

Index

- abacus, 226–228, 463
 Academy (Platonic school), 392–394, 402, 426
 Adrianople, 407, 434
 Aedesius, 421
 Aeschylus (follower of Hippocrates of Chios), 46, 286
 Afghanistan, 462
 Agesistratus, 258
 agrimensores, 239–240
 Akkadian, 356–357
 Alexander the Great, 238
 Alexandria, 124–125, 127, 130, 187, 236–237, 251, 305, 330, 393, 395, 401, 407–408, 418, 425–427, 478, 492, 502
 Hellenistic era, 55, 119, 149, 211
Alexiad, 450
 Alfonso X, 471
 algebra, 21, 398–399, 464–466, 468, 479–480
 Ammonius, 427, 432
 Amphinomus, 57, 91
 Amyntas of Heraclea, 57
 analysis, 102, 121, 410, 413, 415, 459–460
 analytic geometry, 480, 497
 Anaxagoras, 36, 228, 286, 306
 Anaximander, 55
 Anaximenes, 55
 Andalus, 462, 472–473
 Andron, 59
 Andronicus of Rhodes, 403
 Anthemius, 432–434
 Antikythera mechanism, 136, 206, 255–257, 259, 313–317, 319–320, 330, 355, 368
 Antiochus of Ascalon, 393
 Antipatros the Chaldean, 350
 Antiphon, 48, 90
 Anubion, 353
 Apollodorus, 18–19
 Apollodorus of Damascus, 258
 Apollonius, 65, 157–159, 172, 178, 193, 203, 207–210, 215, 225, 313, 319–320, 330, 344, 365, 369, 426, 428, 431, 458, 466, 473, 478, 495
 calculation of hexameter, 158, 211, 225, 408–409
 Cochlias, 159
 Conics, 120, 160, 167–172, 430–431, 458, 491, 495, 498
 Book V, 172–176, 199, 202, 213, 215
 Cutting off of a Ratio, 160
 Okutokion, 158
 regular solids, 160
 son of Apollonius, 208
 unordered irrationals, 160
 approximation, 334, 336
 Aquinas, 462
 Arabia, 455
 Arabic, 455
 Aramaic, 357
 Aratus, 84, 111, 287–288, 301, 305, 324, 342, 347
 Phaenomena, 125
 Arcesilaus, 110, 393, 401
 Archimedes, 33, 65, 84, 111, 122, 127–133, 137, 141, 156–157, 159, 167–168, 176, 178–210, 214–219, 222–260, 262, 311, 315, 320–321, 330, 335, 344, 408, 411, 415, 423, 426–431, 444, 447, 449, 453, 457, 466, 469, 476, 478–479, 481, 486, 502–504, 506, 511
 Arbelos, 135
 Balancing Planes, 129, 132, 135, 177, 179–186, 194–195, 197, 447, 490
 Catoptrics, 136
 cattle problem, 125, 132, 210
 Codex A, 445, 447–450, 452
 Codex B, 445, 447–448, 450
 Codex C, 446–449, 489, 494
 Conoids and Spheroids, 140, 167, 447, 486

- copies of Codex A, 453
crown problem, 128
early editions, 490–491
Eureka moment, ix
Floating Bodies, 129, 131–132, 177, 193–202,
213, 215, 260, 346, 447, 490–491, 495,
503–506, 509, 511
heptagon, 135
influenced by Eudoxus, 85
law of buoyancy, ix
Measurement of the Circle, 132, 136, 158, 333,
336, 423, 447–448, 490
Mechanics, 136
Method, 131, 134, 150, 187–193, 210, 250,
427, 448, 494
modern editions, 442
On Assumptions, 136
On Balances, 134, 136
On Irregular Surfaces and Solids, 136
On Lemmas, 136
On Plinths and Cylinders, 136
On Spirals, 335
On Tangent Circles, 136
On the Centers of the Weights of Solids, 135,
177, 490
Optics, 425
Quadrature of the Parabola, 130–132, 134,
137–139, 167, 177, 186–189, 193, 445,
447–448, 490
Sand-Reckoner, 129, 132, 135, 158–159, 187,
211, 311–313, 379, 447, 449
semi-regular solids, 133, 136, 160, 408, 410, 485
social status, 129
Sphere and Cylinder, 416
Sphere and Cylinder I, 137, 139, 150, 447–449
Sphere and Cylinder II, 137, 139, 209,
428–429, 447–448
Appendix, 135, 209, 429–431, 441, 466
sphere-making, 136, 257, 259, 315, 320, 366
Spiral Lines, 131, 134, 137–139, 141–149,
154–157, 159, 193, 289, 408, 411–412,
415, 431, 447–449, 495
Stomachion, 133, 324, 448
To Zeuxippus, 135
transmission, 444, 448
Archimedes Palimpsest. *See* Archimedes: Codex C
architecture, 6, 249, 262
Archytas, 19, 57–58, 60–61, 63, 65–77, 79,
83–85, 91–93, 100–101, 105, 130, 148,
164, 250, 293, 296, 302, 327, 391–392,
394–395, 425, 428, 454, 457,
477
Arethas, 439–440, 445, 447, 453–454, 456
Aristarchus, 109–110, 122, 130, 150, 305–312,
322, 324, 333, 366, 381, 483–484
*On the Sizes and Distances of the Sun and
Moon*, 305–310, 379
Aristophanes, 33, 285–286
Birds, 285
Aristotelianism, 403, 421, 462, 468
Aristotherus, 109–111
Aristotle, 35, 37, 57, 86, 88–91, 94–95, 98,
261–262, 346, 361–362, 390, 392,
402–403, 421–422, 425–426, 440, 445,
451, 460–462, 465, 467, 471–472, 503
Categories, 390, 440
homocentric spheres, 60, 288, 290, 292, 297,
299, 301, 303
in the scientific revolution, x, 483, 487,
491–492, 494–495
Mechanics, 258, 260–261
source for early philosophy, 17, 19, 22–23, 46,
55
Aristoxenus, 91, 362, 388
Aristyllus, 109–111, 118–119, 305, 322
arithmetic, 475, 477, 480
ascendant, 353
Asclepiodotus, 244–245
astrolabe, 365, 417
astrology, 111, 265, 284–285, 327, 344,
349–357, 361, 365, 370, 379–380,
382–383, 401, 422, 452, 461, 469
astronomical tables, 300
astronomy, 92, 110–111, 118, 122, 128, 132,
157, 159, 206, 223, 235–239, 242–243,
255–256, 262, 265, 408, 410, 417, 420,
424–425, 457–458, 461–463, 465, 469,
482–483, 485–486, 488, 509
Athenaeus
Deipnosophistae, 251
Athenaeus (mechanical author), 258
Athenaeus of Cyzicus, 58
Athens, 33, 56, 60–61, 84, 93, 122–127, 149,
228, 390–393, 402, 404, 407, 421,
426–427, 454
atomism, 494
Attalus, 208, 342
Autolycus, 58–59, 94, 109–111, 122, 130,
303–305, 367, 393
On Risings and Settings, 304
On Rotating Spheres, 304
Avicenna, 462
Babylon, 330, 348, 352
Bachet, Claude Gaspar, 475, 478
Baghdad, 456, 461, 464, 470, 482
Balbus, 240, 242
Banker, James R., 490
Barker, Andrew Dennison, 388
Barrow, Isaac, 495, 497

