

Index

- Aam Aadmi Party (AAP), 136, 221
ABC v. The State (NCT of Delhi), 209, 212–16
 Abrahamic mythology, 192
 Advocacy and Legal Initiatives (AALI), 143, 150
Ahmedabad Women's Action Group v. Union of India, 10, 10n31, 11, 126n55, 131, 147n52
 Akshara, 165
 alienation of property, restraints on, 21–26, 37
 doctrine of, 27–28
 limited or absolute interest, 32–36
 partial or absolute, 29–31
 Al Kathiri, Moullim Mohsin Bin Hussain Bin Abdad, 136, 139
 All India Democratic Women's Association (AIDWA), 244, 244n8
 All India Muslim Personal Law Board (AIMPLB), 85n60, 134, 137n11, 139n22, 140, 140n25, 144n39, 147–48
 All India Muslim Women's Personal Law Board, 148
 All India Shia Personal Law Board, 148
 Ambedkar, B. R., 137n11, 153, 195
anganwādi, 245
 anti-Indian/Indianness, 89–90, 92, 108, 110
 anti-national/anti-nationalism, 8, 90, 94–96, 104, 108, 110–11
Apparel Export Promotion Council v. A. K. Chopra, 262
 Arya Samaj, 96
 assisted reproductive technologies (ART), 13, 173, 178–79, 241, 207, 216, 220
 autonomous legal status for single mothers, 207, 221
 autonomy, 270
 gender, 238
 personal, 253, 257
 relational, 255n22
 sexual, 4
 of women, 257
 Babri mosque, 84, 147–48
Baby Manji Yamada v. Union of India, 174–75
 Bajaj, Rupam Deol, 260
 Banerjee, Indira, 40n9, 47
 Bano, Shayara, 12, 78n21, 79, 79n28, 117, 124–28, 131, 138, 140, 145, 148n55
 Banumathi, R., 40n9, 46–47
 bar dancer/bar dancing, 13, 155–56, 158, 168–69
 Anti Dance Bar Forum, 160n16
 Bharatiya Bargirls Union, 162–65
 court case against government ban, 165
 and cultural politics of caste and gender, 161–62
 Dance Bar Virodhi Munch, 159
 discrimination, 166–68
 as labour, 156–57
 legal ban in 2006 by Maharashtra government, 13, 155, 158–61
 unionisation of bar girls, 162–64

- barline, 155*n*1, 156
- basic structure doctrine, 48*n*52
- beef ban, by Maharashtra government, 96
- Beevi, M. Fatima, 40*n*9
- Begum, Sameena, 136
- bench, 7, 9, 41, 44, 50–51, 53–54, 56, 59, 69, 72–73, 97, 122, 185–86, 208
 - constitutional, 11
 - gender-diverse, 40, 56
 - under-representation of women, 39, 46–48
- Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 75*n*3, 136, 145, 147, 149, 161–62
 - agenda of UCC, 147
 - Hindu universalism, 151
 - promise to replace personal law with UCC, 137
 - regain electoral majority in 2014, 148
- Bharatiya Muslim Mahila Andolan (BMMA), 84*n*59, 131, 143–46, 148–49
- Bhopal gas leak disaster in 1984, 197
- bias(es)/biased, 26, 37, 52, 74, 79, 84, 178, 256, 263*n*13
 - against women, 7, 54
 - gender, 7, 22, 28, 48, 55
 - in favor of alienability, 24
 - religion-based personal laws, 73
- biological, 67, 177, 225, 229
 - child/children, 5, 177, 180, 216
 - fatherhood, 207–09
 - motherhood, 207–09, 211
 - relatedness, 213, 218
 - sex, 225
- Births, Deaths and Marriages Registration Act, 1886, 213, 213*n*40
- Bombay Police Act, 1951, 105, 105*n*69, 108, 165
- Bombay Police (Amendment) Act, 2005, 155, 158, 166
- caste(s)/casteist, 4–5, 7, 13, 17, 23, 28, 54, 76–77, 86, 155–56, 166, 169, 186, 188, 194, 196, 198–201, 203, 240, 243
 - based discrimination, 168, 189, 261
- council, 142
- groups, 6
- marginalised, 189
- notions of justice, 195
- politics of, 161–62
- relationship of power, 195
- Chand, Dutee, 7
- Chandrachud, D. Y., 54–55, 59, 65, 186, 189–90, 193, 195, 198–201, 238–40
- Chatterji, Jyotsna, 119, 119*n*17
- Chavan, Vidya, 159
- child/children, 3, 5, 13, 34–35, 42, 83, 94, 97, 104–05, 109, 118, 138, 159, 179, 195, 230, 204–06, 209, 211, 215, 219–21, 245–49, 256
 - abandonment of, 175–76
 - biological, 5, 177, 180, 216
 - commoditisation of, 174
 - day-care facilities for, 56
 - difference between married and unmarried parents, 121
 - legitimate vs illegitimate, 122, 207–09, 212
 - sexual assault and harassment of, 63
- Christian succession law, 118. *See also* Travancore Christian Succession Act, 1916
- citizens/citizenship, 77, 83, 104, 110, 123, 167–68, 176, 193–99
 - Citizenship (Amendment) Act, 2019, 151
 - in Indian nationalist project, 186–89
 - transgender, 201
- Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973, 248
- colonial/British colonialism, 29, 36, 95, 108, 187, 190, 192, 194–95, 201
 - anti-, 78*n*24
 - disinclination, 25
 - India, 3, 7, 13, 21, 25, 91, 202
 - modernity, 25, 141
 - policy of non-interference, 25
 - power, 94
 - pre-colonial Indian-ness, 193, 196
 - violence, 189
- commercial sex, 108, 157

