

Index

- Aaron, 22, 54, 76–77, 135–137, 165, 177, 202
 ‘Abbās b. ‘Abd al-Muṭṭalib, 31, 45,
 175, 193
 ‘Abbāsids, 2, 30, 35, 37, 39, 45, 63, 68, 90,
 163, 174, 192, 194
 ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Abbās. *See* Ibn ‘Abbās
 ‘Abd Allāh b. Mas‘ūd, 73
 ‘Abd Allāh b. Saba’. *See* Ibn Saba’
 ‘Abd Allāh b. ‘Umar, 61, 73, 94, 157, 192
 ‘Abd Allāh b. al-Zubayr. *See* Ibn al-Zubayr
 ‘Abd al-Mughīth al-Ḥarbī, 150
 ‘Abd al-Qāhir al-Baghdādī, 106–107
 ‘Abd al-Raḥmān al-Dimashqīyya, 58
 ‘Abd al-Razzāq al-Ṣan‘ānī, 129, 175
 Abū Bakr, 7, 12, 17, 19, 25, 27, 30, 40,
 42–44, 59, 62, 65, 67, 87, 91, 96,
 118, 123, 137–143, 158, 164, 175,
 178, 194, 195, 207, 209
 superiority to ‘Alī, 68–79, 132
 Abū Bakr b. Abī Dāwūd al-Sijistānī, 204
 Abū Bakr b. Shihāb, 125, 196
 Abū Dāwūd al-Sijistānī, 204, 211
 Abū Dharr, 93, 197, 210
 Abū ‘l-Fidā’, 173
 Abū Jahl, 171, 193
 Abū Labīd al-Baṣrī, 60, 201
 Abū Mūsā al-Ash‘arī, 63, 80, 81, 102
 Abū Nu‘aym al-Iṣbahānī, 172
 Abū ‘l-Qāsim al-Saqāfī, 163
 Abū Sa‘īd al-Khudrī, 192
 Abū Turāb, 49, 52, 54–56, 175, 201
 confusion regarding the name among
 ‘Alī’s disciples, 169–171
 contesting the origins of the name. *See*
 rehabilitation of ‘Alī
abl al-bayt, 17, 19, 30, 31, 125, 130, 137,
 140, 142, 161
 Aḥmad b. Ḥanbal, 10, 22, 33–34, 48, 50, 69,
 134, 157, 163–165, 172, 175,
 180–181, 196, 208, 211
 ‘Ā’isha, 27, 29, 41–43, 44, 45, 66, 73, 99,
 148, 166, 176, 197
 ‘Alī
 acceptance as fourth caliph, 69, 126, 172,
 179–181
 cursing of, 3, 16, 35, 46, 48–58, 61, 117,
 170, 175, 179, 188–189, 199–200
 denials of merits. *See* denials
 early portrayals, 8–10, 26, 78–79, 84,
 142, 183
 public denunciations of, 189–191, 199–204
 supplicating against Mu‘āwiya, 51,
 supplicating against ‘Amr b. al-‘Āṣ, 173
 support for the murder of, 35, 106–108, 188
 ‘Alī al-Hādī, 158, 210
 ‘Alī b. al-Ḥusayn, Zayn al-‘Ābidīn, 47, 158,
 199, 200, 202, 211
 ‘Alids, 2, 4, 16, 18, 21, 26, 28–31, 34,
 35–37, 39, 46, 63, 89, 132, 140, 150,
 151, 156–160, 186–187, 193–194,
 195, 201, 210–211
 Ālūsī, Maḥmūd Shukrī, 53
 Ālūsī, Shihāb al-Dīn, 53, 129
 A‘mash, 60
 ‘Ammār b. Yāsir, 93–95, 98, 103, 105, 142,
 178, 189, 196, 206

