Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83374-5 — Cultural-Historical Perspectives on Collective Intelligence Rolf K. Baltzersen Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

activism, See also Movement, social clicktivism, 301, 307, 311, 386 online activism, 301, 311 participatory mapping, 332 alignment, 116, 127 premature alignment, 315 animal behavior, collective, 4, 20 ants, 21, 78-80, 129, 171-173, 177-178 baboons, 88-90 birds (geese), 108 birds (starlings), 115 chimpanzees, 104, 106, 135, 256, 260-261 elephants, 106 fish, 78–79, 107–108, 116–118 giant honeybees, 115 honeybees, 20, 78, 89, 96, 101-104, 114, 126, 130 honeybees (waggle dance), 99, 102, 134, 337 meerkats, 80-81 navigation, 106-108, 116 nest building, 21 nest siting, 93–96, 134 termites, 173-175 trail laying, 21 wasps, 175–177 whirligig beetles, 81-82 animal intelligence, 4, 6 argument mapping, 2, 19, 24, 51, 68-73, 194, 237, 283, 316, 319-320, 332, 337-339, 352, 354-355, 363 advantages, 70–72 artificial intelligence, 5, 16 artificial swarm intelligence (ASI), 102 athens, ancient, 22, 135, 281, 286, 298 assembly of the people, 22, 145, 153, 155-157, 159-161, 355 citizens' tokens, 393-395 citizenship, 143–144 Cleisthenes, 143-144, 151, 155-156 council of 500 22, 145-148, 153 Heliastic Oath, 148, 158, 162-163, 355, 393

kleroterion, 149-151, 166 magistrates, 151-153, 269-271 nomothetai, 25, 341, 355-356 ostracism, 156-157, 169 People's Court, 22, 148–151, 153, 157–159, 161-163, 166, 392 Pnyx, 155 Socrates, 158-159 attention economy, 186, 198, 222-223, 306, 335, 414 averaging, 20, 24, 77, 82, 88–93, 108, 129, 131, 134, 318, 330, 343 animals, 88–90 humans, 90-93 median, 92, 158 bias, 57, 110, 131, 184–185, 294, 298, 305, 319, 333, 336, 343, 377 Binet, Alfred, 7 C factor, See Group intelligence factor, general citizen participation, 5, 276, 278, 286, See democracy, participatory citizen science, 1, 5, 18, 20, 73, 91, 131, 276, 300, 313, 381, 415 eBird, 19, 41, 47, 51, 53–54, 73, 194, 332-333 Galaxy Zoo, 383, 391 Galaxy Zoo Quench, 61–62, 73, 331 Snapshot Serengeti, 41, 47, 313 Zooniverse, 19, 28, 39-42, 62 cognitive surplus, 395 collaboration calculated reciprocity, 23, 267-268 elaborative, 23, 271-275, 291, 317 group size, 351 joint coordination, 22, 238, 250-253, 291-292, 349-350 mutual, 23, 254-262, 291 relationship, 21, 238-242, 267, 273-275

442

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83374-5 — Cultural-Historical Perspectives on Collective Intelligence Rolf K. Baltzersen Index <u>More Information</u>

