Law (Political); Sovereignty; State; Striving; Toleration; Will*
- De Constantia* (Lipsius) – see *Stoicism*
- De Corpore* (Hobbes) – see *Physics*
- deduction – see *Follow; Geometrical Method; Intuition; Law (Metaphysical); Reason*

Index of Cross-References / 611

- deductive-nomological model – see *Law* (*Metaphysical*)
De Fato (Alexander of Aphrodisias) – see *Stoicism*
 definition – see *Essence*; *Geometrical Method*, *Mathematics*; *De Vries*. Also *Wittich*
 definition, nominal – see *Geometrical Method*; *De Vries*; *Wittich*
 definition, real – see *Essence*; *Explicate*; *Geometrical method*; *De Vries*
 degree (of) – see *Action and Passion*; *Affirmation*; *Christ*; *Consciousness*; *Determination*; *Essence*; *Eternity of Mind*; *Freedom* (*Metaphysical*); *Freedom* (*Political*); *Human Nature*; *Idealist Readings*; *Inherence*; *Naturalism*; *Perfection*; *Salvation*; *Thought*; *Virtue*
 deism – see *Diderot*; *Van Velthuysen*
 demonstration – see *Geometrical Method*
 dependence – see *Bayle*; *Inherence*; *Mode*; *Substance*. Also *Causal Axiom*; *Cause of Itself*; *Idealist Readings*; *Infinite Modes*; *Infinity and Finitude*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Principle of Sufficient Reason*
 design – see *Prejudice*; *Teleology*
 despair – see *Hope and Fear*
 despotism – see *Bondage*; *Toleration*
 destiny – see *Fortune*; *Modality*
 destruction – see *Eternity of Mind*; *Imagination*; *Model of Human Nature*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Personal Identity*; *Power*; *Principle of Sufficient Reason*; *Skepticism*; *Striving*; *Suicide*
 determinism – see *Cause*; *Modality*; *Law* (*Metaphysical*). Also *Determination*; *Hobbes*; *Rousseau*; *Sovereignty*; *Stoicism*; *Van Velthuysen*; *Will*
 “*Deus sive Natura*” – see *God*; *Natura Naturans and Natura Naturata*; *Sive*; *Substance*. Also *Maimonides*; *Teleology*
 disagreement (in nature) – see *Action and Passion*; *Agreement*; *Essence*; *Human Nature*; *State of Nature*
 discovery – see *Geometrical Method*
 disposition, habit – see *Imagination*; *Language*; *Machiavelli*; *Obedience*; *Political Treatise*; *Prejudice*; *Right*; *Temperament*; *Virtue*
 distinction (conceptual, modal, numerical, real) – see *Absolute* (*Metaphysical*); *Action and Passion*; *Attribute*; *Bayle*; *Idealist Readings*; *Mind*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Quatenus*; *Scholasticism*; *Skepticism*; *Substance*; *Thought*
 divine decree, will – see *God*; *Justice*; *Law* (*Metaphysical*); *Law* (*Political*); *Right*; *Will*
 divine right – see *Justice*; *Law* (*Political*); *Right*; *Toleration*
 divisibility – see *Body*; *Extension*; *Imagination*; *Individual*; *Infinity and Finitude*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Physics*; *Skepticism*; *Time*
 “dogmas of universal faith [*fidei universalis dogmata*]” – see *Charity*; *Faith*; *Republicanism*; *Theological–Political Treatise*; *Toleration*; *True Religion*
 dominant (idea) – see *Affirmation*; *Belief*
 doubt – see *Skepticism*. Also *Belief*; *Certainty*; *Descartes’s Principles of Philosophy*; *Hope and Fear*; *Idea*; *Obedience*
 dualism – see *Descartes*; *Hobbes*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Parallelism*; *Rousseau*; *Thought*
 Duns Scotus, John – see *Substance*
 duration – see *Time*
 Dutch Reformed Church – see *Calvinism*; *Dutch Cartesianism*; *Koerbagh*
 Dutch Republic – see *Balling*; *Blijenbergh*; *Bouwmeester*; *Calvinism*; *Dutch Cartesianism*; *Graevius*; *Hebrew State*; *Koerbagh*; *Meyer*; *Ostens*; *Multitude*; *Pérez*; *Republicanism*; *Steno*; *Theological–Political Treatise*; *Toleration*; *Van Velthuysen*; *De Witt*; *Wittich*
 Dutch Revolt – see *Calvinism*; *Political Treatise*; *Republicanism*; *De Witt*
 duty – see *Hope and Fear*; *Kant*; *Obedience*; *Piety*; *Power*; *Stoicism*; *True Religion*
 ecclesiastical authority/power – see *Calvinism*; *De la Court*; *Faith*; *Hebrew state*; *Hobbes*; *Islam*; *Koerbagh*; *Monarchy*; *Moses*; *Multitude*; *Obedience*; *Ostens*; *Prejudice*; *Theological–Political Treatise*; *Toleration*; *True Religion*; *De Witt*
 effect – see *Cause*. Also *Causal Axiom*; *Immanence*; *Teleology*
 efficient cause – see *Cause*; *Teleology*. Also *Essence*; *Immanence*; *Naturalism*; *Schopenhauer*
 egoism – see *Good and Evil*; *Schopenhauer*; *Striving*; *Usefulness*
 Eleatics – see *Idealist Readings*
 election – see *Calvinism*; *Judaism*; *Salvation*
Elements (Euclid) – see *Mathematics*
 emanation, emanative cause – see *Cause*; *Infinite Modes*; *Kabbalah*
 emendation – see *Education*; *Perfection*; *Shame*
 eminent or formal containment– see *Cause*. Also *Extension*; *Substance*
 emotion – see *Affect*
 emulation – see *Imitation of Affects*
Enchiridion (Epictetus) – see *Stoicism*
 end – see *Teleology*. Also *Blijenbergh*; *Cause*; *Perfection*; *Prejudice*

