

Index

Please note that page numbers in italics direct the reader to tables.

```
ableism, 12, 21, 162, 187, 194-200, 214,
      218, 227, 231
  audism. See deafness, audism
  definitions of, 8-12
  eugenics. See eugenics
  internalised, 160, 165
abnormality. See normality, notions of
Abraham, Ernest, 157, 161, 174, 176, 178,
      180, 206
Aguirre, Robert, 117
alcohol abuse, 222, 230, 232-236, 245
Algeria, 44
Ali, Hassan (the 'Egyptian Giant'), 104
Allan Line, the, 196
Anderson, Benedict, 151, 161
Aristotle, 17-21, 31, 125
Armenian refugees, 211
Armitage, Thomas Rhodes, 70, 84
Arnold, Thomas, 146
Aston, Tilly, 1-2, 72, 182, 205
Atkinson, Alexander, 129, 151
Australia, 21, 44, 84, 124, 174, 236
  Aborigine people, 16, 37, 139, 144-146,
      224-226
  Australasian Deaf and Dumb
      Association, 205-206
  Australian Congress of Deaf Mutes, 205
  Australian Sign Language
      (AUSLAN), 148
  migration to, 37, 183-195, 202, 204-208
  New South Wales, 71, 77, 90, 189,
      193-194, 205, 249
    Sydney, 74, 77, 205
  Premier's Conference (1906), 205
  Queensland, 76, 90, 139, 194
    Brisbane, 71, 76
  South Australia, 194
    Adelaide, 76
    South Australian Mission, 161
```

```
Baker, Charles, 40
Baring, Francis, 14
Bartman, Sara (the 'Hottentot Venus'), 18
Bar-Yosef, Eitan, 120
Bashford, Alison, 186, 218
Bateman, Frederick, 128
Batman, George, 75
Baynton, Douglas, 3, 15, 55, 111, 124,
      137-140, 185, 204
begging. See poverty, begging and vagrancy
Belgian Congo, 43
Bell, Alexander Graham, 76, 87, 158,
       219-222, 235, 245
Bell, Christopher, 46-48
Bentall, Rev., 51
Bethune, Colonel James Neil, 108-112
Bhabha, Homi, 121
'Black Wanda', 2
Bland-Sutton, John, 101
blindness, 8-11, 13, 14, 14-22, 37, 46-53,
       190-195
  and race. See race, and blindness
  Andhi, the story of a Hindu waif, 42
  as religious metaphor, 17, 30, 56
  as the 'worst' impairment, 41
  as universal condition, 12
  Association for the Advancement of the
      Blind, 72, 182
  blind musicians, 64, 71, 108-112
  blind people as a category ('the blind'),
      27-31, 35, 37, 40, 86
  'Blind Tom'. See Wiggins, Tom
```

Tasmania, 71, 182, 193-194, 249

Melbourne, 72, 76, 205, 213 Western Australia, 90, 194

census of, 37

autism, 109

Victoria, 1, 71, 90, 161, 182, 193-194

285



286 Index

blindness (cont.) Botswana, 45 'blind world', 3 Bourke, Joanna, 143 Braidwood, John, 64, 73 causes of accidents, 86 Braidwood, Thomas, 64, 73 gender-based violence, 86 Braille, Louis heredity, 87 Braille. See blindness, tactile alphabets illness, 14, 64, 65, 78, 198 Braithwaite, John Alexander, 172 Society for the Prevention of Britain, 21, 63-71, 138, 177, 215-245 Blindness, 87 British Sign Language (BSL). See education see also institutions, 33, deafness, sign language, BSL 62-71, 87-90, 119 census of, xi, 13, 13, 27, 34-40, 61, Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution 91, 246 England (Brighton), 76 Brisbane Institution for the Instruction Bath, 69 Boston Spa, 66 of the Blind, Deaf & Dumb, 71 Bristol Asylum or School of Industry Brighton, 76 for the Blind, 68 Bristol, 68 Catholic Asylum for the Blind Derby, 76, 129 (Liverpool), 66 Exeter, 127 handicrafts. See labour, handicrafts Leicester, 99 Institution National des Jeunes Liverpool, 39, 64, 66, 170 Aveugle, 64 London, 39, 64, 73, 228 Jewish Blind School (Vienna), 66 Balham, 66 Liverpool School for the Indigent Blind Bethnal Green, 168 (Royal School for the Blind), 64 Egyptian Hall, 99, 104, 108 Melbourne Asylum and School for the Kensington, 65 Blind, 71, 72 London Aquarium, 113 Molyneux Asylum for Blind Females Marylebone, 65 (Dublin), 66 Old Kent Road, 76, 133 Queensland Blind, Deaf and Dumb Soho, 67 Institution, 76 St Saviour's Church, 153-154 Rajpur School for the Christian Whitechapel, 66, 99 Manchester, 77, 226 Blind, 79 Richmond National Institution for the Margate, 129 Industrious Blind (Dublin), 65 Sheffield, 223 Royal School for the Blind Surrey, 69 (Edinburgh), 65 Yorkshire, 65 Yorkshire School for the Blind, 65 English. See language, English National League of the Blind of Great League for Physical Education and Britain and Ireland, 70 Improvement, 230 National Service League, 226 partial, 65, 70, 80 Royal Commission into the Blind the tactile alphabets Association of Braille Writers, 72 Deaf and the Dumb, 136, 145 Braille, 1-3, 66, 70-72, 79-84, 148 Royal Commission into the Care and British and Foreign Society for Control of the Feeble-minded, 237, 243 Improving Embossed Literature for the Blind, the, 70 Scotland Edinburgh, 39, 59, 64-65, 73, 75, 110, Lucas system, 78 Moon system, 66, 71, 80-84 129, 136, 219 The Blind Boy, 42 Gaelic. See language, Gaelic Glasgow, 75, 196 Boldt, J., 211 Interdepartmental Committee into Bolt, Christine, 216, 244 Bonet, Juan Pablo, 131 Physical Deterioration, 229 Booth, Charles, 227 Royal Commission on Physical Booth, Edmund, 165 Training, 229