Index

231

- ‘Amr b. al-‘Āṣ, 51, 59, 63, 80, 86, 90, 99, 102, 172–173, 195
 ‘Amr b. al-Ḥamiq al-Khuzā‘ī, 197
 ‘Amr b. Ḥazm al-Anṣārī, 98
 Anṣār, 82, 94–95, 98, 151
 anti-‘Alid poetry, 16, 106, 186, 187, 189, 191, 192–194
 anti-‘Alid reports about ‘Alī
 abusing the institution of marriage, 86
 acting unjustly, 141, 145, 207
 bearing responsibility for the murder of ‘Uthmān, 46, 59, 82–83, 92–94, 98, 206
 burning people alive, 195
 censorship of, 7, 33, 35, 48–50, 59, 64, 164, 171, 174–176, 183–184
 coveting the caliphate, 61, 189
 disbelieving, 37, 81, 95, 104, 141, 188, 207
 drinking alcohol, 164, 177, 191
 envying the first three caliphs, 59, 189
 going to hell, 45
 killing thousands of innocent Muslims, 105, 108, 202
 never a legitimate caliph, 24, 43, 46, 60, 61, 63, 69, 84–85, 181, 205–208
 protecting the murderers of ‘Uthmān, 84, 166, 190, 205
 refusing to pray, 177, 191
 secretly climbing walls, 1, 204
 slandering ‘Ā‘isha, 43, 166
 stealing, 191
 treating Fāṭima badly, 171, 177, 193, 209
 waging war wrongfully, 103, 124, 141, 143–149, 181, 190, 205–206, 207
 anti-‘Alid sentiment
 appropriation, 33, 126, 141, 143–147, 184
 decline, 2–4, 10, 14, 33, 35, 68, 182
 definitions, 17, 18, 24–26, 36, 126, 159
 denials of its existence, 4, 24, 26–29, 64, 149, 183
 prevalence, 16, 37, 68, 165
 preventing the narration of ‘Alī’s merits, 60–61, 192
 anti-Shī‘ī polemics, 3, 6–7, 17, 19, 21–22, 24, 32, 33, 37, 52, 58, 64, 65, 68, 117, 121–126, 135, 141, 154, 162, 184, 186, 187, 205
 ‘Aqīl b. Abī Ṭālib, 47, 174, 199
 Aṣamm, Abū Bakr, 62
 Ash‘ath b. Qays al-Kindī, 103
 ‘Aynī, Badr al-Dīn, 173
 Badr, battle of, 46, 87, 95, 104, 151
 Baghawī, 129
 Balādhurī, 3, 33, 40, 51, 93, 96, 142
 Bansāwī, Abū ‘l-Ḥasan ‘Alī b. Muḥammad, 108
 Barrādī, Faḍl b. Ibrāhīm, 106
 Barzegar, Abbas, 5, 11, 13, 166
 Baṣra, 16, 48, 62, 67, 87, 153, 165, 172–173, 208
 Bukhārī, 12, 24, 43, 61, 196, 211
 omissions of, 12, 22–23, 49, 174–176
 Ṣaḥīḥ, 15, 25, 33, 128, 133, 142, 163, 165, 172–176, 177, 187
 Burayda b. ‘Āzīb, 189
 Busr b. Abī Arṭāt, 48
 caliphs
 theory of four, 19, 69, 125, 179–181.
 See also ‘Alī; Mu‘āwiya
 theory of three, 18, 69, 162, 179
 Camel, battle of the, 18, 26, 29, 41, 43–44, 61, 66, 82, 98–100, 102, 144, 147–149, 152, 166, 179, 189, 190, 197, 201
 Companions of the Prophet, 9, 17, 30, 40, 64, 71–73, 76, 79, 84, 88, 112, 138, 140, 144, 155, 158, 192, 207
 charitably viewing, 6, 19, 22, 26–29, 34, 36, 43, 49, 53, 56, 66, 146, 164, 167, 178–179, 180, 182
 condemnation of, 117–118, 126, 149, 210
 pro-‘Alid, 86, 142, 197
 views on the murder of ‘Uthmān, 92–95, 98
 cursing of
 Companions, 118, 126
 disciples of ‘Alī, 197
 Mu‘āwiya, 101, 145
 Samura b. Jundab, 175
 Yazīd, 151
 Damascus, 16, 68, 114–116, 120–121, 203
 denials of the merits of ‘Alī, 16, 19, 21–24, 30–32, 35, 60–61, 64, 68, 71, 88, 125, 126, 128, 160, 178, 192–194, 210. *See also* *Minhāj al-sunna*
 early conversion, 72, 124
 facilitating the Prophet’s migration, 75–76
ḥadīth al-ghadīr, 77–78
ḥadīth al-manzila, 76–77
 knowledge, 73–74
 military prowess, 74–75
 Dhahabī, 32, 112, 200