612 / Index of Cross-References

- enemy – see *Friendship*; *Hebrew State*; *Law (Political)*; *Political Treatise*; *Republicanism*; *State of Nature*
- Engels, Friedrich – see *Marxist Readings*
- English Civil War – see *Quakers*
- Enlightenment – see *Nietzsche*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Tschirnhaus*
- ens per accidens* and *ens per se* – see *Dutch Cartesianism*; *Substance*
- ens rationis* and *ens realis* – see *Abstractions and Universals*. Also *Affection*; *Inherence*; *Mathematics*; *Mode*; *Substance*
- entailment – see *Causal axiom*; *Cause*; *Conception*; *Follow*; *Geometrical Method*; *Law (Metaphysical)*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Modality*; *Parallelism*
- enthusiasts – see *Quakers*
- envy – see *Hate*; *Virtue*
- Epictetus – see *Stoicism*
- Epicureanism – see *Diderot*; *Usefulness*
- equanimity – see *Fortitude*
- Erasmians – see *Ostens*
- Erasmus, Desiderius – see *Calvinism*; *True Religion*
- Erastianism – see *Hebrew State*; *Hobbes*; *Theological–Political Treatise*; *Toleration*
- “eternal truth” – see *Essence*; *Eternity of Mind*; *Faith*; *Infinite Modes*; *Law (Political)*; *Love*; *Obedience*; *Right*; *Time*; *Truth*; *Usefulness*
- eternity – see *Eternity of Mind*; *Time*. Also *Attribute*; *Blessedness*; *Christ*; *Contentment*; *Essence*; *Existence*; *Experience*; *Infinite Modes*; *Intuition*; *Law (Metaphysical)*; *Mind*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Modality*; *Naturalism*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Singular Things*; *Striving*
- Euclid – see *Common Notions*; *Geometrical Method*; *Mathematics*; *Reason*
- evaluative judgments – see *Desire*; *Good and Evil*; *Imagination*; *Perfection*; *Striving*; *Temperament*; *Usefulness*
- excellence – see *Good and Evil*; *Perfection*
- exclusion (of an idea) – see *Affirmation*; *Belief*; *Idea*; *Imagination*; *Modality*
- exemplar – see *Model of Human Nature*. Also *Abstractions and Universals*; *Fiction*; *Good and Evil*; *Hebrew State*; *Theological–Political Treatise*
- experientia vaga* – see *Bacon*; *Experience*; *Imagination*
- experiment – see *Bacon*; *Boyle*; *Experience*; *Geometrical Method*; *Naturalism*; *Physics*
- explain – see *Explicate*. Also *Abstractions and Universals*; *Adequacy*; *Conception*
- explanatory barrier (between attributes) – see *Attribute*; *Conception*; *Idea*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Parallelism*
- external causes – see *Action and Passion*; *Adequacy*; *Bondage*; *Cause*; *Striving*. Also *Desire*; *Determination*; *Hate*; *Human Nature*; *Imagination*; *Inherence*; *Language*; *Love*; *Memory*; *Model of Human Nature*; *Perfection*; *Personal Identity*; *Physics*; *Power*; *Pride and Humility*; *Schuller*; *Substance*; *Suicide*; *Virtue*
- Ezra, Abraham Ibn – see *Moses*
- fabrica* – see *Essence*; *Form*
- “face of the whole universe [*facies totius universi*]” – see *Individual*; *Infinite Intellect and Intellection*; *Infinite Modes*; *Inherence*; *Law (Metaphysical)*; *Mode*; *Schuller*
- faculty – see *Abstractions and Universals*; *Affirmation*; *Belief*; *Fiction*; *Idea*; *Mind*; *Parallelism*; *Will*
- family – see *Education*
- fate, fatalism – see *Experience*; *Fortune*; *Hope and Fear*; *Kant*; *Modality*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Prejudice*
- feign, figment – see *Fiction*
- Fell, Margaret – see *Quakers*
- feminism – see *Women*
- Feuerbach, Ludwig – see *Marxist Readings*
- figure – see *Determination*; *Extension*; *Form*; *Infinity and Finitude*; *Mathematics*; *Physics*; *Singular Thing*
- final cause – see *Teleology*. Also *Cause*
- first cause – see *Cause*; *God*; *Law (Metaphysical)*
- first kind of knowledge – see *Imagination*
- Fisher, Samuel – see *Quakers*
- “fixed and eternal [*fixis, atque aeternis*] things” – see *Geometrical Method*; *Law (Metaphysical)*; *Naturalism*; *Singular Thing*
- flourishing – see *Bondage*; *Education*; *Good and Evil*; *Model*; *Prejudice*; *Republicanism*; *Theological–Political Treatise*; *Usefulness*; *Virtue*
- force (*vis*) – see *Action and Passion*; *Desire*; *Determination*; *Freedom (Metaphysical)*; *Mode*; *Physics*; *Power*; *Schopenhauer*; *Striving*
- foreigners – see *Hebrew State*
- forgiveness – see *Fortitude*; *Theological–Political Treatise*
- formal being (reality) – see *Form*; *Ideas of Ideas*; *Infinite Intellect and Intellection*; *Intuition*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Parallelism*; *Perfection*; *Thought*
- formal cause – see *Cause*
- formal essence – see *Essence*; *Infinite Modes*; *Intuition*; *Power*; *Striving*; *Time*; *Truth*
- Foucault, Michel – see *Sovereignty*
- freedom of choice – see *Freedom (Metaphysical)*

Index of Cross-References / 613

- freedom of philosophizing (*libertas philosophandi*),
 thought, expression – see *Freedom (Political)*. Also
Democracy; *Hobbes*; *Moses*; *Republicanism*; *Right*
 free person (*homo liber*) – see *Freedom*
 (*Metaphysical*); *Model of Human Nature*. Also
Action and Passion; *Eternity of Mind*; *Friendship*;
Good and Evil
 freethinkers – see *Tschirnhaus*
 free will – see *Belief*; *Freedom (Metaphysical)*;
Modality; *Striving*; *Will*. Also *Idea*; *Rousseau*
 function (*officio*) – see *Freedom (Political)*; *Individual*;
Parts and Wholes; *Personal Identity*; *Power*;
Stoicism; *Striving*
 functional unity – see *Singular Thing*; *Striving*
fundamentum (of religion) – see *Charity*; *True*
Religion
 future – see *Time*. Also *Hope and Fear*; *Imagination*;
Vacillation
- Galileo – see *Geometrical Method*; *Physics*
 “general will” – see *Diderot*; *Rousseau*
generositas – see *Fortitude*; *Virtue*. Also *Desire*;
Friendship; *Temperament*; *Toleration*
 Genesis – see *Blijenbergh*; *Right*; *Women*
 genetic definitions – see *Geometrical*
Method
 van Gent, Pieter – see *Steno*; *Tschirnhaus*
 genus – see *Abstractions and Universals*;
Mathematics; *Scholasticism*
 geometry – see *Geometrical Method*; *Mathematics*.
 Also *Law (Metaphysical)*; *Modality*
 Gersonides – see *Maimonides*; *Prejudice*;
Scholasticism
 Geulincx, Arnold – see *Dutch Cartesianism*
 ghosts – see *Boxel*
 glory – see *Salvation*
 Goclenius, Rodolphus – see *Natura Naturans and*
Natura Naturata
 God, *Some Conversations* (Herder) – see *Pantheism*
Controversy
 government, forms of – see *Aristocracy*; *Citizen*;
Democracy; *Experience*; *Freedom (Political)*;
Monarchy; *Multitude*; *Political Treatise*;
Republicanism; *Sovereignty*; *State*; *Theological-*
Political Treatise
 grace – see *Calvin and Calvinism*; *Jelles*; *Obedience*
 Gueroult, Martial – see *Law (Metaphysical)*;
Parallelism
 guidance of reason – see *Dictates of Reason*;
Education; *Friendship*; *Obedience*; *Reason*; *State of*
Nature; *Temperament*
- balakhab* – see *Judaism*; *Maimonides*; *Herem*
 happiness – see *Blessedness*. Also *Affect*; *Good and*
Evil; *Hebrew State*; *Hope and Fear*; *Joy*; *Salvation*;
Toleration; *Virtue*
 harm – see *Usefulness*. Also *Freedom (Political)*;
Justice; *Love*; *Pride and Humility*
 harmony – see *Agreement*; *Citizen*; *Fortitude*;
Freedom (Political); *Human Nature*; *Parts and*
Wholes; *Power*; *Right*; *State of Nature*; *Stoicism*;
Toleration; *Virtue*
 Harrington, James – see *Republicanism*
 Hebrew – see *Compendium of the Grammar of the*
Hebrew Language; *Hebrew State*; *Judaism*;
Kabbalah; *Language*; *Maimonides*
 Hebrew Grammar – see *Compendium of the*
Grammar of the Hebrew Language
 Heereboord, Adriaan – see *Scholasticism*
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich – see *Idealist*
Readings; *Marxist Reading*; *Negation and Privation*;
Nietzsche; *Principle of Sufficient Reason*; *Stoicism*;
Thought
 Heidanus, Abraham – see *Dutch Cartesianism*
 Heine, Heinrich – see *Judaism*
 van Helmont, Franciscus Mercurius – see *Kabbalah*
 Herder, Johann Gottfried – see *Pantheism*
Controversy
 heresy, blasphemy – see *Freedom (Political)*; *Herem*;
Mind; *Prejudice*; *Theological-Political Treatise*;
Toleration
 Hess, Moses – see *Judaism*
 highest good (*summum bonum*) – see *Good and Evil*
 history – see *Bacon*; *Education*; *Experience*; *Faith*;
Hebrew State; *Machiavelli*; *Maimonides*; *Moses*;
Multitude; *Pérez*; *Prophecy*; *Republicanism*;
Theological-Political Treatise; *True Religion*
 Holbach, Paul-Henri Thiry d’ (Baron) – see
Diderot; *Rousseau*
 holiness – see *Devotion*
homo liber – see *Action and passion*; *Good and Evil*;
Friendship; *Eternity of Mind*; *Freedom*
 (*Metaphysical*); *Model of Human Nature*
 honor (*bonestas*) – see *Esteem*; *Love of*; *Friendship*;
Shame
 humanism – see *Calvin and Calvinism*; *Experience*;
Fortune; *Multitude*; *Piety*; *True Religion*
 human mind – see *Mind*. Also *Human Nature*; *Idea*;
Mind–Body Identity
 Hume, David – see *Miracles*; *Principle of Sufficient*
Reason
 Huygens, Christiaan – see *Hudde*; *Physics*
 hypothesis – see *Boyle*; *Fiction*