Welsh. See language, Welsh	Toronto, 172
British Empire, 19, 162	cancer, 191
Australia. See Australia	Cantlie, James, 224–226
British Caribbean , 48, 54, 60, 85, 92	capitalism, 28
Barbados, 14, 64	and empire. See empire and imperialism
Leeward Islands, 195	as the creator of disability, 28
Morant Bay Rebellion (1865), 125	Industrial Revolution. See Industrial
British Guiana, 195	Revolution
Burma (Thailand), 104, 107	labour. See labour
Canada. See Canada	labour force. See slavery
centre of (metropole), 27, 44, 71, 75, 89,	Carbin, Cliff, 172
124, 136, 150, 248	Carlin, John, 165
Egypt. See Egypt	Carmichael, John, 74
English. See language, English	Carr-Gomm, Francis, 100
India. See India	Ceylon (Sri Lanka), 79–81, 249
Ireland. See Ireland	Chamberlain, William, 166
New Zealand. See New Zealand	Chapman, John Edward Brady, 172
Brown, Lerita Coleman, 191	Chapman, Mary, 81
Brown, Thomas, 127	Chapple, William A., 232–236, 238
Bryan, Cecil Charles, 76	China, 3, 21, 49, 79, 84, 174, 176
Bryan, Edith, 76	Christie, John, 64
Bryce, Peter, 198	civilisation, notions of, 123–147
Bunker, Chang and Eng ('Siamese'	birth rate, declining, as a marker of,
twins), 18, 94, 103–108, 112	231, 244
autopsy, 108	civil liberties, 15, 243
ethnicity, 104–106	'civilised' races. See eugenics,
sexuality, 105–107	'degeneration'
Butland, Frank, 113	deaf state. See deafness, 'deaf world', deaf
Buxton, David, 77, 135, 145	state
Byrd, James, 48	desirable citizens, 16, 200, 206, 238, 248
C1-11 M 170	disabled people as 'uncivilised', 23, 63,
Campbell, Marion, 172	67, 123, 132
Canada, 21, 62, 76, 84, 124, 183–186,	education as a marker of. See education
189–201, 206–214, 236	empire as a 'civilising' mission. See
British Columbia, 184, 207	empire and imperialism
Vancouver, 207 Canadian Pacific Railway, 170	language as a marker of. See language
census of, 36	nationhood. See deafness, 'deaf world' philanthropy as a marker of. See
deaf colony. See deafness, 'deaf world',	philanthropy
deaf colony	physical exercise as a marker of, 229–231
First Nations people, 23, 169	religion. See missionaries
Lower, 189	reproduction, responsible. See sex and
Manitoba, 89, 168–172	sexuality, reproduction
Winnipeg, 170, 172, 210	speech as a marker of, 125
New Brunswick, 189	suffrage. See suffrage
Fredericton, 71, 75	Clark, William Philo, 139
Newfoundland, 89, 194	class, 32, 36, 143, 250
North-West Territories, 169	and disability, 17, 31–34, 36, 63,
Nova Scotia, 89, 174, 189, 220	150, 152
Halifax, 71, 74, 136, 161	and sexuality, 32
Quebec, 189, 200, 207	caste. See India, caste
Montreal, 160	middle classes, 32
Saskatchewan, 89, 172	working classes, 32–34, 43, 57, 187,
Select Committee on Agriculture and	228, 239
Colonization, 198	Clegg, Ralph, 153–157



288 Index

Clerc, Laurent, 74, 151, 161 Cochran, Rev. James Cuppaidge, 74 Coffin, Abel, 104–107 Confer, P. H., 165 Cross, Lord, 88 Crouch, Barry, 154 Crouch, George, 152 Cunningham, D. J., 228

Damousi, Joy, 144, 146
Danahay, Martin, 126
Dangerfield, George, 244
Dannett, Henry, 64

Darwin, Charles, 33, 113, 140, 146, 217
Darwinism, 20, 124, 126, 147, 217, 219, 225, 235
Darwin, Leonard, 237
Davin, Anna, 232
Davis, John, 109
Davis, Lennard, 8, 17, 31, 149, 179

de l'Epée, Abbé, 64, 131, 177 deaf-blindness, 2, 120 **deaf-muteness**, 14, 37, 41–42, 53, 58–60, 81, 120–122, 140, 190–195, 200

Australian Congress of Deaf Mutes, 205 Children of Silence or the Story of a Deaf and Dumb Child, 41

deaf-mute people as a category ('the deaf-mute'), 19, 25–27, 35, 37, 88, 232–235

deafness, 2, 10–15, *13*, 23, 33–42, 46–53, 198–201, 246–249 as a 'public threat', 215

as religious metaphor, 17, 30, 56 audism, 148, 162

causes of, 196, 230, 245 factory noise, 32

heredity, 87, 221 illness, 14

deaf intermarriage. See marriage, deaf intermarriage

deaf people as a category ('the deaf'), 31, 40, 62, 86, 148–181

deaf press. See newspapers and periodicals, deaf

'deaf world', 3, 148–181, 220
Adult Deaf and Dumb Society
(Victoria), 161
annual banquet, 172, 177
annual deaf picnic, 172
Association in Aid of the Deaf and
Dumb (RAADD), 152–157
Australasian Deaf and Dumb

Association, 205-206

(BDDA), 153, 175 deaf churches, 150-154 deaf colony, 150, 162, 166-172, 221, 248 deaf state, 22, 150, 162-168, 172, 179 'deafnicity', 149 International Congress of the Deaf and Dumb (1889), 154 National Deaf and Dumb Society, the, 153 St Saviour's Church (London), 153-154 education see also institutions, 33, 39, 63-71, 87-90, 119, 123-125, 127-137, 150-152, 178, 219-222 A Method of Teaching the Deaf and Dumb Speech, Lip-reading and Language, 147 Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution (Brighton), 76 Braidwood Academy for the Deaf and Dumb (Edinburgh), 64 Brisbane Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, Deaf & Dumb, 71 Calcutta School for the Deaf and Dumb, 176 Catholic Institute for the Deaf (Ireland), 66 Claremont Institution (Dublin), 65 College of Teachers of the Deaf, 76 Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Old Kent Road, 76, 133, 180 Dominican Grimley Institute (St Mary's), 72 Dublin Institute for the Deaf, 76 Edinburgh Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 64, 129, 136 expense of, 135 Gallaudet College for the Deaf, 172 handicrafts. See labour, handicrafts Jews' School for the Deaf (London), 76 Khutlwanong, 73 manualism. See deafness, sign language

