

Name Index

- Abels, K., 405, 414, 424, 425
Adelung, J. C., 711
Adodurov, V., 705
Aikhenvald, A., 449, 450, 467
Ajduković, J., 554
Ajdžanović, M., 570
Akhutina, T., 265
Akiner, S., 343
Akulenko, V. V., 590
Alanović, M., 569, 570
Alderete, J., 16, 17
Aleksić, M., 590
Alexander, R., 88
Alexiadou, A., 470
Alpatov, V. M., 693
Alsina, A., 272
Alter, K., 110, 116
Álvarez-Pedrosa, J. A., 629
Andersen, G., 563
Andersen, H., 93, 152, 198, 603, 604, 607, 627, 629
Anderson, G. D. S., 632
Anderson, J., 88
Anderson, S. R., 94, 234, 366, 372, 725
Andreeva, B., 110, 112, 113
Andrejčin, L., 307
Andrews, A. D., 323, 324, 325, 327
Anić, V., 706
Anstatt, T., 152, 197, 717
Antonova Ůnlü, E., 660
Antonyuk-Yudina, S., 114, 115
Apresjan, J. D., 507, 511, 512, 532
Apresjan, V., 510, 511
Arkad'ev, P. M., 212
Armon-Lotem, S., 722
Arnaudova, O., 110, 118
Aronoff, M., 234, 239
Arregui, A., 182
Arsenault, P., 56
Arsenijević, B., 272, 278, 357, 398
Arvaniti, A., 615
Arxipov, A. V., 316, 317
Asenova, P., 629, 631
Auwera, J., 420, 421
Avanesov, R. I., 18, 90
Avetisyan, S., 721
Avgustinova, T., 370, 374
Avramova, C., 549
Azarova, I., 742
Babby, L., 337, 338, 339, 347, 449
Babych, B., 737
Badecker, W., 265, 720
Baerman, M., 151, 157, 610
Bahrt, N., 468
Bailyn, J. F., 267, 340, 346, 387, 388, 402, 424, 478, 722
Baker, D., 461
Bakhtin, M. M., 566
Baltova, P., 725
Bański, P., 189
Baran, V. D., 604
Baranova, V., 645
Barić, E., 371
Barnes, J., 88, 90, 91
Baroni, M., 563
Bartmiński, J., 542
Bateman, N., 45, 46, 48
Batiukova, O., 229
Bauer, L., 245
Beasley, T., 14
Becker, L., 22, 24
Becker, M., 83
Belić, A., 21, 565, 701
Belikov, V., 561, 563, 569, 571
Belin'kaja, L., 590
Benacchio, R., 220, 224, 228
Benić, M., 245
Benmamoun, E., 658
Bennett, D. C., 371, 372
Bennett, R., 15
Beňuš, Š., 83, 365
Berdicevskis, A., 136, 153
Berend, N., 635
Berent, I., 83
Bermel, N., 215, 227

- Bernard, R., 360, 361
 Bernštejn, S. B., 607
 Bethin, C. Y., 9, 10, 11, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 71, 75, 80, 81, 82, 95
 Betsch, M., 414
 Bezljaj, Fr., 89
 Bhatt, R., 294
 Bianchi, V., 294
 Biber, D., 566, 571, 574, 576, 577
 Bidwell, C. E., 89, 617
 Bieder, H., 698
 Bilaniuk, L., 633
 Billings, L., 287
 Birbrajer, J., 590
 Birnbaum, H., 627, 634, 678
 Birzer, S., 691
 Bishop, J., 52
 Biskup, P., 405
 Bláha, O., 215, 228, 681
 Blaho, S., 53
 Blakemore, D., 304
 Blažeka, Ď., 590
 Błaszczak, J., 407, 412, 415, 719
 Blevins, J., 464
 Blumenfeld, L., 51
 Boček, V., 588
 Boguslavskij, I. M., 532
 Bogusławski, A., 408, 531
 Bohorič, A., 710
 Bojadžiev, T., 72
 Bojar, O., 738
 Bon, M., 57
 Bond, A., 634
 Bondarko, A. V., 220, 222
 Bondarko, L. V., 90
 Bondaruk, A., 292
 Booij, G. E., 11, 12, 13, 53, 80, 82
 Boranić, D., 701
 Borik, O., 228, 458
 Borisova, L., 590
 Borkovskij, V. I., 401, 402
 Borsley, R. D., 291, 297
 Boryś, W., 588
 Bošković, Ž., 274, 275, 278, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 292, 354, 357, 369, 371, 378, 496
 Bošnjaković, Ž., 561
 Bott, O., 718, 722
 Bracki, A., 633
 Braginsky, P., 228
 Bräuer, H., 605
 Brehmer, B., 635, 665, 667, 670
 Bresnan, J., 297
 Breu, W., 151, 642
 Broch, I., 632
 Broch, O., 620, 632
 Brohier, K., 292
 Brooks, M., 346
 Brown, P. F., 738
 Brown, S., 414, 425
 Browne, W., 19, 20, 49, 49, 50, 51, 64, 69, 81, 96, 105, 113, 193, 197, 198, 245, 267, 282, 283, 292, 294, 304, 309, 312, 319, 324, 325, 354, 356, 357, 368, 371, 375, 376, 378, 388, 405, 545
 Brozović, D., 36, 37
 Bryzgunova, E. A., 110, 112, 493
 Buchmann, F., 675
 Buchtele, T., 385
 Bugarski, R., 561, 569, 570
 Bühler, K., 152
 Bulaxovskij, L. A., 163
 Bulygina, E. J., 531
 Bulygina, T. V., 511
 Buncić, D., 215, 590, 682, 685, 686, 688, 691, 693, 701, 706, 707, 708, 709, 713
 Buring, D., 107, 118, 305
 Burlyka, I. R., 72
 Burzio, L., 50
 Butska, L., 18, 53
 Caha, P., 365
 Calhoun, S., 104, 109
 Calvet, L.-J., 688
 Canepari, L., 617
 Carlton, T. R., 67, 70, 73, 75, 79, 81, 82, 92, 95
 Carston, R., 304
 Cetnarowska, B., 245, 368, 377
 Chafe, W., 106
 Chao, Y. R., 107
 Charles-Luce, J., 52
 Chen, M., 52
 Cherepovskaia, N., 721
 Cherkassky, V., 572
 Chernishenko, O., 430
 Chierchia, G., 107
 Cho, J., 725
 Chocieja, J., 83
 Chomsky, N., 110, 282, 387, 388, 478
 Church, K., 745
 Chvany, C., 484
 Cinque, G., 118, 287, 326, 360
 Citko, B., 276, 278, 283, 289, 294, 295, 298, 299
 Clasmeier, C., 229, 719
 Clements, G. N., 55, 66, 97
 Comrie, B., 11, 72, 161, 215, 323, 394, 467, 468
 Conrad, S., 566
 Corbett, G. G., 72, 129, 161, 263, 264, 270, 271, 274, 278, 337, 347, 351, 361, 719
 Cormack, A., 305
 Corver, N., 290
 Coseriu, E., 697
 Coulmas, F., 675
 Creissels, D., 449
 Cristofaro, S., 318, 332
 Crosswhite, K., 14, 18, 88, 89
 Crystal, D., 559, 560
 Cubberley, P., 67, 72, 76, 79, 81, 82, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 179, 181, 193, 203, 204, 253
 Culicover, P. W., 305
 Curta, F., 627
 Cvrček, V., 192
 Cyran, E., 75, 82
 Cyril, Saint, 676, 678, 703
 Czachór, A., 667
 Czaplicki, B., 94, 97
 Czaykowska Higgins, E., 55
 Czekman, W., 88
 Čajka, F., 678
 Čaxovskaja, T. L., 99

	<i>Name Index</i>	753
Čaxovski, G. K., 99	Dubičinskij, V. V., 590	
Čejka, M., 709	Dubina, A., 18	
Čemerikić, J., 590	Dubinina, I., 669	
Čerepanov, S. I., 633	Dukiewicz, L., 96	
Čermak, F., 531	Dukova-Zheleva, G., 289	
Čop, M., 692, 711	Duličenko, A., 641, 642, 643, 644, 646, 647, 648, 649, 652, 653, 654	
Čordalija, N., 307	Durst-Andersen, P., 408	
Čulik, J., 430	Dvořák, B., 367	
Čumakov, V. T., 705, 707, 712	Dybo, V. A., 23, 157	
Čavar, D., 291, 378	Dyła, S., 283, 297	
Čavar, M., 304	Dziwirek, K., 430, 435	
	Džeroski, S., 737, 738, 739	
Dagnac, A., 321	Đurović, L., 662	
Dahl, Ö., 220	Đurković, M., 458	
Dahl, V. I., 510		
Daiber, T., 626	Easterday, S., 75, 79	
Dajko, P., 710	Eberhard, K. M., 720	
Dalewska-Greń, H., 129, 132, 136, 138, 145, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154, 156, 181, 189, 192, 198, 203	Eckert, P., 562	
Daneš, F., 110, 114	Eckhoff, H., 226, 229	
Daničić, Đ., 706, 711	Embick, D., 189, 235, 407	
Daniel, M., 152	Engdahl, E., 109	
Daniels, P. T., 675	Erjavec, T., 736, 737, 738, 740	
Darden, B. J., 165		
Daškova, E., 705, 712	Fabricius-Hansen, C., 304	
Davidson, L., 83	Fanselow, G., 291, 494	
Dąbrowska, E., 721	Fedorova, K., 635	
de Bray, R. G. A., 49	Fehrmann, D., 457, 460, 465	
de Chene, E. B., 94	Fejsa, M., 651	
de Haan, F., 563	Feldstein, R., 346	
De Vries, M., 294	Fernández-Soriano, O., 321	
De Wit, A., 221, 228	Ferraresi, A., 563	
Delmonte, V., 321	Féry, C., 110, 115	
Demenko, G., 37	Feuillet, J., 629	
Demijanow, A., 388, 397	Filipec, J., 531, 554	
Denić, M., 416, 419	Firbas, J., 481	
Derbyshire, W. W., 89	Firth, J. R., 742	
Derksen, R., 67, 76, 80, 247, 248, 258	Fisiak, J., 292	
Dešić, M., 534	Fišer, D., 742	
Dickey, S. M., 213, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 430, 619	Flier, M. S., 633	
Diesing, M., 372	Forsyth, J., 213, 214, 220, 225	
Dimitrijević-Savić, J., 662, 668	Fortson, B. W., 67, 81, 140, 156, 626	
Dimitrova-Vulchanova, M., 304, 459	Foryś-Nogala, M., 725	
Dimova, E., 296, 299	Franc, V., 590	
Dinnsen, D. A., 52	Francis, W. N., 562	
Dixon, R., 449, 450, 467	Franek, M., 590	
Długosz, N., 645	Franks, S., 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 189, 270, 274, 275, 277, 278, 283, 291, 297, 337, 340, 343, 345, 346, 347, 350, 351, 353, 354, 356, 360, 367, 368, 370, 373, 374, 377, 381, 387, 388, 394, 395, 414, 425, 450, 464, 466, 470, 721, 722	
Dmitrieva, O., 48	Frąckowiak, E., 470	
Dobrovoljc, K., 739, 741	Fried, M., 324, 430, 433, 450, 467	
Dobrušina, N. R., 204, 318	Friedman, V.A., 56, 79, 182, 191, 193, 362, 363, 615, 629	
Dogil, G., 11, 110	Friedrich, H., 613	
Doleschal, U., 129, 136	Friesner, M., 45	
Domke, J., 719	Frleta, T., 372	
Domoselickaja, M. V., 630	Fuchs, Z., 721	
Dorian, E., 470	Fuchsbauer, J., 545, 679	
Dostál, A., 226	Fuciková, E., 741	
Dragičević, R., 529, 531, 549	Fuhrhop, N., 675	
Dressler, W., 136	Furlan, M., 140	
Driemel, I., 275		
Drvošanov, V., 612		
Dryer, M., 450		
Duběda, T., 110		

- Gadžijeva, S., 304
 Gagarina, N., 229
 Gaj, L., 711
 Galton, H., 30, 220, 221, 223
 Ganenkov, D. S., 530
 Garde, P., 16, 22, 23, 24, 95, 603
 Garzonio, J., 412
 Gast, V., 456
 Gatarić, I., 725
 Gattnar, A., 718, 722
 Gebauer, J., 402
 Gehrke, B., 458
 Geist, L., 422, 490
 Geniušienė, E., 450
 Georgieva, C., 549
 Giannakidou, A., 405, 419
 Giannelli, C., 612
 Giger, M., 634
 Gil, D., 631
 Giltner, D., 296
 Gippius, A. A., 678
 Givón, T., 449, 467
 Gladney, F. Y., 240, 242
 Gladrow, W., 305
 Godjevac, S., 110, 111, 113, 114
 Gold, J. W., 724, 725
 Golden, M., 370, 378, 380
 Golovko, E. V., 633
 Golubović, J., 586
 González Alonso, J., 720
 González i Planas, F., 321
 Goodwin, W. W., 613
 Gooskens, C., 586
 Gor, K., 717, 721
 Gorbachov, Y., 130
 Gorbova, E. V., 212
 Gordon, M. K., 65, 66, 71, 75, 76, 79
 Gorham, M. S., 635
 Gortan-Premk, D., 535
 Gotlib, K., 590
 Gouskova, M., 18, 83, 94
 Grabčikov, S.18
 Gračanin-Yuksek, M., 283, 292, 296, 299
 Granlund, S., 721
 Graščenkov, P., 391, 397
 Grebenyova, L., 283, 725
 Greenberg, M. L., 22, 94, 130, 138, 245, 375, 596, 597, 606, 607, 618
 Gregory, M., 559
 Grenoble, L. A., 632
 Grewendorf, G., 289
 Gribanova, V., 283
 Gribble, C., 372
 Griffin, J. L., 635
 Grimshaw, J., 297
 Groeben, L., 110
 Groen, B. M., 89
 Grønn, A., 228
 Groos, A., 297
 Gruzdeva, E., 632
 Guentcheva, Z., 458
 Guion, G. S., 51
 Gulgowski, P., 397
 Gulick, C. B., 613
 Gussenhoven, C., 110
 Gussmann, E., 51, 75, 82, 93, 94
 Gutzmann, D., 112
 Guz, W., 292, 294
 Gvozdanović, J., 37, 147, 153, 626
 Habul-Šabanović, I., 386
 Haegeman, L., 412
 Hajić, J., 735, 737, 738, 741
 Halilović, S., 90
 Hall, D. C., 46, 54
 Hall, D. S., 97
 Hall, T. A., 46
 Halle, M., 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 90, 110, 235, 243, 478
 Halliday, M., 559, 566
 Hamann, S., 46, 47, 96
 Hamlaoui, F., 109, 110, 113, 115, 117
 Hammond, M., 11, 14
 Hana, J., 372, 375, 376
 Hanks, P., 564
 Hansen, B., 408, 662, 663
 Hansson, G. Ó., 56, 57
 Hanulíková, A., 96
 Harizanov, B., 722
 Hartmann, J., 410
 Hartmann, K., 305
 Haspelmath, M., 130, 132, 304, 305, 306, 311, 313, 315, 316, 317, 415, 416, 447, 449, 452, 467, 553
 Hauge, K.R., 206
 Hayes, B., 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 53, 94
 Henninger, T., 634
 Hentschel, G., 129, 130, 132, 136, 149, 151, 152, 153, 634
 Henzelmann, M., 653
 Hercigonja, E., 689
 Herrity, P., 358
 Hill, E., 142
 Hill, P., 205
 Hladká, B., 737
 Hladnik, M., 292, 293, 294, 296
 Hlavsa, Z., 484
 Hock, W., 131, 136, 144, 150
 Hockett, C. F., 107, 235
 Hoekstra, E., 321
 Holloway King, T., 367, 370, 374, 377
 Holmes, J., 559
 Holvoet, A., 457, 461
 Holzer, G., 76, 248, 626
 Hooper, J. B., 65, 79
 Hopp, H., 718, 720
 Hopper, P., 453
 Horga, D., 36
 Horn, L., 405
 Hornstein, N., 387, 395
 Howson, P., 48, 51
 Huchins, J., 733
 Hudeček, L., 305
 Hulsey, S., 294
 Hume, E., 97
 Huntley, D., 337, 423
 Hurford, J. R., 318
 Hus, J., 707
 Hüttl-Folter, G., 634