614 / Index of Cross-References

- idea of God – see *Infinite Intellect*. Also *Christ*; *Idea*; *Infinite Modes*
 ideal – see *Fiction*; *Mind*; *Model of Human Nature*
ideatum – see *Idea*; *Truth*
 idols – see *Superstition*; *Theological-Political Treatise*
 ignorance – see *Blijenbergh*; *Bondage*; *Experience*; *Falsity and Error*; *Freedom (Metaphysical)*; *Freedom (political)*; *Modality*; *Naturalism*; *Obedience*; *Prejudice*; *Salvation*; *Sive*; *Superstition*; *Teleology*; *Van Velthuysen*
 image – see *Imagination*. Also *Body*; *Language*
 immanent cause – see *Cause*; *Immanence*
 immoderation – see *Cheerfulness*; *Joy*; *Usefulness*
 immortality – see *Eternity of Mind*. Also *Hope and Fear*; *Kant*; *Obedience*
 immutability (divine) – see *Bayle*; *Extension*; *Infinite Modes*; *Love*; *Modality*; *Naturalism*
imperium – see *Sovereignty*; *State*
 improvement – see *Education*; *Perfection*; *Shame*
 in (“being in”) – see *Inherence*. Also *Affection*; *Mode*
 inadequacy – see *Action and Passion*; *Adequacy*; *Imagination*
 indifference (*adiaphora*) – see *Salvation*
 indiscernibility of identicals – see *Mind–Body Identity*; *Quatenus*
 individuation – see *Essence*; *Form*; *Idealist Readings*; *Individual*; *Mind*; *Personal Identity*; *Physics*; *Substance*
 indivisible, indivisibility – see *Body*; *Extension*; *Individual*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Substance*
 inertia – see *Descartes’s Principles of Philosophy*; *Physics*; *Striving*
 infants – see *Bondage*; *Education*; *Memory*; *Personal Identity*
 infinite idea – see *Infinite Intellect*. Also *Infinite modes*; *Infinity and Finitude*
ingenium – see *Temperament*
 injustice – see *Hate*; *Justice*
 innate ideas – see *Common Notions*; *Descartes*; *Thought*
 inner light – see *Metaphysical Thoughts*; *Obedience*; *Quakers*
 Inquisition – see *Steno*; *Toleration*
Institutio Christianae Religionis (Calvin) – see *Calvin and Calvinism*; *Piety*
 institution (civil, political, social) – see *Bondage*; *Democracy*; *Hate*; *Law (Political)*; *Machiavelli*; *Marxist Readings*; *Multitude*; *Political Treatise*; *Power*; *Republicanism*; *Sovereignty*; *State*
 instrumental good – see *Freedom (political)*; *Good and Evil*; *Mind*; *Pride and Humility*; *Virtue*
 intellectual love of God – see *Love*. Also *Freedom (Metaphysical)*; *God*; *Individual*; *Maimonides*
intelligere – see *Adequacy*; *Infinite Intellect and Intellection*; *Intuition*; *Reason*. Also *Imagination*
 intelligibility – see *Principle of Sufficient Reason*. Also *Conception*; *Idealist Readings*; *Schopenhauer*
 intention, intentional action – see *Desire*; *Good and Evil*; *Imagination*; *Model of Human Nature*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Superstition*; *Teleology*
 intentionality – see *Idea*; *Maimonides*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Naturalism*
 interpretation (scriptural) – see *Common Notions*; *Faith*; *Judaism*; *Miracles*; *Moses*; *Prophecy*; *Theological-Political Treatise*. Also *Bacon*; *Calvin and Calvinism*; *Compendium of the Grammar of the Hebrew Language*; *Dutch Cartesianism*; *Hobbes*; *Koerbagh*; *Maimonides*; *Meyer*; *Metaphysical Thoughts*; *Obedience*; *Quakers*; *Van Velthuysen*; *Wittich*
 interpretative method – see *Theological-Political Treatise*
 intrinsic denomination (of true ideas) – see *Certainty*; *Ideas of Ideas*; *Truth*
 intrinsic (non-relational) properties – see *Adequacy*; *Affirmation*; *Good and Evil*; *Maimonides*; *Mode*; *Striving*; *Teleology*; *Truth*; *Usefulness*
 intuitive knowledge – see *Intuition*
 irrationality – see *Imagination*; *Women*
 Israelites, ancient – see *Hebrew State*; *Judaism*; *Monarchy*; *Moses*; *Republicanism*; *True Religion*
 Jacobi, Friedrich – see *Kant*; *Mind*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Principle of Sufficient Reason*
 Jewish people – see *Hebrew state*; *Herem*; *Judaism*; *Maimonides*; *Moses*
 Jewish philosophy – see *Islam*; *Judaism*; *Kabbalah*; *Maimonides*; *Pantheism Controversy*
 Joachim, H. H. – see *Idealist Readings*
 Josephus, Flavius – see *Hebrew State*
 judgment – see *Affirmation*; *Belief*; *Conception*; *Idea*
jus – see *Right*
jus circa sacra – see *Hebrew State*
 Kantianism – see *Kant*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Schopenhauer*
 kind (sort) – see *Abstractions and universals*; *Common Notions*; *Essence*; *Human Nature*. Also *Animals*; *Desire*; *Substance*
 kinds of knowledge – see *Imagination*; *Intuition*; *Reason*
 kinematics – see *Physics*
 kings (political) – see *Hebrew State*; *Monarchy*; *Perfection*
 knowledge – see *Imagination*; *Intuition*; *Reason*. Also *Causal Axiom*

