

Index

- advertising, 43, 185–6, 195, 204–6, 210, 212, 215–21, 222–31
 advice literature, 121, 134
 Advisory Council of the Section of Private Mortgage Banks, 290
 agriculture, 27, 47, 49, 101
 Akademie für Deutsches Recht, 102, 290
 Albers, Josef, 218
 Alexanderplatz, 44, 232
 Allies, 17, 23, 85, 106, 244
 Alsace, 292
 Alsace-Lorraine, 297
 aluminum, 136
 Aly, Götz, 288
 Americanism, 43
 ammunition, 139, 151
 Amsterdam, 160
Amt für Technik, 272
 anti-alcohol movement, 183, 186, 191, 194, 199, 201
 anticapitalism, 6, 18–19, 23, 25, 45, 53, 60, 183, 278, 283
 antiliberalism, 281, 283
 antipluralism, 104
 antiquity, 62
 antisemitism, 16, 26, 52, 54–5, 61, 63, 76, 170, 258, 264, 281–3, 304; antisemitic persecution, 56, 103, 250; antisemitic policies, 102; antisemitic stereotypes, 42, 43, 46, 65, 123, 284
 Antitrust Office, 103
 Arndt, Adolf, 107
 Arnold, Thurman, 103, 110
 Aron, Rudolf, 146
 Aryanization, 26, 54, 84, 136, 148, 153, 177, 262, 268, 271, 277, 281, 284, 294
 Association of German Department Stores and Large Retailers, 247, 249
 Association of Private Mortgage Banks, 301
 Astor, Jacob, 240
 Ausländersonderkonten für Inlandsgeschäfte, 167
 austerity, 48, 76–7
 Austria, 14, 49, 285, 293
 Austrianization, 65
 autarky, 14, 51, 167, 279
 authoritarianism, 35, 104, 107
 autobiographies, 21
 automobiles, 211
 Backe, Herbert, 283
 Baden, 92
 Baerwald, Moritz, 243
 bailouts, 11, 93, 146
 Bang, Ferdinand, 292, 297
 Bank voor Handel en Scheepvaart, 129, 131–3
 bankers, 1, 15, 62, 74, 84, 123, 124, 125, 146, 164, 263, 281, 297
 banking: crisis, 49, 51, 55, 58, 68, 75, 257, 289; sector, 49, 291
 bankruptcy, 49, 50, 146
 Barmat, Julius, 67, 76
 Barshey, Mr., 174–5
 Bauhaus, 216, 218–21
bauhaus: zeitschrift für gestaltung, 218

- Bavaria, 33, 107, 188, 237
 Bavarian Soviet Republic, 237
 Bayer, Herbert, 218
 Beckert, Jens, 2, 5, 123, 126
 Behrend, Walter Curt, 217
 Behrens, Peter, 217
 Belgium, 163
 Berghoff, Hartmut, 211
 Bergmann, Paul, 42
 Berlin, 6, 34, 42, 44, 47, 52, 75, 92, 95,
 159–60, 164, 169, 187, 232, 236, 238, 239,
 242, 244, 248, 250, 265, 287, 291, 300
 Berlin Appellate Court, 289
 Berlin Association of Textile Retailers, 239
 Berlin Magistrat, 232
 Berlin Municipal Assembly, 239
 Berlin Stock Exchange, 290
Berliner Börsen-Zeitung, 42
 Berliner Hypothekenbank, 290
Berliner Nachtausgabe, 42
Berliner Tageblatt, 242
 Biedenkopf, Kurt, 110, 113
 Bipartite Control Office, 174, 175
 Bismarck, Otto von, 80, 83, 201
 Bizone, 85
 Black Forest, 112
 Blohm, Rudolf, 45
 Board of Trade, 131
 Bochum, 289
 Bohlen, Edgar, 166
 Böhm, Franz, 20, 86–8, 92, 94–102,
 105–13, 280
 Bonn, 89, 92
 Bonn, Moritz, 36
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 155
 bourgeoisie, 283
 Brandenburg, 150
 Brazil, 157–8, 159, 161, 165, 166, 167
 Brecht, Bertolt, 80
 Bremen, 35, 156, 158–60, 169–70
 Breslau, 236
 breweries, 7, 11, 187–8, 195, 204
 brewers, 6, 23, 183, 185, 190–3, 196, 197,
 198–204, 206
 Brewers Association, 23
 Brewers' Hall, 200
 Briefs, Götz, 67
 British naval blockade, 69, 158
 Brüning, Heinrich, 14, 48–51, 53, 56, 76,
 146, 289
 Buchartz, Max, 218
 Buchheim, Christoph, 17
 bureaucracy, 8, 22, 99, 148, 151, 168, 236
 bureaucratization, 32, 139, 153, 214
 Büro für Währungsfragen. *See* Office for
 Currency Affairs
 Butter Landau, 248
 California, 142, 144
 Campbell, Nigel, 132
 capital, 2, 4, 16, 35, 53, 61, 68, 107, 124,
 135, 139, 162, 177, 217, 288, 294;
 accumulation, 25, 123, 215, 279;
 controls, 14; creative and money
 grubbing, 283; flight, 40, 69; labor and,
 88; private, 93, 302
 Capital Flight Decree, 289
 capitalism: “sick bed of,” 40; adventure, 60,
 63; agency and, 31, 32, 41, 56, 57;
 American, 12; authoritarian, 82; booty,
 60, 62; capitalist agency, 41, 45, 46, 54;
 capitalist agents, 10, 15, 17, 20, 22, 23,
 24, 27, 43, 45, 276; capitalist behavior, 6,
 7, 17, 21, 22, 206, 275; capitalist
 development, 7, 10, 215; capitalist
 societies, 41, 117–20, 134, 135, 243;
 capitalist system, 5, 25, 37, 39, 40, 279;
 capitalist virtues, 26, 120; consensus,
 136; criticism, 15, 19, 33, 41; cultures of,
 5, 123, 208, 209, 231; democracy and,
 59; dynamics of, 47, 126, 209, 230–1;
 dysfunctionality of, 51; Fascism and, 16;
 German, 4, 6, 10, 13, 27, 32, 36, 102,
 113, 227; imperialism and, 64; liberal,
 64, 72, 112, 229; Manchester, 77, 99;
 Marxism and, 16; militarism and, 33, 40;
 modern, 64, 215, 217, 230; monopoly,
 37, 60; organized, 8, 40, 60, 72, 210, 214;
 pariah, 63, 84; political, 12, 19, 60–3,
 64–8, 72–6, 79–82, 83, 84; postwar,
 68–9; premodern, 60; racial, 279;
 rational, 60, 63–4, 66–7, 69, 82; Rhenish,
 4, 16; *völkisch*, 5, 25, 278, 282, 297, 299
 Carnegie, Andrew, 120
 Carnegie, Dale, 122
 cartelism, 104
 cartelization, 88, 95, 104, 111
 cartels, 9, 12, 18, 19, 20, 23, 36–7, 40, 44,
 46, 64, 68, 74, 77, 83, 92–5, 98, 100,
 103–5, 109, 113, 152, 173, 211
 Catholicism, 103
 Center Party, 48, 72, 240, 241, 264