Basra, 499
 Battle of Gaugamela, 238
 Berenice, 110
 Bergmann, Uwe, 446
 Bessarion, Basilius, 452–453
 Birmingham, 510
 Biruni, Abu Rayhan al-, 462, 470
 Canon, 470
 Biton, 248, 258
 Bitruji, Nur ad-Din al-, 472, 482
 Boethius, 71, 425, 454
 Bologna, 482
 Bolyai, János, 467
 Borges, Jorge Luis, 499
 Boulton, Matthew, 510
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 264
 Bowen, Alan C., 298–299, 301
 Brahe, Tycho, 484–486, 489
 Britain, 506–508, 510
 Brown, David Scott, 325
 Brunelleschi, Filippo, 490
 Bryson, 57, 90
 buoyancy, 194–196, 199, 495
 Burkert, Walter, 23–24
 burning mirrors, 204–205, 211–215, 237, 432, 457
 Byzantium, 437–438, 450–452, 455–456, 458, 482

 Cairo, 455, 460, 499
 calculation, 331, 338–339, 342–343, 351–353, 375–379, 381, 395, 399, 470, 489
 calculus, 217
 calendar, 273–275, 280, 284–286, 311, 314, 316–317, 325, 327, 343
 Callimachus, 110, 119, 121, 125, 149, 218
 Callippus, 58, 288, 301–302
 Callistratus, 258
 Canobic inscription, 360
 Carman, Christián C., 320
 Carneades, 393, 401
 Carpus, 257, 259
 Carthage, 203
 catapults, 127, 204, 223, 228–255, 259, 262–264
 catoptrics, 122, 205, 364
 Cavalieri, Bonaventura Francesco, 494, 497
 Geometry of the Indivisibles, 494
 center of weight, 179–186, 197, 203, 490
 Charlemagne, 482
 Charmandrus, 208
 China, 7–8, 12, 462
 Chinese astronomy, 238–239, 275, 280, 283, 470

Chinese mathematics
 Nine Chapters, 7–30
 The Book on Numbers and Computation, 8
 Chinese science, 474
 Chios, 35, 59–60
 chords, 331–334, 336–339, 376–377, 379
 Christianity, 390–391, 406–407, 421, 433, 438, 453
 Chrysippus, 34, 323–324, 343, 347, 361
 Cicero, 18, 206, 244, 315, 350, 393–394, 492
 Republic, 315
 circle, 166, 173, 261, 472
 cissoid, 210
 clay tablets, 9–10, 12–13, 21, 24–25, 356
 Cleanthes, 312
 Cleomedes, 355
 clocks, 314
 Cnidus, 84
Cochlias, 159
 codex, 406–407, 438, 446, 448, 451, 463
 Codex C, 133
 coins, 15
 Columbus, Christopher, 237
 combinatorics, 323
 comets, 46, 276, 284
 Commandino, Federico, ix, 478, 490–491, 498, 506, 511
 commentary, 388–391, 402–403, 405–406, 408, 415, 420–423, 425, 427, 429, 431, 440, 444, 448, 454, 468, 487
 Comnena, Anna, 450
 composition of ratios, 416
 conchoid, 210
 cone, 151–156, 166, 168, 494
 conic sections, 105, 122, 219, 497–498
 early names, 166–169, 178, 198, 429
 conoid, 177
 Conon, 109–111, 128, 130–131, 137–139, 149–150, 157, 160, 177, 203, 209–210, 305, 476, 492
 Constantine, 407
 Constantinople, 407, 417, 432, 434, 437, 439, 446, 450–452, 480, 499
 Copenhagen, 484
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 311, 319, 344, 469, 482–486, 488–489, 491–492, 498, 509
 Commentariolus, 483
 On the Revolutions, 483, 488
 court science, 129, 305, 311, 457, 460, 472, 474–475, 481, 484, 492
 Crantor, 402
 Crates, 208
 Crete, 13
 crusades, 450, 478
 Ctesibius, 251, 253, 258