Index of Cross-References / 615

- Koran – see *Islam*. Also *Van Velthuysen*
- lack – see *Determination; Infinity and Finitude; Mathematics; Negation and Privation; Perfection; Teleology; Thought*
- Laertius, Diogenes – see *Stoicism*
- La Mettrie, Julien Offray de – see *Diderot; Rousseau*
- law, civil – see *Law (Political)*. Also *Justice; Power; Republicanism; Right; Theological-Political Treatise*
- law, natural (political) – see *Law (Political)*. Also *Hobbes; Justice; Multitude; Political Treatise; Right; State of Nature; Van Velthuysen*
- law of contradiction – see *Mode; Negation and Privation; Striving*
- law of nature (metaphysical) – see *Law (Metaphysical); Naturalism*
- lawgiver – see *Law (Political); Obedience; Right*
- laws of motion – see *Physics*. Also *Laws (Metaphysical)*
- “led as if by one mind” – see *Mind; Multitude; Political Treatise; Power; Rousseau; Sovereignty; State*
- Leibniz’s Law (identity of indiscernibles) – see *Mind–Body Identity; Substance*
- Leiden University – see *Calvin and Calvinism; Dutch Cartesianism; Koerbagh; Meyer; Scholasticism; Steno; Tschirnhaus*
- Lessing, G. E. – see *Goethe; Pantheism Controversy*
- Leviathan* (Hobbes) – see *Hobbes; Justice; Republicanism*
- liberalism – see *Theological-Political Treatise*
- liberty – see *Freedom (Political)*. Also *Bondage; Republicanism*
- library (Spinoza’s personal) – see *Bacon; De la Court; Hobbes; Machiavelli; Ostens; Pérez; Piety; Scholasticism; Steno; Stoicism*
- life – see *Animation; Diderot; Pantheism Controversy; Suicide; Time*
- limit (*terminare*) – see *Action and Passion; Determination; Infinity and Finitude; Mathematics; Negation and Privation; Scholasticism; Skepticism*
- Lipsius, Justus – see *Stoicism*
- Livy – see *Experience*
- local motion – see *Extension; Mode; Physics*
- Locke, John – see *Hudde; Memory; Personal Identity; Toleration*
- logic – see *Follow; Geometrical Method; Modality; Negation and Privation; Wittich*
- logic and causation – see *Follow; Law (Metaphysical); Modality*
- logic and psychology – see *Conception; Follow; Involvement*
- Lombard, Peter – see *Scholasticism*
- love of God – see *Love*. Also *God; Good and Evil; Individual; Justice*
- love of neighbor – see *Charity; Faith; Friendship; Love; Obedience; Piety; Prophecy; Salvation; Theological-Political Treatise; True Religion*
- love of oneself – see *Love*
- loving-kindness – see *Charity*. Also *Islam; Justice*
- luck – see *Fortune; Modality; Virtue*
- Lucretius – see *Marxist Readings*
- Luria, R. Isaac – see *Kabbalah*
- Lutheran Church – see *Steno; Tschirnhaus*
- madness – see *Pride and Humility*
- Maimon, Solomon – see *Idealist Readings; Kabbalah; Pantheism Controversy*
- Malebranche, Nicolas – see *Extension; Rousseau*
- manner of living (*vivendi ratione*) – see *Dictates of Reason; Justice; Obedience; Stoicism; Temperament*
- marriage – see *Women*
- Marsilius of Padua – see *Sovereignty*
- Marx, Karl – see *Marxist Readings; Nietzsche*
- materialism – see *Diderot; Hobbes; Idealist Readings; Marxist Readings; Nietzsche; Rousseau*
- mathesis* – see *Hebrew State*
- matter – see *Body; Extension; Physics*
- maxims – see *Imagination; Reason; Stoicism*
- measure – see *Determination; Mathematics; Skepticism; Time*
- mechanical philosophy, mechanism – see *Boyle; Cause; Determination; Diderot; Good and Evil; Leibniz; Meyer; Personal Identity; Physics; Striving; Teleology*
- medicina mentis* – see *Prejudice; Tschirnhaus*
- medieval philosophy – see *Scholasticism*. Also *Existence; Inherence; Islam; Judaism; Justice; Kabbalah; Maimonides; Mode; Natura Naturans and Natura Naturata; Prejudice; Substance; Truth*
- melancholy – see *Cheerfulness; Superstition*
- Meletemata philosophica* (Heereboord) – see *Scholasticism*
- Menasseh ben Israel – see *Quakers*
- Mendelssohn, Moses – see *Judaism; Pantheism Controversy*
- Mennonite – see *Balling; Jelles; Ostens; Quakers; de Vries*
- mentality – see *Temperament*
- Mersenne, Marin – see *Common Notions; God; Hobbes; Law (Metaphysical)*
- Metaphysical Disputations* (Suárez) – see *Scholasticism*
- method – see *Certainty; Geometrical Method*