- communal violence, 95
 Communist Party of India, 160*n*16
 Constitution of India
 Article 13, 80, 117*n*9
 Article 14, 3, 63–64, 69–70, 77, 81,
 117, 119–20, 122, 127–28, 130,
 138, 165–66, 168, 239
 Article 15, 3, 5, 57, 61–63, 70, 77,
 81, 84, 87, 117, 119–20, 122, 127,
 138, 166, 168, 239–40
 Article 16, 3
 Article 17, 3
 Article 18, 3
 Article 19, 101, 111, 165, 238–39
 Article 21, 59–60, 63, 70, 77, 81,
 104, 138, 167, 198, 238–39
 Article 25, 69–70, 73, 77, 81, 138
 Article 26, 73
 Article 32, 119, 123
 Article 39(a), 167
 Article 41, 167
 Article 142, 85*n*64
 Convention on the Elimination of all
 Forms of Discrimination Against
 Women (CEDAW), 123, 261
 Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013,
 63*n*17, 208, 263–64
 cultural neo-institutionalism, 252–53

 Dalit, 90, 160
 discrimination against women, 4, 53
 feminism, 87*n*72
 groups, 188
Danial Latifi v. Union of India, 80, 80*n*32
dar-ul-qazas (Islamic courts), 148,
 150–51. See also *sharia* courts
 democracy(ies), 50, 186
 liberal, 188
 parliamentary, 170–71
 US, 191
 Desai, Ranjana Prakash, 40*n*9
 discrimination, 7–8, 11, 13, 15–16, 26,
 53–54, 57, 62, 69–70, 77, 79, 86, 91,
 99, 132, 135, 151, 165, 201, 259
 against Dalit women, 4, 53
 aim to abolish, 76
 anti-, 87, 258
 caste-based, 261
 of daughters in Christian succession
 law, 118
 gender, 6, 81, 104, 109–10, 122
 in Indian family, 116
 intersectional, 5
 non-, 3, 58, 61, 75, 84, 240, 209
 social, 194
 systemic, 50
 Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act,
 1939, 78, 125*n*47
 divorce/divorced/divorcees, 1, 8, 12–13,
 24, 37, 64, 77, 79–80, 83, 150, 178,
 183, 205–06, 208, 213, 217, 219–21,
 248. See also *nikah halala* practice;
 talaq
 contract(s), 148 (*see also*
 nikahnama[s])
 custody of child post, 218
 Islamic/Muslim, 68–69, 74, 125
 maintenance post, 5, 23
 unilateral, 146
 dowry, 9, 12*n*37, 68*n*34, 137, 237

 Emergency, 90, 147
 equality(ies), concept of, 2, 62, 67, 261,
 265, 270
 battles for, 2–3, 8–13
 formal, 3*n*2, 79
 gender, 3, 7, 38, 57–58, 71, 84, 117,
 124, 128–32, 166, 259
 intersectional approaches, 87
 in marriage, 50
 realising, 14–17, 241
 sex, 71
 substantive, 3*n*2, 79
 women, 58, 68–71, 74, 88
 workplace, 273