- cubic equation, 428
Cuomo, Serafina, 410
cycloid, 502
cylinder, obliquely cut, 189–193
Cyrus, 348
Cyzicus, 59–60, 85, 297–298, 317
- da Vinci, Leonardo, 249, 490
Daimachus, 258
Damascus, 455
Darwin, Charles, 368
Decors-Foulquier, 431
della Francesca, Piero, 490
Demetrius, 208
Democles, 258
democracy, 323
Democritus, 33–34, 48, 55, 150–151
Demosthenes, 391
Denmark, 484
Descartes, René, 99, 478–480, 485, 490–491, 495, 497–498
 Discourse on the Method, 478
 Geometry, 478
deuteronomic texts, 431
Diades, 258
diagrams, 95, 98–100, 178, 218, 232, 245, 253, 255, 286, 394, 398, 449
diameter of circle, 39, 42, 44–45, 64–65, 69
Dicaearchus, 234
Didymus, 388
Digest, 241
Dinostratus, 58
Diocles, 208–216, 237, 254, 428, 432
Diocletian, 407
Diogenes Laertius, 84
Dionysius, 109–110
Dionysodorus, 208–210, 429
Diophantus, 396–399, 451, 475–478, 480
 Arithmetic, 396–399
 scholia, 451
 symbols, 397–398
Diphilus, 258
Dominus, 425
Doric dialect, 62, 65, 127, 429, 448
Dositheus, 130–131, 137–138, 149, 179, 186–187, 203, 208–209, 494
Drachmann, Aage Gerhardt, 252
Duhem, Pierre, 380–381
duplication of the cube. *See* two mean proportionals
- Easton, Roger, 446
eccentrics, 374–375, 485
eclipses, 238–239, 279–281, 286, 290, 306–308, 314, 322, 325, 327, 329, 349, 352, 367, 457, 470
ecliptic, 279–280, 290, 299, 304, 353, 367, 375
 obliquity, 277
Ecpphantus, 488
education, 229–233, 255, 262, 264, 376, 395, 399, 401, 404–406, 409, 411, 417, 420, 438, 443, 482
egg-shaped curve, 485, 497
Egypt, 229–230
Egyptian mathematics, 20
 Elements. *See* Euclid
ellipse, 168, 486, 497, 508
engineering, 241
engineers, 241
Enuma Anu Enlil, 349
Epicureanism, 421, 423
Epicurus, 60, 288
 On Nature, 297
epicycles, 330–332, 469, 471–473
epicycles and eccentrics, 159, 317–321, 331, 344–345, 366–367, 373, 380, 425, 471, 473, 485
Epirus, 314
Epistemology, 362
equant, 368, 471–473, 483–484, 486–488, 491
Erasistratus, 55, 119
Eratosthenes, 125, 208, 234, 236–238, 305, 323–324, 343, 395
 Measurement of the Earth, 236–238, 305
 Mesolabion, 210, 250
 recipient of the *Method*, 130–131, 187, 189, 193, 203
 source for early mathematics, 46, 428
Erycinus, 208
ethnoastronomy, 268–269
ethnomathematics, 2–6
Etruscans, 239
Euclid, 47, 58–59, 65, 75, 94–96, 109–111, 113, 116, 118–119, 121–122, 130, 150, 167, 205, 367, 399, 401, 442–444, 477–478
 Catoptrics, 447
 Conics, 167
 Data, 121, 339, 440, 460
 Elements, 23, 35, 47–48, 58, 81, 89, 105, 112–113, 119, 166, 232–233, 240, 361, 366, 378–379, 394, 396, 410, 439, 443, 466
 Book I, 112–113, 116–117, 232
 Book II, 112–113, 119–121
 Book III, 112
 Book IV, 112
 Book V, 86–88, 113, 121
 Book VI, 113