Hwang, S. J. J., 328, 329	Kalajdžija, A., 681
Hyman, L. M., 9, 10, 365	Kalenić, V., 590
Hymes, D., 567	Kalinin, A. V., 531
	Kallio, P., 627
Idsardi, W., 12, 14, 16, 17	Kallulli, D., 470
Igartua, I., 274	Kalsbeek, J., 616
Ilc, G., 414	Kamanová, J., 405
Ilievska, K., 590	Kamphuis, J., 223, 226, 227
Illič-Svityč, V. M., 23	Kanonič, S., 590
Inkelas, S., 19, 20, 24, 113	Kapatsinski, V., 51
Iomdin, L. L., 532	Kapović, M., 21, 23, 24, 161, 162, 165, 166, 255
Ionin, T., 337, 343, 344, 361, 480	Karadžić, V. S., 565, 613, 701, 705, 706, 711
Iordanidi, S. I., 150	Karamzin, N., 705
Iordanskaja, L., 530, 535	Karlič, V., 568
Iosad, P., 90, 91	Karpaczewa, M., 590
Isaac the Syrian, 684	Karpova, O., 712
Isačenko, A. V., 163, 203, 213	Kasatkin, L. L., 90, 92
Ishihara, S., 467	Kasatkina, R. F., 91
Iskarous, K., 46, 47, 70	Katičić, R., 320, 372
Israeli, A., 456, 467	Katinskaya, A., 576
Issatchenko, A., 42	Kaufman, T., 627, 628
Isurin, L., 663, 669	Kavitskaya, D., 46, 47, 70, 87, 88, 94, 95
Ivančev, S., 224	Kayne, R. S., 294
Ivanov, I., 722	Kazakevič, O. A., 632
Ivanov, M., 307	Kazenin, K., 450
Ivanov, V. V., 510	Kedveš, A., 372
Ivanova-Sullivan, T., 663, 668, 669, 720	Keenan, E. L., 323, 450
Ivanova, C., 590	Kemmer, S., 469
Ivanova, E. J., 386, 387	Kempgen, S., 685
Ivanova, N. I., 631	Kenstowicz, M., 14
Ivić, M., 457	Kent, K., 633
Ivić, P., 19, 20, 21, 24, 37, 603, 615, 619	Kędzierska, H., 725
Ivir, V., 590	Kharlamov, V., 52, 97
Izvorski, R., 298	Khristov, D., 365
	Kibort, A., 464
Jackendoff, R., 110, 234, 305	Kibrik, A., 576
Jacobs, J., 107	Kilgariff, A., 744
Jacobson, P., 298	Kiparsky, P., 16, 23, 50, 53
Jaeger, T. F., 287	Kiparsky, V., 163, 614, 627, 628
Jahr, E. H., 632	Kittel, B., 634
Jakobson, R., 19, 37, 53, 96, 97, 130, 152, 225, 488	Klaić, A. B., 701
Janda, L. A., 67, 129, 130, 133, 136, 139, 144, 147, 149, 152, 153, 154, 156, 181, 187, 212, 213, 226, 229, 722	Klaić, B., 554
Janic, K., 456	Klajn, I., 554
Janssen, B., 660	Klemensiewicz, Z., 314, 328
Januszowski, J., 705	Klenin, E., 150
Jarosz, G., 83	Klimek-Jankowska, D., 365, 719
Jasanoff, J., 23, 142	Klimes, L., 554
Jasinskaja, K., 104, 105, 117	Klockmann, H., 422
Jaworska, E., 291	Klubička, F., 563
Jocz, L., 35	Kluge, F., 629
Johannessen, J. B., 313	Knoll, V., 654
Jones, D., 90	Knjazev, J., 458
Joseph, B. D., 615, 629	Kobyliński, Ł., 737
Jović, D., 561	Koch, C., 144
Jovović, I., 307	Koch, P., 534
Junghanns, U., 105, 116	Kochańska, A., 430
Jurgec, P., 51, 52, 57, 58, 64, 89, 90	Kochetov, A., 45, 47, 48, 56, 70, 83
Jurish, B., 735	Kochmann, S., 634
Jurišić, B., 249	Koček, I., 652
	Kolaković, Z., 215
Kabasanov, S., 81	Kollár, J., 634
Kagan, O., 424, 662	Komar, S., 90
Kahn, D., 65	Kondrašov, N. A., 138, 150, 152

- Koneski, B., 14, 25, 307
 Konickaja, E., 590
 König, E., 82, 456
 Kononenko, I., 590
 Kopaliński, W., 554
 Kopečný, F., 220
 Kordić, S., 305, 324, 325
 Koring, L., 722
 Kortlandt, F., 23
 Kortmann, B., 328, 332
 Korytowska, A., 43
 Kosem, I., 744
 Kosta, P., 305, 374
 Košća-Vrlazić, S., 245
 Kovačević, M., 536, 565
 Kovačević, Ž., 590
 Kozdra, M., 585
 Kozminska, K., 661, 662
 Körtvélyessy, L., 132
 Kramer, C., 362, 411
 Krapova, I., 287, 292, 295, 360
 Kraska-Szlenk, I., 13
 Krasnov, K. V., 590
 Krasovitsky, A., 424
 Kratzer, A., 106
 Krause, T., 469
 Král, A., 36
 Krámský, J., 484
 Krek, S., 741
 Krenn, G., 641
 Krifka, M., 104, 105, 106
 Krongauz, M., 580
 Krstev, C., 734
 Kruijff-Korbayová, I., 105
 Kryš'ko, V. B., 150, 154
 Kryshevich, O., 423
 Krysin, L. P., 554, 561
 Kuboň, V., 478
 Kučanda, D., 464
 Kučera, H., 11, 72, 83, 562
 Kučerová, I., 118, 266, 276, 277, 278, 479
 Kügler, F., 104, 109
 Kujundžić Ostojić, S., 642
 Kulagina, O. S., 735
 Kulikov, L., 449, 450, 452, 468, 469
 Kulikov, V., 52, 53, 96
 Kuminiak, F., 265, 720
 Kupfer, F., 681
 Kuraszkiewicz, W., 606, 609
 Kurylo, O., 95
 Kuryłowicz, J., 152
 Kuznetsova, J., 229, 725

 Labov, W., 561
 Ladd, D. R., 106
 Ladusaw, W., 415
 Laleko, O., 659, 665, 667, 669, 719
 Lambrecht, K., 482
 Langston, K., 22, 95, 141
 Laskowski, R., 662, 665, 669
 Lauersdorf, M. R., 561
 Laurinavichyute, A. K., 718, 725
 Lavidas, N., 468, 469
 Lavine, J. E., 464

 Leal, T., 725
 Leciejewski, J., 676
 Ledgeway, A., 321
 Lee, D., 574
 Lehiste, I., 19, 20, 21, 24
 Lehmann, C., 77
 Lehmann, V., 181
 Leibniz, G., 531
 Leinonen, M., 220, 223, 225, 631, 632
 Leko, N., 307
 Lemmerth, N., 718, 720
 Lenardić, J., 464
 Lenček, R., 89
 Lenertová, D., 366, 373, 377, 405, 494
 Lesjuk, M., 692
 Leskien, A., 162, 163, 164, 165
 Letuchiy, A., 456
 Letz, B., 11
 Levin-Steinmann, A., 206
 Levin, B., 470
 Levine, J. S., 458
 Levinson, D., 416, 419, 421
 Levontina, I. B., 511
 Levy, R., 723
 Lew, R., 718
 Lewicki, T., 681
 Lewis, K., 590
 Lewis, S., 718
 Liberman, M., 745
 Lieber, R., 250, 255
 Lifanov, K., 652
 Linde-Usiekiewicz, J., 457, 461
 Lindner, D., 634
 Lindsey, T. S., 218
 Lindstedt, J., 154, 191, 408, 615, 681
 Linzen, T., 58
 Lipczuk, R., 590
 Lipińska-Grzegorek, M., 292
 Liskovec, I. V., 633
 Lišaev, S. A., 511
 Liška, J., 610
 Ljubešić, N., 563, 738, 739, 741
 Lobkovskaja, L., 590
 Löbner, S., 405
 Lohndal, T., 412, 718
 Lohninger, M., 319
 Lohnstein, H., 112
 Lombardi, L., 53
 Lomtev, T. P., 401
 Lončarić, M., 21
 Longacre, R. E., 329
 Lopatina, L. E., 401, 402
 Lorimor, H., 267
 Lotko, E., 590
 Loukachevitch, N. V., 742
 Lovtskii, E., 733
 Luís, A. R., 406
 Lunt, H. G., 56, 166, 469, 634
 Lyra, F., 665
 Lytov, D., 590
 Lyutikova, E., 412
 Łaziński, M., 215, 223, 430, 431
 Łubowicz, A., 51
 Łyskawa, P., 266, 274, 275, 277, 663

Name Index		757
Lysohorsky, Ó., 643, 647	Mikaëljan, I. L., 214	
Ma, Y., 572	Mikhaylova, A., 722	
Macháček, J., 676	Miklosich, F., 95	
Mackridge, P., 612	Mikolajczuk, A., 536	
Madariaga, N., 274, 388, 394, 402	Miletič, L., 620	
Maddieson, I., 46, 65, 70	Miličev, T., 365, 370	
Mahajan, A., 478	Miličević, J., 378, 432, 533	
Majer, M., 132, 154	Miličević, N., 410, 554	
Mak, P., 718	Miller, R., 604	
Makarova, A., 229	Milojević Sheppard, M., 456, 470	
Maksymiuk, E., 642, 645	Miloradović, S., 568	
Malecki, M., 616, 617, 620	Milroy, L., 561	
Malicka-Kleparska, A., 469	Minkov, M., 659	
Malisz, Z., 13	Minova-Gjurkova, L., 328	
Malko, A., 265, 720	Miodunka, W., 531	
Mandić, D., 245, 356, 359	Mirković, J., 271	
Mannewitz, C., 147	Misic, M. S., 57	
Manova, S., 131, 136, 234	Mišeska Tomić, O., 365, 367, 368, 370, 379	
Manučarjan, I. K., 533	Miškinene, G., 681	
Markova, E. M., 533	Mithun, M., 305, 310	
Marković, M., 370	Mitić, I., 278	
Martí, L., 725	Mitrenina, O., 298	
Martí, R., 709	Mitrofanova, N., 665	
Martynov, V. V., 628	Mixeev, S. M., 678	
Marušić, F., 132, 268, 277, 278, 372, 373, 377, 380, 470, 619	Mladenov, M., 620, 651	
Marušić, L., 405	Moguš, M., 616	
Marvin, T., 391	Moisienko, A. K., 99	
Mascaro ´, J., 53	Molczanow, J., 97	
Masing, L., 20	Moldovan, A.M., 196	
Maslov, J. S., 214	Molnár, N., 634	
Maslov, Y., 458	Molnár, V., 105	
Maslova, V. A., 541	Monroe, G. K., 72, 83	
Matasović, R., 249	Moore, J., 430	
Mateu, V. E., 722	More ´n, B., 49, 49, 50	
Mathesius, V., 107	Moser, M., 634	
Matusevič, M. I., 90, 92	Moskovič, V., 681	
Matushansky, O., 235, 283, 337, 343, 344, 361, 422	Moskovljevič, X., 616	
Mayo, P., 82, 88, 96, 194, 343	Mrhačová, E., 218	
Mazon A., 681	Mrkalj, S., 711	
Mazur, J., 705	Mučnik, J. P., 212	
McCawley, J. D., 20, 113	Müller-Bardey, T., 452	
McCloskey, J., 321	Müller, G., 488	
McDonald, M. C., 271	Munaro, N., 321	
McDonald, R., 738	Murphy, A., 278	
Mečkovskaja, N. B., 535, 538, 539, 635, 641	Murphy, L., 541	
Mehlhorn, G., 110, 111, 112, 116, 117	Murray, R. W., 79	
Mehlig, H. R., 225	Mustafovič, M., 469	
Meillet, A., 629	Múcsková, G., 350	
Meir, N., 660, 661, 718	Mykhaylyk, R., 115, 722	
Mel'čuk, I. A., 342, 343, 345, 450, 453, 456, 471, 515, 530, 531, 532, 533, 535, 735	Nagy, N., 663	
Melnyk, S., 345	Nečas, J., 590	
Melvold, J.L., 16, 17, 21	Nedashkivska Adams, A., 462, 717	
Menovščikov, G. A., 633	Nedelčev, N., 620	
Menzel, T., 129, 130, 132, 136, 149, 151, 152, 153	Nedjalkov, V., 456	
Mertins, B., 229	Neidle, C., 340	
Mesthrie, R., 560, 564	Nerlich, B., 537	
Metelko, F. S., 710	Nesset, T., 213, 217	
Methodius, Saint, 678	Nevins, A., 267, 278	
Meyer, A.-M., 688	Nevskaja, I., 632	
Migdalski, K., 204, 365, 372, 407	Newlin-Lukowicz, L., 13	
Mihaljevič, M., 314, 321	Newton, B., 42, 615	
	Nežić, I., 616	
	Nichols, J., 386, 391, 393, 394, 396, 617	

- Nicolova, R., 204, 359, 408, 410
 Nikolaev, S. L., 600, 601, 605, 606
 Nivre, J., 741
 Nomachi, M., 645
 Nørgård-Sørensen, J., 227
 Nowak, S., 676
- O'Dell, M. L., 52
 Offord, D., 634
 Oglezneva, E. A., 635
 Ohnheiser, I., 254
 Okuka, M., 641
 Olander, T., 153, 604
 Oliver, D., 110, 112, 113
 Olsen, S., 245, 247
 Opačić, N., 590
 Oraić Rabušić, I., 464
 Orešnik, J., 371, 378
 Orexov, B. V., 549
 Orzechowska, P., 83
 Osadcha, I., 18
 Oslon, M., 245
 Osowicka-Kondratowicz, M., 99
 Osowski, L., 645
 Otten, F., 634
 Ozburn, A., 56
- Padgett, J., 18, 46, 51, 53, 54, 55, 57, 90, 91, 96, 97
 Padlužny, A. I., 72
 Padučeva, E., 413
 Palašić, N., 305
 Palková, Z., 11, 36, 54
 Pancheva, R., 283, 361
 Panzer, B., 179, 205
 Paoli, S., 321
 Paolieri, D., 720
 Parker, J., 132
 Parker, S., 66, 70, 79, 82
 Parshina, O., 718
 Pašov, P., 307, 314
 Patseva, M., 18
 Paul, H., 107
 Paxotin, A., 590
 Pčelov, E. V., 705, 707, 712
 Peco, A., 21
 Peeters-Podgaevskaja, A. V., 723
 Penka, D., 405
 Percov, N., 458
 Pereltsvaig, A., 271, 274, 275, 291, 339, 416, 478, 667
 Perexval'skaja, E. V., 633
 Pérez-Leroux, A. T., 722
 Perlmutter, D. M., 430, 450
 Perovic, A., 722
 Pertsova, K., 725
 Pesetsky, D., 271, 275, 292, 337, 340, 424
 Pešikan, M., 372
 Pešková, A., 110, 113, 445
 Petek, B., 90
 Peter I, 684, 691, 693, 711, 712
 Peti-Stanić, A., 590
 Petrova, O., 46, 53
 Petrović, E., 620
 Petrović, V., 320
 Petrušin, P.V., 193
- Petruxina, E., 223
 Petřík, S., 114
 Pettersson, T., 88
 Pezik, P., 293
 Pfandl, H., 635
 Phillips, C., 718
 Piasecki, M., 742
 Picchio, R., 680
 Piccio, G., 617
 Piper, P., 460
 Piperski, A., 215, 579
 Pirnat Greenberg, M., 245
 Pirnat, Ž., 422, 424
 Piskorski, J., 737
 Plesničar, V., 321
 Plungjan, V., 449
 Pohl, H. D., 249
 Polinsky, M., 658, 659, 661, 662, 664, 665, 666, 667, 722, 725
 Pollak, S., 744
 Pomikálek, J., 744
 Popov, A., 642
 Popov, K., 307
 Popović, I., 606
 Popović, M., 590
 Popowska-Taborska, H., 652
 Port, R. F., 52
 Postal, P. M., 235, 450
 Potsdam, E., 722
 Pouplier, M., 83
 Pranjković, I., 305, 393
 Pravica, P., 21
 Prazmowska, A., 276
 Press, I., 30
 Price, I. K., 723
 Priestly, T. M. S., 89, 99, 197, 367, 372
 Progovac, L., 291, 371, 378, 411, 412, 419
 Pronk-Tiethoff, S., 599, 628
 Pronk, T., 681
 Przepiórkowski, A., 389, 390, 391, 395, 399, 422, 424, 741
 Pullum, G., 468
 Puppel, S., 13
 Puškar-Gallien, Z., 405
 Puškar, Z., 272, 278
 Putnam, M.T., 718
- Qi, P., 739
 Quer, J., 405
- Radeva-Bork, T., 717, 722
 Radford, A., 321
 Radić-Dugonjić, M., 533
 Radisic, M., 56
 Radovanović, M., 564
 Rajić, L., 562
 Ralli, A., 245, 246
 Ramchand, G. C., 228
 Ramírez-Sánchez, G., 735
 Ramm, W., 304
 Ramovš, F., 41
 Rappaport, G. C., 377
 Rathmayr, R., 635
 Rehder, P., 198, 641, 652