232 Index

- exegesis. *See* Qur'ān
- Fāṭima, 13, 26–27, 37, 42–43, 50, 63, 86, 123, 130–132, 142, 161, 167, 170, 177–178, 193–195, 209
- Firūzābādī, Muḥammad b. Ya'qūb, 22–24, 32, 194
- fitna*, 3, 166, 203
- Ghāzān Khān, 116, 120
- ghulāt*, 21, 32
- Ghumārī, 'Abd Allāh b. al-Ṣiddīq, 125
- Ghumārī, Aḥmad b. al-Ṣiddīq, 23, 125
- Ḥajjāj b. Yūsuf, 112–113, 167, 170, 192, 200, 208
- Ḥarīz b. 'Uthmān, 25, 165, 177, 201
- Ḥarrān, 114
- Hārūn al-Rashīd, 194
- Ḥasan b. 'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib, 40, 44, 47–48, 51, 58–59, 86, 101, 109–110, 118, 131, 149, 157, 167, 173, 188–189, 193, 195, 198, 200, 209
- Ḥasan al-'Askarī, 158, 210
- Ḥasan al-Baṣrī, 170
- Hāshimids, 10, 26, 31, 40, 44–48, 59, 71–72, 78, 86, 96, 101, 110, 137, 142, 153, 158, 175, 191, 200
- Hillī, al-'Allāma Ḥasan b. Yūsuf, 51, 119, 122, 127, 133, 137, 139, 148, 156, 158
- Hishām al-Fuwaṭī, 62
- Hishām b. Ismā'il, 200
- Ḥukaym b. Jabala, 197
- Ḥusayn b. 'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib, 44, 47, 51, 59, 63, 101, 109–110, 113, 118, 123, 125, 131, 143, 149–156, 163, 188, 198–204, 206, 208–210
- Ibādīs, 6
- citation of 'Alī as an authority, 111
 - criticisms of 'Alī, 80, 89–90
 - criticisms of al-Ḥasan and al-Ḥusayn, 109–110
 - criticisms of Mu'āwiya, 100–103
 - criticisms of 'Uthmān, 84, 97–98
 - early history, 92
 - views on arbitration, 100–104
 - views on Ibn Muljam, 105–109
 - views on the battle of Nahrawān, 104–105
 - views on the battles of the Camel and Ṣiffin, 98–101
- Ibn 'Abbās, 41, 45, 51, 86, 96, 102–103, 105, 157
- Ibn 'Abd al-Barr, 20
- Ibn Abī 'l-Ḥadīd, 40, 42–43, 45, 58, 172, 174
- Ibn al-'Arabī, al-Qāḍī Abū Bakr, 34
- Ibn 'Asākir, 56, 57, 175
- Ibn Ḥajar al-'Asqalānī, 22, 32, 50, 123–126, 140, 146, 172–174
- Ibn Ḥajar al-Haytamī, 18, 50, 57
- Ibn Ḥazm, 22–24, 27, 32, 112–113, 122, 134, 178, 188, 194, 200
- Ibn Ishāq, 57
- Ibn al-Jawzī, 150
- Ibn Kathīr, 56, 194, 204
- Ibn Mardawayh, 129
- Ibn Ma'in, 60, 200
- Ibn Muljam, 27, 105–109, 110, 188
- Ibn Saba', 28, 83, 122, 148, 152, 166, 197
- Ibn al-Ṣalāḥ, 150
- Ibn Sīrīn, 23, 164
- Ibn Taymiyya, 'Abd al-Ḥalīm, 114
- Ibn Taymiyya, Majd al-Dīn, 114
- Ibn Taymiyya, Taqī al-Dīn, 6–7
- background, 114–117
 - condemnation as an anti-'Alid, 22, 68, 123–125
 - defending the opposition to 'Alī, 51–52
 - leading a gang, 115
 - tensions in characterizing his views on 'Alī, 19, 21–25, 125–127
 - undermining pro-'Alid Sunnī texts. *See Minhāj al-sunna*
 - writings against the Mongols, 119–122
- Ibn Ziyād, 39, 198–199, 202
- Ibn al-Zubayr, 43–45, 153, 155–156, 188, 191, 200
- Ījī, Aḥmad b. Jalāl al-Dīn, 22, 24, 57
- ijtihād*, 27, 51, 66, 188, 205, 208
- 'Imrān b. Ḥiṭṭān, 106, 108, 187
- Iskāfī, Abū Ja'far, 24, 31, 45, 70, 180
- Ja'far al-Ṣādiq, 34, 37, 156, 158, 196, 211
- Jāḥiẓ, 6, 22, 23–25, 32, 35, 47
- background, 67–71
 - on the views of the Khawārij, 80–82
 - on the views of the Umayyads, 82–87
 - on the views of the 'Uthmānīs, 71–79
 - pro-'Alid sensibilities, 65–67
- Jūzajānī, Ibrāhīm b. Ya'qūb, 202