> rule-governed, 23, 271-275 sympathy, 23 communication, gestural, 23, 138-139, 254 origins, 255-258 pointing, 256-258 community, 19, 278, 329, 386-389, 393, 396, See also unknown others (strangers), See also learning, community of learners close engagement, 310-311 cosmopolitanism, 408, 416 global, 4, 9, 48, 118, 307, 315, 353, 416, See also Internet memes loose engagement, 309-310 offline, 254, 299-300, 303 Condorcet jury theorem, 85 contests, 48, 101, 127-128, 190-191, 194-195, 383, 396, See also innovation contest, See also Hackaton, See also Foldit innovation, 381, 394 contributions, dependent, 21, 77, 103, 129, 132, 293, 309, 313, 352 contributions, independent, 10, 21, 45, 77, 86-87, 92-93, 98-99, 110, 113, 129, 131, 298, 313, 318, 330, 336, 379 animals, 94–96, 105 origins, 166 coordinator, 363, See facilitator copyright, 223-224 Creative Commons, 50, 52, 72, 196, 224, 237, 388 critical discourse, 25, 298, 306, 311, 337-338, 364-365, 411, 414, 416, See also video; vlog (videoblog) argument mapping, 71-72 citizen empowerment, 64-65, 311, 359, 400, 41 I citizen metadiscourses, 25, 286, 352 internet memes, 198-200 invention of newspapers, 228-229 news, 307-308 origins, 161-163, 355-356 Slashdot, 184 crowdsourcing, 4-5, 16, 18, 20-21 crowdfunding, 83-85, 129, 167, 286, See also Kickstarter disaster management, 53, 66, 119-121, 129-130, 133, 170 idea development, 359 lawmaking, 295–298, 320–325 passive crowdsourcing, 124, 129 smart cities, 121–124, 129, 282–285 threadless, 28, 191 urban planning, 123–124 crowdsourcing method Delphi method, 111–114, 132, 166

Index

443

dynamic forecasting, 186–192 prediction market, 10, 21, 186-190, 314, 318, 383 prediction poll, 190–191 swarm platforms, 102, 383 decision threshold, 10, 20, 77-88, 134, See also Voting decision speed, 130 majority, 77, 85-88, 108, 111, 128 majority (animal), 87-88 majority (origins), 153-155, 356 market prize, 189 quorum, 77, 82-88, 102-103, 129 quorum (animals), 77–82, 96, 129 quorum (origins), 155 supermajority, 113, 128 decision-making, independent, See contributions, independent deliberation, 69-70, 132, 276, 288, 295, 298, 310-311, 316, 319, 333, 359, See also argument mapping ancient Athens, See also Athens, ancient; Council of 500 deliberative democracy, 4, 96, 281–282, 310, 356-361, See also Democracy, participatory Deliberative Polling, 96-99, 132-133, 166, 279, 281, 318, 358, 392 mass deliberation, 24, 278-285, 311, 359, 364, 415 online, 284-285, 298, 307-308, 324, 348-349 origins, 163 democracy direct, 286, 288, 311 epistemic, 14 liquid, 345 open, 24, 277, 400 polycentric, 361 representative, 286, 288, 356 democracy, participatory, 4, 24, 96, 276-278, 409 Better Reykjavik, 24, 279, 282–285, 310, 329 citizen activism, 298-303 citizen assembly, 24-25, 279-282, 310, 341, 356-361, 364, 392 citizen expertise, 24, 276, 280, 282, 284-285, 289, 304, 323-324 citizen responsibility, 25, 359, 377-378, 411, 416 citizens' initiatives, 287, 290-297 dysfunctional participation, 303-309 Icelandic constitutional experiment, 295-296, 309 mini-publics, 278, 360-361

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83374-5 — Cultural-Historical Perspectives on Collective Intelligence Rolf K. Baltzersen Index <u>More Information</u>

444

democracy, participatory (cont.) origins, 152 output legitimacy, 280, 283-284, 323-324, 359-360 participatory budgeting, 98 smart cities, 122–124 vTaiwan, 24, 284, 320–325, 336–338 democracy, open, 413 Dewey, John, 361, 365, 411 diversity prediction theorem, 11-12, 109, 134, 319 diversity, human, 6, 10–15, 399, 410–411, 416 citizen diversity, 14, 198 cognitive diversity, 6, 13-15, 21, 28, 32-35, 45, 134, 238, 242-247, 249, 275 community diversity, 48-49, 294, 310 geographical diversity, 246, 276, 417 identity diversity, 244-246 informational diversity, 6, 12, 22, 26, 46, 71-72, 98-99, 111, 114, 118, 125, 127, 132, 134-135, 163, 167, 169, 219, 247, 304, 318–319, 334, 336–337, 351, 413 multicultural diversity, 21, 35, 63, 66, 247, 408 multidisciplinary diversity, 21, 112, 114, 246-247, 316, 327, 408 origins, 417-418 participatory diversity, 24, 348, 358 prediction diversity, See Diversity prediction theorem representativeness, 357-358 Durkheim, Emile, 8 education, 19, See Open textbook environmental sensing, 20, 25, 77 animals, 93–96, 114–118 human, 118–124, 368–370 origins, 143-147 equal participation, 21, 23, 71, 97, 109, 111, 114, 152, 154–155, 166, 189, 238, 247-250, 254, 311, 334, 358 animals, 94-96 origins, 266-271 errors, 198, 237, 313, 318, 383 animals, 118, 131 evaluation, intelligent, 45, 120-121, 123-124, 236, 340-365, 370-372 animals, 93-94, 129 crowd feedback, 295-298