Rehm, G., 733	Scontras, G., 725
Reindl, D., 359	Scott, T., 286
Reinhart, J., 141	Sedakova, O. A., 590
Reinhart, T., 107, 110, 479	Sekaninová, E., 219
Rejzek, J., 410	Sekerina, I. A., 265, 279, 660, 717, 720
Reppen, R., 562	Seliger, H., 671
Revithiadou, A., 9, 10, 16, 17	Selkirk, E., 106
Reynolds, R. J., 722	Serés, D., 405
Ribarova, S., 314	Seržant, I. A., 226, 228
Ribarova, Z., 314	Sgall, P., 110, 481, 735
Richards, N., 287	Shapiro, R., 633
Richardson, K., 391, 392	Sharoff, S., 562, 563, 566, 571, 574, 575, 576, 577
Rinke, E., 668	Shaw, J. A., 83
Ristić, B., 267	Shea, C., 725
Rivero, M. L., 182, 197, 434, 456, 470	Sheppard, M. M., 370, 434
Rochemont, M., 106	Shevelov, G. Y., 29, 67, 69, 72, 81, 95, 97, 98, 597, 600, 601
Rodina, Y., 665, 666	Shibatani, M., 449, 467
Roettger, T., 726	Short, D., 11, 69, 82, 96, 196
Rojczyk, A., 725	Shrager, M., 52
Rojter, T., 590	Shull, S., 229
Ronko, R., 463	Siatkowska, E., 641
Roon, K., 18	Sičinava, D.V., 193
Rooth, M., 105, 106	Siewierska, A., 447, 449, 450, 458, 461, 464, 469, 478
Rose, S., 56	Silberstein, M., 734
Ross, J. R., 289, 380	Silić, J., 305, 393
Rothman, J., 717	Silverman, K., 110
Rothstein, B., 194	Simeonova, V., 197, 405
Rothstein, R., 349	Simonović, M., 365, 405, 545, 550
Rothstein, S., 228, 386, 387, 390, 392, 398	Simov, K., 734, 741
Rothweiler, M., 665	Sims, A., 153, 725
Rowicka, G., 94	Skok, P., 605
Rozwadowski, J., 629	Skorvid, S., 653, 654
Rubach, J., 11, 12, 13, 50, 51, 53, 55, 80, 82, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 646	Slabakova, R., 722, 725
Rubin, E. J., 387	Slavkov, N., 182, 725
Rudin, C., 15, 284, 286, 287, 288, 297, 298, 299, 300, 496	Slioussar, N., 118, 265, 720
Saarikivi, J., 627	Slobodchikoff, T., 358
Sabol, J., 36	Slocum, J., 469
Saenko, M. N., 589, 606	Ślawski, F., 372, 606
Sagot, B., 742	Smiljanić, R., 20
Saicová Římalová, L., 218	Smith, C., 215
Saksida, A., 307	Smith, M., 634
Salminen, T., 650	Smith, N., 305
Samek-Lodovici, V., 115	Smulkowa, E., 88
Sampson, G., 688	Snoj, M., 409, 588
Sandfeld, K., 629	Sobin, N., 284
Sauerland, U., 294	Sobolev, A. N., 153, 630
Savary, A., 742	Soglasnova, L., 590
Sawicka, I., 81, 96	Somin, A., 579
Scatton, E. A., 96, 98, 195, 207, 599	Sonnenhauser, B., 182, 228
Schaarschmidt, G., 93	Sopata, A., 670, 722
Schaller, H. W., 629	Spalatin, L., 458
Schallert, J., 64, 602, 606, 610	Spencer, A., 152, 397, 398, 406
Scheer, T., 71, 73	Spivak, O., 590
Schenker, A. M., 133, 142, 163, 165, 171, 596, 597	Srebot-Rejec, T., 51, 54, 72
Schertz, J., 51, 58	Stadnik, E., 30
Schlund, K., 681	Stang, C. S., 23, 24
Schmerling, S., 106	Stankiewicz, E., 18, 22, 150, 252
Schultze-Berndt, E., 386	Stankov, V., 220
Schütze, C. T., 368, 371, 376	Stanković, R., 744
Schwartz, M., 659, 666	Stankovska, P., 304, 314, 322, 328
Schwarzschild, R., 106	Starosta, M., 71, 78
	Stassen, L., 306, 310, 313, 401
	Stateva, P., 361

- Steedman, M., 105
 Steenwijk, H., 57
 Stegovec, A., 376
 Stepanov, A., 283, 286, 361
 Steriade, D., 18
 Steriopol, O., 271, 272, 725
 Stern, D., 545, 629, 632, 634, 635, 641, 650, 653
 Stieber, Z., 29, 41, 196, 613
 Stjepanović, S., 378
 Stojkov, S., 39, 606
 Stojković, A., 590
 Stojković, J., 275
 Stoll, S., 229
 Stone, G., 11, 71, 82, 194, 197
 Stopar, A., 110, 112
 Stowell, T., 388
 Straka, M., 577, 738
 Straková, J., 739
 Strigin, A., 388, 397
 Strońska, M., 269
 Strycharczuk, P., 53, 97
 Stunová, A., 222, 223
 Sturgeon, A., 289
 Sumarokov, A., 705
 Suprun, A. E., 149, 337
 Suprun, B., 641
 Surdučki, M. I., 71, 72, 74
 Sussex, R., 67, 72, 76, 79, 81, 82, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 161, 179, 181, 193, 203, 204, 253
 Svenonius, P., 242
 Swales, J., 574
 Swan, O., 150, 265, 347, 349
 Szabolcsi, A., 415
 Szajbel-Keck, M., 389
 Szalek, M., 590
 Szatkowski, P., 646
 Szczegielniak, A., 295
 Szczerbiński, M., 721
 Szemerényi, O. J. L., 161
 Szentgyörgyi, S., 46, 53
 Szmrecsányi, B., 574
 Szpyra, J., 94
 Szucsich, L., 408
 Szwedek, A., 107, 114, 119, 484
 Szymanek, B., 251
 Šakić, S., 568
 Šarić, L., 391, 396
 Šatunovskij, I., 213, 220
 Ščerba, L. V., 90
 Ševc Schuster, H., 51
 Šewc, H., 194
 Šimik, R., 105, 109, 114, 119, 296, 298
 Šimundić, M., 130
 Šipka, D., 64, 73, 245, 282, 284, 286, 304, 354, 400, 405, 531, 533, 546, 547, 553, 554, 564, 590
 Šipka, M., 554
 Škarić, I., 36, 81
 Šmelev, A. D., 214, 511
 Šmel'ev, D. N., 531, 542
 Šnajder, J., 738
 Štasni, G., 570
 Štekauer, P., 132, 250, 255
 Štěpánková, B., 741
 Štrbac, G., 573
 Šustek, Z., 645
 Šušarina, I. A., 590
 Šuštaršič, R., 48, 90
 Švedova, N. J., 307, 319, 323, 402
 Šyljahovyc, M., 643
 Tabain, M., 18, 91
 Tanasić, S., 458, 470
 Taranenko, O., 642
 Taraškevič, B., 690, 710
 Tatevosov, S. G., 228
 Tatiščev, V., 705
 Ter-Avanesova, A. V., 614
 Tesch, S., 633
 Tesnière, L., 450
 Thomas, G., 154, 546, 553, 554, 619, 634
 Thomas, P. L., 561
 Thomason, S. G., 627, 628
 Thompson, S. A., 329, 453
 Timberlake, A., 79, 80, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 98, 365, 392, 424, 463, 565
 Titov, E., 104, 109, 478, 485, 494
 Tivadar, H., 35, 40
 Tkadlčík, V., 678
 Tokarz, E., 590
 Tolstaja, M. N., 600
 Tolstaja, S. M., 72, 510
 Tolstoj, N. I., 606
 Toman, J., 371
 Tomas, E., 725
 Tomaszewicz, B., 283
 Tomioka, S., 107
 Topolinska, Z., 144, 147, 155, 458
 Toporišič, J., 40, 368, 371, 375
 Townsend, C. E., 67, 181, 187, 617
 Toyota, J., 469
 Trediakovskij, V., 705
 Tripol'skaja, T. A., 531
 Trostinska, R. I., 590
 Trubetzkoy, N. S., 9, 10, 15, 37, 90, 707
 Truckenbrodt, H., 110, 115
 Trudgill, P., 561
 Trunte, N., 676, 678, 700
 Tschernochvostoff, G., 678
 Tufiş, D., 742
 Tvrdá, E., 643
 Ufimceva, N., 725
 Uhlík, M., 304, 316, 317, 430, 464
 Uhlířová, L., 478
 Upyr' Lixyj, 678
 Uriagereka, J., 290
 Uryadov, G., 590
 Usanova, I., 670
 Uspenskij, B. A., 509, 510, 634, 705
 Uszkoreit, H., 733
 Užarević, J., 304
 Vago, R., 671
 Vaillant, A., 140, 144, 247, 249, 250, 251, 252, 604, 612, 681
 Vakhtin, N. B., 633
 Vallduví, E., 109
 Van der Auwera, J., 82

-
- van der Meulen, R., 634
 van Riemsdijk, H., 297
 Varlokosta, S., 722
 Vasmer, M., 509, 510
 Vath, B., 626
 Vátov, V., 531
 Večerka, R., 327, 330, 331, 388, 407, 641, 646
 Veenker, W., 627
 Velčić, N., 617
 Velnić, M., 720
 Vendler, Z., 215
 Vennemann, T., 79
 Vergnaud, J.-R., 11, 12, 16, 294
 Vermeer, W., 19, 150, 597, 600, 601, 604
 Veselinova, L., 410, 411, 423
 Veselovská, L., 284
 Vetulani, Z., 741, 742
 Vidoeski, B., 81, 130, 620
 Vietor, H., 711
 Villa-García, J., 321
 Villanueva-Svensson, M., 155
 Vince, J., 423
 Vinnitskaya, I., 229
 Vinogradov, V. V., 510
 Vitas, D., 734
 Viti, C., 318
 Vlček, J., 590
 Volodin, A.P., 204
 Voráč, J., 609
 Vrabie, E., 620
 Vujović, D., 569, 570, 573
 Vukojević, L., 305
 Vygonnaja, L. T., 88
 Vyxota, V. A., 590

 Wachowicz, K. A., 284
 Wackernagel, J., 372
 Wagner, M., 106, 115
 Wälchli, B., 310
 Walker, R., 56
 Wandl, F., 144, 148
 Wanner, L., 515
 Ward, D., 90
 Warner, N., 52
 Waszakowa, K., 549
 Wągiel, M., 362
 Wechsler, S., 271
 Wei, L., 660
 Weil, H., 107
 Weiss, D., 532
 Weiss, P., 589
 Werkmann, A., 372
 Werle, A., 368
 Westergaard, M., 665
 Weth, C., 707
 Wetzels, L., 53
 Wexler, K., 229
 Wiemer, B., 211, 226, 228, 318
 Wierzba, M., 109, 114, 119
 Wierzbicka, A., 510, 531, 539, 542
 Wiese, R., 83
 Wijas, A., 590
 Willer-Gold, J., 276, 277, 278, 353, 356
 Williams, B., 110

 Willim, E., 405
 Willis, D., 406, 407, 409, 410, 411, 412, 416, 423, 424
 Winter, W., 629
 Witkoś, J., 424
 Witkowski, W., 634
 Witzel, J., 723
 Wolski-Moskoff, I., 662
 Wood, S., 88
 Woodman, G. F., 719
 Wornar, E., 35
 Worth, D., 153
 Wójtowicz, M., 634
 Wurmbrand, S., 319

 Xelims kij, E. A., 632
 Xodova, K. I., 401
 Xolodovič, A., 450
 Xrabr, monk, 676, 680
 Xrakovskij, V.S., 204, 206, 450
 Xucišvili, S., 590

 Yang, C., 721
 Yanovich, I., 18
 Yazhinova, U., 405
 Yokoyama, O., 491
 Yoon, S., 419
 Yurchenko, A., 725

 Zaborowski, S., 707, 711
 Zabrocki, T., 292
 Zaliznjak, A. A., 151, 236, 542, 600, 603, 604, 676, 709, 734, 741
 Zanuttini, R., 412
 Zaprudski, S., 633
 Zaretskaya, M., 397, 398
 Zaxarov, S. S., 590
 Zec, D., 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 65, 66, 82, 113, 372
 Zeijlstra, H., 406, 411, 412
 Zeldowicz, G., 430
 Zeller, J. P., 633, 719
 Zeman, D., 737
 Zemskaja, E. A., 635
 Zgusta, L., 530
 Zhobov, V., 88
 Zimmer, S., 246
 Zimmerling, A., 374
 Zlatic, L., 271
 Zorkina, A., 405
 Zovko Dinković, I., 414
 Zsiga, E., 20, 21
 Zubizarreta, M. L., 118
 Zuchewicz, K., 405
 Zwarts, F., 415
 Zybatow, G., 105, 110, 111, 112, 116, 117
 Žak, J., 676
 Žygis, M., 13, 46, 47
 Žurek, P., 679
 Žaucer, R., 132, 380, 388, 391, 397, 398, 405, 470, 619
 Žele, A., 316, 317, 464
 Žolkovskij, A. K., 532, 735
 Žolobov, O. F., 154
 Žovtobrxjux, M.A., 196
 Žuravlev, A. I., 590

Subject Index

Given that *Russian*, *Polish*, and *Bosnian/Croatian/(Montenegrin)/Serbian/Serbo-Croatian* are mentioned numerous times in every chapter, they are excluded from this index.

- abbreviation, 703, *see also* *titlo*
- dot, 703
- abjad, 675, *see also* alphabet, consonantal
- ablaut, 243
- absolute construction
 - dative absolute, 331
- absolute, *see* voice
- abugida, 675, *see also* alphabet, syllabic
- accent, 15, 16, 245, 246, 253, 610, 611, *see also*
 - diacritics
 - acute, 23
 - barytone accentual class, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24
 - circumflex, 23, 24
 - foreign accent in writing, 688
 - high tone, 20, 21, 22, 24
 - mobile accentual class, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24
 - neoacute, 24
 - oxytone accentual class, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24
- accent retraction, 613
- accent/apophony types (in Proto-Indo-European), 140
- accentual polytony, 33
- accentual system, 37
- accompanier, *see* coordination
- accusative, *see* case
- acoustic cues, 13
- acquisition of
 - case, 659, 660, 664
 - case system, 340
 - categorical rules, 721
 - clitic doubling, 722
 - gender, 665
 - inflectional morphology, 129
 - object clitics, 668
 - relative clauses, 295
 - semantics, 405
 - syntax, 431
 - wh*-questions, 725
- active impersonal/indefinite construction, *see* voice
- acute accent, *see* diacritics
- adaptation, 546, 550, 553
- adaptations in verbal morphology, 551
- additive connectives, 718
- adjective, adjectival phrase (AP), 129, 144, 147, 149, 152, 154, 234, 236, 245, 248, 249, 255, 256, 304, 310, 341, 347, 373, 385, 387, 390, 392, 393, 397, 400, 402, 502, 507, 508, 509, 512, 515, 552, 573, 576, 577, 632
- Church Slavonicisms, 148
- comparative, analytic, 148
- comparative, synthetic, 148
- deadjectival, 238
- denominal, 237
- dephrasal, 242
- descriptive/depictive, 386, 390
- deverbal, 237, 238, 240
- left-dislocated appositional, 386
- possessive, 147
- prefixed, 241
- short, 147
- suffixless denominal, 238
- superlative, 148
- superlative, synthetic, 148
- adjunct, 658
- (ad)mirative, 206
- adnumerative forms, 352
- adpaucal forms, 342, 343, 352
- adverb(ial), 147, 154, 155, 245, 255, 256, 257, 285, 287, 310, 318, 319, 320, 329, 365, 377, 381, 470, 507, 508, 510, 515, 566, 573, 632
- locative, 462, 465
- manner, 328, 462, 465
- modal, 437, 438
- of perception/evaluation, 443
- of physical/emotional state, 433
- place, 328
- relative (pronominal), 328
- time, 328