- Euclid (cont.)
 Book IX, 113
 Book X, 81, 88, 112–113, 121, 443
 Book XII, 105, 112, 151–152
 Book XIII, 81, 112–113, 160, 232, 336, 443
 Book XV, 432, 439
 Books VII–IX, 112
 manuscripts, 442
 scholia, 440
On Divisions of Figures, 122, 139, 160
 parallels postulate, 117–118
Phaenomena, 304
 rivaled by Apollonius, 159
Section of the Canon, 395
 transmission, 448
 Euclidean geometry, 117–118
 Euctemon, 33, 285–286, 322
 Eudemus, 35–37, 65, 78, 89–90, 110, 208, 424, 428
 Eudorus, 394
 Eudoxus, 57, 59–60, 85–88, 91–92, 101, 113, 121, 128, 150–157, 198, 218, 320–321, 333, 383
 astronomy, 84, 125, 287–304, 317, 319, 323–324, 327, 342, 344, 356, 471
On Speeds, 85
 Eunapius, 421
 Euphranor, 57
 Euripides, 391
 Eutocius, 65, 135, 168, 209–210, 427–433, 441, 447–448, 466
 catalogue of solutions to two mean proportionals, 65, 103
 commentary to Apollonius's *Conics*, 427, 432
 commentary to Archimedes's *Balancing Planes*, 427, 432
 commentary to Archimedes's *Measurement of the Circle*, 427, 447
 commentary to Archimedes's *Sphere and Cylinder*, 427–432, 447
 commentary to Ptolemy's *Almagest*, 427
 Evans, James, 320
 experiment, 363, 371, 375, 458, 495, 503–505
 factorization, 256, 316
 Faenza, 502
 Fermat, 396, 475–478, 480–481, 497
 Last Theorem, 398, 476
 Firmicus Maternus, 353
 fixed stars, 271–280, 289, 301, 304, 328, 367, 369, 372
 Florence, 444–445, 489–492, 502
 formulaic expressions, 96–99, 113
 Frontius
On Aqueducts, 242
 Galen, 370–371, 399, 403, 457–458
On the Doctrines of Hippocrates and Plato, 399
 Galilei, Galileo, ix–x, 128–129, 216, 257, 260, 312, 346–347, 491–499, 502–503, 506, 508
Bilancetta, ix, 491, 495
De Motu, x, 495
Dialogues Concerning Two New Sciences, x
Discourses and Mathematical Demonstrations Concerning Two New Sciences, 492–493
 Galilei, Vincenzo, 491, 499
 Gamilaraay, 268, 272
 Gaurico, Luca, 490
 Gelon, King of Syracuse, 129, 132, 187
 Geminus, 354
 generational events, 55–56, 302–303, 415, 454
 Genghis Khan, 472
 genre, 93–97, 100–101, 125, 218
 geocentrism, 270, 366, 368, 469, 484
 geography, 84, 233–239, 242, 262, 323, 360, 364
 Gerdes, Paulus, 2, 4, 12, 28
 Glasgow, 508
 Goedel, Kurt Friedrich, 30
 Goettingen, 20, 22
 Goldstein, Bernard Raphael, 298–299, 301
 Golius, Jacobus, 495
 Gorgias, 48
 grammar, 401, 403, 405, 456–457, 482
Greek Anthology, 451
 Greek egalitarianism, 14–15
 Gutenberg, Johannes, 489
 Hagia Sophia, 432–433
 Hannibal, 203–204
 Haytham, Hasan Ibn al-, 457–461, 468, 472, 482, 498
Completion of the Conics, 458–460
Doubts on Ptolemy, 458
Optics, 457
 Heath, Thomas Little, 16, 19–20, 22, 94, 423, 457
History of Greek Mathematics, xi
 Hedylyus, 251–253
 Heiberg, Johan Ludvig, 442, 444–446, 490
 Helicon of Cyzicus, 57
 heliocentrism, 270, 278, 311–312, 368, 381, 469, 483–485, 488
 Heraclides (mathematician), 137, 208
 Heraclides of Pontus, 488
 Heraclitus, 208
 Hermodorus of Syracuse, 57, 91
 Hermotimus of Colophon, 58

- Hero, 238, 253, 258, 260, 312, 346, 428, 432
 Automata, 253–254
 Catoptrics, 254, 447
 commentary to Euclid's *Elements*, 255
 Dioptra, 255
 Geometry, 255
 Mechanics, 255, 260
 Metrica, 255
 On Weights, 447
 Pneumatics, 254
 Stereometry, 255
 Herodotus, 31, 322
 Herophilus, 55, 119
 Heruli, 404
 Hesiod, 284–285, 287
 Hipparchus, 84, 260, 301, 313, 316–317, 323,
 327–336, 342–347, 350, 352, 365, 367,
 372–373, 380, 402, 426, 469, 488
 character as an author, 360–362
 commentary to Aratus, 287, 313, 323, 389
 On Bodies Carried Down by Their Weight,
 345–347, 361
 On Chords, 333
 trigonometry, 307, 338–340, 416
 Hippias, 208, 210, 423
 Hippocrates of Chios, 35–37, 49, 135, 146, 214,
 286–287, 291, 379, 428
 Elements, 46–47, 68–69
 Quadrature of Lunules, 37–45, 48, 426
 two mean proportionals, 46, 62,
 100–101
 Hippocrates of Cos, 400
 On Diet, 48
 Hippodamus, 239
 Hipponicus, 109–110
 hippopede, 291–298
 Hogendijk, Jan Pieter, 458
 Homer, 32, 390, 406
 homocentric spheres, 289–290, 293–303, 344,
 426, 471–472
 horizon, 269–273, 283
 horoscope, 349–350, 352, 356, 382
 Høyrup, Jens Egede, 21, 24–26, 31, 41
 Huffman, Carl A., 61
 Hulagu, 472–473
 humanism, 429, 482, 498
 Hypatia, 396, 399, 415–419, 421, 427
 commentary to Apollonius, 416, 418,
 427
 commentary to Diophantus, 416, 418
 hyperbola, 105, 161, 166, 168–169, 176, 414,
 429–431, 502
 Hypsicles, 160, 208, 439
 Book XIV of Euclid's *Elements*, 160
 Hypsicles (father), 208
 I Hsing, 237
 Iamblichus, 421–422
 Ibn Khaldun, 473–475, 481
 Ibn Rushd, 462, 499
 Ibn Sina, 461, 480
 iconoclasm, 437
 Inca, 6–7
 India, 462–463
 Indian astronomy, 354, 470
 infinite descent, 476–477
 infinitesimals, 494, 496–497
 infinity, 156, 189, 192, 217–218, 494
 instrumentalism, 380–381, 383
 introductory letters, 130–131, 137–138, 150,
 157, 187, 193, 306
 irrationality, 22–23
 irrationals, 77–82, 89
 Isfahan, 465
 Isidore of Miletus, 432–434, 439, 448
 Islam, 461, 474
 Islamic astronomy, 469–473, 484, 487–488
 isoperimetric figures, 210
 Istanbul, 445–446
 Jerusalem, 445–446, 449, 451, 494
 Jones, Alexander, 313, 350, 357, 369–370
 Julian (emperor), 421
 Jupiter, 283, 367, 369, 491
 Kant, Immanuel, 265
 Kennedy, Edward Stewart, 470
 Kepler, Johannes, 133, 217, 319, 383–384, 469,
 471, 485, 489, 494, 497, 508
 Kepler's laws, 301
 New Stereometry of Wine Barrels, 494
 Keskintos inscription, 354
 Khayyam, Omar, 361, 465, 468, 472, 480
 introduction to Euclid's *Elements*, 466
 parallels postulate, 466
 poetry, 465, 468
 Khwarazm, 470
 Khwarizmi, Muhammad ibn Musa al-, 463–465,
 468
 Kindi, Abu Yusuf Ya'qub ibn Ishaq al-,
 461, 468
 Klamroth, Martin, 442
 Knorr, Wilber Richard, 77, 431–432, 442
 Kober, Alice Elizabeth, 13
 Koyré, Alexandre, xi
 Krakow, 482
 Kuhn, Thomas Samuel, xi, 486–487, 489
 Lampsacus, 60
 land-surveying, 239–240, 243, 262
 Latin, 425, 445, 447, 454