- Central Capital Markets Committee, 301
 Chamber of Commerce, 14, 155, 162, 164, 168, 178, 239, 240, 242, 249
 Chamber of Congress, 245
 Christian Democracy, 113
 Christian Democratic Union, 106
 Christianity, 45
 Chur, 128
 churches, 79, 188
 cinemas, 43, 204, 212
 class: classless society, 284, 298; conflict, 243, 284; law, 243; lower, 43, 53; middle, 16, 25, 34, 42, 47, 65, 146, 239, 240, 243, 266; society, 284, 298; upper, 121; working, 33, 34, 38, 40, 79
Clothing Manufacturer, The, 246
 coal syndicate, 166
 Coffee Exchange, 169, 176, 178
 Coffee-Coal Treaty, 166
 Cohn, Ernst J., 133
 Cologne, 44, 160, 226
 Colombia, 174
 colonialism, 62
 Columbia, 103
 Combat League of the Commercial Middle Classes, 249
 commerce, free, 99
 Commerzbank, 295
 communism, 33–4, 35
Communist Manifesto, The, 179
 Communist Party of Germany, 18, 36, 80
 communists, 34–6, 38, 40, 41, 45, 245
 competition law, 92, 94–5, 103, 109–11, 113
 concentration camp inmates, 7, 10, 18
 Confessional Church, 300
 conquest of living space, 292
 constitution, economic, 91, 94, 98, 100–1, 108, 112, 113
 consumer: behavior, 24; cooperatives, 38, 162, 270; culture, 212; goods, 152, 188–90, 204, 211, 214, 228, 230, 268; motivation, 24; perceptions, 24
 consumerism, 82, 214, 219, 228
 consumers, 17, 23, 38, 43, 93, 99, 167, 168
 consumption: alcohol, 184, 188, 193, 197, 200, 203; beer, 23, 183, 186, 188, 193, 201, 204, 206; coffee, 157, 165; consumers and, 27, 210; engineering, 229; government, 152; habits, 220; household, 210; luxury, 119, 188, 189; mass, 4, 184, 197, 225, 240; practices, 209; private, 101, 280
 corporatism, 38, 72, 179
 corruption, 12, 38, 60, 63, 67, 69, 74–7, 79, 84, 118, 152, 261, 262, 276
 council republic, 35
 Creditanstalt-Bankverein, 291
 criminality, 26, 177
 crisis, financial, 1, 4, 19
 critique of capitalism. *See Kapitalismuskritik*
 currency, foreign, 6, 42, 54, 160, 164
 Custodian of Enemy Property, 131–3
 customs union, 14, 49
 Darboven, Arthur, 162
 Darré, Richard Walter, 150
 debt securitization, 3
 debts, public, 69, 288
 decartelization, 106, 109, 113, 174
 Decree on Joint Stock Companies and Limited Partnerships, 289
 defeat, 10, 20, 23, 33, 161, 189
 democracy, 6, 18, 32, 40, 59, 80, 91, 107, 144, 151, 180, 243
 denazification, 105, 172, 177, 262, 302
 Department of Economics, 97
 depression, 8–9, 12, 13, 24, 33, 39–42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 52, 56, 97, 111
 Derix, Simone, 20–1
 designers, 1, 24, 210, 216, 220, 222, 229, 230
Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, 145
 Deutsche Ansiedlungsgesellschaft, 285
 Deutsche Bank, 295
 Deutsche Hypothekenbank Berlin, 291
Deutsche Kolonialwaren, 242
 Deutsche Mark Opening Balance Law, 300
Deutsche Rechts-Zeitschrift, 85
 Deutsche Revisions- und Treuhand-Aktiengesellschaft, 287
 Deutsche Umsiedlungs-Treuhandgesellschaft, 26, 278, 281, 287–98, 301, 303
 Deutsche Zentralbodenkredit-Aktiengesellschaft, 291
 Deutscher Normenausschuss, 220
 discrimination, 9
 DM-Eröffnungsbilanz-Gesetz. *See* Deutsche Mark Opening Balance Law
 Dohnanyi, Hans von, 299