- adverbial clause, 198, 318, 320, 327, 330, 331, 387,
 395, 396
 concessive, 329
 conditional, 329, 330
 manner, 328
 participial (absolute), 329
 place, 328
 purpose, 329, 330
 reason, 329
 reduced, 330
 result, 329
 time, 328
 Aegean Macedonian, 39, *see also* Macedonian
 Aeolian dialect, 613
 affix, 207, 503, 507, 509, 513, 549, 552
 phrasal, 366
 affixation, 506
 Agent demotion, 467
 agentive complement, 448, 451, 457
 agreement, 191, 316, 317, 337, 339, 340, 346, 348, 350,
 351, 352, 355, 358, 361, 457, 466, 658, 661,
 665, 666
 adjective-noun, 661
 animate nouns, 665
 case, 270
 genitive, 271
 nominative, 270, 275
 discourse, 270, 271, 273, 278
 domain
 subject-external, 273
 subject-internal, 273
 subject-verb, 263, 272, 274, 278
 gender, 265, 266, 276
 default, 265, 266, 267, 271, 275, 277
 feminine, 265, 267
 gender alternations, 272
 masculine, 265, 266
 neuter, 265
 resolved, 265, 267
 virile, 265, 269
 hierarchical agreement, 725
 number, 267, 273
 dual, 267, 268, 277
 paucal, 267, 268
 plural, 267, 269, 276, 277
 singular, 267
 numeral-noun, 661
 person, 269, 276
 phi-features, 386
 referential/semantic agreement in animate
 nouns, 719
 semantic, 264, 266, 270, 271, 273, 274, 275, 276, 278
 subject-predicate, 307
 subject-verb number, 720
 syntactic, 264, 265, 266, 267, 270, 271, 275, 278
 agreement alternations, 271, 272, 273, 276, 278, 279
 conjunct, conjoined structures, 275, 277, 278
 hybrid nouns, 271
 quantified noun phrases, 274
 agreement attraction, 721
 subject-verb gender, 720
 agreement features
 pronominal, 264, 274, 275
 gender, 263, 264
 number, 263, 264
 person, 263, 264
 structural
 case, 263, 270
 Albanian, 154, 547, 550, 596, 615, 629
 alignment, 448
 aljamiado, 681
 allograph, 32, 709
 allomorphy, 50
 allophone, 48, 697
 combinatory non-syllabic, 30
 allophony, 35
 alphabet, 675, 697, 701, 702
 Armenian, 678
 consonantal, 675, 676
 Cyrillic, 676, 679, 680, 681, 683, 685, 688, 690, 691,
 692, 701, 702, 705, 707, 710, 713
 begovica, 690
 bosančica, 684, 690
 Bulgarian, 685
 civil script, 685, 690, 691, 693
 Old Cyrillic, 685, 690, 691, 693, 703, 705, 706, 707
 poluustav, 683, 684, 690
 skoropis', 684, 685, 690
 ustav, 683
 Glagolitic, 676, 678, 679, 682, 683, 688, 690, 692,
 703, 705, 706, 707
 angular, 679, 683
 brzopis, 683
 round, 683
 Greek, 676, 678, 679, 681, 706, 707
 Latin, 676, 679, 680, 686, 688, 691, 692, 701, 705,
 707, 710, 713
 blackletter, 686, 688, 690, 692, 693
 Carolingian minuscule, 686
 Fraktur, 686, 688
 Kurrent, 688
 roman cursive, 688
 roman type, 685, 686, 688, 690, 692, 693
 rotunda, 686
 Schwabacher, 686
 textualis, 686
 syllabic, 675
 alphabet reform, 684
 alphabet war
 Slovenian, 711
 Ukrainian, 692
 alphasyllabary, 675, *see also* alphabet, syllabic
 alternations, 130, 133, 139, 145, 148, 156, 165
 alternations, consonantal
 breaking, 99
 coronalization, 97
 depalatalization, 98
 palatalization, 87, 91, 97
 palatalization assimilation, 98
 positional palatalization, 98
 surface palatalization, 98
 voicing assimilation, 87, 96
 word-final devoicing, 87, 97
 alternations, local, 51
 assimilation, 45
 decomposition, 45
 dissimilation, 45, 56
 final devoicing, 45, 51, 52

- alternations, local (cont.)
 nasal decomposition, 55
 nasal place assimilation, 55
 voicing assimilation, 45, 48, 52, 53, 54
 alternations, long-distance
 consonant co-occurrence restriction, 57
 consonant harmony, 45, 56, 57
 alternations, morphonological, 698
 alternations, vocalic
 first-degree reduction, 90
 moderate reduction, 90, 91
 radical reduction, 90, 92
 second-degree reduction, 90
 vowel quality, 94, 95
 vowel quantity, 94, 95
 vowel reduction, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 99
 vowel-zero, 87, 92, 94, 99
 analipsis, *see* ellipsis
 analogy, 162, 163, 165, 168, 171, 174, 176
 analytic imperative, *see* mood
 analyticism, 549
 analyticity, 153
 anaphor, anaphoric, 479
 Ancient Greek, 163, 318
 angular Glagolitic, *see* alphabet, Glagolitic
 animacy, 129, 136, 138, 150, 152, 239, 265, 278, 286,
 341, 448, 477, 485, 486, 490
 annotation pipeline
 CLASSLA, 739
 Stanza, 739
 UDPipe, 739
 antecedent, 323, 324, 325, 328, 478, 479, 492
 quantificational, 479
 referential, 479
 antipassive, *see* voice
 antiqua, *see* alphabet, Latin, roman type
 antonymy, 504, 506, 511, 512, 513, 530, 531, 538, 540,
 541, 742
 contextual, 541
 quasi, 541
 true, 540
 aorist, 179, 182, 188, 189, *see* tense
 apostrophe, *see* punctuation
 approximative inversion, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343
 Arabic, 547, 548, 619
 Arabic script, 676, 680, 681, 689, *see also* aljamiado,
 kitaby
 areas of commonality, 586
 argument
 argument prominence configurations, 481
 Argument Prominence Hierarchy (APH), 485, 486,
 487, 490
 non-prominent, 481
 order, 482, 484, 486, 487, 490
 presupposed/non-presupposed, 482
 preverbal/postverbal, 488, 489, 490
 prominent, 481
 relative interpretive prominence, 477, 481, 482
 reordering, 478
 thematic prominence, 487, 488, 489, 490, 492, 496
 Theme argument, 488
 wh-argument, 489
 Armenian, 468
 Armenian alphabet, *see* alphabet
 Aromanian, 596, 615, 629
 articles, 507
 ASCII code, 710
 aspect, 162, 180, 189, 193, 195, 197, 204, 619, 657,
 666, 667
 acquisition of, 229
 aorist vs. imperfect, 221, 227, 228
 aspectual clusters of verbs, 212, 213
 aspectual derivation, 216
 aspectual oppositions, 722
 aspectual pairhood, 214
 aspectual pairs, 212, 214, 216
 aspectual violations, 722
 biaspectual, 551
 determinate vs. indeterminate, 218
 imperfective, 163, 181, 195, 551
 in L2 acquisition, 722
 imperfective *I*-forms, 189, 666
 perfective, 163, 181, 195, 551
 perfective vs. imperfective, 211, 216, 217, 218, 223,
 225, 226, 227, 229
 perfectivization, 213
 processing, 722
 stative, 166
 telic/atelic predicate, 667
 verbal, 448, 458
 verbal system, 551
 aspectology, 228
 assimilation, 73, 698
 progressive, 80
 regressive, 80
 voicing assimilation, 73
 assimilative palatality, 33
 associative concept dictionaries, 725
 asyndetism, *see* coordination
 athematic verbs, 181
 attrition, 632, 635, 659, 670
 augment, 165
 auxiliaries, 164, 166, 172, 175, 189, 190, 193, 195, 196,
 198, 204, 206, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411
 drop, 279
 for tense, 437
 omission, 207
 Azerbaijani, 680
 backformation, 243
 Balkan Language League, 33, 34
 Balkan languages, 25, 153, 154
 Balkan Linguistic Area (BLA), 629, 631
 common linguistic features, 630
 cultural loanwords, 630
 Balkan lexicon, 630
 Balkan Romance languages, 596
 Balkan Slavic, 228
 Balkan Sprachbund, 25, 596, 615, 631
 Balkanisms, 630
 Balkans, 626, 629, 631, 688, 690
 Baltic languages, 141, 153, 547, 596
 Balto-Finnic languages, 627
 Balto-Slavic, 501
 Bantu languages, 279
 Basic Accentuation Principle, 16, 17, 18, 21
 begovica, *see* alphabet, Cyrillic
 behavioral methods, 718

- behavioral research, 726
 Belarusian, 10, 18, 34, 39, 48, 72, 73, 80, 82, 87, 88, 93,
 96, 99, 156, 170, 174, 175, 194, 201, 223, 308,
 343, 344, 389, 400, 402, 406, 408, 410, 420, 465,
 502, 508, 510, 511, 513, 515, 519, 521, 525, 607,
 608, 614, 631, 633, 646, 648, 681, 688, 689, 693,
 697, 698, 701, 702, 704, 707, 708, 710, 711,
 735, 741
 biaspectual, *see* aspect
 biglyphism, 692
 bigraphism, 691
 bilingualism, 615, 629, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 672
 binding, 295, 478, 479, 492
 biorthographism, 710
 birch bark texts, 680, 709
 biscriptality, 689, 693, 708, *see also* biglyphism,
 bigraphism, biorthographism, diglyphia,
 digraphia, diorthographia, pluricentricity
 blackletter, *see* alphabet, Latin
 blending, 570
 borrowing, 29, 39, 77, 78, 80, 88, 91, 505, 506, 508,
 509, 512, 546, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 565,
 570, 571, 579, 587, 590, 693
 chained lexical, 546
 citation, 546
 cultural, 546, 547, 548
 direct lexical, 546
 German, 78
 Germanic, 506, 553
 Greek, 77
 inter-Slavic, 501, 505, 506
 Latin, 77
 lexical, 153, 503, 545, 546, 547, 586, 591, 626, 627,
 628, 629
 non-Slavic, 501, 506
 of declensional endings, 156
 of diacritics, 706, 707, 708
 of letters, 706, 713
 Romance, 506
 bosančica, *see* alphabet, Cyrillic
 bottleneck (morphology), 722
 bound grammatical morphemes
 derivational, 245
 inflectional, 245
 bound roots, 239
 breve, *see* diacritics
 brzopis, *see* alphabet, Glagolitic
 Bulgar script, 676
 Bulgarian, 10, 18, 31, 33, 35, 39, 42, 46, 52, 67, 73, 76,
 77, 79, 81, 88, 89, 96, 97, 98, 110, 112, 118, 132,
 136, 142, 147, 151, 153, 154, 155, 161, 163, 164,
 166, 167, 168, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 179, 182,
 186, 188, 189, 191, 194, 195, 197, 198, 200, 201,
 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 211, 218, 219, 220, 221,
 223, 253, 263, 270, 274, 279, 284, 286, 287, 288,
 289, 290, 292, 295, 306, 307, 308, 310, 313, 319,
 323, 325, 345, 357, 359, 361, 362, 365, 366, 368,
 370, 373, 374, 379, 381, 385, 386, 388, 406, 408,
 410, 411, 416, 420, 423, 448, 454, 456, 457, 458,
 459, 460, 463, 465, 470, 477, 496, 501, 502, 507,
 508, 510, 511, 513, 514, 515, 519, 523, 526, 530,
 537, 539, 548, 549, 554, 587, 588, 599, 602, 603,
 604, 605, 606, 607, 620, 629, 631, 650, 658, 668,
 685, 689, 698, 699, 701, 702, 703, 704, 706, 712,
 713, 735, 739, 740, 742, 743
 Banat, 643, 648, 650, 652
 Transylvanian, 646
 Bunjevac, 642, 648, 650, 651
 Buryat, 680
 Čakavian, *see* dialect
 calques, 252, 253, 254, 256, 545, 554, 579
 full, 545
 partial, 545
 phraseological, 618
 canonicalization, 735
 cardinality, 345, 360, 361
 Carolingian minuscule, *see* alphabet, Latin
 caron, *see* diacritics
 Carpathian Ukrainian, 606
 Carpatho-Rusyn, 522, 643, 648, 650, 651, 654
 case, 129, 130, 132, 136, 140, 147, 211, 338, 339, 340,
 349, 354, 356, 386
 ablative, 141
 accusative, 129, 142, 144, 285, 293, 297, 338, 341,
 342, 345, 346, 347, 349, 350, 351, 390, 414, 422,
 423, 424, 462, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663
 accusative m-case marker, 488, 489
 adnominal genitive, 337, 345
 assignment, 430
 case-number marking, 661
 dative, 129, 353, 354, 386, 658, 660, 661, 662, 663
 dative m-case marker, 488, 489
 expectative, 151
 fossilized Proto-Indo-European case forms, 155
 genitive, 129, 141, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344,
 345, 346, 347, 348, 350, 352, 353, 354, 359, 414,
 422, 423, 424, 425, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663
 genitive-to-accusative shift, 663
 of negation, 659, 661
 inclusive, 151
 instrumental, 129, 293, 297, 339, 350, 351, 352, 354,
 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 397, 399, 400,
 401, 402, 451, 457, 485, 658, 659, 661, 662
 locative, 129, 152, 293, 661, 662, 663
 loss of case morphology, 153
 morphological case (m-case) marker, 488
 new vocative, 131
 nominative, 129, 142, 144, 285, 293, 341, 342, 343,
 344, 345, 346, 347, 350, 390, 395, 416, 422, 423,
 457, 463, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663
 nominative m-case marker, 489
 nominative object, 627
 oblique, 658, 661, 662, 664
 oblique, prepositional, 659
 oblique-to-nominative shift, 658
 partitive, 151, 448
 partitive genitive vs. accusative, 211, 423, 628
 predicative instrumental, 628
 prepositional, 151, 658, 660, 661
 second dative, 395
 second genitive, 151
 second locative, 151
 second (locative) prepositional cases, 614
 second (partitive) genitive, 614
 vocative, 129, 152, 658, 661
 Catalan, 721
 catalipsis, *see* ellipsis
 C-command, 479, 480, 487
 Celtic languages, 547, 626

- Central European Sprachbund, 619
 character, 675, *see* script
 Chechen, 680
 Chinese, 246, 279
 Chukchi, 680
 Church Slavonic, 502, 503, 504, 506, 518, 547, 679,
 680, 684, 691, 699, 700, 701, 706, 708, *see also*
 Old Church Slavonic
 circumflex accent, *see* diacritics
 civil script, 710, 712, *see* alphabet, Cyrillic
 classical accentual system, 37
 classifiers, 351, 357, 360
 clause, 702
 copular clause, 389
 gerundial clause, 395
 infinitive clause, 390, 395, 402
 matrix clause, 388
 small clause (SC), 387, 388, 389, 399
 cline of lexicalization, 538
 clitic, 38, 142, 285, 365, 409, 448, 457, 616
 accented/unaccented, 371
 accusative, 376
 auxiliary, 365, 366, 367, 368, 371, 372, 379, 380
 clausal, 365, 368, 370, 373, 379, 381
 clause-initial, 373
 clitic omission, 668
 complementizer, 372, 375, 379
 dative, 376, 378
 dative/accusative pronominal, 668
 direct object, 376
 doubling, 722
 enclitics, 371
 genitive, 376
 indirect object, 376
 nominal, 365, 370, 381
 operator, 365, 372, 379, 381
 phrase-second, 371, 372
 possessive, 370
 postverbal/preverbal, 668
 proclitics, 37
 pronominal, 365, 366, 367, 368, 371, 372, 375, 376,
 379, 380
 quasi-second-position, 370
 reflexive, 376
 accusative, 375, 376
 dative, 375, 376
 second-position, 365, 368, 370, 371, 372, 374, 375,
 379, 381
 stressed/unstressed, 366, 367, 381
 subjunctive auxiliary, 407
 Tobler-Mussafia effect, 373
 verb-adjacent, 365, 368, 370, 373, 374, 379
 Wackernagel-type, 365, 368, 373
 word-second, 371, 372
 clitic climbing, 378, 379
 clitic cluster, 366, 367, 373, 374, 375, 377, 378, 379,
 380, 381
 unsplittability, 377
 clusters
 coda, 65, 75, 76, 77, 79, 81
 heterosyllabic, 65, 79, 80
 onset, 65, 70, 74, 76, 83
 partially heteromorphemic, 75
 plateau, 73, 74, 76, 77
 reversal, 73
 simplification, 79
 sonority-falling, 77, 78
 sonority-plateau, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77
 sonority-reversal, 71, 72, 73, 75, 83
 sonority-rising, 71, 72, 75, 76, 77
 tautomorphemic, 75
 tautosyllabic, 65, 66, 79
 word-medial, 79, 80
 coalescence (of theme vowels), 133
 coda, 64, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 79, 80, 82
 code-switching, 567, 635
 Codex Marianus, 678
 cognates, 629
 coindexation, 386
 collocations, 515, 516, 518, 538
 impossible, 538
 possible, 538
 preferable, 538
 Comanche (Uto-Aztecan), 369
 combinatory palatalization, 39
 comma, *see* punctuation
 Common Slavic (CS), 23, 67, 97, 226, 247, 248, 256,
 257, 365, 372, 400, 407, 410, 411, 412, 416, 422,
 423, 613, 627, 629
 communicative dynamism principle, 494
 communicative functions, 560, 565, 566, 567, 574, 577
 communicative intentions, 566
 communicative structure, 467
 Comp Account, 297
 compensatory lengthening (CL), 82, 94, 95
 non-local, 94
 complement clause, 318, 319, 320, 321, 323, 329
 finite, 319
 reduced, 321
 complementizer, 286, 292, 294, 295, 319, 320, 324,
 325, 329, 330, 409, 419
 recomplementation (complementizer
 doubling), 321
 composition, 246, 247, 249, 545, 547, 549
 compound continuum
 quasi-compounds, 246
 semi-compounds, 246
 true compounds, 246
 compounding, 570
 compounding process, 247, 249, 256
 compounds, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 252, 256, 257
 adjectival, 249, 254, 255
 adverbial, 249, 255, 256
 agglutinative semi-compounds, 253
 compound particles, 249
 conjunctive, 249
 copulative, 248
 determinative/endocentric, 248
 exocentric, 248
 interjections, 258
 linking element *-i-*, 252
 linking element *-o-*, 246, 250, 253, 255
 literary, 252, 253, 256
 morphologically transparent, 247
 nominal, 248, 250, 254, 255, 256
 non-transparent, 247, 248, 256, 257
 numeral, 249, 257
 pronominal, 249, 257