law of balance, 262
 Leiden, 480, 498
 Leo the Geometer, 445
 Leodamas of Thasos, 57
 Leon, 57
 Leucippus, 55
 Linear B, 13–14
 literary canon, 123–124
 Lloyd, G. E. R., 381
 Lobachevsky, Nicolai, 467
 Lock of Berenice, 128, 305, 492
 Longinus, 404, 454
 Lucullus, 393
 Luther, Martin, 492

Macedon, 123–124
 Madrasa, 481
 Maghreb, 473
 magic, 206, 252–254, 262
 Maimonides, 462
 Ma'mun, al-, 470
 Manilius, Marcus, 353
 Mansur, Abu Ja'far Abdallah Muhammad al-, 455
 manuscripts, 409, 440–441, 444–445, 447, 449, 451, 453, 478, 489
 maps, 364
 Maragha, 472–473, 482–485, 487–488
 school, 480
 Marcellus, 203, 258, 315
 Marinus of Neapolis
 introduction to Euclid's *Data*, 425
 Marinus of Tyre, 364
 Marranos, 433
 Mars, 299, 367, 469
 Marv, 465
 mathematical education,
 16, 25, 31, 49, 63
 mathematical optics, 216
 mathematical physics, 177–187, 189–202,
 215–216, 218–219, 257–260, 345–347,
 448, 495–497
 Maurolico, Francesco, 490
 Maya, 274–275, 282
 mechanical models, 297, 299–301, 321, 327,
 366
 mechanics, 231, 246, 248–251, 253–255,
 257–262, 408, 410, 432, 457
 Medici, 489, 492
 medicine, 119, 352, 371, 401, 403, 457–458,
 461–462, 482
 medieval transmission, 209
 Megara Hyblaia, 239
 Menaechmus, 58, 101, 104, 114, 121, 161, 166,
 168–169, 428

Mendell, Henry, 299–301
 Menelaus, 333, 340, 355, 368–370
 Chords, 355
 Spherics, 340, 355
 Menelaus's theorem, 340–342
 Mercury, 367, 484
 Mesopotamia, 8–31, 49, 120, 230
 Mesopotamian astronomy, 283, 303, 329–330,
 344, 356
 calendar, 280
 influence, 284–285, 324–327, 349–352, 471
 tables, 315–365
 Meton, 30, 285–287, 322, 325, 327
 Metonic cycle, 286–287, 316
 Michael VIII Palaiologos, 451
 mirrors, 75
 Moerbeke, 445, 447, 450, 462, 490
 monasticism, 438
 moon, 272–273, 314, 317–320, 322, 324,
 328–332, 343, 367, 369, 375, 472, 491
 calendar, 274, 281
 eclipses, 279–280, 306, 308–309
 Moschion, 258
 Mughals, 475
 Muhammad, 455, 461
 Mul.Apin, 283, 325, 349
 music, 62, 91, 122, 256, 302, 326, 362–364,
 383, 388, 425, 454, 457, 491
 and number, 224, 394–396, 477
 and philosophy, 71–75, 85, 100–101, 179,
 207, 249, 392, 422

named authors, 30
 Napier, John, 489
 Napoleon, 441
 natural philosophy, 218
 Naucrates, 208
 Navajo, 269
 Needham, Joseph, 474, 510
 Neoclides, 57
 Neoplatonism, 388–390, 419–422, 425–427,
 432–434, 437, 453, 461, 485
 Neugebauer, Otto E., 20–22, 24–26, 120, 293
 neusis, 412–415, 431
 New York, 446
 Newcomen engine, 505–506, 508, 511
 Newton, 217, 328, 368, 383, 469, 497–498, 508
 Principia Mathematica, 368, 497, 508–509
 Newtonianism, 489
 Nicaea, 451
 Nicomachus, 355, 395–396, 399, 422, 451
 introduction to *Arithmetic*,
 396, 422, 425
 Manual of Harmonics, 395–396
 Nicomedes, 208, 210, 423, 428