- Dortmund, 233
 Dotternhausen, 272
 Dresden, 198
 Dresdner Bank, 290, 295
 Du Bois, W. E. B., 279
 Duisburg, 240
 Düsseldorf, 53, 198, 216, 240, 244
- early modern period, 62
 East India Company, 62
 Eastern Consortium, 295
 Economic Order. *See Ordnung der Wirtschaft*
 Economic Party, 246
 economists, 19, 32, 36–7, 44–5, 59, 61, 64, 65, 68, 73, 74, 81, 85, 87, 99, 102, 112, 117, 119, 146, 197, 208, 220, 222, 289;
 academic, 58, 113; American, 104, 119;
 Catholic, 78; liberal, 19, 33, 44, 56, 60, 64;
 mainstream, 72; neoclassical, 78;
 neoliberal, 80; ordoliberal, 86
 economy: capitalist, 5, 8, 39, 41, 42, 50, 208, 241, 260, 281; degeneration, 74;
 economic agency, 33, 42, 44, 54, 57, 64;
 economic crisis, 40, 67, 69, 77, 82, 248, 289, 302; economic discourses, 4, 6;
 economic freedom, 20, 87, 98, 101;
 economic intervention, 68, 76; economic order, 8, 12, 15, 18, 27, 31, 32, 37, 41, 44, 45, 61, 86, 91, 96, 105, 109, 278, 280, 297, 300, 302, 303; economic policies, 47, 51, 101, 230; economic politics, 72, 91; economic practices, 4, 122, 231;
 economic system, 1, 32, 34–5, 38, 39, 60, 64, 73, 76, 81, 99, 117, 281, 283; free market, 61, 74, 112; German, 5, 7, 13, 14, 25, 47, 50, 54, 68, 84, 89, 92, 100, 103, 168, 191, 240, 280, 281;
 intervention, 69, 81; market, 25, 78, 81, 82, 86, 229, 281, 301; monopolistic, 281;
 national, 24, 126, 199, 214, 259; Nazi, 112, 260, 261, 280; planned, 38, 40, 45, 58, 66, 99, 107, 217, 280; political, 20, 63, 102; primacy of the, 58; private, 49, 101, 111, 297; social market, 81;
 socialist, 8; transnational, 103; war, 36, 60, 65, 69, 72, 78, 82, 137, 139, 143, 280
 Eduscho, 177
 Edwards, Corwin, 110
 Ehard, Hans, 107
 Eichengreen, Barry, 64
 emergency decree, 58, 84, 97, 193, 261
 Emergency Decree on Payment Transactions, 289
 emergency powers, 76, 78
Ende des Kapitalismus, Das, 59
 Ennenda, 128
 entertainment, 198, 209, 211, 212
 entrepreneurialism, 44, 56, 73, 76
 entrepreneurs, 9, 37, 39, 58, 62, 65, 67, 69, 73–6, 81, 123, 124, 152, 293, 299, 300;
 entrepreneurial initiative, 12, 45, 46, 52, 54, 297, 303; individual, 31, 44, 50;
 small-time, 19
 entrepreneurship, 27, 297
 Erhard, Ludwig, 109, 229
 Erzberger, Matthias, 124
 Essen, 147, 233, 245
 Essener Steinkohlenbergwerke AG, 147
 Estonia, 287
 ethnic Germans. *See Volksdeutsche*
 Eucken, Walter, 44, 80, 86–7, 97, 98, 99, 106, 280
 Eulenburg, Franz, 81
 Europe, 31, 104, 127, 135, 231, 303; East Central, 287; Southeastern, 14, 49, 287; Western, 15, 113, 117
 Exhibition for Healthcare, Social Welfare, and Physical Exercise, 198–200, 202
 exports, 14, 54, 163, 167
 expulsion, 169, 286, 294, 299–300
 extremism, 32
- Fabian, Sina, 23
 factory discipline, 10
 Familienstiftung Sammlung Schloss Rohoncz, 128
 farmers, 27, 49, 73, 75–6, 232
 Feder, Gottfried, 81, 258
 Federal Association of Private Banks, 301
 Federal Economics Ministry, 173, 175, 177
 Federal Republic of Germany, 4, 6, 20, 87–8, 107, 110, 113, 173, 175, 282, 300–3
Feinkost-Rundschau, 242
 Feldman, Gerald D., 17
 Firth, William, 131
 Flick, Friedrich, 7, 21–2, 136, 144, 145–53
 Föllmer, Moritz, 18, 19, 59
 Fordism, 13, 214, 215, 224
 foreign exchange, 53, 127, 130, 162, 164–7, 169–71, 173, 280

- Foreign Office, 131
Form, Die, 217, 219, 222
 Forsthoff, Ernst, 89, 96, 106, 111
Fortune, 139
 Four Year Plan, 101, 168, 261, 272
 Fraenkel, Ernst, 96
 France, 13, 39, 132
 Frankfurt, 106, 107, 110, 219, 220
Frankfurter Zeitung, 68–9, 75
 Frankfurt-Hoechst, 105
 free port, 154, 165, 172
 Freiburg, 20, 44, 97–100, 105, 112
 Freikorps, 232
 Freyer, Hans, 32
 Frick, Wilhelm, 258
 Fried, Ferdinand, 59, 81
Friedensdiktate, 69
 Friedrich Flick *Kommanditgesellschaft*, 149
Führerprinzip, 169, 270
Fürstenteignung, 79
- Galicia, 66
 Garantie-Abwicklungsgesellschaft mbH, 288
 GDR, 106
 Geiler, Karl, 89–90, 91, 107, 111, 113
 Gelsenberg Affair, 146, 148
Gemeinwirtschaft, 66
 gender, 46, 208, 212, 225, 227
 Georgetown University, 103, 106, 110
 German Association for the Protection of Insurance Customers, 248
 German Auditing and Trusteeship Company. *See* Deutsche Revisions- und Treuhand-Aktiengesellschaft
 German Brewers Association, 183, 186, 190, 193, 195–206
 German Central Land Credit Company. *See* Deutsche Zentralbodenkredit-Aktiengesellschaft
 German Democratic Party, 243
 German economic law, 88, 92
 German Empire, 31, 63, 121, 122, 124
 German Labor Front, 83
 German Law Academy. *See* Akademie für Deutsches Recht
 German National People's Party, 72, 76, 243
 German People's Party, 76, 242
 German Publicans Association, 203–4
 German Resettlement Trust Company. *See* Deutsche Umsiedlungs-Treuhandgesellschaft
 German Retail Association, 246
 German Standardization Committee. *See* Deutscher Normenausschuss
 Gesellschaft für Konsumforschung, 224
Gesellschaft, Die, 39
 Geyer, Martin H., 6, 19, 123
Gleichschaltung, 262, 264
 Goebbels, Joseph, 283
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 201
 Göppert, Heinrich, 89
 Göppinger, Heinrich, 97
 Göring, Hermann, 136, 147, 168, 249, 251, 285, 287, 298
 Gotha, 238
 Götz, Mr., 264
 Graf zu Dohna, Georg Theobald Alexander, 242
 Graf, Rüdiger, 59
 Grand Coalition, 47, 48
 Great Britain, 143, 158
 Great Depression, 58, 59, 61, 68, 69, 76, 78, 81, 83, 127, 146, 228, 234, 245, 258, 261
Great Transformation, The, 208
 Greifelt, Ulrich, 288, 292, 293, 295, 299
 Gropius, Walter, 220, 222
 Großmann-Doerth, Hans, 99
 Grynszpan, Herschel, 250
 Guenther, Eberhard, 110
 guidebooks, 121–3
 Gunz, Mr., 263–5
- habitus, 155
 Halem, Gustav Adolf von, 160
 Hallstein, Werner, 87, 106–7, 110, 112, 113
 Hamborn, 240
 Hamburg, 11, 22–3, 45, 55, 154–77, 178–80, 238, 245
 Hamburg Coffee Exchange, 163
 Hamburg's Verein der am Caffeehandel beteiligten Firmen, 154
 Hamburger Freihafen-Lagerhaus Gesellschaft, 154
Hamburger Tageblatt, 167
 Hamilton, Walton, 110
 Handels- und Gewerbebank Heilbronn, 272
Handelszeitung, 242
 Hanssen & Stude, 158
 Häring, Hugo, 217