- quasi-compounds, 253, 257
 semantically transparent, 248
 semi-compound adjectives, 246
 semi-compounds, 254
 Soviet-style stump compounds, 246, 253
 verbal, 249, 252, 255, 256
- computational grammar
 context-free, 734
 context-sensitive, 734
 finite-state, 734
 Turing machine, 734
- computational linguistics, 732, 737
- concept, 530, 531, 535
- conclusive, 206, 207
- conditional, *see* mood
- conjugation, 161, 163, 169, 170, 171, 174, 181, 267
 aorist/imperfect (in East Slavic), 172
 present (in East Slavic), 169–170
 present (in South Slavic), 168
 present (in West Slavic), 170–171
- conjunct, 306, 307, 310
- conjunction, 245, 258, 306, 307, 313, 371, 373, 375
 binominal, 310
 subordinating, 318, 324
- connective, 305, 306, 329
 complex, 329
 discourse connective, 314
- connotation, 530, 539, 541
- consonant
 clusters, 70, 72, 75, 78, 80, 596, 602, 605, 608
 word-final, 94, 96
 Indo-European word-final, 30
 non-palatalized, 91, 92
 palatalized, 91, 92
- consonant inventories, 45, 46
- consonant prosthesis, 40
- consonantal alphabet, *see* alphabet
- consonantal coda, 30
- consonantism, 33, 42, 45
- contact, 153, 546, 547
- contact borrowing, 546, 548
- contact Indo-European languages, 547
- contrast, 106, 113, 115, 116
- contrastive focus (CF), 367, 368, 493, 494
- contrastive topic (CT), 493, 495
- conversion, 255
- coordinand, 306, 307, 309, 310, 311, 313, 315, 316
- coordinate clause, 444
- Coordinate Structure Constraint, 380
- coordination, 304, 305, 396
 accompanier (second participant), 317
 adversative, 305, 311
 asyndetic, 305, 310, 311
 bisyndetic, 306, 313
 causal, 305
 comitative, 316
 comitative conjunctive construction, 316
 inclusory construction, 317
 conclusive, 305
 conjunctive, 305, 306, 310, 311
 contrasting, 311
 correlative (initial), 313
 disjunctive, 305, 307, 311
 emphatic, 313
 explicative, 305
 juxtaposition, 305, 318
 landmark (central participant), 317
 monosyndetic, 306, 313
 natural vs. accidental, 310, 311
 non-constituent, 315
 polysyndetic, 306, 310
 proper comitative construction, 316
- coordinator, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 311, 313, 365, 381
 adversative, 312
 buried, 312
 concessive, 312
 conjunctive, 306, 307, 312, 316
 correlative, 313
 disjunctive, 307, 308, 312, 314
 emphatic negative, 315
 non-comitative, 317
 oppositive, 312
 substitutive adversative, 311
- corpora, 562, 563, 566, 571, 574
 diachronic, 740
 historical, 571
 historical, 571
 monolingual, 562, 738
 multilingual, 740
 parallel, sentence-aligned, 738
 social media, 569, 571
 web, 563, 564, 566, 574
- corpus linguistics, 65, 82, 212, 215, 293, 511, 513, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 661, 662, 663, 670, 734, 735, 736, 737, 741, 743, 744
- count forms, 345, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363
- counterfactuality, 204, 206
- CP-absorption languages, 288
- Crimean Tatar, 680
- Croatian, Burgenland, 645, 648, 650, 654
- cross-linguistic, 585
- cue-based learning, 719
- cue-based parsing, 720
- cue-based retrieval, 720
- cursive, 683, 684, 685
- Cyrillic, *see* alphabet
- Cyrillic script, 550
- Cyrillization, 680, 693
- Czech, 10, 11, 23, 33, 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 47, 48, 54, 72, 73, 81, 82, 83, 93, 97, 109, 110, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119, 132, 136, 139, 142, 144, 145, 147, 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 171, 173, 174, 175, 189, 192, 194, 196, 197, 201, 205, 211, 212, 214, 215, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 229, 237, 238, 241, 242, 247, 249, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 265, 266, 267, 272, 273, 276, 277, 278, 284, 286, 289, 290, 298, 307, 308, 315, 322, 327, 328, 350, 351, 352, 365, 366, 367, 368, 370, 371, 373, 375, 379, 385, 387, 389, 402, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 414, 416, 420, 423, 443, 454, 457, 458, 460, 466, 471, 478, 479, 482, 485, 502, 505, 506, 511, 518, 519, 522, 526, 530, 533, 537, 548, 549, 554, 584, 585, 587, 588, 596, 597, 598, 599, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 607, 608, 609, 617, 619, 647, 681, 686, 688, 698, 699, 700, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 711, 713, 735, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, *see also* Old Czech

- Czech Doudleby dialect, 618
 Czech, biblical, 646
- da* clause, 408
da construction, 186, 203
 Daco-Romanian, 629
 dative, *see* case
 declarative sentences, 104
 declension, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 141, 149, 153,
 154, 156, 238, 241, 265, 267, 271, 272
 consonantal, 132, 133, 136, 138, 140
 declensional classes, 132, 134
 declensional paradigm, 130, 140, 147, 150, 154, 156
 nominal, 16
 vocalic, 132, 140
 decomposition of back vowels, 36
 deep, *see* orthography
 defectivity, 153
 definiteness, 144, 154, 294, 448, 507
 nominal, 458
 delabialization, 29, 30, 31
 deletion, 67, 72, 73, 76, 78, 79, 82
 deletion marks, 707
 dot, 707
 denasalization, 615
 denotation, 530, 539, 541
 deobjective, *see* voice
 dependencies, 524
 depreciative, 150
 derivation, 246, 449, 505, 516, 517
 anticausative, 470
 lexical, 234, 242, 516, 545, 547, 549
 morphological, 509, 516
 prefixation, 246
 prefixed-suffixed pairs, 217
 semantic, 507, 516, 517, 725
 semantic narrowing, 517
 semantic widening, 517
 situation types
 accomplishments, 216
 achievements, 216, 217
 activities, 216, 219, 223
 semelfactives, 216, 217
 states, 216
 suffixation, 246
 verbal, 215, 226, 456
 derivatives, 239, 245, 246, 247, 249, 255, 256, 549,
 552, 602
 Derived Environment Effect, 50
 desubjective, *see* voice
 determiner, 365
 determiner phrase (DP), 340, 342, 344, 347, 348,
 356, 391
 detopicalization, 467
 detransitivization, 456
 devoicing, 67, 79, 698
 assimilation, 602
 diachrony, 682, 684
 diacritics, 679, 685, 699, 700, 706, 707, 708, 710,
 711, 713
 accents, 700
 acute, 706, 708
 breve, 706
 caron, *see* háček
 circumflex, 706
 diacritical element, 707, 713
 diaeresis, *see* trema
 dot, 708
 grave, 699, 706
 háček, 707, 708
 kamora, 700
 kendema, 706
 oksia, 700
 ring, 706
 stroke, 707, 708
 tone marks, 706
 trema, 706
 umlaut dots, 700, 705, 707
 diaeresis, *see* diacritics
 dialect, 561, 565, 568, 571, 642
 Bavarian, 619
 Čakavian, 21, 24, 142, 150, 256, 257, 548, 565, 601,
 602, 604, 606, 607, 616, 643, 648, 651, 652, 653,
 654, 679
 distribution, 561
 Greek, 39
 Hucul Ukrainian, 609
 Kajkavian, 21, 24, 150, 153, 310, 523, 548, 565, 604,
 607, 617, 619, 643, 648, 651, 652, 653, 654
 Kumanovo, 611
 linguistic atlases, 568
 linguogeographical maps, 568
 Novgorodian, 150
 Slovene, Prekmurje, 648, 654
 Štokavian, 95, 548, 565, 602, 603, 604, 606, 616, 619,
 678, 706
 Neo-Štokavian, 19, 21, 24
 Old Štokavian, 21
 Torlak, 37, 357, 527, 601, 606, 611, 629, 740
 variation, 563, 568
 dialectal fragmentation, 595, 601, 603
 dialectology, 561, 641
 diasituative distribution, 689, 691, 708, 710
 diathesis, 448, 449, 451
 deep-syntactic actants, 450, 452
 semantic actants, 450
 diatopic variation, 682, 684, 685
 dictionary, 247, 568, 590, 734, 741
 descriptions, 562, 563
 loanwords, 554
 metalanguage, 563
 monolingual descriptive dictionaries, 563
 users survey, 564
 diglossia, 634, 690, 709
 diglyphia, 691
 digraph, 691, 705, 707, 710, 713
 digraphia, 690, 691
 diminutives, 585
 diorthographia, 709, 710
 diphthong, 30, 35, 36, 65, 81, 82, 598, 600
 Indo-European cognate, 598
 direct speech, 702, 708
 disambiguation mark, 707
 discourse, 105, 106, 207, 441, 444, 467, 481, 561, 563,
 579, 657, 668, 669
 particles, 314, 578
 discourse-anaphoric expressions, 107
 discourse-givenness, 477

- discourse-new focus (rheme), 482
 discourse-prominent presupposition (theme), 482
 discourse prominence (of verb's actants), 467
 disjunction, 305, 313
 interrogative, 308
 metalinguistic, 309
 standard, 308, 309
 dispalatalization, 32
 dissimilation, 67, 79, 599, 602
 Distributed Morphology, 235
 distributional restrictions, 352
 in relationship to stress, 37
 distributive interpretation, 480
 diversification of meaning, 587
 D-linking, 286
 donor language, 546, 547, 549, 550, 552
 dot accent, *see* diacritics
 drift from concrete to abstract meaning, 589
 dubitative, 206, 207
 Dungan, 680
 duration of vowels, 33
 Dutch, 254, 547, 549, 565, 632, 634
 Dybo's Law, 23
- ë (letter), 705, 707, 712
 Eastern Herzegovinian dialect, 613
 echo question, 284
 economy, 130, 671
 ellipsis, 279, 315
 analipsis, 315
 catalipsis, 315
 gapping, 315
 Emaus Monastery, 679
 emphasis, 441, 445
 enantiosemy, 503, 504, 505
 enclitics
 in relation to shifts of stress placement, 38
 endangered languages, 650
 endings, 130, 131, 132, 138, 139, 142, 144, 148, 149,
 152, 156, 157, 162, 163, 165, 168, 169, 170, 171,
 172, 173, 175, 240, 598, 604, 614
 athematic, 166, 167, 168
 primary, 162, 163
 secondary, 162
 synthetic, 130
 thematic, 163, 166, 167
 virile, 149
 endogenic (theories), 678
 English, 75, 76, 83, 110, 142, 246, 253, 284, 309, 313,
 314, 320, 323, 324, 325, 330, 385, 392, 397, 398,
 405, 411, 415, 443, 468, 506, 527, 532, 542, 545,
 546, 547, 549, 550, 551, 552, 554, 563, 575, 576,
 577, 579, 584, 585, 590, 598, 617, 632, 634, 635,
 662, 664, 665, 668, 671, 699, 701, 702, 732, 733,
 734, 737, 738, 740, 742
 enumerative, 151
 epenthesis, 73, 76, 77
 epidigmatic relations, 506, 507, 516, 517, 518
 epilinguistic, 550
 equipollent opposition, 689, 708
 Estonian, 740
 ethical dative, 376
 ethnolinguistics, 541
 ethnonym (ethnic endonym), 648
- etymological principle, *see* orthographic principles
 etymology, 632
 European Network for Psycholinguistic Research on
 Multilingualism and Multilingual
 Development, 723
 evaluative connotations, 504
 event-related brain potentials (ERPs), 719
 evidential forms, 179, 206, 207
 evidentiality, 192, 206, 207, 631
 exact future, *see* tense
 exceptionality, 51
 existentials, 410
 negative, 410
 exogenic (theories), 678
 exotisms, 546
 extrametricality, 13, 14
 eye-movement recordings, 718
 eye-tracking, 660
- false cognates, 552, 584, 585, 586, 587, 589, 590, 591
 bidirectional, 586
 full, 586
 inter-dialectal, 590
 inter-Slavic, 585, 588
 loss, 589
 maintenance, 589
 monodirectional, 586
 non-Slavic, 585
 partial, 586
 Slavic to non-Slavic, 590
 Slavic to Slavic, 590
 false equivalence, 503, 519, 584
 false friends, 533, 584
 Finnic languages, 596, 626, 627, 628
 Finnic substratum, 614
 Finnish, 666, 701
 Finno-Ugric languages, 74, 109
 Finno-Ugric substratum, 605
 fleeting vowels, 235
 foreign words, 546
 formal linguistics, 560
 Fraktur, *see* alphabet, Latin
 free stress, 38
 Freising Manuscripts, 676, 680, 686
 French, 443, 508, 546, 547, 549, 550, 551, 553, 565,
 584, 613, 634, 699, 701, 713
 frequency, 130, 131, 501, 521
 word frequency lists, 501
 Functional Generative Description (Praguan
 theory), 735
 functional linguistics, 560
 functional vowels
 in relation to Indo-European syllabic sonorants,
 29
 functional words
 conjunctions, 501, 507, 508
 demonstratives, 501
 interrogatives, 501
 prepositions, 501, 507, 508
 pronouns, 501, 507
 future, *see* tense
 periphrastic, 196
 synthetic, 196
 synthetic imperfective, 196

- future auxiliaries, 197
 future perfect, 198
 future-in-the-past, 179, 194, 195, 204, *see* tense
 futurum exactum praeteriti, 195
- gapping, *see* ellipsis
 gemination, 602
 geminates vs. singletons, 48
 gender, 129, 133, 136, 140, 144, 161, 175, 341, 342, 657, 658, 664, 665, 666
 agreement, 664, 665
 agreement, adjectival, 666
 common-gender nouns, 665
 congruency, 720
 fixed/variable agreement, 665
 formally transparent/opaque nouns, 665, 666
 gendered/genderless system, 666
 grammatical, 551
 hybrid nouns, 665
 lexical, 720
 linearly-based agreement, 725
 loss of agreement, 631
 loss of the neuter, 153
 production and comprehension, 719
 quasi-gender, 150
 subgender, 150
 transparency, 665
 gender cues, 665
 formal (transparent/opaque), 719
 general vocabulary, 547
 generalization (broadening/widening), 533, 537
 generative framework, 414
 Generative Grammar, 379
 genitive, 406, 414, 422, 423, 424, 425, *see* case
 Georgian, 75
 German, 228, 251, 253, 254, 255, 311, 313, 320, 443, 522, 526, 545, 546, 547, 549, 550, 553, 554, 565, 584, 587, 598, 617, 626, 634, 663, 666, 668, 670, 686, 707, 709, 711, 713, *see also* Old High German
 German cursive, *see* alphabet, Latin, Kurrent
 Germanic languages, 74, 82, 109, 141, 247, 252, 468, 547, 596, 626, 628
 Germanisms, 634
 gerund, 179
 Glagolitic, *see* alphabet
 glagoljaši, 679
 global past, *see* tense
 globalization, 549
 glosses, 678
 glottal stop, 33, 40
 glyphic variant, 682, 693
 Gorani, 645
 Gothic, 676
 government, 337
 government patterns, 451, 552
 gradation, 305
 grammatical endings, 245, 246
 grammatical morphemes, 245, 246
 bound, 245
 free, 245
 grammatical principle, *see* orthographic principles
 grammaticalization, 151, 155, 207, 226, 227, 258, 279, 501, 510
 grammeme, 447, 448, 449, 451, 452, 455, 466, 472
 graphematics, 675
 grapheme, 697, 698, 700
 grapheme-phoneme correspondences, 697, 701, 710
 graphemics, 675
 graphetics, 675, 682
 graphic adaptation, 550
 grave accent, *see* diacritics
 graždanskij šrift, *see* alphabet, Cyrillic, civil script
 Greco-Latin stock, 549
 Greek, 42, 109, 165, 247, 250, 252, 254, 468, 501, 508, 512, 519, 537, 546, 547, 548, 596, 612, 615, 626, 629, 630, 703, 706, 708
 Greek alphabet, *see* alphabet
 Greek, Byzantine, 634
- háček, *see* diacritics
 Halšan, 644, 649
 hapax legomena, 573
 hard/soft differentiation, 133, 139, 145
 orthography, 139
 umlaut, 139, 151
 Head Account, 297
 head noun (phrase), 326, 327
 Hebrew, 83, 659, 660, 661, 666, 681
 Hebrew script, 676, 681, 689
 heritage language (HL), 657, 658, 659, 660, 662, 663, 665, 667, 668, 670, 671, 672
 heritage speakers, 717
 heterogeneous pattern, 338, 341, 346, 347, 350, 352, 353
 high non-syllabic vocoid, 36
 historical present, 181
 historical principle, *see* orthographic principles
 homogeneous pattern, 339, 340, 341, 346, 348, 349
 homograph, 699, 700
 interlingual, 533, 584
 homonymy, 132, 157, 502, 699, 700
 homophone, 699, 700
 honorifics, 266, 269, 271, 273
 human language technologies, 732
 humanness, 265, 477, 485
 Hungarian, 547, 548, 550, 552, 553, 619, 642, 708, 709, 740
 Hussites, 708, 713
 hybridization, 575, 576
 hyperonymy, 506, 742
 hyponymy, 506, 541
 hypotaxis, 304
- iconic marking, 130, 131
 iconicity, 706
 idiolect, 568
 idiolectal variation, 567, 572
 idiomaticity, 236
 idiomatization, 538
 idioms, 295, 529
 partially idiomatic, 538
 quasi-idioms, 538
 totally idiomatic, 538
 idiosyncrasies, 572, 573
 Illič-Svityč's Law, 23
 imperative, 179, 198, *see also* mood
 imperative-hortative, 201