616 / *Index of Cross-References*

- millenarians – see *Quakers*
 mind–body relations, union – see *Mind–Body Identity*. Also *Confusion*; *Mind*; *Parallelism*
 mind-dependence – see *Abstractions and universals*; *Fiction*; *Mathematics*
 minds, kinds of – see *Animation*; *Consciousness*; *Eternity of Mind*; *Panpsychism*; *Personal Identity*
 misogyny – see *Women*
 mode of a mode – see *Mode*. Also *Ideas of Ideas*
 mode of imagining, thinking (mere) – see *Abstractions and universals*; *Explicate*; *Fiction*; *Good and Evil*; *Imagination*; *Mathematics*; *Perfection*; *Time*
 moderation – see *Bondage*; *Education*; *Fortitude*; *Joy*; *Love*; *Model of Human Nature*
Modestia (courtesy, modesty) – see *Fortitude*; *Friendship*
 modification – see *Mode*. Also *Affection*; *Inherence*
 Mohammed – see *Islam*. Also *Van Velthuysen*
 Molina, Luis de – see *Scholasticism*
 monism – see *Substance*. Also *Equality*; *Immanence*; *Inherence*; *Kant*; *Mode*; *Nietzsche*; *Principle of Sufficient Reason*
 Montesquieu – see *Diderot*
 moral certainty – see *Prophecy*; *Salvation*
 morality – see *Good and Evil*; *Virtue*. Also *Blijenbergh*; *Charity*; *Christ*; *Faith*; *Hope and Fear*; *Islam*; *Judaism*; *Obedience*; *Theological-Political Treatise*
 More, Henry – see *Kabbalah*
Morning Hours (Mendelssohn) – see *Pantheism Controversy*
 Mosaic constitution, law – see *Hebrew State*; *Theological-Political Treatise*
 Moses of Narbonne – see *Maimonides*
Mos geometricus – see *Geometrical Method*. Also *Prejudice*
 motion – see *Determination*; *Extension*; *Law* (*Metaphysical*); *Parts and Wholes*; *Physics*; *Schuller*; *Teleology*
 motion and rest – see *Body*; *Extension*; *Form*; *Individual*; *Infinite Intellect and Intellection*; *Infinite modes*; *Infinity and Finitude*; *Inherence*; *Law* (*Metaphysical*); *Mode*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Personal Identity*; *Physics*; *Schuller*; *Singular Thing*; *Time*
 motivation – see *Blijenbergh*; *Desire*; *Esteem*; *Love of*; *Faith*; *Hope and Fear*; *Imagination*; *Miracles*; *Obedience*; *Shame*; *Usefulness*
 “mute pictures” (ideas as) – see *Affirmation*; *Negation and Privation*; *Truth*
 “mutilated” ideas – see *Action and Passion*; *Adequacy*; *Falsity and Error*; *Imagination*; *Skepticism*
 mysticism – see *Experience*; *Kabbalah*
 Nāgārjuna – see *Principle of Sufficient Reason*
 nation – see *Hebrew State*; *Human nature*; *Salvation*; *Virtue*
 natural law (political) – see *Law* (*Political*). Also *Dictates of Reason*; *Justice*; *Political Treatise*; *Right*
 natural light – see *Faith*; *Metaphysical Thoughts*; *Obedience*; *Quakers*; *Theological-Political Treatise*
 natural philosophy – see *Physics*
 natural right – see *Justice*; *Law* (*Political*); *Right*
 Nature – see *God*; *Natura Naturans and Natura Naturata*. Also *Parallelism*
 nature (of something) – see *Essence*; *Form*. Also *Adequacy*; *Freedom* (*Metaphysical*)
 necessitarianism – see *Modality*. Also *Freedom* (*Metaphysical*); *Law* (*Metaphysical*); *Law* (*Political*); *Principle of Sufficient Reason*
 necessity – see *Modality*. Also *Freedom* (*Metaphysical*); *Law* (*Metaphysical*)
 Negri, Antonio – see *Multitude*; *Sovereignty*
 Nero – see *Blijenbergh*; *Suicide*
 New Testament – see *Apostle*; *Charity*; *Christ*
 nihilism – see *Pantheism Controversy*
 nobility (*generositas*) – see *Fortitude*; *Virtue*. Also *Desire*; *Dictates of Reason*; *Judaism*; *Toleration*
 nominal definition – see *Geometrical Method*; *Wittich*
 nominalism – see *Abstractions and Universals*; *Essence*; *Hobbes*
 non-being, nothing – see *Abstractions and Universals*; *Idealist Readings*; *Imagination*; *Negation and Privation*; *Principle of Sufficient Reason*
 non-existent things – see *Existence*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Modality*; *Time*; *Truth*
 norms – see *Belief*; *Charity*; *Dictates of Reason*; *Fiction*; *Freedom* (*Political*); *Good and Evil*; *Justice*; *Law* (*Political*); *Model of Human Nature*; *Negation and Privation*; *Right*; *State of Nature*; *True religion*
 notion – see *Abstractions and Universals*; *Common Notions*; *Conception*; *Fiction*; *Idea*
 Novalis – see *Pantheism Controversy*
 number – see *Mathematics*. Also *Abstractions and universals*; *Bayle*; *Infinity and Finitude*; *Skepticism*; *Substance*; *Time*
 numerical identity – see *Mind–Body Identity*; *Quatenus*
 object (of idea) (*objectum, ideatum*) – see *Affirmation*; *Causal Axiom*; *Ideas*; *Ideas of Ideas*; *Imagination*; *Mind*; *Parallelism*; *Thought*; *Truth*; *Vacillation*; *Will*

Index of Cross-References / 617

- objective (being, essence, reality) – see *Causal Axiom*; *Certainty*; *Essence*; *Idea*; *Ideas of Ideas*; *Infinite Intellect and Intellection*; *Parallelism*; *Skepticism*; *Thought*; *Truth*
- obligation – see *Law (Political)*; *Republicanism*; *Right*
- occasionalism – see *Dutch Cartesianism*; *Striving*
- occult qualities – see *Scholasticism*
- oligarchy – see *Aristocracy*. Also *De la Court*; *De Witt*
- omnipotence – see *Freedom (Metaphysical)*; *God*; *Modality*; *Power*; *Scholasticism*
- omnipresence – see *Theological-Political Treatise*
- omniscience – see *God*; *Infinite Intellect and Intellection*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Parallelism*; *Thought*
- On the Doctrine of Spinoza (Jacobi)* – see *Kant*; *Pantheism Controversy*
- “one” – see *Abstractions and Universals*; *God*; *Hudde*; *Koerbagh*; *Mathematics*; *Skepticism*; *Substance*
- “one and the same thing” – see *Mind–Body Identity*; *Parallelism*. Also *Action and Passion*; *Substance*; *Thought*; *Virtue*; *Will*
- On the Laws (Cicero)* – see *Bondage*; *Salvation*
- ontological dependence – see *Idealist Readings*; *Individual*; *Infinite modes*; *Inherence*; *Mode*; *Substance*
- ontological status of the state – see *Political Treatise*; *Power*
- ontology – see *Abstractions and Universals*; *Attribute*; *Essence*; *Form*; *God*; *Individual*; *Infinite modes*; *Infinity and Finitude*; *Mathematics*; *Mode*; *Political Treatise*; *Singular Thing*; *Substance*
- opinion – see *Imagination*. Also *Belief*
- opposition – see *Affirmation*; *Belief*; *Idea*; *Imagination*; *Negation and Privation*; *Personal Identity*; *Striving*; *Suicide*; *Temperament*; *Vacillation*
- oppression – see *Bondage*; *Hate*
- optics – see *Hudde*; *Geometrical Method*; *Mathematics*
- order of affections – see *Imagination*; *Language*; *Memory*
- “order and connection [*ordo et connexio*]” – see *Ideas of ideas*; *Parallelism*; *Thought*
- order of intellect – see *Causal Axiom*; *Cheerfulness*; *Geometrical Method*; *Intuition*; *Reason*
- order of nature – see *Law (Metaphysical)*; *Law (Political)*; *Parallelism*; *Stoicism*
- order of philosophizing – see *Adequacy*; *Causal Axiom*; *Descartes*; *Education*; *Geometrical method*; *God*
- Ottoman Empire – see *Islam*; *Republicanism*; *Toleration*
- Overbeck, Franz – see *Nietzsche*
- Ovid – see *Experience*
- ownership – see *Justice*; *Republicanism*
- panentheism, pantheism – see *Bayle*; *God*; *Idealist Readings*; *Immanence*; *Judaism*; *Mind*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Schopenhauer*
- Parmenides – see *Idealist Readings*
- partial cause – see *Action and Passion*; *Adequacy*; *Cause*; *Power*
- participation (political) – see *Republicanism*; *Sovereignty*; *State*; *Toleration*; *Women*
- “part of nature” – see *Action and Passion*; *Adequacy*; *Bondage*; *Human nature*
- passivity – see *Action and Passion*
- past – see *Time*. Also *Imagination*
- patriotism – see *Hebrew State*; *Right*
- Paul – see *Apostles*; *Christ*; *Obedience*; *True Religion*
- peace (of mind) – see *Blessedness*; *Contentment*; *Stoicism*; *Superstition*; *Vacillation*
- peace (political) – see *Bondage*; *De La Court*; *Equality*; *Freedom (Political)*; *Hebrew State*; *Political Treatise*; *Sovereignty*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *Virtue*
- people (*populus*) – see *Compendium of the Grammar of the Hebrew Language*; *Democracy*; *Hebrew State*; *Judaism*; *Monarchy*; *Multitude*; *Political Treatise*; *Salvation*; *Sovereignty*; *Temperament*
- perception – see *Confusion*; *Idea*; *Imagination*; *Will*
- perfectionism (ethical) – see *Desire*; *Goethe*; *Good and Evil*; *Model of Human Nature*; *Perfection*; *Stoicism*; *Striving*
- per se conception – see *Attribute*; *Law (Metaphysical)*; *Mind–Body Identity*; *Substance*
- persevering, preservation (in being) – see *Striving*. Also *Action and Passion*; *Bondage*; *Friendship*; *Hobbes*; *Inherence*; *Law (Political)*; *Model of Human Nature*; *Nietzsche*; *Obedience*; *Political Treatise*; *Power*; *Prejudice*; *Republicanism*; *Suicide*; *Toleration*; *Usefulness*; *Virtue*
- perspective of eternity (*sub specie aeternitatis*) – see *Eternity of Mind*; *Reason*; *Time*
- Pharisees – see *Theological-Political Treatise*
- phenomenology – see *Mind*
- Philosopher as the Interpreter of Holy Scripture (Meyer)* – see *Dutch Cartesianism*; *Meyer*
- philosophizing, proper order of – see *Adequacy*; *Descartes*; *Education*; *Geometrical method*; *God*; *Prejudice*
- philosophy – see *Dutch Cartesianism*; *Explicate*; *Freedom (Political)*; *Geometrical Method*; *Meyer*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Reason*; *Scholasticism*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *Toleration*; *Truth*
- philosophy and religion/theology – see *Faith*; *Freedom (Political)*; *Islam*; *Judaism*; *Maimonides*