Mount Lavinia (Ceylon), 79, 81

(Washington DC), 136, 154 oralism. See deafness, oralism

Queensland Blind, Deaf and Dumb

Royal Institute for the Deaf and Dumb

St John's Institution for the Deaf and

National Deaf-Mute College

Dumb (Boston Spa), 66

Institution, 76

(Derby), 76

British Deaf and Dumb Association



Sumner Deaf School (New	curiosity. See freak shows
Zealand), 76	'discovery' of, 25, 39, 62, 104, 113
hearing aids, 14	erasure of, 3–7, 26, 93
oralism, 66, 72-73, 80-82, 120-122,	hostility. See eugenics
127, 133–138, 142, 145, 159, 176,	infantilisation, 100, 106, 111, 117,
220, 249	129, 164, 187, 248
Conference of Milan (1880), 66,	pity, 2, 20, 30, 34, 40–42, 53, 71, 91,
134–138, 147	96, 100, 137, 152, 180
partial, 14	redemption, in need of, 54-61, 78, 101
sign language (manualism), 20,	autism. See autism
64–67, 72–73, 75, 80–82, 124–125,	blindness. See blindness
152, 160, 166, 172–181, 204, 249	causes of, 42–45, 245
American Sign Language (ASL), 131,	accidents, 1, 13, 29, 32-38, 37, 43, 49,
148, 177	99, 198, 208, 250
as a cause of deaf intermarriage, 221	age, 49, 52, 56, 187, 198, 238
Australian Sign Language	heredity, 36, 37, 51
(AUSLAN), 148	illness, 14, 37, 43, 46
British Sign Language (BSL), 76, 124,	imperialism, 44, 47
131, 138, 148, 177	charity. See institutions
Conference of Milan (1880), 66,	cleft pallet, 34
134–138, 147	conflated with contagion. See illness,
suppression of, 142, 145	contagious, conflated with disability
used by hearing people, 157, 172	deafness. See deafness
death	definitions of, 8–12, 42, 88, 95, 107, 125,
'beautiful', 41	179, 245
cannibalism, 234	dependence, 9, 20, 31, 35, 61, 71, 89,
Elsdon Murderer, the, 231	107, 164, 194, see also disability,
murder, 218, 232, 235	attitudes to
'racial suicide'. See race, 'racial suicide'	financial. See labour
suicide, 102, 200, 223, 235	Disabled People's Movement, 249
'deformity'. See normality, notions of	Down's syndrome ('Mongolianism'),
Dendy, Mary, 242	18, 52
Descartes, René, 125	epilepsy, 11, 87, 191, 200, 222, 232–234
Devonshire, Duke of, 87	hate crimes against, 249
Dickinson, Mr, 238	in literature, 22, 30, 121, 128
disabilism, definitions of, 8-12	Olive (Dinah Craik), 32
disability	Sunday school, 41–42
activists, 8, 26, 40, 72, 136, 152, 182,	The Little Lame Price (Dinah Craik),
205, 249	33
acute and chronic illness, 5, 11	The Secret Garden (Frances Hodgson
and class. See class	Burnett), 33
and poverty. See poverty	The Woman in White (Wilkie
and race. See race	Collins), 33
and sexuality, 115, See sex and sexuality	intellectual (assumed), 1, 16, 45,
as spectacle. See freak shows	111, 131
assistive technologies	intellectual disabilities. See mental
canes and crutches, 8, 26, 53	impairment, intellectual disabilities
ear trumpets, 33	mental. See mental impairment
glasses, 14, 33	migraine ('megraine'), 233
hearing aids, 14	'performing', 203–208
wheelchairs, 9	stuttering, 34, 110, 124
attitudes to, 1–3	dumbness, 2, 13, 49
animal comparisons, 55, 98, 125–127,	dumb people as a category ('the dumb'),
153, see also freak shows	31, 62, 86
burdensome, 86, 171, 208, 232	education see also institutions



290 Index

dumbness (cont.) Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution (Brighton), 76 Brisbane Institution for the Instruction of the Blind, Deaf & Dumb, 71 Queensland Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution, 76 Durbach, Nadia, 96, 100, 115 East India Company, the, 14, 44, 73 Ebury, Lord, 67 education, 62-92 as a mechanism of exclusion. See immigration, literacy tests blind. See blindness, education Board of (Britain), 230 deaf. See deafness, education dumb. See dumbness, education Education Exhibition of the Society of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce, 127 Johanna Street Board School, 228 lame. See lameness, education Sarah Tucker College, 79 Society for the Promotion of Female Education, 83 university, 1, 72, 110, 138 Edinburgh, 228 Yale, 220 Edwards, R. A. R., 155, 167, 180 Egerton, Lord, 86 Egypt, 57, 84, 174, 176, 212, 224 Eicholz, Alfred, 228 Ellis, Havelock, 223 emigration. See immigration empire and imperialism, 42-45 Africa, 'Scramble' for, 44, 216 colonial discipline branding, 43-46 maiming and mutilation, 43-49, 250 whipping, 43-47 colonial mimicry, 121 East India Company. See East India Company imperial discourse, 3, 55, 63, 70, 78, 91, 107, 129, 135, 179, 195, 235-244, 251 Africa as the 'white man's grave', 54 'civilising' mission, 78, 91, 101, 115-118, 123-147 colonial anthropology, 219, 229