- Harmening, Rudolf, 300, 302
 Harpener Bergbau A., 147
 Hartwich, Hans-Hermann, 300
 Hass, Werner, 178
 Haupttreuhandstelle Ost, 286, 287, 298, 299
 Hayek, Friedrich, 99, 107
 Hedemann, Justus, 90, 95, 97, 102
 Heidelberg, 37, 89, 92
 Heilbronn, 270
 Heimann, Eduard, 38
Heimatschutz, 43
 Heinrich Taxis company, 272
Hell oder Dunkel, 205
 Heller, Hermann, 77, 81
 Herbst, Ludolf, 280
 Hereditary Farm Law, 150
 Herschel, Hans, 241, 244
 Hesse, 107
 High Court of Justice (UK), 133
 Hilferding, Rudolf, 8, 72
 Hill, Otto, 269–71, 276
 Himmler, Heinrich, 26, 136, 252, 281, 286–8, 292, 293, 297
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 76
 Historical School, 100, 107
 history: American, 3, 4; business, 3, 17; cultural, 5, 6; early modern, 60; economic, 17; global, 3; of discourses, 32; of emotions, 231; of knowledge, 231
 Hitler Putsch, 250
 Hitler Youth, 250
 Hitler, Adolf, 6, 11, 14, 52–4, 56, 83, 105, 107, 282, 286
 Hitler-Stalin Pact, 287
 Hoffmann, Edgar, 293
 Holzheim, 272
 Holzmann, Michael, 76
 Hoover Dam, 136, 139–40, 141
 Hoover, Herbert, 50, 140
 Hotel Atlantic, 154, 178
 Hotel Kaiserhof, 147
 Huber, Ernst Rudolf, 96–8, 112
 Hull, Cordell, 103
 Hungary, 127, 129
 hyperinflation, 8, 67, 78, 189, 190, 233, 237, 245
 I.G. Farben, 14, 68, 92, 105
 illiberalism, 104
 Illouz, Eva, 118
 Imperial Germany, 97, 122, 157, *See also* German Empire
 imperialism, 60, 64
 Import Advisory Committee, 175
 India, 14
 Industrial Revolution, Second, 152
 industrialists, 1, 3, 7, 11, 14, 19, 33, 34, 45–6, 67, 79, 84, 105, 145, 153, 217, 220
 industrialization, 119, 122, 257
 Industrie-Club, 53
 industry: advertising, 24; aircraft, 12, 143, 153; armaments, 141, 143; banking, 268, 301; brewing, 183–4, 186, 190–4, 200, 201, 204, 206; captains of, 13, 21, 36; coffee, 162–4, 168–75, 177; German, 9; heavy, 76, 261; leaders of, 23, 221; representatives, 51; steel, 15, 124, 127, 128, 136, 143, 145, 152; textile, 14; wartime, 21
 inequality, 26, 27, 38, 109, 122, 135, 208, 244
 inflation, 6, 9, 17, 36, 42, 62, 67–72, 111, 124, 126, 163, 208, 244, 274, 280
 Institut für Wirtschaftsbeobachtung der Fertigware, 224
 Institute of Economic Law, 90
 insurance brokers, 3
 International Hygiene Exhibition, 198
 interventionism, 44, 73, 76, 80, 90, 98
 investment, 4, 5, 40, 47, 75, 118, 125, 134, 199, 268, 271–3, 294, 303; activities, 7; banking, 63; capital, 240; capitalism and, 2; domestic, 42; financial, 260; legitimate and illegitimate, 42; opportunities, 13, 268; sector, 261
 Isay, Rudolf, 95
 Isidor Dobrin, 246
 Istanbul, 99
 Jacobs, 177
 James, C.L.R., 279
 Japan, 14
 Java, 158
 Jellinek, Georg, 90
 Jena, 90, 95, 97
 Jetter, Mr., 263–5
 Jews, 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 19, 54, 63, 66, 84, 169, 171, 251, 258, 287, 298, 299, 304; Jewish assets, 15; Jewish businesses, 25, 76, 249, 258, 271, 292; Jewish entrepreneurs, 9, 16; Jewish exclusion,