- Nicoteles, 208
 Noel, William, 446
 non-Euclidean geometry, 466–467
 number theory, 62, 72, 75, 80
 numbers, philosophy of, 392, 394, 422
 numeracy, 224–231, 233, 262–263
 numerals, 462–463
- obliquity of the ecliptic, 35
 observation, 375, 378, 381–382, 469–470, 484, 491
 Oenopides of Chios, 35–37, 47, 59, 286
 Olympiodorus, 205, 425
 omen literature, 348
 opposite sections, 169
 optics, 62, 75, 85, 92, 122, 204–205, 211, 215, 263, 360, 364, 408, 410, 457–458, 461, 491
 Oraniborg, 484
 Ottomans, 475
 Oxford, 439, 480
 Oxyrhynchus, 357
- Pachymeres, 451
 Padua, 482, 491
 Paeonius, 417
 paideia, 370, 405, 429
 palimpsest, 445–446, 449
 Palmyra, 404, 454
 Pandrosion, 411, 419
 Papadopoulos-Kerameus, Athanasios, 445
 paper, 452, 457, 462, 489
 Pappus, 167, 257–262, 346, 360, 408–415, 418–420, 424, 427–429, 431, 458, 466, 468, 478, 480, 485, 490
Collection, 259, 408–416, 478
 commentary to Diodorus's *Analemma*, 409
 commentary to Euclid's *Elements* Book X, 160, 408, 411
 commentary to the *Almagest*, 409, 411, 416
Geography, 409
 source for early mathematics, 78
 source for Hellenistic mathematics, 133–135, 155, 158, 160, 257
 papyri, 229, 232, 297, 350, 354, 357, 366, 369–370, 401
 papyrus roll, 406–407, 438
 parabola, 105, 161–166, 168–171, 173, 175–178, 184–194, 199–203, 213, 215–216, 429, 459, 496, 508
 paraboloid, 198–201, 211–212, 215–216
 paradigm, 353
 parallelogram, 117, 184
 parallelogram-of-forces, 289
 parapegma, 285–287, 290
 parchment, 406–407, 438, 446, 489
 Paris, 441, 444, 446
 Parmenides, 48, 55, 286
 Pascal, 505–506
 patronage, 111, 395, 401, 403–404, 419, 438, 472, 475, 480–481
 pentagon, 82
 performance, 16–17, 48, 97, 123, 229, 357, 401, 406, 420
 Pergamon, 371
 Pericles, 37, 61
 Perseus, 208, 210
 Persia, 238, 348, 437, 455, 465, 472–473
 perspective, 75
 Peyrard, François, 441–442
 pharmacology, 461
 Pheidias (Archimedes's father), 110, 311
 Philip of Opus, 57, 91
 Philip V, 223
 Philo of Alexandria, 394
 Philo of Byzantium, 208, 248–250, 252, 258, 263, 428
 Philo of Tyana, 208
 Philolaus, 19, 73–74, 76, 483, 488
 philology, 441–443, 446–447, 498
 Philonides, 208
 Philoponus, 345–346, 426, 495
 philosophy, 76–77, 362, 369, 410–411, 418–419, 483, 492, 497, 508
 association with music, 207, 263
 fourth century BCE, 60–61, 88–93, 179, 305
 Hellenistic era, 126
 Imperial era, 354–355, 390–396
 Islam, 457, 459–460, 462, 465
 Late Antiquity, 389, 399, 421, 424–426
 Phoenicians, 239
 Photius, 439–440, 445
 Bibliothēke, 439
 Pi, 334
 Pingree, David Edwin, 354
 Pirahā, 3
 Pisa, 491
 Pitane, 393
 planets, 275–277, 281–282, 298, 356, 383, 469, 485, 487
 Antikythera mechanism, 314
 Eudoxus, 288, 290–292, 298–301
 Mesopotamian astronomy, 325–327
 Ptolemy, 319, 367–369
 Planudes, Maximus, 451
 Plato, 57, 85, 100, 105, 179, 249, 305, 315, 400, 410, 422, 424–426, 433, 440, 492
 and Archytas, 59–61, 98, 101, 129–130
 and Eudoxus, 288, 292, 297, 302