 Family Court's Act, 1984, 10
 family(ies), 1, 6–7, 28, 31, 35–37, 42–43,
 55, 58, 60, 62–68, 74, 77, 83, 94,
 107–08, 110, 115, 132, 143, 158,
 179, 202, 227, 229, 232, 236–37,
 240, 210, 219

- anti-, 8, 95
- conjugal, 87
- defined, 5
- denial of property rights to women, 26–27
- disputes, 242–46, 248–49
- feminist approaches, 22–26
- market–family dichotomy, 21
- middle-class, 159, 229
- Muslim law, 131, 146
- non-normative, 13, 207
- family law, 1, 12, 21, 72, 116–17, 130–32, 143, 146, 149–50, 152, 154, 210*n*25
- familial ideology, 5, 22, 26, 36–37
- Federation of Obstetric and Gynaecological Societies of India (FOGSI), 178
- feminist(s), 2, 12, 21–24, 37, 74, 76, 78–79, 86, 88, 109, 124–25, 135, 155, 211, 255–56
 - anti-, 11
 - anti-porn, 98
 - judgments project(s), 10, 10*n*27, 51
 - market-family ideology, 25–26
- film
 - Bandit Queen*, 89
 - Fire*, 89, 94, 104
 - Between the Lines: India's Third Gender*, 199, 199*n*28
 - Mrityudand*, 204
- Gandhi, Indira, 90
- gay sex, 4–5, 9, 11
- gender identity(ies), 7–8, 10, 57–58, 61–62, 197, 238–40
- Geneva Forum of Judges and Lawyers by International Commission of Jurist, 44–45
- Gill, K. P. S., 260
- Githa Hariharan v. Reserve Bank of India*, 71, 71*n*55, 117, 121–24, 128–29, 131–32, 208–09, 212, 219
- Global North, 116, 196
- Global South, 116
- Gogoi, Ranjan, 38, 43*n*25, 73
- Gore, Mrunal, 160*n*16
- governance, 196, 215, 217
 - formal, 238
 - gender, 240
 - informal, 238
- governmentality, 189, 193–99, 203
- Grover, Anand, 49
- guardianship, 5, 117, 123, 212, 216, 218, 221. *See also* Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act (HMGA), 1956
 - of children, 5, 207, 210
 - Christian and Parsi law, 208
 - Hindu law, 12
 - Muslim law, 209
- Guardians and Wards Act (GWA), 1890, 207, 208, 208*n*16, 209–10, 212, 221
- Gujarat riots in 2002, 84, 148
- Gupta, Deepak, 64–65
- Hadiya* case, 58
 - Shafin Jahan v. Asokan K. M.*, 58*n*5, 59–61, 198, 239
- Hariharan, Geeta, 12, 117, 121–24, 131, 208
- Harsora v. Harsora*, 63, 63*n*16, 66–68, 72
- Hasan, Naish, 136
- heteronormative/(hetero)normative, 16, 187, 226–29, 231–35, 237–38, 240, 240*n*55
- heterosexual/heterosexuality, 5, 192–93, 198, 226, 228, 232, 238–40
- Hindu/Hindus/Hindutva/Hindu-ness, 12, 28, 35, 50, 77, 84, 86, 106, 115*n*3, 116, 129, 131, 210, 221. *See also* *Hadiya* case; *Sabarimala* case
 - caste, 198
 - contextualism, 188–89
 - friendship deed among, 143
 - goddess, 89, 94
 - nationalism, 108, 149, 153, 188
 - nationalists, 8, 11, 13, 147, 149, 154, 187, 192, 196

- personal law, 10, 117, 121–24, 126,
 189–93, 209
 prohibition of same-sex conduct, 62
 right, 96
 universalism/universality, 151
 upper-caste, 188
 widow, 33
Hindus, The (Wendy Doniger), 104
 Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act,
 1956, 121
 Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, 10, 115ⁿ³,
 121, 130, 248
 Hindu Minority and Guardianship
 Act (HMGA), 1956, 121–24, 129,
 207–09, 221
 Hindu Succession Act, 1956, 121
 homophobia, 190, 192–93, 195, 199
 homosexual/homosexuals/
 homosexuality, 5, 11, 90, 108–09,
 146, 184–85, 188–89, 190, 193, 195,
 198, 202, 230
 Husain, M. F., 89