Index

311

- 84, 229, 261, 284, 299, 303; Jewish minority, 57; Jewish property, 25, 84, 262, 271, 275, 276–7, 282, 286; Jewish Property, 25, 84, 262, 271, 275, 276–7, 282, 286; Jewish shops, 229, 249, 251
 Joint Export–Import Agency, 173
 Joseph N. Teal, 138
 Josten, Paul, 87, 93–4, 95, 106, 109, 113
 Jostock, Paul, 37
 Judaism, 63
 Junkers, 282
Juristen Zeitung, 86
Justiz, Die, 94–5, 112
 Kaffee Hag, 159
Kaffeebohne. Familienblatt am Sandtorkai, Die, 172
 Kaffee-Einfuhr-Verein, 162
 Kaffee-Verein, 22–3, 154–7, 158–66, 168–73, 174–80
 Kaiser, Henry J., 21–2, 136–45, 147, 150
 Kaiser, Henry Jr., 140, 143
 Kaiser's Kaffee, 159, 161
 Kallai, Ernst, 221
 Kapitallucht-Verordnung. *See* Capital Flight Decree
Kapitalismuskritik, 1, 6, 31, 32, 87, 107
 Kapp Putsch, 237, 244
Kartellverordnung, 94
 Kaszony-Stiftung, 128
 Kempten, 33
 Keppler, Wilhelm, 136, 287–8, 292, 295
 Kirchheimer, Otto, 96
 Kleinschmidt, Kurt, 291, 294–7, 299
 Knickerbocker, H.R., 45
 Knorr, 233, 245
 Knospe, Mr., 264, 265
 Kocka, Jürgen, 214
Konfektionär, Der, 242
 König, Theodor, 225
 Kopper, Christoph, 267
 Köster, Emil, 203
 Köster, Roman, 7, 32, 50, 73, 263
 Kouwenhoven, Hendrik J., 132
 Kramer, Ferdinand, 219
 Kriegsausschuss für Kaffee, Tee, Kakao und deren Ersatzmittel, 158–62
Kriegsplan des Braukapitals, 183
Kriegsrohstoffgesellschaften, 89
Kriegswirtschaftsgesellschaften, 66
Kriegswirtschaftsstellen, 66
Kristallnacht, 25, 233, 250, 252
 Kroll, Hugo, 263, 265–6
 Kronstein, Heinrich, 20, 87–8, 92–6, 103–6, 108–13
 Krupp zu Bohlen und Halbach, Gustav, 45
 Krupp, Alfred, 120
 Kulemann, Alfred, 291, 295, 299
 Kunczik, Michael, 186
 Kutisker, Ivan Baruch, 76
 labor, 22, 61, 73, 76, 259; artistic, 217; capital and, 88; costs, 141; division of, 176; domestic, 54; exploitation, 297; forced, 7, 10, 18, 136, 277, 279; industry and, 72; law, 101; leaders, 105; markets, 211; movement, 72, 83; organized, 60, 84; productivity, 258; relations, 73, 88; unions, 79, 136, 149; wage, 83, 279
 Lake Tahoe, 140
 Land Procurement Act, 285
 Landesbeschaffungsgesetz. *See* Land Procurement Act
Lastenausgleich, 300
 Latin America, 163, 180
 Latvia, 287
 Lauchhammerwerk, 150
 Law for the Restoration of the Appearance of the Street, 251
 Law for the Restoration of the Civil Service, 263
 Lazarsfeld, Paul, 224
 Leipzig, 14, 40
 Lenin, Vladimir, 64
 Levi, Paul, 36
 Levy, Jonathan, 2
 Lewald, Theodor, 241, 244
 liberalism, 20, 59, 66, 78, 83, 87, 98, 99, 280, 283, 303; authoritarian, 77, 81; economic, 65, 68, 73, 78, 90, 95, 105; new, 63, 78, 81; ordo, 20, 86, 106, 109, 113; political, 78, 106; social, 68
 Liebknecht, Karl, 232
 Lievense, Cornelis, 131
Life, 139
 Lihotsky, Grete, 219
 Lilienchron, Detlev, 157
 List, Günter, 178
 Llewellyn, Karl, 103
 lobbying, 11, 23, 47, 137, 148, 152, 162, 185, 193–4, 206, 238
 Loberg, Molly, 24–5