Facebook, 26, 63, 99, 120, 183, 286, 296, 298, 300, 302, 305–306, 308, 310, 312, 321, 347, 364, 373, 401–402

Index

facilitator, 36, 48, 61-62, 99, 109, 112-113, 127, 133, 249–253, 308, 331, 348–349, 353-355, 358 fairness, 23, 151-152, 166, 267, 315-316, 319-320, 343, 358, 363, 392, 416, See also equal participation "fair algorithms", 405 free riding, 201–202, 249, 255 origins, 268-269 feedback negative spiral, 102, 407 positive, 78, 88, 96, 315, 335, 371 filter bubble, See Social media; echo chamber Five Star Movement, Italy, 24, 285-290, 296-298, 309, 388 flocking behavior, 20 Foldit, 19, 28, 42-48, 109, 168-169, 277-278, 329, 348, 384-388, 415 forecasting, collective, See crowdsourcing method; prediction market Galaxy Zoo, 19, 28, 47, 91, 131, 166, 313, 329, 394-395 Galton, Francis, 11 gamification, 19, 407, 415 Gardner, Howard, 7 animals, 96 humans, 96-102 origins, 139-140 geodata, 41, 66–67, 119–123 mobile crowdsensing, 130 Google, 26, 99, 181–182, 191, 304–305, 334-335, 342, 401-402, 414-415 governance, neobehavioristic, 26 governance, participatory, See democracy, participatory group cognition, 4, 8 group intelligence factor, general, 6, 21, 238 group mind, 8 groupthink, 71, 113, 131-132, 184, 247-248, 333, 335, 364, See also social media, echo chamber herding, 110, 131, 133 homophily, 71, 183 Gutenberg, Johannes, 214 Hackathon, 99-102, 109, 130, 132-133, 168, 291, 321, 329, 382, 388-389 heterogeneous social interaction, 20, 77 animals, 104-108 humans, 108–114

origins, 108–114

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83374-5 — Cultural-Historical Perspectives on Collective Intelligence Rolf K. Baltzersen Index <u>More Information</u>

> hoplites, 154-155, 166 humans, prehistoric first Homo Sapiens, 417-418 hunter-gatherer groups, 23, 136-142, 255 hunting, group, 135 animals, 104–106 human, 22, 136-139, 165 IdeaConnection, 15, 18, 28, 392, 395 IdeaRally, 19, 48, 109, 132–134, 168, 329 teams, 240-244, 246-253, 258-260, 270-271, 292, 316-317, 327-329, 350, 384-385, 389-391 imitation, See also memes, internet innovation, 224, 410 inside-out open, 67-68 open, 27, 283 open online, 1 outside-in open, 28, 67 social, 19, 379-380 innovation contest, 379, 392, See also **IdeaConnection** Climate CoLab, 18, 28, 36-38, 47-48, 194–195, 317, 325, 391 innocentive, 28, 326, 353, 392 intermediary, 15, 18, 28-32 online, 15-16, 18, 20, 28, 36-38, 48, 313, 325-328, 353, 383 online team, 15, 19, 409 origins, 146-147 Topcoder, 28, 48, 353, 385-387, 391-392 intelligence civic, 19-20, 281, 360-361, 394-395, 408-41 group intelligence test, 7-8 individual, 238 individual intelligence test, 7 instrumentarian, 401-408, 411, 417 social, 239 Internet, 2-4, 9-10, 235-237, 276, 286-287, 303-309 techno-optimism, 401 web 2.0, 3-4, 276-277, 400 Kickstarter, 28, 83-85, 167 knowledge advancement, collective, 23, 400, See also Stigmergy, fluid book learning, 220–222 book translations, 195-197, 229-232, 237

corporate, 19, 67–68 establishment of science, 228, 235 overview, 70, 219, 294, 316, 335–339, 350–353, 359, 371 printed images, 225–228