iddat, 69, 69ⁿ³⁷, 125ⁿ⁴⁷, 130ⁿ⁷², 139
 Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act
 (ITPA), 1956, 105, 164
 Indecent Representation of Women
 (Prohibition) Act (IRWA), 1986,
 98–99, 109, 111
 Independent Thought, 63
Independent Thought v. Union of India,
 57–58, 63–66, 72
 Indian Centre for Human Rights and
 Law, 165
 Indian Council of Medical Research
 (ICMR), 173, 175
 Indian Evidence Act, 1872, 5ⁿ¹⁴, 269
*Indian Hotel and Restaurant Association
 and Ors v. State of Maharashtra*, 165,
 165ⁿ²², 23, 166ⁿ²⁴
 Indian Penal Code (IPC), 1860, 65, 97,
 99, 102, 108, 194, 196, 258–260,
 262, 265
 section 292, 97ⁿ³⁷
 section 293, 97ⁿ³⁷
 section 294, 97ⁿ³⁷
 section 339, 234
 section 340, 234
 section 341, 260
 section 342, 260
 section 352, 260
 section 354, 260
 section 354A, 17, 263ⁿ¹⁶, 264,
 269–274
 section 361, 234
 section 375, 63–64, 138
 section 377, 11, 13, 61–62, 185, 189,
 240
 section 494, 137, 137ⁿ¹³
 section 498A, 68
 section 509, 260, 263ⁿ¹⁶
 Indian Secular Society, 147
 Indian Society of Third Party Assisted
 Reproduction, 178
 inequality(ies), 17, 91, 121, 207
 domestic abuse against women, 68
 gender, 21, 39, 98, 111
 sex, 208
 structural, 54
 systems of, 3–8
 inheritance, 1, 5, 12, 21, 24–25, 35, 37,
 77, 115–16, 119, 143ⁿ³⁵, 181
 International Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual,
 Trans and Intersex Association, 193
 intersectional/intersectionality(ies)
 7–8, 17, 39, 52–55, 70, 75, 76ⁿ¹¹,
 77ⁿ¹⁸, 82–83, 86–87, 168, 228–29,
 231–32, 239, 239ⁿ⁴⁷, 240

 Jaising, Indira, 49, 51, 71, 119, 123
 Jamaat-e-ulema-hind (JUH), 134
 Janata Dal, 160ⁿ¹⁶
 Janwādi Mahilā Sanghaana, 243,
 245–46, 252–53
 Jawaharlal Nehru University, New
 Delhi, 90
Jijabai Gajre v. Pathan Khan, 121, 209
 Joint Women's Programme, 119
 Joseph, Kurian, 69–70, 80–82, 128ⁿ⁶³
 Judeo-Christian, 191

- morality, 190, 193, 195, 199
 values, 192
- judicial appointments, 7, 38–40, 49, 52, 55–56
 intersectional appointment process, 52–55
 judicial composition and absence of women judges, 40–46
 National Judicial Appointments Commission Act, (NJAC Act), 2014, 48
 and women representation in bench, 46–48
- Justice Verma Committee, 9, 65, 240, 264
- Justice K. S. Puttaswamy (Retd) v. Union of India*, 57, 57n3, 65, 239–40
- Justice Rajendra Sachar Committee report of 2004, 148, 148n56
- Kale, Varsha, 157, 162–63
- Kesavananda Bharati v. State of Kerala*, 48n52
- Khan, Nafisa, 136–37
- Khanwilkar, A. M., 59, 73, 186
- khap panchayats* (community courts), 1, 6
- Khehar, J. S., 50, 69–70, 80–83, 85n64
- Khurshid, Salman, 140, 140n26, n27
- Kishwar, Madhu, 121–22, 208
- K. S. Puttaswamy v. Union of India*, 57n3, 65
- Lacmeshwar Sahai v. Moti Rani Kunwar*, 32–35
- Lalit, U. U., 69, 80–81, 83
- Law Commission of India, 149, 174–76
- legal pluralism, 258, 274
- lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex and queer (LGBTIQ), 2, 2n1, 5–11, 13–14, 61–62, 186, 201–02
- litigation, 11–12, 47, 87n76, 115–18, 122, 126, 129, 131–32, 208
- Lok Sabha, 4, 42, 75n3, 84, 170, 181–82, 221
- Lokur, Madan B., 64–65
- love jihad, 60–61
- Madhu Kishwar & Ors v. State of Bihar*, 11, 11n32, 71, 130n73
- mahilā sanghaana*, 252–53, 255–57
- maintenance, 5, 23, 30, 33, 77, 82n44, 117n8, 125n47, 130n72, 138n16, 143, 164, 248–49, 249n9, 256
- Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956, 121, 221, 249
- maitri karar* practice, 142–43
- Malhotra, Indu, 40n9, 47, 73, 186, 193, 198–99
- Manohar, Sujata V., 40n9, 47
- Manushi* (journal), 119
- Manushi (organization), 121–23, 208
- marriage(s), 10, 12n37, 23–24, 28, 30, 37, 43, 50 58–60, 62, 69–70, 72–73, 77, 83–84, 125, 128, 130, 133, 141, 143, 195, 202, 226–27, 207–10, 213, 218, 247, 249–50. See also *nikah halala* practice; queer community; *talaq*
- consensual sex outside, 108
- forced, 142
- heterosexual, 192
- institution of, 10, 58, 62–64, 225, 228
- inter-faith or inter-religious, 61, 142
- remarriage of widow, 141
- temporary, 142, 150
- women's rights in, 63–68
- maternal
- affection, 211
- family, 251
- home, 247, 251
- leave, 56
- mortality, 4
- Mathumitha Ramesh v. The Chief Health Officer*, 213–14
- Mathura* case, 9
- Tuka Ram and Anr. v. State of Maharashtra*, 9n24, 51
- Mary Roy* case, 12, 71, 115–17, 120, 123–24, 128–29, 131