618 / Index of Cross-References

- Meyer*; *Obedience*; *Prophecy*; *Reason*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *Toleration*; *True religion*; *Van Veltbuysen*
- Physical Digression (Excursus, Interlude) – see *Body*; *Extension*; *Individual*; *Physics*; *Substance*
- pineal gland (Descartes) – see *Descartes*; *Parallelism*; *Steno*
- pity – see *Piety*; *Teleology*
- Platonism, Neoplatonism – see *Abstractions and Universals*; *Essence*; *Infinite Intellect and Intellection*; *Infinite modes*; *Kabbalah*; *Maimonides*; *Naturalism*; *Rousseau*; *Time*
- pleasure (*titillatio*) – see *Cheerfulness*; *Joy*. Also *Good and Evil*; *Superstition*; *Toleration*
- Plekhanov, Georgi – see *Marxist Readings*
- plenitude – see *Infinity and Finitude*; *Perfection*; *Teleology*
- plenum – see *Bayle*; *Body*; *Extension*; *Inherence*; *Meyer*; *Substance*; *Parts and Wholes*
- Polish Brethren – see *Koerbagh*; *Ostens*
- Politics* (Aristotle) – see *Bondage*
- polytheism – see *Faith*; *Hudde*; *Substance*
- possibility, possible worlds – see *Modality*. Also *Law* (*Metaphysical*)
- postulate – see *Extension*; *Geometrical Method*; *Physics*
- potentia* – see *Power*
- potestas* – see *Power*
- poverty – see *De La Court*; *Hebrew State*; *Marxist Readings*
- power of acting (*potentia agendi*) – see *Action and Passion*. Also *Affect*; *Determination*; *Power*
- practice – see *Devotion*; *Education*; *Experience*; *Faith*; *Islam*; *Judaism*; *Kabbalah*; *Law* (*Political*); *Maimonides*; *Prophecy*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *Toleration*
- preconception – see *Prejudice*
- predestination – see *Calvin and Calvinism*; *Jelles*
- predication – see *Abstractions and universals*; *Inherence*; *Language*; *Mode*; *Sive*
- premise – see *Causal Axiom*; *Geometrical Method*
- present (*praesens*) (representing as) – see *Imagination*; *Imitation of Affects*; *Prophecy*; *Reason*
- priests, clergy – see *Freedom* (*Political*); *Hebrew State*; *Islam*; *Maimonides*; *Monarchy*; *Moses*; *Obedience*; *Sovereignty*; *State*; *Steno*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *Toleration*
- primary affects – see *Desire*; *Joy*; *Sadness*. Also *Affect*
- prime matter – see *Scholasticism*
- “principle of living [*vivendi ratio*]” – see *Dictates of Reason*; *Justice*; *Law* (*Political*); *Obedience*; *Stoicism*; *Temperament*; *True Religion*
- priority (metaphysical, explanatory) – see *Geometrical Method*; *God*; *Infinite Intellect and Intellection*; *Intuition*; *Kant*; *Mode*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Substance*; *Teleology*; *Time*
- promises – see *Esteem*, *love of*
- property (legal) – see *Justice*; *Republicanism*
- property (ontological) – see *Mode*. Also *Affection*; *Geometrical Method*; *Idea*
- “proportion (*ratio*) of motion and rest” – see *Body*; *Essence*; *Individual*; *Striving*. Also *Cheerfulness*; *Inherence*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Personal Identity*; *Usefulness*
- proposition – see *Conception*; *Geometrical Method*; *Idea*
- proprium* – see *Mode*; *Modality*
- Protestantism – see *Calvin and Calvinism*; *Quakers*; *Scholasticism*
- providence – see *Fortune*; *God*; *Good and evil*; *Judaism*; *Kant*; *Law* (*Political*); *Maimonides*; *Modality*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Perfection*; *Prejudice*; *Striving*; *Teleology*; *Theological-Political Treatise*
- proximate cause – see *Cause*; *Geometrical Method*; *Sive*
- psychophysical union – see *Mind–Body Identity*; *Parallelism*
- Pufendorf, Samuel – see *Geometrical Method*
- punishment and reward – see *Blijenbergh*; *Bondage*; *Hope and Fear*; *Law* (*Political*); *Obedience*; *Piety*; *Sovereignty*; *Superstition*; *Theological-Political Treatise*
- purpose – see *Teleology*. Also *Prejudice*
- quality – see *Affection*; *Bayle*; *Mode*; *Sive*
- quantity – see *Abstractions and Universals*; *Determination*; *Mathematics*; *Infinity and Finitude*
- “*quantum in se est*” – see *Action and Passion*; *Inherence*; *Striving*
- rabbis, rabbinic interpretation – see *Judaism*
- racism – see *Hate*
- de Raey, Johannes – see *Dutch Cartesianism*
- “random experience [*experientia vaga*]” – see *Bacon*; *Experience*; *Imagination*
- ratio* (cognition) – see *Reason*
- “*ratio* (fixed pattern) of motion and rest” – see *Body*; *Essence*; *Individual*; *Striving*. Also *Cheerfulness*; *Inherence*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Personal Identity*; *Power*; *Singular thing*; *Substance*; *Usefulness*
- rational, rationality – see *Reason*
- rationalism – see *Principle of Sufficient Reason*. Also *Kant*; *Pantheism Controversy*
- “real accidents” – see *Scholasticism*; *Substance*
- “real being [*ens realis*]” – see *Abstractions and universals*; *Scholasticism*. Also *Affection*; *Inherence*; *Mathematics*; *Mode*; *Singular Thing*; *Substance*; *Time*