Index

445

printing press, 215-218, 408-411 scientific, 19, 40-41 knowledge commons, 25-26, 195, 224, 361-362, 365, 414, See also creative commons, See also Wikipedia, See also citizen science, See also OpenStreetMap, See also open textbook open access, 19, 51-52, 72, 195, 224, 361, 372, 415 open digital database, 51-54, 73, 237, 290, 332-333, 370-373, See also Citizen science; eBird open educational resources (OER), 55, 372 open science, 24, 277, 400, 413 Plan S, 52 knowledge sharing, 23, 109, 114, 132, 209, 224, 232, 234, 304, 398-399, 415, See also Stigmergy, frozen animals, See Animal behavior, collective; honeybees (waggle dance) censorship, 414 citizen expertise, 183 democratization of knowledge production, 50-51, 237, 400 open online, 1, 18–20, 25, 287, 333, 376–377 origins, 146–147 sharing economy, 342 large gatherings, 20, 22, 77, 93-102, 109, 134, 169, 295 learning behavioral modification, 346-347, 402, 408 centralized network, 110–111 collective, 25, 118, 363, 369-370, 378-380, 390-391 community of learners, 23, 101–102, 254, 262-266 conversational, 133 copying behavior, 104–105, 108, 110, 116 individual, 132–133, 340, 358, 382, 389–390, 396 observational, 132-133, 266, 291, 294 social, 108–110, 118, 267 stone tool, 23, 262-266 transformative, 391–392 transparent environment, 35-36, 310 triple loop, 340, 350, 363 Lévy, Pierre, 2, 9, 400 lottocracy, 170, 324, See Randomization Luther, Martin, 229-231 machine intelligence, 6, 16, 400, 415-416, See also reputation, See also search engine, See also

alconne intelligence, 6, 16, 400, 415–410, See also reputation, See also search engine, See also intelligence, instrumentarian behavioral surplus, 401, 411

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83374-5 — Cultural-Historical Perspectives on Collective Intelligence Rolf K. Baltzersen Index <u>More Information</u>

446

machine intelligence (cont.) hive mind, 402, 408 machine learning, 103, 336, 365, 415 smart recommendations, 401-402 surveillance technology, 373, 375 Malone, Thomas W., 4 many eyes principle, 13-14, 21, 90, 115-116, 129, 134, 313-314, 317 many wrongs principle, 12-13, 20, 71, 87-90, 107-108, 115, 118, 131, 134, 318 origins, 158, 163 marginality effects, 325 marginalized groups, 335 minority group, 338 memes, internet, 197-200, 223, 237, 299, 307 memory, human collective, 22, 26, 50, 62, 72-73, 201, 208-209, 214, 221, 227-228, 237, 361–363, 399, 414, See also Knowledge commons metacognition, collective, 340, See Metacommunication metacommunication, 25, 126, 340, 349-351, 363-364 metadiscourse, See also Critical discourse; Citizen metadiscourses deliberation analytics (argument mapping), 352 metadiscourse tools, 352 written discussions, 352-353 misinformation, 354, 361, 372-373, 377, 400, 414 fake news, 24, 277, 305–309 social media, 372 mobile technologies, 119, See also Geodata moderator, See facilitator modularization, 25, 59, 121, 314, 329–335, 352, 355, 392 microtasks, 382-383 motivation, 46, 153, 280, 343-345, 347-348, 358, 363, 371, 381-400 social comparison, 97, 346-347, 364, 406-407 movement, social, 282 Five Star Movement, 285 My Stealthy Freedom, 24, 302–303, 310, 312 Sunflower movement, 320 Mumford, Lewis, 410-411, 416 monotechnics, 410-411 polytechnics, 410 networks centralized, 107, 110-111, 114 decentralized, 110, 276 network society, 2-4, 200 networked individualism, 278