- Mrs. Mary Roy v. State of Kerala*,
 71n53, 120n23
 and struggle to reform Christian
 personal law, 118–20
- Medha Kotwal Lele v. Union of India*,
 262
- meditation centre, 253–55
- Misra, Dipak, 52, 59, 61, 72, 186, 189,
 197–99, 201, 238
- Misra, Gyan Sudha, 40n9
- morality, 5, 77, 89, 92, 95, 101–02, 106,
 110–11, 137, 159, 167, 198
 constitutional, 186, 194
 Judeo-Christian, 190, 193, 195, 199
 public, 99, 105
 social, 186, 194
- moral policing, 105–10
- motherhood, 183, 213. *See also* single or
 unwed mother/motherhood
 biological, 207–09
 defined, 210–11
 legal, 211
- Mother India (or Bharat Mata), 94
- Muhammad Raza v. Abbas Bandi Bibi*,
 29–31
- Muslim Personal Law (Shariat)
 Application Act, 1937, 70, 78, 125,
 127–28, 138, 138n16
- Muslim Satyashodhak Samaj (Muslim
 Truth-Seeking Society), 147
- Muslim women, 8, 12, 69–70, 72–73,
 82–88, 126–27, 131, 135, 146–47,
 149, 151–54. *See also* *nikah halala*
 practice; *Shayara Bano* case; *talaq*
Awaaz-e-Niswaan (voice of women),
 126, 148, 165
 mobilisation in nineteenth century,
 146
- Muslim Women (Protection of Rights
 on Divorce) Act, 1986, 80, 137n11
- Muslim Women (Protection of Rights
 on Marriage) Act (MWA), 2019, 75,
 75n3, 134, 145
- Muslim Women (Protection of Rights
 on Marriage) Bill, 2017, 76–78, 84
- NALSA* case
National Legal Service Authority v.
Union of India, 8n21, 57n2, 58,
 58n6, 61–62
- Narayanan, K. R., 53
- nari adalats* (women's courts), 1, 16
- Nariman, Rohinton, 69–70, 80–81,
 82n46, 83, 186, 189, 191, 194, 198,
 201
- National Commission for Women, 1,
 178, 268
- National Crime Records Bureau, 68n34,
 264
- nationalism, notion of, 11, 76, 91, 102,
 136
 anti-, 8, 11, 90, 94, 95, 110
 obscenity and, 89–90
 secular-, 188–89
- Nationalist Congress Party (NCP),
 158–59
- Navtej Singh Johar* case
Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India,
 4n11, 10n30, 11n35, 13, 57n1,
 58, 58n6, 61–62, 72, 185–89,
 191, 193, 195–98, 200, 202,
 238–40
- Nazeer, Abdul, 69–70, 80–83, 85n64
- Naz Foundation, 5, 185
- Naz Foundation v. Govt. of NCT of*
Delhi, 5, 9, 11n33, n34, 185, 192–93,
 240
Shikhandi manoeuvre, 199–202
- Nazma Bibi v. State of Orissa*, 138, 142
- nikah halala* practice, 12, 133–36,
 142–44, 153. *See also* *talaq* (Muslim
 divorce practice)
- Muslim women's voice in legal
 narratives, 144–51
 petitions against, 136–42
- nikahnama*(s) (marriage contract[s]), 148
- niti* and *nyaya*, concept of and
 distinction between, 15
- non-governmental organisation(s)
 (NGO[s]), 2, 63, 99, 165, 185, 230,
 243