- Logemann, Jan, 24
 London, 99, 130, 132, 133, 156, 164
 Lorraine, 292
 Löwenbräu, 187
 Lukács, Georg, 32
 Luxembourg, 292
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 34, 64, 74
Luxury and Capitalism, 119
 Lysinski, Edmund, 223
- Madison Avenue, 231
 Magdeburg, 193
 magnesium, 136, 139, 143, 153
 Mailänder, Mr., 269–70
 Mannheim, 223, 301
 Marburg, 97
 Marcuse, Herbert, 283–4
 market: agricultural, 3; black, 10, 243;
 capitalist, 208; consumer, 209, 210–14,
 216, 222–5, 227, 228–31; credit, 15;
 degeneration, 73; domestic, 15; free, 10,
 188, 279; global, 39; housing, 10;
 international, 158, 163, 176, 179;
 marketplace, 20, 24, 229, 230, 276;
 translocal, 119
Markt der Fertigware, 224
 Martin, Rudolf, 121, 126
 Marx, Karl, 279
 Marxism, 16, 34, 53, 64, 90, 270, 279
 masculinity, 46
 materialism, 35, 42
 May, Ernst, 219, 220
 Mecklenburgische Hypotheken- und
 Wechselbank, 291
 Mecklenburg-Schwerin, 48
 Mendelssohn, Georg, 217
 Mestmäcker, Ernst-Joachim, 113
 Michael, Jakob, 76
 Middle Ages, 120
 militarism, 33, 40
 Mises, Ludwig von, 45, 73–5, 289
 modernity, 64, 88, 111, 212, 214, 219
 modernization, 64, 179
 monarchy, 51, 235
 monopolies, 18, 62, 64, 68–9, 77, 83, 94,
 108, 161, 162, 236
 monopolism, 78, 104
 Mont Pélerin, 111
 Muche, Georg, 216
 Müller, Jan-Werner, 113
 Muller, Jerry Z., 32
- Müller-Armack, Alfred, 44, 59
 Munich, 6, 33, 187, 196, 238
 Murr, Wilhelm, 267, 268–70, 271
- Naphtali, Fritz, 39
 National Assembly, 240–1, 244
 National Association of Victims of Civil
 Unrest, 242
 National Economic Court, 249
 National Labor Law, 83
 National Socialism, 52, 102, 149, 228, 259,
 301
 nationalism, 1, 15, 127, 135
 Nazi: crimes, 17; defeat, 105; dictatorship,
 25, 97, 98, 133, 146, 153, 260, 263;
 economic discourse, 52; elite, 250;
 Germany, 1, 5, 22, 102, 112, 208, 249,
 279, 283, 303; ideals, 25, 265; ideology,
 22, 149, 229, 252, 260, 271, 283;
 leadership, 83, 171, 249, 251; movement,
 264; newspaper, 52; officials, 169, 267;
 party, 11, 151, 171, 172, 177, 249, 281,
 282, 291; persecution, 174; propaganda,
 250; regime, 16, 17, 26, 86, 131, 170,
 212, 233, 249, 252, 253, 278–81, 283,
 284, 290, 292, 294, 296–9, 302–3;
 revolution, 97; rise to power, 9, 22, 32,
 104; settlement policy, 278, 279, 281,
 293, 296–7, 299, 302; state, 167, 169
 Nazification, 25, 169, *See also*
 Gleichschaltung
 Nazism, 13, 20, 27, 53
 Nell-Breuning, Oswald von, 38
 neoliberalism, 12, 81, 86
 Netherlands, 15, 124–5, 127, 132–4, 158,
 160
Neue Frankfurt, Das, 219
Neue Zeit, 39
 Neumann Coffee Group, 179
 Neumann, Franz, 87, 95, 103, 111,
 281
 Neuter, Hedwig de, 128, 129
 New Deal, 136
New Typography, The, 218
 New York, 20, 131, 156, 175
New York Times, 3
 newspapers, 22, 32, 54, 56, 68, 85, 189,
 196–8, 212, 242; lawyers', 86; social
 democratic, 183, 276; tabloid, 43, 47;
 trade union, 276
 Nipperdey, Hans Carl, 95, 110–12

Index

313

- Norddeutsche Wollkämmerei und Kammgarnspinnerei, 50
 North Atlantic, 138
 Notverordnung über den Zahlungsverkehr. *See* Emergency Decree on Payment Transactions
 NSDAP, 136, 146, 266, 282, 290
NS-Kurier, 257
 Nuremberg, 105, 136, 153, 224, 229, 299
 Nussbaum, Arthur, 87, 90
- occupation, 15, 46, 85, 108, 132, 133, 173, 262, 304
 occupied territories, 15, 84, 85, 136, 172, 245, 284, 285, 292, 296, 297, 298
 Oesterle, Gotthilf, 263–5
 Office for Currency Affairs, 300
Offset: Buch- und Werbekunst, 219
 Order on the Control of Foreign Exchange, 164
Ordnung der Wirtschaft, 100
Ordo, 109
 Ordway, Alonzo B., 144
 Oregon, 138, 140, 142
Osthilfe, 49, 76
 Ostrava, 290
 Ostwald, Wilhelm, 218
 Overath, 245
- Pacific, 136
 Pankow, 238
 Papen, Franz von, 77, 289
 Paris, 146, 250
 parliamentarism, 79, 80
 patriotism, 7, 13, 126
 Patzenhofer, 187
 Peimann & Ziegler, 159
 Peimann, Otto, 159
 Pelzer-Stiftung, 128–34
 Perels, Friedrich Justus, 300
 persecution, 9, 26, 56, 103, 174, 250
 Petersen, Rudolf, 165
 Petschek, Ignaz, 148
 Pfahler, Hermann, 263–6, 269, 271, 275
 Pheiffer, Max, 173–4
 philosophy, 68, 156
 Plumpe, Werner, 10
 pluralism, 59, 83
 Poland, 15, 26, 130, 278, 281, 286, 287, 292, 296, 297, 301
 Polanyi, Karl, 208
- Ponzi scheme, 42
 Portland, 138, 140
 Postone, Moishe, 16
 POWs, 273, 276
 Poznan, 292
 Prager, Willy, 205
 price controls, 19, 106, 280
 Priemel, Kim Christian, 20
 production: industrial, 16, 210, 216; mass, 4, 214, 217, 218, 224, 230
 Prohibition, 198
 proletarians, 33–6
 property: confiscated, 83; landed, 124; law, 92, 107, 130; Polish, 297; private, 25, 26, 91, 282, 283, 285, 303; rights to, 26, 132, 149, 303
 Property Owners Association of Germany, 239
 protectionism, 104
 Prussian Ministry of Economics and Labor, 290
 public opinion, 57, 183, 206–7
 public relations, 23, 137, 183, 185, 190, 195, 196–7, 205–6, 258
 pulp fiction, 43
 Puritanism, 63
- racism, 26–7, 279, 304
 Radbruch, Gustav, 107
 radicalism, 35
 Rath, Ernst vom, 250
 Rathenau, Walther, 66, 89, 104
 rationalization, 9, 13, 54, 58, 63, 69, 92, 210, 214, 220, 224, 231, 277, 281
 raw materials, 66, 89, 259, 280
 rearmament, 14, 102, 111
Rechtsstaat, 62
 Reckwitz, Andreas, 215, 225
 Redding, 144
 referendum, 48
 Reich Commissioner for the Strengthening of Germanism. *See* Reichskommissar für die Festigung deutschen Volkstums
 Reich Hereditary Farm Law, 282
 Reich Ministry of Economic Affairs, 87, 91, 94, 109, 146, 166, 249, 272
 Reich Ministry of Finance, 37, 82, 244, 288
 Reich Ministry of Food and Agriculture, 286, 300
 Reich Ministry of Justice, 289, 299, 300, 302