Index of Cross-References / 619

- real definition – see *Explicate; Geometrical Method*
 realism (about universals) – see *Abstractions and Universals; Essence*
 realism (moral) – see *Good and evil; Right*
 realism (political) – see *Pérez; Political Treatise; Toleration*
 reality – see *Abstractions and universals; Action and Passion; Perfection*. Also *Idealist Readings; Substance*
 reflexivity – see *Certainty; Esteem (Love of); Ideas of ideas; Infinite Intellect and Intellection; Shame; Thought*
 Reformation, Reformed Church – see *Calvin and Calvinism; Dutch Cartesianism; Koerbagh; Scholasticism; Theological-Political Treatise; Toleration; De Witt*
 regime form – see *Aristocracy; Citizen; Democracy; Experience; Freedom (Political); Monarchy; Multitude; Republicanism; Sovereignty; State*
 Regius, Henricus (Henri le Roy) – see *Dutch Cartesianism; Van Velthuysen*
 relational autonomy – see *Freedom (Political); Power*
 relational properties – see *Abstractions and universals; Determination; Good and Evil; Imagination; Physics; Usefulness*
 relativism (moral) – see *Good and Evil*
 religion (*religio*) – see *Faith; Theological-Political Treatise; True religion*. Also *Apostles; Calvin and Calvinism; Christ; Education; Eternity of Mind; Grotius; Islam; Judaism; Koerbagh; Law (Political); Maimonides; Marxist Reading; Moses; Nietzsche; Piety; Prejudice; Prophecy; Superstition; Toleration*
 religion, civil – see *Republicanism*
 religious freedom – see *Freedom (Political); Republicanism; Steno; Toleration*
 Remonstrants, Counter-Remonstrants – see *Calvin and Calvinism; Quakers; Toleration*
 Renaissance philosophy – see *Experience; Kabbalah; Machiavelli; Physics*
 repentance – see *Pride and Humility*
 representation – see *Adequacy; Animation; Belief; Certainty; Conception; Idea; Mind; Naturalism; Panpsychism; Thought*
 resemblance – see *Agreement; Human nature; Imitation of Affects; Mathematics*
 resistance – see *Action and Passion; Determination*
 rest – see *Physics*
 revealed (divine) law – see *God; Justice; Law (Metaphysical); Law (Political); Right*
 revelation – see *Prophecy*. Also *Blijenbergh; Christ; Expression; Faith; Islam; Moses; Obedience; Superstition; Theological-Political Treatise; Toleration; Van Velthuysen*
 rhetoric – see *Prejudice*
 right of the state or sovereign (*imperii juris*) – see *Right*
 Roman law – see *Freedom (Political); Justice; Law (Political); Right*
 Romans – see *Hebrew State; Monarchy; Multitude*
 ruler – see *Aristocracy; Citizen; Democracy; Hebrew State; Law (Political); Monarchy; Political Treatise; Sovereignty; State; Temperament; Theological-Political Treatise*
 “rules of reason” – see *Dictates of Reason; Reason*
 sacred, profane – see *Devotion; Theological-Political Treatise*
 sadness – see *Affect; Joy; Perfection*. Also *Esteem (Love of); Hate; Hope and Fear; Vacillation*
 sage – see *Model of Human Nature; Stoicism*. Also *Justice*
salus – see *Salvation*. Also *Bondage; Good and Evil; Political Treatise; Prejudice; Usefulness*
 “sanctuary of ignorance” – see *Prejudice*
 satisfaction (of mind) – see *Contentment*
 scholium – see *Geometrical Method*
 Schooten, Frans van – see *Hudde, Johannes*
 science – see *Geometrical Method; Hobbes; Hudde; Law (Metaphysical); Mathematics; Naturalism; Pantheism Controversy; Physics; Substance; Theological-Political Treatise; Usefulness*
scientia – see *Intuition*
 Scripture – see *Apostles; Bacon; Blijenbergh; Calvin and Calvinism; Common Notions; Compendium of the Grammar of the Hebrew Language; Faith; Friendship; Judaism; Koerbagh; Law (Political); Maimonides; Metaphysical Thoughts; Meyer; Miracles; Moses; Obedience; Prejudice; Prophecy; Quakers; Salvation; Theological-Political Treatise; Toleration; True religion; Van Velthuysen; De Witt; Wittich*
 secondary qualities – see *Good and Evil; Imagination*
 second kind of knowledge – see *Reason*
 sectarianism – see *Apostles; Charity; Faith; Meyer; Republicanism; Toleration*
 security (*securitas*) – see *Freedom (political); Hope and Fear*. Also *Esteem (Love of); Hobbes; Machiavelli; Maimonides; Political Treatise; Sovereignty; State; Toleration; Virtue*
 sedition – see *Sovereignty; State; Theological-Political Treatise*
 self – see *Personal Identity*. Also *Consciousness; Kant; Mind; Suicide*
 self-evident, self-explanatory – see *Certainty; Skepticism; Truth*. Also *Adequacy; Cause of Itself; Conception; Intuition; Mind–Body Identity*

620 / Index of Cross-References

- self-governance – see *Action and Passion*; *Bondage*; *Freedom (Metaphysical)*; *Freedom (Political)*; *Power*; *Republicanism*; *Women*
- self-interest, self-love – see *Contentment*; *Pérez*; *Piety*; *Power*; *Republicanism*; *Right*; *Striving*; *Toleration*
- self-knowledge, self-awareness – see *Eternity of mind*; *Experience*; *Intuition*; *Love*; *Pride and Humility*; *Thought*
- self-preservation – see *Striving*. Also *Bondage*; *Nietzsche*; *Obedience*; *Republicanism*; *Usefulness*
- sempiternity – see *Time*
- Seneca – see *Common Notions*; *Stoicism*; *Suicide*
- sense-perception, sensation – see *Imagination*. Also *Abstractions and universals*; *Confusion*; *Idea*; *Mind*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Physics*; *Prophecy*; *Reason*
- sentiment – see *Affect*
- servitude – see *Bondage*; *Citizen*
- shape, size – see *Body*; *Determination*; *Extension*; *Infinity and finitude*; *Mathematics*; *Mode*; *Parts and Wholes*; *Physics*; *Teleology*
- sign – see *Imagination*; *Judaism*; *Miracles*; *Prophecy*
- similarity – see *Agreement*; *Human Nature*; *Imitation of Affects*; *Mathematics*; *Miracles*; *Temperament*
- simple ideas – see *Confusion*; *Idea*
- simplest bodies (*corpora simplicissima*) – see *Body*; *Extension*; *Mode*; *Physics*
- simplicity – see *Extension*; *Parts and Wholes*
- sin – see *Blijenbergh*; *Calvin and Calvinism*; *Good and Evil*; *Justice*; *Superstition*
- Singer, Isaac Bashevis – see *Judaism*
- slave, slavery – see *Bondage*. Also *Citizen*; *Freedom (Metaphysical)*; *Moses*; *Prejudice*
- social contract – see *Equality*; *Hobbes*; *Moses*; *Political Treatise*; *Republicanism*; *Right*; *Sovereignty*; *State*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *Toleration*
- sociality – see *Ambition*; *Friendship*; *Imitation of Affects*; *Political Treatise*; *Temperament*
- society – see *Hebrew State*; *Imitation of Affects*; *Political Treatise*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *Usefulness*
- Socinianism – see *Education*; *Koerbagh*; *Ostens*; *Steno*
- Solomon – see *Machiavelli*
- soul – see *Animation*; *Mind*
- Soviet interpretations – see *Marxist Readings*
- space – see *Extension*; *Physics*. Also *Kant*; *Singular Thing*
- “Spanish Poet” – see *Memory*; *Personal Identity*
- species – see *Abstractions and universals*; *Essence*; *Human Nature*. Also *Animals*; *Desire*
- Spinozism – see *Bayle*; *Diderot*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Tschirnhaus*
- spontaneity, causal – see *Physics*
- stability (political, social) – see *Aristocracy*; *Bondage*; *Education*; *Hebrew state*; *Justice*; *Machiavelli*; *Republicanism*; *Toleration*; *De Witt*
- structure (*fabrica*) – see *Essence*; *Form*
- Suárez, Francisco – see *Scholasticism*; *Substance*
- subject (civil, political) – see *Aristocracy*; *Bondage*; *De La Court*; *Democracy*; *Freedom (Political)*; *Hobbes*; *Law (Political)*; *Monarchy*; *Pérez*; *Political Treatise*; *Power*; *Republicanism*; *Sovereignty*; *Theological-Political Treatise*
- subjectivism (moral) – see *Good and Evil*
- sub specie aeternitatis* – see *Contentment*; *Eternity of Mind*; *Reason*; *Schopenhauer*; *Time*
- substance monism – see *Substance*. Also *Equality*; *Idealist Readings*; *Marxist Readings*; *Nietzsche*; *Pantheism Controversy*; *Perfection*; *Physics*; *Right*; *Schopenhauer*; *Singular Thing*
- substantial forms – see *Form*; *Scholasticism*
- sui juris* – see *Freedom (Political)*; *Republicanism*; *Right*
- summum bonum* – see *Good and Evil*
- supreme perfection – see *Perfection*
- supreme power, right (*summa potestas*) – see *Absolute (Political)*; *Power*; *Right*; *Sovereignty*; *State*; *Theological-Political Treatise*
- suspension of judgment – see *Belief*; *Certainty*; *Idea*
- syllogism – see *Geometrical Method*; *Scholasticism*
- synthetic (method) – see *Descartes's Principles of Philosophy*; *Geometrical Method*
- Tacitus – see *Experience*; *Piety*
- teaching – see *Education*; *Experience*; *Geometrical Method*
- Telesio, Bernardino – see *Scholasticism*
- tenacity (*animositas*) – see *Desire*; *Fortitude*; *Joy*; *Judaism*; *Virtue*
- Terence – see *Experience*
- term – see *Language*
- testimony – see *Boxel*; *Obedience*
- Thales of Miletus – see *Machiavelli*
- theism – see *Pantheism Controversy*
- theocracy – see *Hebrew State*; *Monarchy*; *Moses*
- theologians – see *Calvin and Calvinism*; *Multitude*; *Ostens*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *Wittich*
- theology – see *Blessedness*; *Blijenbergh*; *Dutch Cartesianism*; *Faith*; *God*; *Islam*; *Obedience*; *Piety*; *Prophecy*; *Theological-Political Treatise*; *True Religion*; *De Witt*; *Wittich*
- thing (*res*) – see *Abstractions and universals*; *Affection*; *God*; *Mode*; *Parallelism*; *Principle of Sufficient Reason*; *Singular Thing*; *Substance*
- third kind of knowledge – see *Intuition*
- Thomasius, Christian – see *Tschirnhaus*