'imperial race', 14-15, 21, 26, 54, 227, 232, 248 information networks, 124, 136, 186, 194 travel writing, 48-50, 57 Enlightenment, the, 30, 63, 124, 125 Eskimo people ('Esquimaux'), 47 Esmail, Jennifer, 127, 174, 215 Ethiopia, 49 eugenics, 8, 44, 186, 192, 198, 203, 215-245 'degeneration', 18, 21, 56, 118, 142, 216, 222-245 Eugenics Education Society, 237, 243 'miscegenation', 107, 234, 240 Nazism, 218 phrenology, 167, 198, 222, 251 polygenics, 244 'racial science'. See race, 'racial science' Everelles, Nirmala, 47 Fanon, Franz, 44, 47 Farr, William, 36, 91 Fawley, Maria H., 33 Fearon, James, 75 'feeble-mindedness'. See mental impairment, 'feeble-mindedness' Flournoy, John, 162-168, 173, 179 Fothergill, J. Milner, 225 Foucault, Michel, 67, 212 Foxhall, Katherine, 189 France, 72 French Empire, 162 'French method', the. See deafness, sign language Paris, 64, 131, 154, 174 freak shows, 18, 22, 32-34, 93-122, 247 institutions as. See institutions, visitors to Frees, Henry, 66

Gallaudet, Thomas, 18, 134, 151 Gallaudetia. See deafness, 'deaf world',

Fuchs, Amalie, 83

deaf state

Galton, Francis, 217-222

Garland-Thomson, Rosemarie, 93–98, 102–103, 116, 121, 246 **gender**, 143, 225, 239 and disability, 4–9, 17, 31, 36, 150 bearded women, 96–99, 104, 114, 116 femininity, 6, 187 feminisation, 100 feminism, 6 gender roles, 230, 248

gender-based violence, 43, 86

colonial photography, 219

'sick' continents, 17, 55-57

Imperial Conference (1897), 194

'empty' land, 187



Index 291

masculinity, 32, 107, 135, 164, 171, 180, Hewlett, Sarah, 49-51, 80 186-188, 197, 216, 231, 248 Hirst, Alfred, 70 Hoffman, Rev. Colden, 85 queer identity, 149 Germany, 138, 151, 155, 174, 177, Holden Pike, G., 54 227, 231 Horsfall, Thomas, 230 'German method', the. See deafness, Hottentot people, 142 Hubbard, Gardiner G., 142 oralism Hubbard, Mabel, 220 Nazism, 218 Gibbs, Miss, 209 Hull, Susanna E., 142 Gilbert, Bentley, 228 Hulme-Williams MP, Mr., 215, 240 Gilby, Frederick, 157 Hunt, William Leonard (the Great Farini), Gladstone, Herbert, 211 113, 116-119 Hunter, Robert, 104-107 Goldberger, David, 185 Goodlet, Ann Alison, 77 Hutchison, Iain, 38 Goodlet, Elizabeth Mary, 77 Hutton, George, 75 Goodley, Dan, 52 Hutton, James Scott, 74 Gordon, Mr, 39 Gordon-Cumming, F. C., 49 illness, 32 Gorman, James O., 202 acute and chronic. See disability, acute Gorst, J. E., 231 and chronic illness Graham, Peter, 102 aphasia, 124, 127 Bright's disease, 225 Grech, Shaun, 47 Greenwald, Brian, 220 cholera, 49, 189-191 Greenwell, Dora, 128 contagious, conflated with disability, Grey, Sir Edward, 210 189-199, 207, 209, 211, 250 Grey, William, 74 Covid-19, 250 Groom, Jane, 158, 168-172, 179, 221, 248 dropsy, 49 Grosz, Elizabeth, 98 elephantiasis see also Merrick, Joseph, 49 Guinness MP, Rupert, 239 epilepsy. See disability, epilepsy Gulliver, Mike, 150 gonorrhoea, 200 leprosy, 14, 30, 49, 83 measles, 14, 43, 86 Habermas, Jürgen, 178 Hale, James, 106 meningitis, 14, 86 Hall, Helen, 151 microcephaly see also Maximo and Hall, Stuart, 244 Bartola, 113, 117, 128 handicrafts. See labour, handicrafts ophthalmia, 64, 86 Hansard, Rev. Septimus Cox Holmes phthisis, 225 (H. H.), 168 polio, 33 Harris, Cornwallis, 49 quarantine. See immigration, quarantine Hatton, James, 25, 53, 57, 136 rickets, 225 Haüy, Valentin, 64 scarlet fever, 14, 43, 86 Hawkins, James, 133 scrofula, 49 Hawkins, Samuel, 172 sexually transmitted. See sex and sexuality, STIs Haycraft, J. B., 235 Heiser, Victor G., 200 sickle cell anaemia, 43 heredity, 216-229, 245 smallpox, 14, 43, 78 as a cause of criminal tendencies, 187, syphilis, 224 232-236, 240, see also law and order Tay-Sachs, 43 as a cause of deafness. See marriage, deaf trachoma, 199, 210-214 typhoid, 200 inter-marriage as a cause of 'degeneration'. See eugenics, typhoid fever, 86 'degeneration' yaws, 46 immigration, 2, 15, 21, 55, 182-214, 247 as a cause of disability. See disability, Association for Preventing the causes of

Herie, Euclid, 71

Immigration of Destitute Aliens, 195



292 Index

immigration (cont.) bonds, 182, 191-193, 205, 249 deportation, 208-213 Ellis Island. See United States, New York, Ellis Island emigration tax, 190 forced. See slavery head tax, 189 inspectors, 21, 197-208 legislation. See legislation literacy tests, 21, 193-198, 201-203, 208 quarantine, 189-191, 204 India, xi, 8, 14, 14, 21, 49–57, 77–83, 88, 136, 174, 180, 212, 241, 249 Allahabad, 83 Amritsar, 50, 79-80 Bareilly, 83 Benares (Varanasi), 83 Bombay, 81 Calcutta, 78, 176 caste, 35, 51, 80-82 census of, 35, 50, 234, 246 famine, 44 Indian Uprising (1857-8), 125 languages. See language Madras, 77, 79-81 'Minute on Indian education' (Macaulay), 143 nationalists, 243 Palamcottah, 79-81 Poona, 79 purdah, 51 Rajpur, 79, 81 The Blind Boy, 42 zenana see also missionaries, CEZMS, 51 Industrial Revolution, the, 28-31 institutions, 3, 8, 20, 33, 38-40, 57-61, 138 Allahabad Charitable Association, 83 American Asylum, 161 Association for the Advancement of the Blind, 1 Association of Braille Writers (Victorian Braille Library), 1, 72 Asylum for the Maintenance of the Deaf and Dumb, 132 Asylums Committee Office, 210 Bareilly Asylum, 83 Bath Idiot and Imbecile Institution, 69 Bengal Military Orphan Institution, 78 Birmingham Deaf and Dumb Institution, 59 Blind Indigent Visiting Society, 67 Blind, Deaf and Dumb Institution (Hobart, Tasmania), 71