- obscenity, concept of, 89, 92–96,
 97–100, 110–11, 158–59, 163. *See*
also porn
 Aksa Beach Hotel raid, 8, 92–93,
 105–10
 anti-national, 90
 Cable Television Networks Rules, 98
 Canadian Butler test, 98
 Cinematograph Act, 1952, 98
 defined, 8
 Indian Post Office Act, 1898, 98
 Information Technology Act (IT
 Act), 2000, 98, 101–02
 law to regulate, 90–91
 in popular discourse, 100
 Roth test, 98
 and temporary ban on pornography,
 101–05
 Trade and Merchandise Marks Act,
 1958, 98
 Obscene Publications Act of 1857,
 Great Britain, 97
 Other Backward Classes, 201
 sub-quotas for, 87*n*72
- Pal, Ruma, 40*n*9, 46
pardanashin, 33, 33*n*44
 parenthood. *See also* fatherhood *and*
 motherhood *under* biological; single
 or unwed mother/motherhood
 delayed or deferred, 180
 legal, 207, 209
 proving, 213–16
 Parliament (Indian), 1, 4, 6–8, 11–13,
 63–64, 84, 133–34, 137, 145, 156,
 170–73, 176–84, 194, 258, 262–63
 Patil, Vivek, 158, 160
 patriarchy/patriarchal, 7, 17, 21, 26,
 36–37, 83, 87, 91, 167, 229, 204, 211,
 244, 257. *See also* *Shah Bano* case
 and caste, 195
 family model, 13, 180, 205, 207,
 220–21
 notions of women identity, 74
 religious practices, 71, 135
 state, 134
 values, 23
 violence, 202
- personal law(s), 11–12, 24–25, 58,
 63, 72–76, 78, 115, 129–30, 134,
 150–51, 154, 207–08
 Christian, 116, 118–20, 131 (*see also*
Mary Roy case)
 Hindu, 10, 116–17, 121–24, 131
 (*see also* *Githa Hariharan* case)
 Muslim, 11, 75, 79–80, 82*n*47,
 84*n*59, 85–88, 116–17, 124–28,
 131, 135–37, 139, 144, 147–49,
 153, 209 (*see also* *Shah Bano* case;
Shayara Bano case)
 religion-based, 5–6, 72–73, 132
 and women's equality, 68–71
Prerna Katia v. Regional Passport Office,
 220
- porn/pornography, 98–99, 110. *See also*
 obscenity, concept of
 online, 92
 temporary ban in 2015, 8, 93,
 101–09
- post colonial, 76–77, 94, 187
 hybridity, 111
 India, 98–99
- Prohibition of Child Marriage Act
 (PCMA), 2006, 63–64
- property, 29–33, 118–19, 207
 alienation of, 22–23, 25, 27–28, 36
 disputes, 181
 family, 237
 gifted, 34
 ownership, 21
 transfer of, 7, 24
- Protection of Children from Sexual
 Offences Act, 2012, 63
- Protection of Women from Domestic
 Violence Act (PWDVA), 2005, 10,
 66–68, 249
- protest(s), 9, 9*n*25, 13, 72, 107, 134, 147,
 149, 151, 154–55, 164
- public interest litigation (PIL), 6*n*16,
 9–10, 102, 116, 119, 122, 126, 129,
 131, 136, 185, 200, 203, 206