- imperfect, *see* tense
 imperfective, *see* aspect
 impersonal (transitive) passive, *see* voice
 impersonal construction, 466
 impersonal modals, 204
 impersonalization, 456, 472
 indeclinability/indeclinable, 130, 148, 149, 153, 154, 155
 indefinites, 405, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 421
 existential, 405
 polarity-sensitive, 406
 indexicality, 691, 710
 Indic, 165
 indigenous languages, 546, 550, 626, 631
 individualisms, 573
 individuation, 339
 Indo-Arian languages, 468
 Indo-European (IE), 140, 141, 142, 469, 626, 627
 Indo-European languages, 74, 246, 247, 249, 279, 385, 447, 667
 infinitive, 155, 163, 164, 165, 179, 189, 196, 197, 203, 204, 318, 321, 322, 323, 330, 408, 409
 infixation, 243, 245
 inflection, 129, 131, 132, 140, 142, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 151, 154, 182, 201, 205, 236, 241, 246, 253, 449, 470, 733
 long adjectival, 144
 macroclasses, 136, 138, 139, 142, 150, 152, 156
 short adjectival, 144
 Inflection Phrase, 234
 inflectional category, 447, 451, 472
 inflectional morphology
 nominal, 129, 130, 131, 136, 139, 141, 147, 148, 149, 151, 153, 155, 156
 verbal, 129, 131, 161
 information extraction, 732
 information structure (IS), 104, 105, 108, 286, 287, 448, 467, 477, 491, 495, 669
 contrast, 477, 494, 495
 emphasis, 477, 491, 494, 495
 focus, 477, 494, 495
 focus vs. background, 104, 105, 106, 109, 111, 115, 120
 answerhood, 106, 113
 association with focus particles, 106
 contrast, 106, 113, 115
 contrastive focus, 112, 114
 correction, 106, 113, 115
 (exhaustive) identification, 106
 focus semantic value, 105
 information focus, 106
 parallelism, 113, 115
 verum focus, 112
 given (vs. new), 104, 106, 109, 114, 115, 119, 120
 discourse, 107
 referential (co-reference), 107
 visual, 107
 topic, 477, 494
 topic (vs. comment), 104, 107, 109, 117, 120, 467
 aboutness, 107, 116, 117, 120
 contrastive, 108, 116, 117, 120
 topicality, 104
 topichood, 107
 information-structural cues, 669
 instrumental, *see* case
 interjections, 507
 internationalisms, 254, 546, 585
 internationalization, 549
 interpretive disambiguation, 477, 491, 495, 496
 morphological encoding, 477, 496
 morphosyntactic encoding, 496
 syntactic encoding, 477, 496
 interpretive prominence, 477, 478, 484, 496
 morphological encoding, 477, 488, 496
 prosodic encoding, 477, 490, 491, 496
 syntactic encoding, 477, 482, 489, 490, 491, 496
 interrogative, 495
 particle, 496
 wh-category, 496
 wh-questions, 496
 yes–no questions, 496
 inter-Slavic areal features, 596, 607
 intonation, 698
 intonational phrase, 370, 378
 intralinguistic variation, 207
 intransitive verbs, 191
 intrasyllabic tonality harmony, 133
 inventory contrasts, 46
 iotated letter, *see* preiotated letter
 iotation, 45, 50, 164, 165, 168, 169, 717
 IP-absorption languages, 287
 Iranian languages, 468, 502, 503, 547, 626, 629
 Irish, 701, *see also* Old Irish
 irrealis, 319
 Islam, *see* Muslims
 island effects, 284, 300
 island violation, 290
 Italian, 547, 549, 709
 italics, 685
 j (letter), 706
 jargon, 567, 569
 nautical, 632
 jat' (ě, ě), 699, 700, 711
 jekavian pronunciation, 613
 jers, 29, 31, 32, 35, 40, 41, 235
 Jews, 681
 Judaism, *see* Jews
 Judeo-Slavic (Knaanic), 681
 Judezmo, 629
 jugoslavisms, 596, 602
 juxtaposition, 445
 Kajkavian, *see* dialect
 Kalmyk, 680
 kamora, *see* diacritics
 Karakalpak, 680
 Karelian, 680
 karst geology, 550
 Kashubian, 36, 38, 40, 41, 42, 73, 81, 93, 144, 148, 154, 156, 166, 170, 175, 522, 607, 643, 648, 649, 650, 652, 653, 654, 704
 Northern, 10, 19, 24
 Southern, 10, 11
 Katsian, 645
 Kazakh, 680

- kendema, *see* diacritics
 Kiev Folia, 678, 682
 Kinyarwanda, 109
 kitaby, 681
 Knaanic, *see* Judeo-Slavic
 koinéization, 627
 Kosovo-Resavian dialect, 37
 Kostur Macedonian, 612, 615
 Kumanovo, *see* dialect
 Kurpian, 646
 Kurrent, *see* alphabet, Latin
- labels, 563, 564, 568, 574
 labialization, 36
 labiovelarization, 33
 Lachian, 643, 647, 648, 649, 653, 654
 Ladino, 681
 Lakota, 708
 landmark, *see* coordination
 language
 impairment, 718
 infrastructure, 742
 macro-languages, 652
 maintenance, 635
 micro-languages, 652
 non-standard use, 565
 of collective, 565, 572
 of individual, 565, 572
 planning, 560, 564, 688, 692, 711
 policy, 560, 631
 reform, 565
 social status, 560
 spatial status, 560
 standard(s), 559, 562, 565, 567, 569, 570, 573
 standardization, 564, 565, 567, 573
 varieties, 560, 561, 569
 regional, 653
 social, 567
 spoken, 560
 standard, 567
 language contact, 207, 228, 545, 554, 614, 619, 626, 627, 633, 635
 language engineering, 732
 CLaRK, 734
 INTEXT (NooJ), 734
 language proficiency, 718
 language resources, 740
 computational lexica, 741
 corpora, 740
 lexical resources (WordNets), 742
 syntactic valency lexica, 741
 word embeddings, 742
 language transfer, 724
 language variation, 562
 discourse features, 560
 grammatical features, 560
 lexical features, 560
 orthographical features, 560
 phonological features, 560
 language-dialect dichotomy, 651, 652
 laryngeal segments
 in relation to Indo-European dialect and Proto-Slavic, 29
 Late Common Slavic (LCS), 24, 92, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 136, 138, 139, 144, 149, 150, 151, 154, 156
 Late Proto-Slavic, 46, 601
 Latin, 140, 252, 254, 256, 257, 318, 501, 512, 519, 546, 547, 548, 590, 626, 680, 689
 Latin alphabet, *see* alphabet
 Latin script, 550
 Latinization, 688
 Latvian, 605, 708
 law of rhythmic shortening, 95
 learnability, 725
 Left Branch Condition, 289, 290
 Lemko, 643, 650, 653
 lemmatization, 736, 737, 739, 741
 lengthening, 548
 lenition, 596, 599, 601, 602, 607, 608
 Leskien, *see* verb
 letter, 698, *see also* grapheme
 preiotated, 705
 s (long ſ), 710
 variants, 700, 706, 707
 lexeme, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539
 multiword lexical units, 545
 one-word lexical units, 545
 lexical characteristics, 718
 lexical divergence, 503
 lexical doublets, 570
 lexical exchange, 554
 lexical functions, 515
 conversives, 515
 Func, 515, 516
 Magn, 515
 Oper, 515, 516
 lexical influence, 548, 549, 554
 lexical isoglosses, 596, 606
 lexical morphemes, 245, 246, 257, 545
 lexical parallels, 585
 lexical patterns, 545
 lexical principle, *see* orthographic principles
 lexical semantics
 comparative, 530
 diachronic, 529
 general, 530
 of one language, 530
 synchronic, 529
 lexical system, 553
 lexicalization, 155, 243, 501, 518
 lexicographic sources, 519
 bilingual dictionaries, 519
 dictionary aggregators, 519
 lexicography, 740, 743
 lexicology, 529, 530, 531, 541
 lexicon, 211, 234, 235, 236, 239, 243, 246, 501, 503, 505, 506, 507, 517, 529, 530, 534, 535, 541, 549, 553, 597, 612, 616, 618, 632, 633, 635, 736, 738, 742
 bilingual valency, 741
 computational, 736, 740
 ligatures, 683, 705, 707, 713
 lingua franca, 549
 linguistic adaptation, 550
 linguistic competence, 734
 linguistic purification, 634, 635

- linguoculturology, 541
 linguonym, 648
 linking, 448
 literary dialect (LD), 654
 literary idiolect (LI), 653, 654
 literary languages, 641
 literary norms, 642
 Lithuanian, 241, 248, 256, 422, 605, 708
 loanwords, 13, 19, 48, 51, 77, 534, 537, 546, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 587, 588, 598, 599, 617, 618, 627, 628, 634, 679, 693
 Baltic, 548
 Church Slavonic, 548
 Finno-Ugric, 548
 German, 554
 Germanic, 548
 Greco-Latin stock, 549
 Greek, 548
 Hungarian, 548
 hybrid, 546
 Italian, 548
 Italic, 548
 Latin, 548
 lexical status, 553
 migratory, 546
 Near Eastern, 548
 North Germanic, 548
 pseudo, 552
 Turkic, 548, 553
 Turkish, 552, 553
 locative, *see* case
 locative phrase, 614
 locative possessive construction, 627
 logogram, 675
 logographic, logosyllabic, *see* script
 long vowels, 30, 32, 33, 34

 Macedonian, 10, 14, 15, 25, 31, 33, 34, 38, 40, 41, 46, 47, 56, 73, 79, 81, 82, 136, 142, 147, 153, 154, 155, 161, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 179, 182, 186, 188, 189, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 219, 223, 255, 263, 279, 290, 307, 313, 323, 328, 329, 357, 359, 362, 365, 366, 368, 370, 379, 388, 406, 408, 410, 411, 420, 423, 448, 457, 458, 460, 466, 477, 502, 507, 523, 527, 530, 537, 548, 551, 585, 589, 599, 601, 602, 604, 605, 606, 607, 610, 612, 615, 620, 629, 658, 685, 689, 697, 699, 701, 702, 704, 707, 739, 740, 743
 Aegean, 643, 648, 681
 machine learning, 736, 737, 738, 740
 artificial neural networks, 739
 black-box, 739
 deep/neural, 738
 white-box, 739
 machine translation (MT), 732, 733, 735, 738, 739
 Apertium, 735
 morphological disambiguation, 735
 Ruslan, 735
 word-for-word, 735
 Mandarin, 35, 246
 manuscripts, 709
 Marking and Morphing Model, 720
 maturational constraints, 724

 Mazurian, 646
 meaning transfer, 532, 533
 Meaning-Text Theory, 515, 735
 Megleno-Romanian, 629
 meliorization, 534
 mental grammar, 229
 merger, 699
 meronymy, 541
 metaphor, 507, 515, 517, 530, 534, 535, 538
 based on collective experience, 535
 based on connotation, 535
 color, 535
 concrete-abstract, 535
 embodiment, 517
 emotion, 517
 lexical, 535
 metaphorical extension, 213
 metaphorical transfer, 539
 metathesis, 30, 32, 67, 73, 79, 548
 metonymic transfer, 539
 metonymy, 240, 507, 517, 534, 535, 536, 538
 container-object, 517
 lexical, 536
 metonymic extension, 213
 metonymic formula, 536
 metonymic transfer, 536
 of actants, 517
 part-whole, 517
 MFS/Multiply-Filled SpecCP languages, 284, 285, 286, 287
 minimal pairs, 35, 52, 343
 minority languages, 641, 650, 651, 652, 653
 minuscule, *see* alphabet, Latin
 mixed languages
 Copper Island/Mednyj Aleut (CIA), 633
 ‘mobile’ agreement inflection, 407
 modality, 207, 414
 deontic, 562
 epistemic, 562
 Modern Greek, 250, 547
 modifiers, 337, 339, 340, 342, 347, 348, 359, 361
 Molise Croatian, 650
 Molise Slavic, 648, 651
 Mongolian, 550, 680
 Mongolian script, 680
 monophthongization, 30, 598, 599
 monosyndetism, *see* coordination
 mood, 179, 206, 207
 analytic imperative, 203
 conditional, 161, 166, 179, 203, 204, 205, 318, 329
 past, 173
 simple, 173
 imperative, 161, 162, 166, 173, 174
 imperative marker, 174
 indicative, 161, 162, 181, 204, 206, 207
 optative, 162, 166
 past conditional, 204
 present conditional, 204
 subjunctive, 162, 318, 329
 synthetic conditional, 204, 205
 synthetic imperative, 201
 Moravian, 609, 645, 678
 Morpheme Structure Constraints, 56

- morphemes, 235, 236, 239, 240, 243, 245, 246,
 675, 698
 bound, 239
 inflectional, 249
 subtraction, 243
 nonphonetic, null, 235, 236
 suffixal, 249
 zero, 243
 morphology, 237, 238, 243, 337, 393, 398, 407, 408,
 447, 596, 597, 616, 733
 aspectual, 667
 case, 660, 661, 662
 distributed, 719
 endings, 245
 inflectional, 406, 658, 734
 lexical, 551
 morphological adaptation, 551, 585
 morphological analysis, 738
 Morphological Case Matching, 293
 morphological leveling, 671
 morphological paradigms, 734
 morphological principle, *see* orthographic
 principles
 nominal, 632
 overproductivity, 243
 tense, 657, 667
 morphophonological alternations, 34
 morphophonological cues, 665
 morphophonology, 32
 morphosyntactic adaptation, 550, 551
 morphosyntactic tagging, 737
 morphosyntax, 207, 627, 657, 658
 Moscow School of Semantics, 532
 Multilingual Approach to Grammatical Gender
 project, 724
 Multilingual Assessment Instrument in Narratives
 project, 724
 multilingualism, 629, 631
 multiple *wh*-fronting languages, 284
 multiword expression, 538
 Muslims, 680, 681, 688, 689