Cambrian Institution, 60 Claremont Institution of the Deaf and Dumb (Dublin), 53, 60, 172 Clarke Institution for Deaf-Mutes, 142 Colney Hatch Asylum (London), 209 Deaf and Dumb and Blind Institution (New South Wales), 77 Edinburgh Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 73, 151 Fredericton Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 75 Glasgow Institution for the Blind, 120 Guild of the Brave Poor Things, 67 Highgate Asylum, 58 Idiot Asylum, the (Melbourne), 72 Industrial Home for the Blind (Rajpur), 81 Institution for Deaf Mutes (Bombay), 81 Institution for the Blind (Zietoun), 84 Institution for the Deaf and Dumb (Exeter), 127 Institution for the Deaf and Dumb and the Blind (New South Wales), 71 institutional bias, 12 institutionalisation, 22 Jewish Institute for the Blind (London, failed), 66 Jubilee Institute for the Blind (Auckland), 76 Leicester Infirmary, 99-101 Liverpool Eye and Ear Infirmary, 211 London Hospital, 99 London Ophthalmic Hospital, 211 Manitoba Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, 172 Margate Deaf and Dumb Asylum, 25, 53, 129 Midland Institution for the Deaf and Dumb (Derby), 129, 175 New South Wales Institution for the Deaf Dumb and Blind, 77 Ontario Institution, the, 172 Pennsylvania Institution of the Deaf, 165 prisons. See law and order Protestant Institution of the Deaf (Montreal), 160 Queen Victoria Homes for Consumptives, 77 Raja Kali Shankar's Asylum, 83 Royal Albert Asylum, 76 Royal Association for the Deaf and Dumb, 70 Royal Commission for the Education of the Deaf and Dumb and Blind, 88 Royal Earlswood Hospital, 69



Index 293

Royal Victorian Institute for the Blind, 1	immigration as a source of, 183
St Catherine's Hospital (Amritsar),	lack of, 96, 99, 169, 248
50, 80	midwifery, 1
The Institute for Blind Men, Women and	mining, 4, 28, 32, 44
Children (Amritsar), 80	physical, 33
The Royal Commission of the Blind and	productivity, 36, 195
Deaf, 43	rubber work, 43
Ulster Institution for the Deaf and	sex work. See sex and sexuality, sex
Dumb, 75	workers
Victorian Asylum and School for the	slaughter, 201, 205
Blind, 1	tailoring, 66
visitors to, 97, 119–121	wages. See disability, dependence
workhouses. See poverty	workhouses. See poverty, workhouses
Ireland, 51, 63–71, 226	Ladd, Paddy, 136
Ballypatrick Carrick-on-Suir, 209	Lamarck, Jean-Baptist, 216, 222
Belfast, 75	lameness, 42, 48–49, 83, 232, 238
Cork, 59	as religious metaphor, 17, 56
County Donegal, 157	Bessie Burton the Little Cripple, 41
Dublin, 53, 65, 76	causes of
famine, 184, 189	accidents, 65
Portadown, 75	amputation, 32, 65, 104
Italy, 177	paralysis, 65
italy, 177	education see also institutions
Jackson, Mark, 236, 242-244	Cripples' Home and Industrial School
James, Thomas, 1	for Girls (London), 65
Jefferson, Francis G., 170	handicrafts. See labour, handicrafts
Jews and Judaism, 66, 67, 76, 84, 169	National Industrial Home for Crippled
anti-Semitism, 184, 196	Boys (London), 65
Jewish Blind School (Vienna), 66	lame people as a category ('the lame/
Jewish Institute for the Blind (London,	crippled'), 19, 25–34, 36, 53
failed), 66	Ronald's Reason or the Little Cripple, 41
'Jewish system', the. See deafness, oralism	Lane, Harlan, 149
Jews' School for the Deaf (London), 76	language, 35, 123–147, 202
refugees, 184, 188, 193, 202, 210	and race, 38
Zionism, 162	Arabic, 84, 101
Johnson, Samuel, 123	as a marker of humanity, 124–130, 134,
Joyner, Hannah, 173	140, 143
Joyner, Haiman, 175	as a sign of 'civilisation'. See empire and
Keller, Helen, 2	imperialism, imperial discourse
Kennedy, Stefanie, 45	Bengali, 143
Kiba, Oguri, 104	Chinese, 84
Kinniburgh, Robert, 73	English, 18, 23, 80, 84, 124, 137,
Kisch, Egon, 202	143–147, 165, 251
	equated with speech. See deafness,
Kitto, John, 32, 121, 248	oralism
Klages, Mary, 40, 46, 57 Knox, Robert, 16–17, 47, 250	_
	Esperanto, 2
Krao (the 'Missing Link'), 94, 112–119 Kriegel, Leonard, 19, 26	French, 138, 148
Kriegel, Leonard, 19, 20	Gaelic, 38, 123, 144, 202
Johann 22 96 01 00 122 169 171	Greek, 145
labour, 32, 86, 91, 99, 132, 168–171,	Guajarati, 143
186–188, 206	Hindi, 83
ability to undertake, 199, 238, 244, 249	Hindustani, 81
agricultural, 172, 199	indigenous sign languages, 138–142
domestic service, 69, 188	Irish, 144