- queer community, 2, 2*n*1, 16, 61, 186,
 188, 199, 201–02, 226–28
 arranged/forced marriages, 228–32
 Indian politics on, 197–98
 resisting/subverting marriages, 232–38
 rights, 189–93
- Rabeeha v. Ministry of External Affairs*,
 220
- Rajya Sabha, 75*n*3, 170, 181–83
- Ramachandra Shenoy v. Mrs. Hilda Brite*,
 35
- rape, 23, 51, 60, 63, 98–99, 137–38, 145,
 177, 190, 202, 260, 263–64, 272. See
 also *nikah halala* practice
 custodial, 200
 of Dalit women, 4
 gang rape in Delhi in 2012, 9
 intercourse with minor wives treated
 as, 64
 marital, 6, 10, 57–58, 65–66, 72
 revenge, 142*n*34
 survivors, 205, 219
 trial, 5–6, 44
- Reddit India, 103, 103*n*62, 104
- Registration of Births and Deaths Act
 (RBDA), 1969, 213–15
- religion, 2, 5, 7–8, 11, 14, 17, 54–58,
 60, 69–70, 72–75, 77, 86, 94, 102,
 134, 144–46, 150, 152–54, 156, 166,
 214*n*43, 243
 -based family laws/-based personal
 laws, 1, 5, 115, 117, 132 (*see also*
 family law; personal law)
 postcolonial state's aim to abolish
 discrimination on, 76
 women's rights and, 130
- Renganekar, Ahilya, 160*n*16
- representation(s), 2, 7, 45*n*36, 50,
 52–53, 55, 87, 147, 150–51,
 183–84, 191
 disproportionate, 39
 indecent, 99, 101
 judges' geographical, 54
 political, 5
 media, 89, 95, 106
- sexual, 109
 women, 39–41, 134
- Republican Party of India, 161*n*17
- Right of Children to Free and
 Compulsory Education Act, 2009,
 205, 205*n*7
- Roy, Mary, 12, 115–20, 123, 131
- Rupan Deol Bajaj v. K. P. S. Gill*, 260
- Sabarimala* case, 1, 14, 72–73
*Indian Young Lawyers Association &
 Ors. v. State of Kerala & Ors.*, 1,
 14*n*40, 72*n*58, 61, 73, 146*n*47
- Sameena Begum, 137–38
- same-sex relationship/same-sex couples,
 6, 11, 62, 108, 186, 190, 193, 227,
 230, 233, 235, 240
- Sanatan Dharma, 96
- Scheduled Caste(s), 53, 201, 205
- Scheduled Tribe(s), 53, 201
- secular/secularism, concept of, 8, 17, 50,
 82, 136, 145, 149, 187–88, 197
 cultures, 189
 feminism/feminists, 152–53
 Foucauldian emphasis on, 152
 impact on Muslim women's rights,
 76–78
 -liberal legislation, 191
 minoritism, 151
 and religious groups' rights, 75–76
- secular-nationalism, Indian, 188
- self-identification, 62, 227–28
- sexism, 43, 47, 49–50
- sexist, 44, 54, 109
- sexual
 harassment, 1, 10, 17, 38–39, 43, 51,
 63, 99, 258–62
 representation, 109, 111
 violence, 1, 63, 95, 111, 164
- Sexual Harassment of Women at the
 Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition
 and Redressal) Act, 2013 (known as
 POSH ACT), 17, 265–66
 aim of, 262–63
 proceedings of ICCs and LCCs,
 266–68