 Narkamaŭka, *see* orthography
Naša Niva, 690, 693, 710
 nasal vowels, 30, 42, 678, 706
 Old Polish, 707
 nasality, 41
 nasalization, 33, 67, 79, 81
 national literary languages (LL), 654
 natural language processing (NLP), 732–745
 Natural Semantic Metalanguage (NSM), 532, 533
 Naturalness Condition, 235
 nearest correspondents, 550
 necessitative construction, 627
 negation, 190, 197, 312, 313, 330, 367, 368, 375, 405,
 408, 409, 411, 412, 414, 416, 419, 421, 425, 437,
 439, 442, 462
 auxiliaries, 408
 be-forms, 410
 clausemate, 413
 connective, 420, 421
 constituent, 406, 413
 idiosyncratic, 186, 187, 200
 imperatives, 405, 408, 415, 422, 425
 negative marker, 406, 409
 present tense, 409, 410
 expletive (pleonastic), 413, 414
 negative concord, 411, 412, 413, 414, 425
 items, 405
 negative definition, 541
 negative quantifiers, 412
 negative strength, 415
 neologisms, 254
 Neo-Štokavian dialects, 406, 613
 neuroimaging, 724
 neutral reordering, 478
 neutralization, 87, 88, 89, 90, 95, 97, 98, 99
 akan'e, 82, 91
 ikan'e, 91
 Ngiyambaa (Pama-Nyungan), 369
 Nivkh, 680
 nominal domain, 338, 339
 nominal inflections, 551
 nominalization, 576, 577
 nominative, *see* case
 non-Indo-European languages, 547
 norm, 708
 normative dictionaries, 642
 normative grammars, 642
 Norwegian, 632, 665
 noun, noun phrase (NP), 234, 236, 245, 248, 249, 307,
 310, 317, 323, 325, 327, 337, 339, 340, 341, 342,
 343, 344, 345, 348, 350, 356, 359, 360, 365, 368,
 370, 387, 389, 391, 393, 399, 400, 402, 490, 501,
 507, 508, 509, 510, 512, 516, 552, 573, 576,
 578, 632
 agent/instrument nouns, 238
 animate, 265, 268, 271
 bare, 267, 268, 632
 collective, 267, 272
 compound, 634
 deadjectival, 237, 238
 dephrasal, 242
 deverbal, 237, 238
 full, 482
 head, 323
 hybrid, 272
 inanimate, 265, 268
 nominal morphological complex, 633
 non-virile, 348, 349
 pluralia tantum, 267
 prefixed, 241
 quantified, 266, 268, 271
 virile, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 362
 nucleus, 64, 66, 70
 simple/complex, 65, 80, 81, 82
 null markers, 131
 null subject utterance
 grammatically motivated types, 431–443
 pragmatically motivated types, 444–445
 pro-drop types, 444
 number, 129, 140, 161, 169, 175
 dual, 129, 130, 132, 149, 151, 154, 163, 166, 170,
 201, 316, 317
 nominal, 458
 paucal, 129, 151, 154
 numbers
 Arabic, 703

- Cyrillic, 679, 703
 Glagolitic, 679, 703
 Roman, 703
 numeral phrase, 348
 numeral squish, 337, 351, 361
 numerals, 129, 132, 145, 149, 267, 268, 337, 338, 339,
 340, 344, 347, 350, 351, 359, 362, 501, 507
 adjectival, 268, 269, 337, 340, 351
 cardinal, 149
 collective, 344, 349
 collective/distributive, 149
 compound numerals, 338, 344, 348, 349, 358
 genitive-assigning, 338
 indefinite, 349
 interrogative, 349
 nominal, 337
 non-collective, 350
 numeral phrase, 338
 paucal count forms, 661
 paucal numbers, 340, 341, 342, 343, 348, 349, 350,
 354, 357
 paucal phrases, 341, 349
 Nu-uh-chah-nulth, 75
- object, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 484, 485, 488,
 489, 492
 A-position, 479
 direct, 448, 450, 658, 659, 668
 focused, 494
 indirect, 450, 658, 668
 referential construal, 484
 objectless suppressive, *see* voice
 Obligatory Contour Principle (OCP), 45, 58
 Ohrid, 679
 oksia, *see* diacritics
 Old Believers, 690
 Old Church Slavonic (OCS), 129, 132, 136, 144, 148,
 150, 152, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 171, 226, 227,
 229, 237, 238, 240, 247, 252, 256, 321, 327, 330,
 331, 337, 372, 400, 401, 407, 409, 411, 412, 422,
 423, 469, 502, 506, 509, 519, 597, 598, 599, 600,
 602, 604, 634, 678, 679, 682, 692, 693, 703, 741,
 see also Church Slavonic
 Old Cyrillic, *see* alphabet, Cyrillic
 Old Czech, 412, 618, 681
 Old East Slavic, 407, 412, 422
 Old French, 617
 Old High German, 250, 252, 628, 676
 Old Indic, 247
 Old Irish, 707
 Old Novgorod, 605
 Old Novgorod-Pskov dialect, 599, 600
 Old Polish, 681, 707
 Old Saxon, 628
 Old Slavic, 523, 525
 Old Slovenian, 620, 680, 686
 Old Sorbian, 681
 online lexical resources, 519
 bilingual terminological resources, 520
 onset, 64, 65, 66, 69, 70, 71, 79, 80
 open access repositories, 726
 opposition, 703, *see also* equipollent, privative
 orthographic adaptation, 550
 orthographic principles, 697, 701
 etymological (historical), 700, 713
 grammatical, 699, 700
 lexical, 699
 morphological (stem), 698, 699, 700, 712, 713
 phonemic (phonetic), 697, 698, 701, 711, 712, 713
 syllabic, 698
 orthography, 689, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 705, 706,
 707, 708
 Belarusian, 697, 698, 701, 702, 704, 707, 708,
 710, 711
 Narkamaŭka, 693, 707, 710
 Taraškevica, 693, 707, 710
 Bosnian, 708
 Bulgarian, 698, 699, 701, 702, 703, 704, 706,
 712, 713
 Omarčevski, 712
 Croatian, 701, 702, 708, 712
 korienski pravopis, 712
 Czech, 698, 699, 700, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707,
 708, 709, 711, 713
 Brethren, 709
 diacritic, 706
 digraph, 705
 deep, 701
 Gajica, 709, 711, 712
 Kashubian, 704
 Macedonian, 697, 699, 701, 702, 704, 707
 Montenegrin, 704, 707, 708
 Old East Slavic
 standard, 709
 vernacular, 709
 reform, *see* spelling reform
 Polish, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706,
 707, 708, 709, 711, 712, 713
 complex spelling, 705
 non-complex spelling, 705
 primitive orthography, 705
 Russian, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705,
 706, 707, 709, 710, 712, 713
 Rusyn, 703, 704, 707
 Serbian, 701, 704, 705, 706, 708
 shallow, 701, 711, 713
 Slovak, 702, 704, 707, 708
 Slovenian, 698, 702, 704, 707, 708, 710, 712
 bohoričica, 710, 712
 dajničica, 710
 metelčica, 710, 712
 Sorbian, 704, 708, 709
 spelling reform, 701, 711, 712, 713
 Ukrainian, 702, 704, 706, 707, 708, 711
 overspecification, 698
- palatalization, 34, 35, 45, 50, 54, 56, 58, 67, 79, 80, 156,
 598, 600, 613, 699, 705, 708
 coronal, 49
 First Slavic Palatalization, 165
 First Velar Palatalization, 598, 599, 600, 601
 in PSL, 596, 597
 iotation, 67, 597, 601
 lexical restrictions, 51
 morphological properties, 48
 morphological restrictions, 50, 56
 phonological properties, 48
 phonological restrictions, 51

- palatalization (cont.)
 Second Slavic Palatalization, 166
 Second Velar Palatalization, 596, 597, 598, 599,
 600, 601, 605
 secondary, 45, 46, 47, 51, 597
 Third Velar Palatalization, 598, 601
 triggering suffixes, 49, 50
 velar fronting, 45, 49
 Paleo-Balkan languages, 596
 palimpsest, 676
 Pan-Slavic, 247
 paradigmatic relations, 506, 507, 517, 531, 537
 parataxis, 304
 parentheticals, 285
 paronymy
 cross-linguistic, 585
 interlingual, 533, 584
 paronymic attraction, 589
 parsing, 733, 734, 742
 dependency, 738
 syntactic, 738
 participle, 129, 132, 144, 155, 179, 191, 192, 327,
 331, 387
 aspect morphology, 387
 aspectual semantics, 387
 resultative/-l-, 163, 166, 172, 173, 174, 175
 particle, 162, 165, 245, 258, 298, 310, 320, 329, 365,
 379, 394, 399, 409, 420, 443, 448, 507, 508
 affective (interjectional), 314
 clitic, 173, 367, 377, 381
 conditional, 439
 discourse particle, 314
 discursive, 439
 focus, 372
 focus (elative), 314
 interrogative, 314, 372, 439
 -*li*, 495
 negative, 439
 scalar, 420
 scalar focus, 315
 -*to*, 495
 part-of-speech tagging, 737, 738, 739, 741, 742
 passives, 722
 passivization, 467
 past tense, *see* tense
 Pavlikjan Bulgarian dialect, 619
 pejoration, 534
 penultimate stress, 38
 Perestrojka, 710
 perfect, *see* tense
 perfective, *see* aspect
 peripheral Macedonian, 39
 periphrases, 181, 186, 195, 207
 Persian, 547, 548
 person, 161, 162, 169, 170, 173
 honorific second person, 170
 Person Case Constraint, 279
 perspectivation, 207
 phi-features, 386
 phoneme, 30, 32, 235, 236, 240, 675, 697, 698, 699,
 705
 phoneme-grapheme correspondences, *see* grapheme-
 phoneme correspondences
 phonemic principle, *see* orthographic principles
 phonetic principle, *see* orthographic principles
 phonological adaptation, 550, 585, 586
 phonological development, 585
 phonological erosion, 131, 151
 phonologization, 34, 41
 phonology, 235, 241, 243, 596, 597, 627, 675, 700,
 711, 712
 generative, 50
 metrical, 10, 12, 14, 15
 phonotactic features, 585
 final devoicing, 585
 phonotactics, 64, 80, 94, 130
 phraseology, 634, 635
 phrase-structure rules, 234, 238
 pidgin languages, 626, 632, 690
 Chinese-Russian Pidgin (CRP), 633
 Pan-Siberian pidgin, 633
 Russenorsk (RN), 632
 Taimyr Pidgin Russian (TPR), 632
 pidginization, 627
 pitch, 157, 603, 609, 613
 accent, 19, 20, 21, 24, 107, 111, 112, 113, 115,
 117, 120
 contour, 19, 22, 23, 24, 112
 melody, 22, 23, 24
 movement, 110, 111
 pleophony, 548, 602
 second pleophony, 605
 pluperfect, *see* tense
 pluricentricity
 glyphic, 690
 orthographic, 708, 709
 scriptal, 689, 690
 Podlachian, 642, 645, 650
 Polabian, 73, 166, 167, 170, 173, 174, 175, 604, 607
 polarity, 405, 411, 420, 425
 items, 406, 414, 415, 420, 421
 negative, 405, 413, 421
 positive, 405, 421
 polarization of actants, 505
 Polesian, 650
 West Polesian, 642, 644, 648, 649, 653
 Polish School of Semantics, 531
 politeness, 559, 567
 Poljica, 690
 PolkaNorski project, 724
 poluustav, *see* alphabet, Cyrillic
 polysemous network, 534, 538, 539
 chain relations, 535
 primary sense, 534, 535, 539
 radial relations, 534
 secondary sense, 534, 535, 537, 539
 polysemy, 503, 506, 510, 516, 530, 534, 536, 537, 587
 connotation-based, 517
 implicature-based, 517
 polytony, 37
 polyvalency, 642
 Pomak, 644, 648, 681
 Portuguese, 668
 postfixes, 131, 142
 postpositions, 245
 potentiality, 204, 206
 pragmatics, 207, 447
 predicate, 386, 388, 402

- adjectival, 392
- case marking, 388
 - non-verbal, 387, 389, 398, 399, 400
- predication, 385, 389, 399, 401, 402
 - adjectival secondary, 389
 - clausal, 388
 - first/main, 385, 386
 - nominal secondary, 389
 - non-verbal, 387
 - secondary, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 399
- prefixal bleaching, 226
- prefixation, 211, 213, 216, 219, 226
 - Aktionsart, 213
 - perfectivizing, 212, 215, 228
 - po-*, 213, 217, 218, 219, 223, 227, 228, 229
 - procedural, 213
 - spatial meaning prefixes, 213
 - surface-contact, 213
 - s-/z-*, 228
 - u-*, 226
 - verbal, 611
 - za-*, 212, 213, 217, 219, 223
- prefixes, 75, 130, 148, 240, 245, 246, 397, 398, 549
- preiotated letter, 705
- Prekmurje, *see* dialect
- preposition, prepositional phrase (PP), 234, 236, 241, 242, 245, 246, 257, 282, 304, 316, 325, 329, 351, 352, 353, 354, 356, 365, 367, 368, 386, 387, 388, 391, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 451, 457, 632, 659, 662, 663
- prequantifiers, 348, 350, 351, 352, 357
- preregistration, 726
- Preslav, 679
- printing, 685, 686, 688, 691, 702, 709
- privative opposition, 689, 690, 708, 709
- probabilistic theories, 719
- processuality, 225
- proclitics, 37
 - in relation to shifts of stress placement, 38, 39
- pro-drop, 444, 445
- pronominal object realization, 722
- pronoun, 129, 132, 141, 149, 152, 245, 257, 258, 317, 320, 365, 405, 409, 415, 444, 479, 482, 492, 565, 572, 577, 578
 - accusative, 366
 - anaphoric, 142, 144
 - animate, 297
 - co-referential interpretation, 491
 - dative, 366
 - demonstrative, 142, 274, 298, 320, 324, 325, 326, 614, 632
 - distal, 155
 - D-linked *wh*-pronoun, 287
 - encliticized demonstrative, 154
 - genitive, 366
 - indefinite, 142, 324, 490
 - functions of, 415
 - interrogative, 142, 319, 325, 610, 616
 - personal, 141, 142, 263, 269, 324, 366, 632, 633
 - possessive, 478, 633
 - proximal, 155
 - reflexive, 141, 469
 - possessive, 316
 - genitive, 375
 - relative, 142, 144, 263, 292, 294, 295, 299, 312, 323, 325
 - resumptive, 282, 293, 296, 323, 324
 - to-*, 422
 - weak, 368, 377, 379
 - wh-*, 282, 285, 287, 297, 298, 299, 305, 416
- pronunciation, 698, 699, 700, 707, 711
- proper names, 550
- prosodic continua, 596, 609, 610
- prosodic prominence, 106, 107, 113, 118
- prosodic word, 365, 366, 367, 368, 370, 381
- prosody, 104, 109, 117, 118, 120, 148, 157, 343, 370, 478, 596, 597, 608, 609
 - neutral, 477, 478
 - prosodic properties, 478
- Proto-Albanian, 596
- Proto-Indo-European (PIE), 67, 81, 131, 132, 133, 140, 142, 151, 154, 161, 162, 163, 165, 166, 247, 248, 250, 372, 468, 469, 626, 627
- protolanguages, 595
- Proto-Slavic language (PSL), 161, 162, 163, 165, 169, 170, 173, 248, 407, 409, 469, 501, 585, 586, 587, 595, 597, 599, 601
- proverbs, 441
- psycholinguistic infrastructure, 723
- psycholinguistic methods, 723
- punctuation, 702
 - apostrophe, 702
 - comma, 702
 - quotation marks, 702, 708
- purism, 506, 553
- quantified adjuncts, 354
- quantifier, quantifier phrase (QP), 149, 266, 268, 274, 275, 314, 324, 337, 339, 340, 341, 344, 347, 349, 350, 353, 356, 357, 359, 394, 480
 - adjectival, 268
 - existential, 480
 - interpretative properties, 493
 - nominal, 268
 - non-numeric, 360
 - scope, 480
 - universal, 480
- quantity expressions, 337, 344, 349, 357
 - non-numeric, 344
- quotation mark, *see* punctuation
- raised vowels, 36
- range of application, 530, 539
- realis, 319
- reanalysis, 469
- rebus principle, 675
- recategorization, 235, 239
 - suffixless, 238
- recipient language, 546, 547, 549, 550, 551, 552
- reciprocals, 479
- recomplementation, *see* complementizer
- reconstruction, 295
- reduction, *see* vowel reduction
- reduplication, 130, 410
- reference, 530
- referentiality, 339, 340, 477, 483, 484, 486
- reflexation types, 600