Japanese, 84

handicrafts, 68, 72, 76, 80, 85, 96



294 Index

language (cont.) Elementary Education (Defective and Khoisan, 143 Epileptic Children) Act (1899), 88 lack of, 20, 123, 127-131 Feeble-Minded Persons' Control Bill, aphasia. See illness, aphasia 88, 215, 237-244 assumed. See deafness, sign language Mental Deficiency Act (1913), 237, Malayalam, 80 239, 244 Marathi, 79 Mental Deficiency Bill, 237, 240 medical. See empire and imperialism, National Insurance Act (1911), 229 'sick' continents Poor Law Amendment Act (New Poor Persian, 143 Law, 1834), 10, 30, 248 Punjabi, 143 Canadian, 201, 207 Sanskrit, 143 Chinese Immigration Act (1885), 193 sign language. See deafness, sign language Dominion Lands Act (Homesteaders' spoken, 125, 144, 222 Act, 1872), 169 Education Act (1916), 89 stuttering, 33, 110, 124 Syriac, 84 New Zealand Tamil, 80, 143 Imbecile Passenger Act (1873), 191 Imbecile Passenger Act (1882), Urdu, 84 Welsh, 144 204-206 Lankester, E. Ray, 223 School Attendance Act (1901), 90 Laqueur, Thomas, 54 South African, 242 law and order Immigration Restriction Act (Natal, 1897), 193-194 crime, causes of. See heredity, as a cause of criminal tendencies Special Education Act (1948), 90 criminals, 187, 194-195, 200, 208, 223, White Education Act (1928), 90 232-236 Leupolt, Jane, 83 London Police News, 116 Levine, Philippa, 218 police brutality, 250 Liberia, 84 prison, 57, 60, 235 Liverpool Steam Ship Owners legislation, 12, 21, 182–196, 219 Association, 204 American, 240 Lloyd, A. B., 25 Act Respecting Immigration and Locke, John, 125 Immigrants (1869), 191 Lombroso, Cesare, 222 Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 193 Longmore, Paul K., 185 Immigration Act (1891), 194 Lubbock, John, 141, 145 Immigration Act (Bermuda, Lyttleton, Alfred, 239 1898), 194 Australian Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 143 MacDonald, J. A., 62 Blind, Deaf and Dumb Children Instruction Act (1924), 90 Mackenzie, Francis Humberston, 14, 64 Immigration Restriction Act ('White Maginn, Francis, 153 Australia', 1901), 193-195, 205 Mallery, Garrick, 138, 146 Public Instruction Act (1880), 90 Malthus, Thomas, 33 manualism. See deafness, sign language **British** Aliens Act (1905), 195-196, 204, 208 marriage, 130, 188, 234, 240 Amendment Ordinance (British between disabled people and 'normals', Guiana, 1898), 195 158 - 160Destitute and Criminal Immigrants deaf intermarriage, 87, 158-160, 172, Regulation Ordinance (British 178, 235, See marriage, deaf inter-Guiana, 1896), 195 marriage Education (Provision of Meals) Act extra-marital sex, 59, 62 (1906), 229polygamy, 107, 163 Education Act (1870), 87 sex. See sex and sexuality Elementary Education (Blind and Deaf Martineau, Harriet, 33, 57, 148

Maudsley, Henry, 236

Children) Act (1893), 87



Maurice, Major-General Sir Frederick,	missionaries, 1–3, 17, 21–24, 30, 34, 42,
227–228	48–54, 58–60, 63–71, 76, 133,
Maximo and Bartola (the 'Aztec	136–140, 152, 157, 171
Lilliputians'), 94, 104, 112,	Bible Society, 84
117–119	Church Missionary Society (CMS),
Mayhew, Henry, 91	79–84
McKenna MP, Mr., 215	Church of England Zenana Missionary
McTavish, Hon. J., 170	Society (CEZMS), 79–82, 249
medicine	Church of Scotland's Zenana Mission, 77
autopsy, 108	Dominican, 72
illness. See illness	Edinburgh Medical Mission, 85
indigenous, 51	Glasgow Mission to the Deaf and
medical examination, 108, 117, 118,	Dumb, 75
229	literature, 3, 41, 59
'medical' exhibition, 100	London Missionary Society, 85
medical gaze, 119, 197–208	Mission to the Blind in Heathen and
medical language. See empire and	Bible Lands, 3
imperialism, imperial discourse,	New Hebrides Mission, 77
'sick' continents	Society for the Propagation of Christian
public health, 186, 227, 235	Knowledge, The, 59
Royal College of Physicians, 238	South Australian Mission, 161
Royal College of Surgeons, 118, 233 vaccination, 243	St Saviours Church, 67 The Society for the Propagation of
	The Society for the Propagation of
Meekosha, Helen, 43–45 mental impairment, 5, 11–16, <i>14</i> , 46, 68,	Christian Knowledge, 41 West End Mission (London), 67
83, 119, 200–201	Mitchell, David, 6, 44
as compared to deafness, 205	Mitchell, Dorcas, 76
asylums. See institutions	Moon, William, 66, 84
causes of, 87	Moon system. See blindness, tactile
depression, 33, 223	alphabets
education see also institutions, 87, 131	Morel, Bénédict, 222
'feeble-mindedness', 13, 20–21, 32, 37,	Morgan, John Edward, 224
56, 62, 87, 208, 215–245	Morse, Deborah Denenholz, 126
'Great Confinement', the, 67, 212	Mottez, Bernard, 149, 177
'idiocy', 13, 19, 27–36, 37, 50–54,	Mudie, Robert, 188
69, 125–131, 190–197, 232–234	Muller, Max, 126, 146
intellectual disabilities, 11-16, 39-42,	Murray, Joseph, 173, 178
102, 124, 127	Murray, William, 49
learning difficulties, 23, 33, 65, 69,	
92, 236	Nair, Aparna, 35, 51
'lunacy', 13, 35, 37, 126, 190–197, 209,	Ndebele people, 54
232–235	New Zealand, 21, 60, 76, 84, 124,
mentally unwell people as a category ('the	183–186, 192–195, 204–207,
insane'), 27–40	236, 248
microcephaly. See illness, microcephaly	Auckland, 76
National Association for the Care of the	census of, 37
Feeble Minded, 237	Chatham Islands, 90
physical symptoms, 11	Maori people, 37, 90
State Boards of Insanity (US), 210	Newman, George, 230
suicidal ideation. See death, suicide	newspapers and periodicals, 74
Merrick, Joseph (the 'Elephant Man'),	Argus, 182
94, 99–102, 108	Australasian, The, 213
Mexico, 138, 224	Bell's Weekly, 153
migration. See immigration	Church Bells, 153
Miller, M. L., 206	deaf, 160, 172–181