- scheme of criminal justice system, 263–64
 Section 354A of IPC, 269–73
 sexuality/sexual relations, 5, 61, 91–92, 94, 108–09, 111, 186–88, 193, 195, 198–99, 225, 228, 230, 238
 sex work, 157–58, 158*n*9, 161, 164, 199, 229
 sex workers, 116*n*5, 157, 164, 205, 205*n*6, 206*n*9, 219
Shafin Jahan v. Asokan K. M., 59, 61, 239
Shah Bano case, 79, 130, 135–36, 147–48, 151, 153
Mohd. Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum and Ors., 79*n*30, 126*n*54, 130*n*72
Shakti Vahini v. Union of India, 198–99, 239
Shalu Nigam v. Regional Passport Office, 218–19
Shamim Ara v. State of Uttar Pradesh, 80, 80*n*34
 Sharia, 82, 97, 125, 134, 140, 146
 sharia courts/*dar-ul-qaza*(s), 1–2, 16, 78, 81*n*41, 143, 148, 150–51
Shayara Bano case, 8, 12, 74–75, 77–87, 117, 124–29, 131, 138, 140, 145
Shayara Bano v. Union of India and Ors., 8*n*22, 10*n*29, 68–71, 74, 133*n*3
 Sheikh, Shahnaz, 126
 Shiv Sena, 94
 Sibal, Kapil, 137*n*11
 Singh, Dharam Vira, 221
 single or unwed mother/motherhood, 13, 205–07, 218–21
 Supreme Court of India, 1, 4–5, 7–10, 12*n*37, 14, 28, 31, 35, 38–41, 43–44, 46–49, 51, 53–54, 56–67, 71–74, 79–81, 87, 102, 104, 115–24, 126–27, 129–34, 137, 140, 150, 155–56, 164–65, 168, 174, 178, 185, 187, 192–94, 196–97, 202–03, 226–27, 238–41, 206, 208–12, 215–16, 219, 221, 257, 260–62
Suresh Kumar Koushal v. NAZ Foundation and Ors., 9, 9*n*26, 11*n*34, 185, 185*n*1, 194, 196
 surrogacy, 1, 13, 173, 175, 213, 221
 altruistic, 176–77, 179
 commercial, 175–79, 182–83
 compensated/compensatory, 183–84
 gestational, 183
 National Surrogacy Regulatory Board, 177
 unpaid, 183
 Surrogacy (Regulation) Bill, 2016, 176–81
 Surrogacy (Regulation) Bill, 2019, 172–73, 181–83
 Swachh Bharat Abhiyan (Clean India Mission), 96
talaq
 Supreme Court ban on triple *talaq*, 10, 50, 68–72, 81–82 (*see also* *Shayara Bano* case)
 talaq mukti morchas (movements for liberation from *talaq*), 126
 talaq-e-ahsan, 69, 125, 128, 140
 talaq-e-hasan, 69, 125, 128
 triple *talaq* or *talaq-e-biddat*, 1, 8, 12, 68, 71, 74*n*2, 75*n*2, 79–80, 83–85, 89, 118–20, 125–29, 137, 138*n*16, 140, 143, 145–46, 148, 150 (*see also* *nikah halala* practice; *Shayara Bano* case)
 types of, 69
 television shows
 Dance India Dance, 159*n*14
 Dance Plus, 159*n*14
 India's Little Master, 159*n*14
 Jhalak Dikhala Ja, 159*n*14
 Nach Baliye, 159*n*14
 Super Dancer, 159*n*14
 Transfer of Property Act, 1882, 22, 24, 27, 33*n*46
 Travancore Christian Succession Act, 1916, 71, 118–20, 120*n*24, 129
Tuka Ram and Anr. v. State of Maharashtra. *See* *Mathura* case

- Uniform Civil Code (UCC), 79, 82, 135–37, 147–49
- United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), 212
- United Nations Development Programme, 4
 gender inequality index, 4
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 123
- Upadhyay, Ashwini Kumar, 136, 138
- V. Hemalatha v. State of Tamil Nadu & Ors.*, 269
- Valentine's Day celebrations, agitation against, 89
- Vandana Shiva v. Jayanta Bandhopadhyaya*, 208
- Venugopal, K. K., 49
- violence, 17, 106, 139, 141, 144, 150, 198–200, 245, 263
 against minor girls, 65
 against women, 9, 44, 63, 134
 colonial, 189
 communal, 95
 domestic, 1, 23, 37, 58, 63, 66–67, 68, 68*n*34, 73, 244 (*see also* Protection of Women from Domestic Violence Act (PWDVA), 2005)
 gender-based, 58, 99
 Hindu nationalism, 149
 homophobic, 189, 195–96, 201
 normative, 232
 patriarchal, 202
 physical, 107, 228
 police, 163, 201
 sexual, 1, 63, 95, 111, 164
 suffered by lower-caste queer citizens, 186
- Vishaka case*, 10
Vishaka & Ors v. State of Rajasthan & Ors, 10, 10*n*28, 51, 260, 263*n*14
- Vishaka* guidelines, 260–63
 application of anti-sexual harassment law, 266–73
 Internal Complaints Committee (ICC), 263–74
 Local Complaints Committee (LCC), 263–74
- Voices Against 377, 185
- widowed/widowhood, 13, 143, 178, 183, 220. *See also* single or unwed mother/motherhood
- Hindu, 33
 remarriage, 141
 violence of, 141
- Women's Research and Action Group, 165
- women *sharia* *adalats*, 143, 148, 150–51
- workplace, sexual harassment in, 1, 17, 51, 258–59. *See also* Sexual Harassment of Women at the Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 (known as POSH ACT)
- Yuvak Kranti Dal, 161*n*17
- X v. State of UP and Ors.*, 272
- Zoroastrian Cooperative Housing Society *v. District Registrar*, 28