

## In Search of Home

In Search of Home explores a new yet less explored space of urban poverty – rehabilitation housing for the displaced poor, which increasingly dots the peripheries of Indian cities. This longitudinal ethnography examines these new liminal zones suspended between a slum and the legal city, producing 'citizenship in-limbo' and relegating the poor to perpetual dependence on the state albeit legal residence. It examines how the flexible governance of such housing produces illegalities, and how state institutions and actors stand to gain through systemic corruption that co-opts urban poor groups, pre-empting radical resistance. This book makes central the gendered nature of such politics, detailing the everyday political work of women, vital to the development of poor neighbourhoods and political struggles for housing. This analysis of rehabilitation housing policies and their implementation chronicles the myriad strategies employed by the urban poor, from documenting to political performances, in their struggles for a home.

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## In Search of Home

Citizenship, Law and the Politics of the Poor

Kaveri Haritas





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In memory of Thara Ramaswamy, my late grandmother, my avva ...



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#### **Abbreviations**

APL above poverty line

APSA Association for the Promotion of Social Action

BDA Bangalore Development Authority

BESCOM Bangalore Electricity Supply Company Limited

BJP Bharatiya Janata Party

BMRCL Bangalore Metro Rail Corporation Limited

BPL below poverty line

BWSSB Bangalore Water Supply and Sanitation Board

CFAR Centre for Advocacy and Research
CBO community-based organisation

CMC city municipal council

EWS economically weaker sections

HLRN Housing and Land Rights Network

ICESCR International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

INNURM Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission

KSDB Karnataka Slum Development Board

KSDPJAC Karnataka Slum Dwellers Protection Joint Action Committee

KEB Karnataka Electricity Board

LIG low-income groups

MLA member of legislative assembly
NSDF National Slum Dwellers' Federation
NGO non-governmental organisation

OBC Other Backward Classes
RAY Rajiv Awas Yojana
SAC Slum Action Committee
SJKV Slum Janara Kriya Vedike

SPARC Society for the Promotion of Area Resource Centers

WV World Vision