296 Index

newspapers and periodicals (cont.) A World of Deaf & Dumb, 174 American Annals of the Deaf (American Annals of the Deaf and Dumb), 132, 142, 175 Brighton Examiner, 175 British Deaf Monthly, 62, 174-175 British Deaf Times, 206 British Deaf-Mute and Deaf Chronicle (British Deaf-Mute, Deaf Chronicle), 157-158, 174-178 Canadian Mute, 161, 175 Côte St Antoine Times and Deaf-Mute Chronicle, 160 Deaf and Dumb Herald, and Public Intelligencer, 156-158 Deaf and Dumb Times, 154, 174 Deaf and Dumb World, 158, 175 Deaf Nation, 161 Deaf-Mute's Register, The, 175 Institution News, 161 Magazine Intended Chiefly for the Deaf and Dumb, A (The Deaf and Dumb Magazine), 156-158 Messenger, The, 175 Our Deaf and Dumb, 175 Our Little Messenger, 157 Quarterly Messenger, the, 174 Silent Echo, The, 161 Silent Messenger, The, 159 Silent World, The, 175, 207 Tuque, The, 160 Dundee Advertiser, 111 Edinburgh Journal of Science, 106 Edinburgh Quarterly Magazine, The, 155 Edinburgh Scotsman, the, 111 Era, The, 111 Glasgow Daily Herald, 111 Globe, The, 153 John Bull, 118 Land and Water, 113 London Daily News, 111, 153 London Illustrated Times, 153 London Letter, 116 London Police News, 116 Manchester Courier, 111, 170 Manchester Guardian, 111 Manchester Times, 111 Moonshine, 116 Morning Star, 152 Nature, 113, 221 New York Herald, 139 Pictorial Record, 153 Public Ledger, 110

Quebec Chronicle, 171 Times, The, 100, 111, 153 Welshman, The, 60 Winnipeg Free Press, 171 Nordau, Max, 223 normality, notions of, 16, 29-35, 47, 93-122, 148, 186, 218-221, 240-242, 246-247 beauty, 17, 31, 185 freak shows. See freak shows masculinity. See gender, masculinity sanity. See mental impairment sexuality. See sex and sexuality speech. See language, as a defining feature of humanity threats to (assumed). See eugenics, 'degeneration' whiteness. See race, whiteness Norman, Tom, 99-101 Nussbaum, Felicity, 58 Oehllschlaeger, Fitz, 102 oralism. See deafness, oralism Orpen, Rev. Charles, 53, 59, 65 otherness, 21, 34, 42, 48 as a spectacle. See freak shows colonial. See empire and imperialism, imperial discourse hostile. See disability, attitudes to of the deaf. See deafness, 'deaf world' othering, 9, 18-20, 26-28 Ottoman Empire, 4 Owen, Richard, 118 pain and suffering, 9, 16, 30, 40-42, assumed, 139 branding. See empire and imperialism gender-based violence, 43 hunger, 49, 52, 81, 184, 189 responses to presumed. See disability, attitudes to, pity sounds of, 112 'tolerance' of, 55, 85 Parsons, J. Herbert, 212 Pastrana, Julia, 96, 116 Pattison, Thomas, 71, 74 Paul, James, 153 Pauncefort Arrowsmith, John, 133 Pemberton, Neil, 142, 152 Pettengill, R. D., 132 philanthropy, 30, 39, 62-92, 107 Association for the Advancement of the Blind, 72 British and Foreign Blind Society, 84

Punch, 95



British and Foreign Society for Improving	and disability, 4–9, 15, 16–17, 25–28,
Embossed Literature for the	42-53, 90, 110, 118, 123-147, 150,
Blind, 84	182–214, 242
British and Foreign Society for Improving	and language, 38
Embossed Literature for the Blind,	Black Lives Matter, 250
the, 70	blackness, 6, 45–52, 217
Glasgow Jewish Society, 196	'broken heart', dying of, 2
Guild for the Poor Brave Things, 33,	'colour bar', the, 212
251	'deafnicity'. See deafness, 'deaf world'
Indigent Blind Visiting Society, The,	'degeneration'. See eugenics,
33, 70	'degeneration'
institutions. See institutions	'extinction', 16
London Society for Teaching the	'imperial'. See empire and imperialism
Blind, 78	Jewish people. See Jews and Judaism
missionaries. See missionaries	'noble savage', the, 2
National League of the Blind of Great	orientalisation, 101, 104
Britain and Ireland, 70	Orientalism, 104–106, 193
philanthropic literature, 27, 30, 33	phrenology. See eugenics, phrenology
Society for the Prevention of	racial features, 111
Blindness, 87	racial 'hygiene'. See eugenics
Society for the Promotion of Female	'racial science', 16–17, 47
Education, 83	'racial suicide', 233–234
Sydney Female Refuge Society, 77	white supremacy, 184
Wilberforce Memorial, 65	whiteness, 6, 25, 48, 52–55, 184, 197,
Polynesia, 85	216, 248
Porter, Bernard, 215	Ravenshon, Alter, 196, 204
Porter, Dorothy, 244	Rea, W., 242
poverty, 65, 184, 189, 193–197, 224,	Reed, Andrew, 69
228, 246	religion, 39, 246
and disability, 38, 238	Christianity , 3, 30, 58, 80, 102
appearance of, 163	Amish, 168
begging and vagrancy, 36, 42, 50-54, 62,	Anglicanism, 66
69, 81	British and Foreign Bible Society, 77
busking, 69, See blindness, blind	Catholicism, 66, 81, 130
musicians	Church Colonisation Society, 169, 170
'deserving' poor, 31	Coptic, 84
diet, 43, 225, 229	Greek Orthodox, 84
housing, 28, 32, 43, 86, 225	Mennonitism, 162, 169
hunger. See pain and suffering, hunger	missionaries. See missionaries
Poor Law. See legislation, British,	Mormonism, 162, 168
Poor Law	'muscular', 54
unemployment. See labour, lack of	Protestantism, 65-67, 81, 160,
workhouses, 32, 99, 169, 196, 213,	184, 194
248	Reformation, the, 130
Prince, Mary, 48	Hinduism, 17, 51, 56, 80–82
Pringle, John, 73	Islam, 17, 23, 55, 80-84, 104
Puar, Jasbir, 7, 47	Judaism. See Jews and Judaism
, 3	Parsee, 81
Queen Victoria, 77-79, 117	religious discourse, 30–31, 123, 128, 137
queer studies, 6	sin, notions of, 51, 91
Qureshi, Sadiah, 103, 119, 121	Rentoul, Robert, 233–235, 240
<u> </u>	Roberts, Barbara, 210
race	Roberts, Gwyneth Tyson, 144
African Colonisation Movement, 167	Robinson, Caroline, 77
and blindness, 2	Robinson, Ellis, 77