- Plato (cont.)
and Theaetetus, 33, 83
Laws, 292
Meno, 63, 79
Phaedrus, 400
Republic, 327
solution to problem of two mean
proportionals, 427
The Lovers, 37
Timaeus, 392, 394, 410
- Platonism, 126, 391–395, 399–401, 403, 408,
410, 418, 421, 424, 452, 471, 487
- Pleiades, 268, 271–272, 284
- Plotinus, 390, 405, 420
Enneads, 390
- Plutarch, 34, 312, 323, 347
Plutarch (Neoplatonist), 421
pneumatics, 252–253
- Polemarchus, 57
- Polybius, 222–224, 237, 242–243, 315, 323,
350–351, 450
and mathematical education, 19, 229,
231–235
source for Archimedes, 127, 204, 247
- Polyclitus, 90, 248–249, 263
- Polyidus, 258
- Pompeii, 297
- Pompey, 244, 393
- Porphyry, 75–76, 388–390, 395, 404–406,
420–422
commentary to Ptolemy's *Harmonics*, 372,
388–390, 395, 406, 408, 421
commentary to Ptolemy's *Tetrabiblos*, 390
Isagoge, 440
“Life of Plotinus,” 390
- Posidonius, 231, 244–245, 315, 354, 393,
423
planetarium, 315
- Potamon, 394
- Prague, 485
- precession of the equinoxes, 328, 343, 372
prime numbers, 477
print, 478, 482, 489
problem of three and four lines, 478
- Proclus, 47, 59, 159, 466, 471, 482
commentary to Euclid's *Elements* Book I,
422–423, 425, 440
Elements of Physics, 424
Elements of Theology, 424
Hypotyposis, 424, 458
source for early mathematics, 22, 35–36, 47,
57, 89–90
- proof by contradiction, 147–148, 197
proof by double contradiction, 152–153, 156,
186, 217, 333
- proportion, 75, 112, 118, 148, 152–153, 156,
210, 245, 461, 466, 479, 495
and center of the weight, 180
and conic sections, 165–166, 219, 459
and mean proportionals, 63–65, 113–114
and mechanics, 249–250
and trigonometry, 337, 342
golden section, 82–83
in music, 71
in philosophy, 86–92, 105
- prostaphaeresis, 489
- Protagoras, 48
- Protarchus, 208
- Ptolemaic dynasty, 110–111, 118, 124, 128,
130, 177, 250–251, 305
- Ptolemais, 395
- Ptolemy, 300, 328–333, 336–340, 342–344,
351, 354–355, 398–400, 425, 466,
469–470, 482–483, 495
Almagest, 159, 317, 328–333, 336–340, 343,
360, 365–369, 372–382, 396, 410, 420,
469–470, 472, 484
Analemma, 365, 447
Canobic inscription, 360, 383
critiques of, 457–458, 472–473, 484–485
Geography, 360, 364, 369
Handy Tables, 365–366
Harmonics, 360, 362–363, 369, 372, 383,
400, 485
music, 360–383, 388
observations, 231
On Balancing Forces,
361
on Euclid's parallels' postulate,
361, 423
On the Criterion, 362
optics, 205
Optics, 360, 364, 369
Phaseis, 365
Planetary Hypotheses, 366, 381
Planisphaerium, 365
source for Apollonius, 319–320
source for Hipparchus, 317, 322, 347
Tetrabiblos, 360, 365
- Ptolemy I, 110
- punctuated equilibria, 50
- Puthion, 208
- pyramid, 151–153
- Pythagoras, 16–19, 22–24, 31–32, 73, 76, 128,
422–423
- Pythagoras's theorem, 29–39, 42–44, 334, 336,
375, 377
ancient Near East, 27–31
arithmetic, 80, 476
ethnomathematics, 4

Index

521

- Euclidean proof, 114–118, 230–232
 in education, 19–30
 popular knowledge of, 223, 235, 263
 Pythagoreanism, 73, 91–92, 101, 383, 392–396,
 401–403, 471, 487–488
 Late Antiquity, 388, 399, 408, 410, 418, 422
 myths surrounding, 22, 71
 Pytheas, 234

 quadratrix, 210
 Queen Christina, 481
 quipu, 6–7, 12
 Quirinus, 258
 Quran, 455–457, 482

 Rashed, Roshdi, 466
 ratio, 79
 refraction, 205, 212, 363–364, 457, 491
 Regiomontanus, 490
 regular solids, 81–82, 133, 160, 410, 433, 485
 Reinhold, Erasmus, 484
 renaissance, 445, 451, 510
 Renaissance, 439, 444, 452, 456, 478, 480, 482,
 488–491, 495, 498–499
 retrogradation, 279–283, 290–291
 Rheticus, Georg Joachim, 483
 rhetoric, 403
 Rhodes, 244, 314–316, 330, 353–354
 Ricci, Michaelangelo, 503, 506
 risings and settings, 271–273, 282–283, 304,
 325, 328
 Robson, Eleanor, 25, 356
 Rochberg, Francesca, 327, 349
 Romanos IV Diogenes, 450
 Romans, 127, 129, 204, 222–223, 234,
 238–244, 246, 323, 351–352, 371, 393,
 470
 Rome, 222, 242, 390, 480, 502–503
 Rose, Valentin, 445, 447
 Rudolf II, 485
 Rudolphine tables, 486

 Saccheri, Giovanni Gerolamo, 467, 472
 Saito, Ken, 52, 119–121
 Samarkand, 480
 Sappho, 419
 Saros, 280, 286
 Saturn, 367
 Savafids, 475
 Scheidel, Walter, 481
 Schiaparelli, Giovanni, 292, 298, 301
 Schmandt-Besserat, Denise, 8–9
 scholia, 448, 453
 Scientific Revolution, 486
 Scipio, 315