- Kanjī, Muḥammad b. Yūsuf, 60
 Karbalā', 47, 198, 199, 204
 Khālid b. 'Abd Allāh al-Qasrī, 200–201
 Khālid b. 'Abd al-Malik b. al-Ḥārith, 201
 Khālid b. Qaḥṭān, 108
 Khālid b. al-Walīd, 189
 Khārijīs. *See* Khawārij
 Khaṭīb al-Baghdādī, 129
 Khawārij, 2, 6, 37, 80–82, 84, 89–92,
 106–109, 139, 147, 183, 188,
 194, 207
khilāf, 26, 29–30, 32–33, 34
Kitāb al-Dalīl, 6, 92
Kitāb Sulaym b. Qays, 8, 28, 33
 Kūfa, 61, 157, 190
 anti-'Alids, 12, 32, 50, 162, 170, 172,
 199, 201, 203
 participation of residents in politics, 80,
 89, 103–104, 109–110, 199
 pro-'Alids and Shī'īs, 8–10, 17, 39, 51, 89,
 152–155, 170, 179, 192, 194, 199
- Lebanon. *See* Mount Lebanon
- Maḥbūb b. Raḥīl, Abū Sufyān, 106
 Mālik b. Anas, 61, 157–158, 190, 208, 210
 Mālik al-Ashtar, 51, 83, 197
 Mamluks, 115–117, 120–121, 172
 Ma'mūn, 68, 70, 78, 179, 181
 Maṣṣūr al-Namarī, 194
 Maqdisī, 'Abd al-Ghanī, 150
 Maqdisī, Sharaf al-Dīn, 114
 Maqrīzī, 47
 Marāghī, Niẓām al-Dīn 'Abd al-Malik, 119
 Marghīnī, Abū 'Amr 'Uthmān b. Khalīfa, 91
 Marwān b. Abī Ḥaḥṣa, 192
 Marwān b. al-Ḥakam, 28, 47, 48–50, 82, 97,
 167, 175, 210
 Marwānids, 61, 113, 165, 177, 191, 200,
 205–207
 Miḥfaz b. Tha'laba, 203
Minhāj al-karāma, 119, 122
Minhāj al-sunna
 criticism of 'Alī, 181
 acting as a tyrant, 144, 207
 fighting for worldly power, 124, 144,
 208
 lacking religious justifications for
 fighting rebels, 144, 207
 reign as caliph, 205, 208
 seeking a second wife, 123, 209
 criticism of al-Husayn b. 'Alī, 123,
 152–156, 206, 209
 criticism of the Twelver imāms, 156–160,
 196, 210
 defending the opposition to 'Alī, 48,
 146–149, 205, 208
 defending Yazīd, 151–156, 206, 209
 denials of pro-'Alid history
 Companions hating 'Alī, 149
 Companions preferring 'Alī to Abū
 Bakr, 142, 207
 Fāṭima's conflict with Abū Bakr, 123,
 142, 194, 209
 justifying the murder of al-Ḥasan b. 'Alī,
 149
 undermining pro-'Alid exegesis
 Q3:61, 131
 Q5:55, 128–129
 Q13:7, 130
 Q33:33, 130
 Q69:12, 130
 Q76, 129
 undermining pro-'Alid Sunnī *ḥadīth*,
 30–32
 announcing the contents of Q9, 137
 condemnation of Mu'āwiya, 145
 ḥadīth al-ghadīr, 134–135
 ḥadīth al-manzila, 135–137
 ḥadīth al-thaqalayn, 140
 hatred of 'Alī as a sign of hypocrisy, 141
 prophetic approval of 'Alī's wars,
 147–149
 recognition as the beloved of God and
 the siege of Khaybar, 138–139
 salvation of Fāṭima's children, 132
 serving as a gate to prophetic wisdom,
 132
- Mongols, 114, 116, 118–121
 Mount Lebanon, 116, 120
 Mu'āwiya b. Abī Sufyān, 18, 27, 28–29, 40,
 46–48, 66, 67–71, 80–81, 90, 95,
 100–103, 105, 108–110, 124, 167,
 173, 188–191, 198, 199
 rehabilitation, 4, 57, 144–147, 149, 163,
 175, 179, 183, 196, 205–208
 rightly guided caliph, 62, 84–86, 165,
 203, 206, 208
 supplicating against 'Alī, 51–58
mubāhila, 131
mufawwiḍa, 21, 32, 36
 Mughīra b. Shu'ba, 50, 58, 59