Index

open source software, 5, 10, 67, 99, 195, 237, 315, 329, 347, 381 open textbook, 19, 21, 51, 54-56, 72, 186, 195-197, 224, 237, 299, 316, 331 OpenStreetMap, 66-67, 300, 332, 388 peer production, 4, 74, 276, 278, 348, 364, 381, 387 crowd peer review, 24, 292-295, 309, 314 peer review, 186, 315, 341 phylogenesis, 22 polymath project, 19, 51, 58-61, 73, 278, 290, 310, 314, 328, 351, 353–354, 385-386, 395 portfolio effect, 192 prediction market, See crowdsourcing method, prediction market PredictIT, 187-190 predictive science, 403, 414 printing press, 9, 22, 208, 214-232, 234-235, 399, 408 problem solving anonymous, 113, 162, 292, 310 complex, 2, 16, 68-72, 126, 195, 278, 319-320, 351, 360, 383 iterative, 112-113, 293, 317 rapid, 32-36, 68-70, 101-102, 130-131, 135, 159, 162-163, 166, 293, 297-298, 309, 370 team, 19, 239, 243, 327-329 problem, wicked, 2, 25, 366-368 climate change, 2, 36-38, 48, 285, 288, 304, 358-360, 364, 391, 411, 418 COVID-19305, 361, 366-381 randomization, 96-98, 280-281, 295, 357 origins, 108–114, 143–144, 162, 170, 355 representativeness, 96-97, 280, 295, 311, 324, 345, 357, 392 reputation deliberation, 347-349, 364 manipulation, 344 meritocracy, 344, 347-349 national social credit system, 403–408, 416 origins, 270-271 researchers, 344-345 score, 341, 363-364, 385, 403-407, 416-417 society, 25, 340-344, 364, 385, 403 state, 26, 403-408, 416-417 systems, 25, 183-184, 344-347, 365, 403 rotation, 281-282, 286, 311, 358 animals, 107 origins, 108-114, 146, 170 rules, behavioral, 57–58, 60, 125–126, 172 compliance, 370, 373-375, 377-378

origins, 22, 140–142, 167 ResearchGate, 344

social network incentives, 402

conformity, 110, 113, 378 neobehaviorism, 406 Search engine, 181–183, 221, 304–305, 334–335, 399, 414–415, See also attention economy, See also Google DuckDuckGo, 415 self-organization, 6, 9–10, 309, 355 self-selection of tasks, 27, 309, 311, 392 sensing, emergent, See environmental sensing sentiment analysis, 120–121, 124, 129 skills, individual environmental literacy. 359

environmental literacy, 359 expert, 47 information searching, 334 interpersonal, 239 mathematical, 60 political, 152 reading, 219, 229, 235 spatial reasoning skills (exceptional), 47 teenagers, 348 visual perception, 47, 381 Skinner, B.F., 402 social media, 24, 63, 68, 120–121, 129, 182-183, 277, 286, 300, 305, 307, 311, 337, 340, 346–348, 364, 372, 382, 386, 400, 414, See also Facebook, See also sentiment analysis, See also Twitter echo chamber, 24, 246, 277, 305-306, 308, 311 social media activism, 24, 199-200, 298-303 Sparta, 154, 355 Spearman, Charles, 7 stigmergy, 171-173 fluid, 23, 234–237, 372 frozen, 23, 234–236 human, 9–10, 21, 234, 315, 377, 399 marker-based, 178, 186, 203–204, 232 origins, 23 qualitative, 21, 175–177, 204–207, 236 quantitative, 21, 173–175, 203–204, 371, 376 sematectonic, 177-178, 204-207 Sumer (Mesopotamia), 209 Surowiecki, James, 10, 76

surveillance capitalism, 26, 403, 411, 414, 416 swarm intelligence, 5, 75, *See also Swarm problem solving* swarm problem solving