 Scopinas, 208
 Scotus, Duns (John Duns), 462
 sculpture, 90, 92
 seasons, 270, 278, 290, 304, 307–375, 381
 sectors, 144, 146–148, 155, 195
 Sedley, David Neil, 297, 299
 Selden, Daniel L., 125
 Seleucus, 312
 Sesiano, Jacques, 397
 sexagesimals, 20, 228, 327, 339, 356, 376, 463,
 470
 Shapin, Steven, xi
 Shatir, Ibn al-, 472–473, 488
 Sidoli, Nathan Camillo, 373
 Silanion, 57, 90, 92, 249
 similarity, 39–40, 63–64, 83, 114, 118, 146,
 163, 172, 183, 337
 Simocatta, Theophylact, 483, 487, 498
 Simplicius, 37, 291–292, 299, 303, 345–346,
 361, 394, 426–427
 skepticism, 393, 401, 421
 smallest lines, 173–176, 202
 sociology of science, 53–55, 92, 101, 138, 264,
 304, 419–420, 442, 481
 Socrates, 33, 73, 93, 100, 228, 391–393
 Sosipatra, 419, 421
 Spain, 473
 Sparta, 228
 Speusippus, 392–394, 401–402
 spherics, 122, 271, 304–305, 313, 362, 367,
 470
 Sporus, 428
 squaring of the circle, 210
 steam engine, 253, 312, 506–507
 Stephen the Cleric, 439
 Stobaeus, 76
 stoicism, 316, 323, 354, 421
 Stonehenge, 269–270
 Strabo, 234, 236, 323, 347
 Sulla, 350
 Sumarian, 356–357
 sun, 236–237, 278, 280, 290, 308–309, 311,
 314, 318–319, 326, 328, 343, 367, 369,
 372–379, 382, 472, 484–485
 sundials, 256, 286, 365
 supernovae, 276, 284
 superparticulars, 477
 Sweden, 481
 symposium, 15, 252–253, 312, 392, 405, 419,
 465
 Synesius, 417–418, 421
 synodic cycles, 283–326, 351, 355
 Syracuse, 127, 129–130, 203, 223, 247, 315,
 490, 502
 Syriac, 455, 498

- Syrianus, 422
Syrus, 371
- tables, 364–365, 373, 377–379, 383, 469–471, 484, 487
 astrology, 351, 356–357, 365
 trigonometry, 333, 340, 342
- tactics, 244–245
Talmud, 453
tangents, 495
Tarentum, 61, 127
Tartaglia, Niccolò Fontana, 490
Taruskin, Richard Filler, 347
telescope, 491
Thales, 16, 18–19, 22, 24, 31–32, 55, 128, 423
Theaetetus, 33, 57, 60, 77–78, 82–83, 88, 92, 121, 128, 408
Theodorus of Cyrene, 33, 37, 77
Theodosius, 208
 commentary to Archimedes's *Method*, 427, 432
 Spherics, 313
Theon of Alexandria, 205, 333, 396, 415–416, 418, 420, 441, 443
 commentary to Ptolemy's *Almagest*, 416, 441
 commentary to Ptolemy's *Handy Tables*, 416, 440, 452
Theon of Smyrna, 355
Theudius, 58
Thrasidaeus, 208
three- and four-line problem, 479
Thucydides, 391, 450
Tihon, Anne, 452
Timaeus, 402
Timocharis, 109–111, 118–119, 305, 322
tokens, 8–10
Tolsa, 371
toolbox, 121
Toomer, Gerald J., 339
Torricelli, Evangelista, 502–506, 511
Torun, 482
Toulouse, 476, 478, 480
translation into Arabic, 133, 399, 417, 442–443, 456, 458, 463, 495, 498
 route of survival, 78, 122, 136, 160, 168, 211, 255, 340, 360, 381, 396, 408–409
translation into Latin, 445, 462–463, 499
transmission, 434, 440, 442, 451–454
trapezium, 184
Trebizond, 452
trebuchet, 247, 505
trigonometry, 307–308, 332–339, 344, 362, 365, 367–368, 376–377, 416, 470
 spherical, 340–342
trisection of the angle, 338, 423
Tunisia, 473
Turkey, 450
Tusi, Nasir al-Din al-, 467, 472
 Tusi couple, 473, 483–484
 Tusi's quadrilateral, 465–467
two mean proportionals, 245, 257, 259, 262–264, 334, 426–427
 and conic sections, 166
 Archytas, 65–70, 98
 Eratosthenes, 210, 250
 Hero, 255
 Hippocrates of Chios, 45–46, 62
 Menaechmus, 101–105, 161
 Pappus, 411
 Plato, 427
Tyre, 390
Tzetzes, John, 127
- Ulugh Beg, 480
Unguru, Sabetai, 23, 120
university, 481–482
Urbicius, 258
Ursus (Nicholaus Reimers Baer), 489
Uzbekistan, 462
- vacuum, 503
Vatican, 441, 444, 458
Venice, 444, 450, 452, 489
Ventrìs, Michael, 13
Venus, 275, 282, 303, 367, 484
Vergil, 454
Vettius Valens, 353
Viterbo, 445, 449–450
Vitrac, Bernard, 443
Vitruvius, ix, 249, 258, 354, 491
volume of the cone, 34–35, 85
- Wafa, Abu al-, 470
Walters Art Museum, 446
Watt, James, 506–511
Weber, Max, 274
Wietzke, Johannes, 400
Wilson, Nigel, 446
women in mathematics, 419, 481
- Xenagoras, 208
Xenocrates, 392–394, 401–402, 421
Xenophilus, 57, 90
Xenophon, 450

Index

523

Yavetz, Ido, 299–301
Zeno of Elea, 55
Zeno of Sidon, 423
Zenobia, 404
Zenodorus, 208, 210

Zenodotus, 57, 59, 91
Zeus, 315–316
Zeuxippus, 208
Zij, 470, 472, 484–486
zodiac, 278–279, 281, 283–284, 290, 302, 326,
328, 353, 372, 383