234 Index

- Muḥakkima, 89–91
 origins of the name, 104
- Muḥammad b. Abī Bakr, 44, 82–84, 92–93, 197
- Muḥammad b. ‘Aqīl al-‘Alawī, 125, 196
- Muḥammad b. al-Ḥanafīyya, 45, 188, 192
- Muḥammad b. Maslama, 77, 94
- Muḥammad b. Yūsuf al-Thaqafī, 200
- Mukhtār b. Abī ‘Ubayd, 155, 192, 208
- Munajjid, Muḥammad Ṣāliḥ, 53
- Murra b. Sharāḥīl, 201
- Muṣ‘ab al-Zubayrī, 45
- Muslim b. ‘Amr al-Bāhīlī, 203
- Muslim b. ‘Aqīl, 152, 199, 203
- Muslim b. al-Ḥajjāj
Ṣaḥīḥ, 12, 49, 52–55, 57, 128, 140, 172, 175, 178, 179
- Mutawakkil, 63, 68, 70
- Mu‘tazila, 6, 10, 18, 20, 24, 31, 37, 40, 42–43, 45, 62–63, 65–67, 71, 87, 107, 139, 179, 195
- Nahrawān, battle of, 89–90, 92, 95, 104–105, 108–109
- Nasā‘ī, 55, 133, 134, 173, 196
- naṣb*, 2, 9, 17, 25, 26, 30, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 68, 164, 186. *See also* anti-‘Alid sentiment
- nawāṣīb*, 7, 18, 25, 33, 35, 36–38, 68, 71, 145, 183–185, 187–197, 205–211
- Nawawī, 52, 58, 179
- Öljeitü, 118–121
- principle of charity. *See* Companions of the Prophet
- pro-‘Alidism, 5, 7, 9–10, 16–25, 31, 34, 37, 43, 44, 65, 73, 89, 99, 162, 173, 178, 179–181, 183
- doctrines, 75–79. *See also* Jāḥiẓ; *Minhāj al-sunna*
- history, 101, 104. *See also* Kūfa
- Qalhatī, Muḥammad b. Sa‘īd, 108
- Qays b. Musahhar al-Ṣaydāwī, 199
- Qur‘ān, 1, 15, 24, 35, 54, 65, 73, 74, 75, 76, 80, 90, 93, 99, 101, 113, 114, 116, 122, 128, 140, 144, 160, 163, 169, 188
- exegesis, 41, 53, 73, 107, 115, 127, 129, 130, 135, 169
- Q2:193, 99
- Q2:204, 107
- Q2:207, 106, 107, 109
- Q3:26, 202
- Q3:61, 131
- Q3:179, 203
- Q4:35, 102
- Q5:44, 104
- Q5:55, 128–129
- Q5:67, 135
- Q5:95, 102
- Q8:75, 193
- Q9, 42, 137
- Q9:58, 209
- Q11:113, 110
- Q13:7, 130
- Q20:29, 135
- Q24:11, 15
- Q25:35, 135
- Q28:83, 145
- Q33:06, 1
- Q33:33, 12, 130, 131
- Q33:36, 102
- Q33:40, 194
- Q33:53, 1
- Q49:9, 80, 90, 99, 102
- Q69:12, 130
- Q76, 129
- Q90:16, 169
- rehabilitation of ‘Alī, 7, 26, 30, 69, 161–163, 164, 181, 182–183
- circulation of counter reports, 176–178
- deflection, 165–166
- emendation, 174–176
- erasure, 171–174
- principle of charity, 178–179
- recasting, 167–171
- rejection of reports, 165
- Risālat al-Ḥakamayn*, 65, 67, 69, 81
- Risālat al-‘Uthmāniyya*, 6, 65, 67, 68, 70, 71–79, 81, 88
- Sa‘d b. Abī Waqqāṣ, 52, 54–57, 85, 94, 138, 192
- Ṣaḥīḥ al-Bukhārī*. *See* Bukhārī
- Ṣaḥīḥ Muslim*. *See* Muslim b. al-Ḥajjāj
- Sahl b. Sa‘d al-Anṣārī, 49–50, 170
- Sa‘īd b. al-‘Āṣ, 48, 97
- Ṣalt b. Khamīs, 108
- Samura b. Jundab, 107, 175