Index of Cross-References / 621

- Thomasius, Jakob – see *Theological-Political Treatise To the Friends of Lessing* (Mendelssohn) – see *Pantheism Controversy*
- Toland, John – see *Extension*
- Torah – see *Judaism; Maimonides; Moses; Quakers; Theological-Political Treatise*
- Traité sur les trois imposteurs* (anonymous) – see *Islam*
- tranquility – see *Blessedness; Hope and Fear; Salvation; Vacillation*
- transcendence – see *Immanence*. Also *Blijenbergh; Cause; Deleuze; God; Maimonides; Naturalism; Right*
- “transcendental terms” – see *Abstractions and Universals; Imagination*
- transeunt (transitive) cause – see *Cause*
- transfer of right, power – see *Hobbes; Republicanism; Right; Sovereignty; State; Toleration*
- trope – see *Mode*
- “Turkish” state – see *Republicanism*
- tyranny – see *Bondage; Monarchy; Political Treatise; Theological-Political Treatise; Toleration*
- tzimtzum* (divine contraction) – see *Kabbalah*
- understanding (*intelligere*) – see *Infinite Intellect and Intuition; Intuition; Reason*. Also *Conception; Follow; Freedom (Metaphysical); Imagination*
- union (mind–body) – see *Descartes; Mind–Body Identity; Parallelism; Principle of Sufficient Reason; Thought*
- union of minds (political/social) – see *Mind; Multitude; Political Treatise; Power; Rousseau; Sovereignty; State*
- union (noetic) – see *Descartes; Ideas of Ideas; Maimonides*
- unique – see *Bayle; God; Mathematics; Miracles; Substance; Theological-Political Treatise*
- unit – see *Mathematics*
- United Provinces – see *Balling; Blijenbergh; Bouwmeester; Calvin and Calvinism; Dutch Cartesianism; Graevius; Hebrew State; Meyer; Ostens; Multitude; Pérez; Republicanism; Steno; Theological-Political Treatise; Van Velthuysen; De Witt; Wittich*
- “universal dogmas of faith” – see *Charity; Faith; Republicanism*
- “universal notions” – see *Abstractions and Universals; Common Notions; Imagination*
- universities – see *Scholasticism; Toleration; De Witt*
- used to (*solere*) – see *Imagination; Perfection; Prophecy*
- utopia – see *Experience; Political Treatise; Right; Theological-Political Treatise*
- Utrecht University– see *Calvin and Calvinism; Dutch Cartesianism; Koerbagh*
- vacuum – see *Body; Extension; Imagination; Physics*
- value (judgments, terms) – see *Desire; Good and Evil; Imagination; Perfection; Striving; Temperament; Usefulness*
- veneration – see *Devotion*
- violence (individual, state) – see *Right*
- vitalism – see *Pantheism Controversy*
- Voetius, Gisbertus and Voetians – see *Calvin and Calvinism; Dutch Cartesianism; Graevius; Ostens*
- void – see *Body; Extension; Imagination*
- volition – see *Idea; Striving; Will*
- Voltaire – see *Diderot*
- voluntarism – see *Freedom (Metaphysical); Prejudice; Will*
- war – see *Bondage; De La Court; Freedom (Political); Hebrew State; Hobbes; Monarchy; Republicanism; Theological-Political Treatise*
- way of living – see *Education; Fortune; Stoicism*
- weakness of will – see *Belief; Blijenbergh; Bondage; Fortune; Vacillation; Will*
- wealth – see *De La Court; Hebrew State; Marxist Readings*
- Weigel, Erhard – see *Geometrical Method*
- well-being (*salus*) – see *Salvation*. Also *Bondage; Diderot; Education; Good and Evil; Monarchy; Political Treatise; Prejudice; Republicanism; Toleration; Usefulness*
- William of Orange, Orangists – see *Calvin and Calvinism; Koerbagh; Toleration; De Witt*
- wise person, wisdom – see *Model of Human Nature*. Also *Blijenbergh; Bondage; Cheerfulness; Christ; Consciousness; Fiction; Hope and Fear; Machiavelli; Superstition; True Religion*
- Wolff, Christian – see *Pantheism Controversy; Principle of Sufficient Reason*
- wonder – see *Devotion; Miracles*
- words – see *Language*. Also *Imagination; Inherence; Mode; Sive; Theological-Political Treatise*
- works (religious) – see *Obedience; Salvation; Toleration*
- worship – see *Devotion; Hobbes; Judaism; Quakers; Superstition; Theological-Political Treatise; True Religion; Van Velthuysen*
- Zabarella, Jacopo – see *Common Notions*
- Zeno’s paradoxes – see *Physics*
- Zionism – see *Judaism*