- Reich Ministry of the Interior, 160, 239, 241, 244–5, 251, 286
 Reich Settlement Act, 282
 Reich Trade Group, 168
 Reichsautobahn Act, 285
 Reichsbank, 47, 48, 50, 147, 167, 295
 Reichsbanner, 264
 Reichsbund der Tumultgeschädigten. *See* National Association of Victims of Civil Unrest
 Reichserbhofgesetz. *See* Reich Hereditary Farm Law
 Reichskommissar für die Festigung deutschen Volkstums, 281, 285, 286–8, 291–8, 301, 303
 Reichs-Kredit-Gesellschaft AG, 290
Reichsnotopfer, 124
 Reichssiedlungsgesetz. *See* Reich Settlement Act
 Reichstag, 195, 203–4, 246, 287
Reichsverwaltungsblatt, 293
 Reichswerke Hermann Göring, 148, 285
 Reichswirtschaftsgericht. *See* National Economic Court
 Reichswirtschaftsministerium, 147
Reklame, Die, 216
 Remscheid, 239, 245
 reparations, 13, 46, 48, 51, 67–8, 76, 82, 238, 244, 285, 287, 292
 Reusch, Paul, 45
 Reuveni, Gideon, 190
 revolution, 18, 20, 33, 34–6, 38, 62, 72, 161, 189, 232, 237
 revolution of 1848, 234
 Revolution, French, 241
 Rheinische Hypothekenbank, 290, 300, 301
 Rhenish-Westphalian Coal Syndicate, 49
 Rhineland, 156, 163, 169, 237, 245
 Richmond, 138
Robert E. Peary, 138
 Robinson, Cedric J., 279
 Rohland, Walter, 148
 Rohonc Castle, 129
 Rohrbach, Rudolf, 272–4
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 138
 Röpke, Wilhelm, 75, 78, 81, 87, 99, 289
 Roselius, Friedrich, 158–61
Rote Fabne, 35
 Rothfos, Bernhard, 170, 173, 176–7, 179
 Rotterdam, 156
 Ruhr, 13, 35, 79, 129, 145, 244, 245
 rule of force, 62
 rule of law, 97, 108, 250, 253
 Rüstow, Alexander, 74, 80, 87, 99
 SA, 25, 249
 Salz, Arthur, 37
 Salzburg, 95
 Sammlung Schloss Rohonc, 129
 Santos coffee, 165
Saturday Evening Post, 140
 Saxony, 14
 Scandinavia, 157, 168
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 47–8, 136, 147, 167–8
 Schäfer, Erich, 224
 Schäffer, Hans, 37
 Schanetzky, Tim, 20, 21–2
 Scheidemann, Philipp, 239
 Schlettow, Hans-Adalbert von, 205
 Schmelk, Maximilian, 33–4
 Schmitt, Carl, 20, 59, 78–80, 83, 96, 99, 107
 Schmölder, Karl, 288–91, 294–5, 297–302
 Schniewind, Otto, 290, 301, 302
 Schultheiss, 187
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 209, 215
 Schuster, Franz, 219
 Schwyz, 128
 scientization, 214, 231
 self-employment, 44
 Senate Special Committee to Investigate the National Defense Program, 141
 Settlement, Social Welfare, and Work, 193
 Sewell, William H., Jr., 2
 Seyffert, Rudolf, 226
 Shanghai, 14
 shipyards, 136, 138–43, 153
 Sierra Nevada, 140
 Sinzheimer, Hugo, 95
 Sklarek brothers, 75
 Sklarz, Georg, 76
 slavery, 2, 52, 62, 279
 Slovenia, 292, 297
 Slupsk. *See* Stolp
 Social Darwinism, 99
 Social Democracy, 39, 52, 108
 Social Democrats, 8, 19, 36, 39–40, 45, 52–3, 91, 162
 social engineering, 214, 220, 230
 Social Market Economy, 45
 social policy, 38, 68, 72, 78, 82
 socialism, 33, 40, 99
 socialization, 86, 90

Index

315

- sociology, 68, 86
 Sombart, Werner, 3, 51, 58–60, 67, 81, 119
 Soviet Union, 15, 36, 172, 221
Sozialistische Monatshefte, 39
Sozialstaat, 60
Sparkasse, 267
Sparkassen, 7, 25, 257–63, 265–8, 270, 274, 275, 276
 Spartacist Uprising, 237, 239
 Spartacus League, 233
 SPD, 72, 107, 188
 Speer, Albert, 148
 Speicherstadt, 154, 179
 Spiekermann, Uwe, 223
 SS, 15, 171, 252, 291
 stabilization, 9, 22, 42, 67, 69
 Städtische Sparkasse und Girokasse
 Stuttgart, 258, 262, 265–7, 269, 274
 Stam, Mart, 221
 standardization, 24, 210, 215, 222, 231
 Statistical Office, 121
Steuerstaat, 62
 Stiller, Alexa, 25–7
 Stinnes family, 131
 Stinnes, Hugo, 45, 67
 stock exchange, 61, 63, 88, 146, 155
 stock market, 42, 53, 123, 149, 164, 208
 Stolp, 238
 Stramberg-Witkowitz Cement Works, 290
 Streeck, Wolfgang, 117–18, 126
 Strength through Joy, 11
 Stresemann, Gustav, 13
 strikes, 34–5, 236
 Stuckart, Wilhelm, 251
 Stuttgart, 25, 257, 263, 265, 266, 267, 270
Süddeutsche Juristen-Zeitung, 85, 107
 Sudetenland, 285
 Sudrow, Anne, 214
 Supreme Command, 33
 Supreme Court, 100, 109, 111
 surveillance, 21, 224, 264
 Swett, Pamela, 25–6, 82
 Switzerland, 124–5, 127–31
 syndicates, 9, 37, 89, 92, 113, 152, 158, 295
 Szejnmann, Claus-Christian, 6, 32
 Tahoe, 141
 tariffs, 47, 49, 64, 68, 73–4, 79, 93, 157, 163
 Tarnow, Fritz, 40–1
Tat, Die, 59, 146
Tatwelt, Die, 97, 100
 taxpayers, 25, 152, 243, 246
 Taylorism, 13, 210, 214, 225
 Tchibo, 177
 technology, 8, 32, 216, 247
 teetotalism, 183, 184, 188, 193, 196, 199, 201, 203
 theaters, 212
 Theodor Wille, 159, 161, 174, 180
Theory of the Leisure Class, 119
 Third Reich, 5, 7, 11–12, 17, 25, 27, 53, 85, 101, 107, 136, 147, 148, 151, 153, 259, 278, 281, 283, 299, 303
 Thyssen family, 21, 118, 124, 128–31, 133–5
 Thyssen, Anita, 129, 132
 Thyssen, August, 127, 128–9
 Thyssen, Fritz, 128, 129, 131–4
 Thyssen-Bornemisza, Heinrich, 21, 127–9, 133
 Thyssen-Bornemisza, Margit, 129
 Thyssen-Bornemisza, Heinrich, 7
 Tietz, Hermann, 232
 Tillmanns, Robert, 147
Time, 139
 Todt, Fritz, 272
 Tooze, Adam, 14, 54, 258
 Torp, Claudius, 211
 tourism, 11
 trade fair, 14
 trade unions, 8, 39, 40, 108
 trade, free, 11, 23, 51, 104, 157, 158, 161, 163, 169, 175, 176, 283
 transnationalism, 13
 Treaty of Versailles, 13, 124, 162, 247
 Treitschke, Heinrich, 65
 Truman, Harry S., 141
 Tschichold, Jan, 217
 Tübingen, 97
 Tumult Bureau, 232
 Tumult Law, 24–5, 233–7, 241, 243, 246, 247–53
 US Maritime Commission, 138
 U-boats, 138
 unemployment, 40, 55
 Union Banking Corporation, 131
 United Kingdom, 130
 United States, 3, 4, 13, 21, 69, 103, 125, 138, 163–4, 180, 198, 211, 221, 225, 228, 230, 231, 289