- Sayf b. 'Umar, 12, 33, 162–163, 197
 Şayfī b. Faṣīl, 170
 Shī'ism, 10, 16, 17, 20, 24, 30, 60, 79, 86,
 113, 121–122, 128, 139–143, 151,
 156–160, 166, 184, 187
 polemics against. *See* anti-Shī'ī polemics
 Shimr b. Dhī 'l-Jawshan, 199, 203
 Sibṭ b. al-Jawzī, 49
 Şiffin, battle of, 6, 25, 80–81, 89, 95,
 98–100, 105, 123, 145–147, 188,
 190, 201, 208
 Simnānī, 'Alā' al-Dawla, 126
 Sufis, 10, 16, 20, 23, 24, 123, 130
 Sulaymānī, Abū 'l-Faḍl, 60
 Sunnis
 disagreements, 7, 19, 22–25, 37, 43
 proto-, 8, 12, 25, 27–28, 32, 37, 51, 60,
 86, 158–159, 164, 210
 reception of early history, 2–4, 6, 12–14,
 16, 26–29, 32–34, 182–184
 Ṭabarānī, 33
 Ṭabarī, Muḥammad b. Jarīr, 33, 51, 93, 96,
 129, 142, 169, 204
 Ṭabarī, Muḥibb al-Dīn, 57
tafḍīl 'Alī, 10, 19–20, 23, 24, 42, 65, 67, 75,
 79, 122, 126, 152, 161, 164, 166,
 180
 Ṭalḥa b. 'Ubayd Allāh, 43–44, 66–67, 82, 85,
 93–94, 99, 147–149, 154, 179
 Ṭālibids, 174
taqṣīr, 26, 30–33, 34
tashayyu'. *See* pro-'Alidism
 Tha'labī, 129
 Thawr b. Yazīd al-Ḥimṣī, 60, 201
 Ṭūfī, Najm al-Dīn, 123, 186
 'Ubayd Allāh b. Mūsā, 25
 Ubayy b. Ka'b, 73
 'Umar b. 'Abd al-'Azīz, 167
 'Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb, 7, 12, 17, 19, 30, 40,
 42, 59, 62, 67, 69, 74, 79, 86, 91, 96,
 118, 123, 132, 138–139, 141, 142,
 158, 164, 174–176, 189, 195, 207
 'Umar b. Sa'd b. Abī Waqqāṣ, 198, 208
 Umayyads, 45–59, 67–69, 82–87, 92, 95,
 112, 149–156, 162, 167–172, 192,
 202–204, 205–207
 Umm Salama, 204
 'Urwa b. al-Zubayr, 45, 204
 'Uthmān b. 'Affān
 views on the murder of, 28, 46, 48, 59, 66,
 82–84, 92–95, 96–98, 100, 148, 166,
 191, 196, 198, 208
 'Uthmānīs, 5, 18, 22, 24, 26, 31, 35, 40,
 60–63, 89, 92, 95, 111, 117, 126,
 142, 148, 161–181, 189, 192,
 201–202
 Wāḥidī, 129
 Wakī' b. al-Jarrāh, 60
 Walīd b. 'Abd al-Malik, 200
 Wārjalānī, Abū 'Ammār 'Abd al-Kāfī, 91
 Wārjalānī, Abū Ya'qūb Yūsuf, 6, 91, 93–94
 Wurayza b. Muḥammad al-Ḥimṣī, 179
 Yaḥyā b. Ma'in. *See* Ibn Ma'in
 Yazīd b. Mu'āwiya, 34, 46–47, 82, 113, 123,
 149–156, 183, 196, 198–200, 202,
 206, 209
 Yūsuf b. 'Umar al-Thaqafī, 200
 Zajjājī, 68
 Zayd b. Arqam, 50
 Zayd b. Thābit, 73
 Zaydīs, 17, 20, 30, 36, 63, 70, 87, 117, 139,
 159, 179
 Zaynab bt. 'Alī, 199, 202–203
 Ziyād b. Abīh, 170
 Zubayrids, 39, 41, 43–45, 69