298 Index

Robinson, Frederick, 77 Roe, W., 129 Romaine, Suzanne, 144 Rose, Frederick, 76 Rosebury, Lord, 15 Roth, Walter Edmund, 139 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 125 Rowlands, E., 158 Rowntree, *See* bohm, 227 Rushton, Edward, 14, 64 **Russia**, 174, 210 pogroms, 184, 195

Saraswati, Swami Virjanada, 78 Sayce, A. H., 140 Schwarz, Bill, 244 Scott, James C., 35 Scott, Leslie, 241 Scott, Sir Walter, 33 Scott, W. R., 127 Searle, Geoffrey, 226 Seddon, Richard, 205 sex and sexuality, 3, 17, 105-107, 118 asexuality, 32, 248 desexualisation, 187 extra-marital sex, 59, 62 gender. See gender hair as a marker of. See gender, bearded women harems, 57 homosexuality, 6, 107 hyper-sexuality (assumed), 248 marriage. See marriage masturbation, 231 'perversion', 223, 233 queer studies. See queer studies reproduction, 20, 31, 32, 62, 159, 187-188, 217-226 abortion, 233-235 birth rate, 231-236 childbirth, 51 contraception, 233 illegitimacy, 65, 200, 236 infertility, 225 'irresponsible', 197, 231, 239-242 'motherhood' training, 228 pregnancy, 38, 101, 199, 235 pro-natalism, 232

Shee, George F., 227 Sherriff, Mrs F. P., 81-84 Sherry, Mark, 19 Simpson, Murray, 29 slavery, 22, 94, 106, 167, 243 abolitionism, 14, 46, 53, 59-60, 64, 65, 107 defence of, 111 slave-owners, 48, 105, 112, 163 transatlantic, 14, 42-49, 54-55, 108-112, 249 'white', 196 Slorach, Roddy, 28 Smith, Rev. Samuel, 133, 152, 156-157 Snyder, Sharon, 6, 44 Söderfeldt, Ylva, 151, 155 Soloway, Richard, 229 South Africa, 21, 90, 124, 142, 195 Cape of Good Hope (Cape Colony), 190, 193-194 Cape Town, 72 King Williams Town, 73 Natal, 193-194 'Natal Test', 201 Transvaal, the, 73, 193 Southall, Geneva Handy, 109 staring, 119, 122, 249 freak shows. See freak shows institutions. See institutions, visitors to medical gaze. See medicine, medical gaze Stein, Jacob, 209 Stewart MP, Gershom, 88, 237 Stoddard Holmes, Martha, 40 Strathern, Alexander, 153 suffrage, 55 for black voters, 201 for blind people, 2 for women, 15, 163, 239 Swainson, Florence, 79-81 Syria, 84, 211 Tait, George, 74, 151, 198

Sharp, Frances, 80

Tait, George, 74, 151, 198
Tierra del Fuego, 146, 224
Tighe, John William, 76
Torr, Sam, 99
Tredennick, Miss, 157
Treves, Frederick, 99–101, 108
Tswana people, 23
Tubman, Harriet, 48
Turkey, 174, 176
Tylor, Edward Burnett, 138–141

Uganda, 25 United Nations, the (UN), 246

sterilisation, 218-222, 232-235, 241

sex workers, 96, 188, 193, 196, 233

sexually transmitted infections (STIs),

sexology, 223

51, 199 Shaftesbury, Lord, 67

Sharp, Annie, 80, 84



Index 299

United States, 22, 76, 94, 183-186, 189-204, 214, 236 American Sign Language (ASL), 148 Baltimore, 73 California, 174, 184, 193 census of, 46 Chicago, 178 citizenship, 16, 55 Civil War, 105, 109, 137 deaf state. See deafness, 'deaf world', deaf state Georgia, 108, 162 Indiana, 240 migration to, 184 Native American people, 136-142, 168, 225, 234 New York, 196, 204, 209 Ellis Island, 185, 204 Philadelphia, 73, 196 South Dakota, 162 State Boards of Insanity, 210 Virginia, 73 Washington DC, 136, 154

World's Fair, 178

Van Asch, Gerrit, 76 Van Celve, John, 154 Van Cleve, John Vickrey, 220 Vaughan, Megan, 55 vivisection, 243 von Paradis, Maria, 64 Walmsley, Jan, 239 Walsh, T. A., 82 Ward MP, John, 239 warfare American Civil War. See United States, Civil War imperial, 43, 246 Indian Uprising (1857-8), 43, 125, 216 South African War (Second Boer War), 215, 226-236 Watson, Frederick, 28 Wedgewood, Josiah, 14, 237-244 White, Arnold, 15, 226 Wiggins, Tom ('Blind Tom'), 94, 108–112 Wilkins, William, 195 Woodbridge, Albert Frederick, 75 Woolmer, D. L., 25, 57

Wright, David, 126