animal, 10, 77–82, 87–90, 93–96, 104–108, 114–118 human, 10, 20–21, 75–77, 82–87, 90–93,

```
96–104, 108–114, 118–135, 337,
376–377, 379
```

independence vs information transfer tradeoff, 132

Index

origins, 22, 163-170

447

speed vs accuracy tradeoff, 129, 158, 163 Tarde, Gabriel, 9 teaching, 23, 68, 291, See also Facilitator origins, 265-267 team, See problemsolving, team technological determinism, 17 technological platform, See also open source software, See also argument mapping blog, 58, 60, 68, 288, 334, 351, See also Video; vlog (videoblog) DebateGraph (argument map), 70, 194 Deliberatorium (argument map), 69-70 discussion forum, 68, 71 idea sharing (Better Reykjavik), 284 Linux, 99, 347, 383 Lua (Foldit), 415 Pol.is (vTaiwan), 321-322, 338 Rousseau, 287-288, 296 UNU platform, 102–104, 129–131 wiki, 58, 66, 291, 316, 320, 331, 352, 393, See also Wikipedia techno-populism, 288-290, 311, 320-321 textbook, 220, 225, 235, See also Open textbook trade, premodern, 22, 135, 139-142, 167 transparency, 24-26, 36-38, 61, 73-74, 109, 132, 184, 186, 189, 192, 195, 237, 284-285, 290-298, 315, 317, 320, 324, 338, 359, 364, 369, 371, 392, 411 animals, 93–95 COVID-19376-377 knowledge construction processes, 58, 60-61, 73 lack of transparency, 402 origins, 151, 153 Twitter, 120, 124, 298, 300, 306, 321, 372–373 unknown others (strangers), 25, 46-47, 119, 136, 325–327, 336, 384, 408, 417 origins, 142-145, 163-164, 167-169 trust, 341-343, 404 US presidential election, 186-188, 305-306 video, See also memes, internet, See also YouTube clip, 300-301, 307 educational, 65–66 online, 1, 19, 21, 51, 62–66, 180–181, 207, 221, 223, 303, 306, 314, 334, 414–415 quote, 63 vlog (videoblog), 63–64, 298 voting anonymous, 99, 156–159

best ideas, 48, 283–284, 297, 310 election, 365

Cambridge University Press 978-1-108-83374-5 — Cultural-Historical Perspectives on Collective Intelligence Rolf K. Baltzersen Index <u>More Information</u>

448

voting (cont.) elimination, 191-192 majority, 102, 289-290, 311 majority (origins), 155, 157-159 mass, 4, 285-290, 297, 309, 311, 357, 415 meta-, 184 micro-referendum, 360 online rating, 184–186 ostracism (origins prediction vote), 156-157 plurality, 156 proxy, 345 rating, 342-346, 352 Reddit, 184–185, 315 referendum, 83-84, 155, 357, 360 sequential, 102, 356 social media, 346-347 subscribers, 185-186 supermajority, 85-86, 166, 349 transparent, 185 voter competence, 85 voting design, 5, 33 Vygotsky, Lev, 17

Wikipedia, 1, 4, 9, 21, 24, 51, 56–58, 73, 192–194, 207, 224–225, 237, 276, 278,

Index

290, 299, 308, 314–316, 319, 330, 336, 348-349, 352-353, 364, 381, 383, 386, 388-389, 393, 395-396, 399, 409, 415 wisdom of the crowd, 4, 10-15, 76, 90-93, 103, 108, 110–111, 113, 125, 131, 188–189, 277, 288–289, 298, 310, 313, 318, 336, 339 origins, 151, 158, 162, 166 writing authorship, 223-225 book technology (printing press), 225 clay tablet, 210, 212, 232-233 collective, 56-57, 62, 295-296, 314-316, 331-332 hieroglyphics, 212 invention of, 9, 22, 208-214, 232-233 Million Penguins project, 331 papyrus, 212, 232-233 scribes, 212-214, 232-233 social media, 307 systematic phoneticism, 211-212

YouTube, 62–66, 72–73, 180, 198–199, 277, 306, 321, 333–334, 361–363, 373, 388, 414