- Veblen, Thorstein, 119
 Verein für Socialpolitik, 58, 80, 88
 Vereinigte Stahlwerke, 92, 148
Verkaufspraxis, 223
 Verordnung über Aktiengesellschaften und Kommanditgesellschaften. *See* Decree on Joint Stock Companies and Limited Partnerships
 Vershofen, Wilhelm, 224–5, 228
 Verwaltung für Wirtschaft des Vereinigten Wirtschaftsgebietes, 173
 Vienna, 224
 violence, 25, 38, 235, 236–8, 240, 243, 246–51, 253, 292; antisemitic, 253; collective, 24, 252; counterrevolutionary, 35; political, 62, 232–4, 248; postwar, 241; public, 246; revolutionary, 244
 Vogt, Victor, 223
Volk, 46
Völkischer Beobachter, 52
Volksdeutsche, 15, 26, 278, 287, 288, 290–4, 298–9
Volksgemeinschaft, 9, 26, 51, 97, 101, 284–5, 287, 292, 297, 298, 303
Volkswille, 276
Vom Halm zum Glas, 204
Vorwärts, 42, 183, 189, 195
Voss Berlin, Die, 195
Vossische Zeitung, 195

 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 279
 war economy agencies. *See* *Kriegswirtschaftsstellen*
 war economy companies. *See* *Kriegswirtschaftsgesellschaften*
 war profiteers, 67, 243
 Ward, Janet, 212
 Warenhaus Tietz, 232
 Warmuth, Fritz, 243
 Wartheland, 26, 278, 285–7, 293, 296, 297
 Wartime Committee for Coffee, Tea, Cocoa and Their Substitutes. *See* *Kriegsausschuss für Kaffee, Tee, Kakao und deren Ersatzmittel*
 Washington, 103, 137, 141
 Weber, Alfred, 73
 Weber, Max, 3, 19, 60, 61–7, 73, 75, 79, 83, 113, 156, 214, 215
 Wehrmacht, 15, 172, 276, 285
Wehrmachtsfirmen, 171

 Weimar Constitution, 20, 59, 77, 91, 96, 107, 241
 Weimar culture, 32, 43
 Weimar Germany, 1, 2, 41, 56, 123, 209, 212
 Weimar Republic, 5, 12, 23, 24, 27, 47, 59, 63, 83, 112, 169, 180, 184, 194, 211, 233, 234, 237, 238, 241, 245, 248, 249, 252, 303
 Weiss, Otto, 268–72, 275–6
 Weissensee, 238
 welfare, 38, 69, 72, 77, 81–2, 83, 86, 88, 94, 198, 237, 244
 Welskopp, Thomas, 118, 275
 Werkbund, 217
 Wertheim, 246
Wettbewerb und Monopolkampf, 97
 Wierling, Dorothee, 20, 22
 Williams, Eric Eustace, 279
 Winkler, Max, 299
 Wirsing, Giseler, 146
Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft, 61
 Wirtschaftspartei, 203. *See* Economic Party
 Wirtschaftspsychologische Forschungsstelle, 224
Wirtschaftsstaat, 60, 79, 112
 Wohlgemuth, Isaak, 55
 Wolf, Julius, 74
 Wolff, Martin, 92, 106
 World War I, 10, 18, 20, 22, 23, 33, 89, 141, 145, 158, 171, 175, 186, 211, 234, 237; after, 13, 31, 60, 65, 88, 126, 169, 193, 216, 232, 234; before, 1, 126, 157, 176, 186, 191
 World War II, 7, 103, 127, 130, 135, 138, 152, 157, 170, 178, 278, 281, 283, 302
 Württemberg, 187, 257, 265
 Württembergische Bank, 272
 Württembergische Landessparkasse, 257, 258, 260, 262, 265–74, 276
 Württembergischer Sparkassen und Giroverband, 265–6

 Young Plan, 48

Zeitschrift für das gesamte Kreditwesen, 301
 Zentrale Einkaufsgesellschaft, 158
 Ziegler, Dieter, 302