- reflexes, 31, 32, 36, 93, 94, 477, 585, 587, 596, 598, 599,
 601, 602, 603, 613, 620
 morphosyntactic, 104
 prosodic, 104–120
 subject-oriented, 479
 regional literary (RL) languages, 654
 register, 460, 566, 567, 569
 register/style adaptation, 550, 553
 regularity, 720
 relative adverbial clause, 328
 relative clause, 296, 299, 318, 323, 325, 327, 328,
 342, 702
 correlative, 282, 296, 298, 299, 300, 325
 double-headed, 326
 embedded, 323
 External Head, 294, 295
 externally headed, 323, 324, 326, 327
 extraposed (adjoined), 324, 325
 extraposition, 324
 free, 282, 296, 297, 298, 300
 free relatives, 325, 326
 Head Promotion, 294, 295
 headed, 282, 292, 297, 300
 internally headed, 326
 left-adjoined, 325
 Matching, 294, 295
 multiple, 299
 postnominal, 323
 reduced, 327
 relativization, 294, 296
 renarration, 161, 206, 207
 representation, 720
 Resian, 643, 648, 650, 651, 740
 reslavicization, 634
 resultativity, 192
 resyllabification, 67, 79
 retrieval, 720
 retroflexion, 597
 rheme, 323
 rhotic spirantization, 73, 75
 rhotics, 48
 ring, *see* diacritics
 Roman alphabet, *see* alphabet, Latin
 Romance languages, 74, 109, 142, 153, 411, 412, 468,
 615, 617
 Romani, 629
 Romanian, 154, 284, 550, 596, 680, 706, 740
 root nouns (in Proto-Indo-European), 133
 roots, 240, 598
 rotunda, *see* alphabet, Latin
 round Glagolitic, *see* alphabet, Glagolitic
 runes, 676
 Russenorsk, 690
 Russian-lexified speech varieties
 Suržyk (Ukraine), 633
 Trasjanka (Belarus), 633
 Russification, 710, 711
 Rusyn, 692, 703, 704, 707
 Ruthenian, 646, 681, 692
 Rwandan English, 109

 sameness of case, 388, 389, 391, 392, 393, 394, 399,
 400, 401, 402
 Sázava Monastery, 678

 scholarly terminologies, 553
 Schriftdenken, 707
 Schwabacher, *see* alphabet, Latin
 schwa-like vowels, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 42
 scope ambiguities, 725
 scrambling, 725
 A'-scrambling, 478, 481, 482, 487, 490, 491, 492,
 493, 494, 495
 A-properties, 478, 491
 long-distance, 492, 494, 495
 prosodic properties, 492
 syntactic properties, 492
 script, 675, 697, 703, 706, 707, 709, 713
 characters, 697
 logographic, 675
 logosyllabic, 675
 types, 675
 variants, 689, 708
 second language acquisition, 590, 631
 secondary predicates (SPs), 385, 386, 387, 391
 appositions, 386, 391, 393
 depictives, 385, 386, 387, 391, 392, 393
 gerunds, 386, 395
 resultatives, 385, 386, 396, 397
 semi-predicatives, 386, 394
 secondary vocalism, 35, 42
 semantic adaptation, 550, 552
 semantic bleaching, 515, 516
 semantic change, 516, 587
 semantic correlation, 541
 semantic cues, 665
 semantic decomposition, 532
 semantic derivation, 535
 semantic devalorization, 588
 semantic development, 586, 588, 589, 591
 semantic differentiation, 553
 semantic divergence, 533, 587
 semantic groups
 attitudes, 507
 body parts, 506
 color adjectives, 506
 emotions, 507
 kinship terms, 501, 506, 518
 natural objects, 501
 natural processes, 507
 plants, 506
 temporal vocabulary, 518
 semantic modifications, 588
 semantic narrowing, 588, 589
 semantic roles
 Agent, 448, 450, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 466,
 467, 468, 470
 Goal, 450
 Patient, 448, 450, 457, 458, 461, 462, 463, 466,
 467, 468
 Theme, 450
 semantic shift, 503, 504, 509, 533, 545, 588
 metaphorical, 588, 589
 metonymical, 588, 589
 semantic widening, 588, 589
 semantics, 207, 405, 431, 447, 742
 semantic role labeling, 742
 sense, 530, 534, 539, 541
 sentence adverbial, 702

- sentential negation, 181, 190, 195, 197, 405, 407, 409,
 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 420, 421, 423, 425
 imperative sentence, 408
 indicative sentence, 408
 interrogative sentence, 408
 main clause, 408
 morphology, 406
 subordinate clause, 408
 sequentiality, 222, 225
 shallow, *see* orthography
 Siberian, 645
 Silesian, 604, 642, 648
 simile, 240
 singulative, 131
 skoropis', *see* alphabet, Cyrillic
 slang, 520, 523, 564, 567, 569, 570
 Slavia Latina, 681, 686, 688, 693, 708
 Slavia Orthodoxa, 680, 681, 688, 693
 Slavic lexicography, 554
 Slavic Literary Micro-Languages (SLMLs), 641
 autonomous, 647
 insular, 647
 peripheral (regional), 647
 peripheral-insular, 647
 Slavic Migration, 595, 597, 600, 617
 Slavic Revival, 688, 692
 Slavization, 688
 Slovak, 10, 11, 34, 35, 36, 38, 40, 42, 48, 53, 67, 73, 81,
 82, 83, 93, 95, 96, 115, 119, 130, 150, 153, 156,
 171, 173, 174, 175, 189, 196, 205, 214, 218, 219,
 221, 223, 247, 258, 267, 269, 270, 278, 307, 308,
 319, 328, 329, 350, 351, 358, 361, 362, 365, 366,
 368, 371, 375, 379, 389, 395, 402, 406, 407, 408,
 410, 413, 420, 423, 457, 460, 519, 522, 526, 537,
 601, 602, 603, 604, 607, 608, 609, 646, 702, 704,
 707, 708, 735, 739, 740
 Bernolakian, 646
 Camaldolese, 646
 Central, 596
 East, 643, 648, 654
 Jesuit/Trnava, 646
 Slovak-Rusyn dialect, 620
 Slovene, 179, 186, 189, 195, 196, 197, 199, 205,
 548, 553
 Slovene, Slovenian, 81, 196, 375
 Prekmurje, 643
 Upper Savinja Valley, 589
 Venetian, 643, 648
 Slovenian, 9, 10, 19, 22, 23, 24, 34, 35, 37, 40, 41, 47,
 48, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 73, 81, 82, 88, 89, 90, 99,
 110, 112, 132, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 149, 150,
 152, 153, 156, 157, 161, 163, 166, 168, 171, 173,
 174, 221, 223, 253, 257, 267, 268, 269, 271, 276,
 277, 290, 292, 293, 296, 307, 308, 314, 316, 317,
 321, 322, 324, 329, 352, 358, 365, 366, 367, 368,
 370, 371, 372, 373, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 391,
 395, 400, 402, 406, 408, 409, 410, 416, 420, 424,
 455, 457, 460, 464, 465, 506, 510, 519, 523, 526,
 585, 589, 598, 601, 602, 603, 604, 606, 607, 608,
 617, 618, 619, 681, 686, 698, 702, 704, 707, 708,
 710, 712, 735, 737, 738, 739, 742, 743, *see also*
 Old Slovenian
 Small Slavic Literary Languages, 642
 social groups, 559, 560
 social identity, 560, 562
 sociolect, 561
 sociolinguistic models
 center/periphery, 565
 standard/non-standard, 565
 sociolinguistic status, 553
 sociolinguistic variation, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 566,
 569, 570
 digital communication, 579
 language use, 559, 561, 579
 language users, 559, 561, 565, 573
 lexicogrammatical resources, 560
 linguistic functions, 560
 macrolinguistic, 560
 microlinguistic, 560
 regional, 567, 568
 social, 567, 569
 temporal, 567, 570
 soft sign, 699
 sonority, 64, 80, 83
 classes, 70
 falling, 66, 78
 rising, 66, 75
 sonority sequencing principle (SSP), 55, 66,
 70, 71
 Sorbian, 34, 35, 40, 179, 182, 188, 189, 190, 192, 194,
 196, 197, 279, 307, 375, 457, 601, 602, 604, 617,
 653, 654
 Lower, 10, 11, 47, 53, 70, 71, 73, 77, 78, 80, 82, 93,
 148, 161, 166, 170, 173, 174, 175, 218, 223, 267,
 279, 351, 362, 522, 526, 607, 644, 648, 650, 652,
 653, 688, 692, 693, 704, 708
 Upper, 10, 11, 38, 48, 51, 55, 73, 77, 82, 93, 95, 99,
 132, 161, 166, 170, 173, 174, 175, 188, 193, 196,
 200, 205, 218, 223, 267, 351, 353, 358, 443, 460,
 522, 526, 604, 607, 644, 648, 650, 653, 686, 688,
 692, 693, 704, 708, 709, 741
 Sotak dialect, 610
 sound change, 94, 97, 240, 705, 711
 source concept, 536
 Spanish, 721
 specialization (narrowing), 533, 537
 specificity, 294
 speech acts, 198
 speech recognition, 732, 739
 spelling, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 706, 707, 708, 709, *see*
also orthography
 spelling reform, *see* orthography
 spelling system, *see* writing system
 spirantization, 51, 602
 split, 371, 372, 377, 586, 590
 standard variety, 708
 standardization, 642
 statistical machine translation (SMT), 738
 character-based SMT (CSMT), 738
 stem, 161, 162, 163, 164, 169, 175
 consonantal present, 173
 of aorist/infinitive, 164, 172
 of infinitive, 166, 174, 175
 of non-past, 165, 172, 174, 175
 of present, 173
 stem-vowel, 174
 vocalic present, 173
 stem principle, *see* orthographic principles

- Štokavian, *see* dialect
- stress, 52, 82, 87, 90, 157, 168, 169, 172, 174, 182, 197, 201, 286, 342, 343, 345, 360, 361, 365, 366, 368, 406, 408, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 614, 619, 698, 700
- contrastive, 15, 108, 367
- double, 612
- duration, 105, 110, 120
- fixed, 10, 16, 24, 25
- antepenultimate, 14, 15, 25
- initial, 11
- penultimate, 11, 12, 13, 14
- free, 15, 20, 23, 24
- fundamental frequency, 104, 110, 111, 120
- iambic foot, 11
- intensity, 105, 110, 120
- lexical, 368
- minimal pair, 15
- Neo-Štokavian stress shift, 24
- nuclear stress rule, 109, 118, 120
- oxytona, 612
- paroxytona, 612
- place, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22
- pre-nuclear, 118, 120
- primary, 11
- proparoxytona, 612
- recessive, 612
- regulated morphologically, 38
- regulated phonetically, 38
- secondary, 11, 13
- sentential, 109, 114, 115, 116, 119, 120, 478, 483, 492
- shift, 82, 491, 614
- shift principle, 38
- stress retraction, 22
- stress, 22, 24, 113, 119
- stress-focus correspondences, 109, 113, 115, 118, 120
- trochaic foot, 10, 14
- trochaic rhythm, 11
- word, 9, 115
- word-initial shift, 627
- stroke, *see* diacritics
- stylistics, 530
- subject, 385, 386, 388, 390, 391, 392, 398, 400, 441, 442, 444, 448, 449, 450, 453, 457, 461, 464, 466, 468, 477, 478, 479, 481, 482, 484, 485, 488, 492, 658, 663, 664
- agentive, 271
- arbitrary PRO, 395
- change of state, 393
- dummy, 456
- experiencer, 431, 433, 436
- expletive (dummy), 443
- expletive (emphatic particles), 443
- grammatical subject, 431
- lexical, 266, 270
- non-referential construal, 484
- null/unspecified, 266, 466
- preverbal, 271
- quirky, 391
- subject phrase, 478
- unspecified/unknown, 440
- subjunctive, *see* mood
- subjunctive clause, 204, 444
- subordination, 304, 305, 318, 396
- main clause, 318, 320, 323, 326, 330, 332
- subordinate clause, 318, 320, 330
- subordinator, 305, 318, 320, 330, 365, 381
- polysemous, 329
- substandard vernaculars, 642
- substantives, 129, 130, 132, 141, 142, 144, 145, 149, 152, 153
- substrate, 627, 628, 631, 632, 633
- subsystem, 675, 692
- subtractive marking, 131
- suffixation, 13, 18, 76, 78, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 173, 211, 212, 213, 219, 236, 245, 249, 250, 254, 255, 457, 603, 612
- abstract, 238
- adjective, 234, 235, 240, 243
- anu-, 217, 229
- compositional, 246
- derivational, 17, 18, 130, 131, 133, 138, 140, 144, 147, 148, 151, 154, 156, 249
- ě-, 227
- fused, 239
- habitual preterite, 616
- imperfective, 212, 226, 240
- inflectional, 17, 130, 142, 150, 155, 156
- ja-, 226
- neuter, 237
- neuter noncount, 238
- non-productive, 236
- noun, 234, 235, 243
- null derivational, 235
- nu-, 217, 229
- past passive participle, 617
- productive, 236
- singulative, 237, 238
- stativizing, 165, 226
- verb, 234
- superiority effects, 284, 285, 286, 287, 299, 300
- superiority violations, 286
- superscript letter, 703
- supine, 155, 163, 179, 203
- suppletion/suppletive, 131, 142, 147, 148, 156
- suprasegmental features, 550, 551, 585
- positional palatalization, 585
- stress placement, 585
- Swedish, 665
- syllabary, 675, 698
- syllabic alphabet, *see* alphabet
- syllabic principle, *see* orthographic principles
- syllabic sonorants, 29, 30, 33, 40
- syllabic synharmonism, 30, 34, 164
- syllabification, 65, 66, 80
- syllable, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 55, 56, 675
- open syllable law, 67, 79, 82
- open/closed, 65, 67, 79
- production/acquisition of, 83
- contact law, 79, 80
- margins, 64, 65
- structure, 65, 67, 71, 75, 79, 80, 82, 83
- symmetry vs. asymmetry, 304
- syncretic vs. anti-syncretic (language types), 468
- syncretism, 144, 150, 151, 152, 278, 340, 341, 366, 660

- synecdoche, 534, 535, 537
 grammatical, 537
 part-for-whole, 537
 whole-for-part, 537
 synonymy, 504, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 530, 531, 538,
 539, 540, 541
 absolute, 539
 contextual, 540
 near, 507
 partial, 539
 quasi-, 540
 synonymous letters, 685
 total, 539
 typical/true, 539
 syntactic adaptation, 552
 syntagmatic patterns, 551
 syntagmatic relations, 506, 507, 515, 518, 531, 537
 syntax, 151, 238, 246, 376, 431, 447, 477, 571, 597, 616,
 634, 734
 syntactic properties, 478
 system, 506, 507
 system-forming meaning, 507

 Tagalog (Austronesian), 369
 Taraškevica, *see* orthography
 target concept, 536
 Tashlhiyt, 75
 Tatar, 547, 548, 680
 technical medical register, 553
 technical vocabulary, 547
 telic/atelic, 216, 217, 219, 223, 224, 227, 228, 229
 temporal oppositions, 207
 tense, 161, 179, 181, 194, 207, 211, 667
 aorist, 161, 162, 165, 166, 182
 in Proto-Indo-European, 165
 ox, 165
 root, 165
 s-/sigmatic, 165
 thematic, 165
 x-, 165
 compound tenses, 166, 174
 future, 161, 164, 179, 195, 198, 203, 211,
 221, 667
 future-in-the-past, 164, 182
 future perfect, 166
 imperfective, 170
 synthetic imperfective, 165
 futurum praeteriti, 194
 global past, 179, 180, 182, 188, 189, 193
 imperfect, 161, 165, 166, 179, 182, 188, 189, 193,
 194, 204, 206, 226
 narrative present, 221, 227
 non-past, 165, 169, 170
 past, 161, 165, 191, 214, 218, 221, 227, 664, 667
 synthetic, 179, 182
 synthetic global, 191
 past future, 194
 past future perfect, 195
 perfect, 161, 162, 166, 191, 221
 auxiliary clitic, 407
 perfective *I*-forms, 188
 periphrastic, 179, 188, 193
 pluperfect, 161, 166, 179, 182, 189, 193,
 194, 204
 present, 161, 162, 164, 167, 168, 169, 170, 179, 181,
 182, 195, 196, 197, 201, 203, 205, 211, 221,
 228, 667
 synthetic tenses, 163
 tense system, 410
 tense/aspect/mood architecture, 207
 tense-aspect marking, 658
 terminological phrases, 529
 textualis, *see* alphabet, Latin
 thematic vowels, 130, 133, 140, 162, 163, 164,
 165, 238
 thematization, 240, 242
 themes, 240
 theory construction, 717
 titlo, 685, 703
 -to/-no impersonal construction, *see* voice
 Tocharian, 142
 tokenization, 738
 Tolerance Principle, 721
 tonal features, 33, 37
 tone mark, *see* diacritics
 tones, 246, 603, 609
 topic, 323
 topic markers, 561
 topic shifters, 561
 topicality, 286, 287
 topicalization, 467
 transcription, 675, 681, 691, 698, 708
 transfer
 metaphorical, 589
 metonymical, 589
 transformational framework, 412
 transitivity, 448, 453
 transliteration, 708, 710, 711
 transparency, 671
 trema, *see* diacritics
 tribal dialects, 596, 604
 Turkic dialects, 35
 Turkic languages, 74, 547, 548
 Turkish, 537, 547, 619, 626, 629, 660
 Turkisms, 634
 Turkmen, 680

 Ukrainian, 10, 18, 34, 40, 48, 51, 53, 69, 73, 93,
 95, 97, 98, 110, 115, 148, 150, 153, 156,
 157, 163, 165, 166, 169, 170, 173, 174, 186,
 196, 201, 205, 223, 267, 279, 308, 343, 344,
 385, 400, 402, 406, 408, 410, 412, 420, 423,
 445, 454, 462, 463, 464, 502, 506, 508, 510,
 511, 513, 519, 521, 526, 537, 588, 599, 600,
 601, 603, 604, 607, 608, 614, 620, 631, 633,
 646, 648, 658, 663, 672, 681, 688, 692, 693,
 702, 704, 706, 707, 708, 711, 735, 739,
 740, 741
 umlaut, *see also* diacritics
 grapheme, 698
 underspecification, 698, 703, 705
 Unicode, 710
 universal quantifiers, 405
 universal semantic primitives, 532
 unwritten idiom (UI), 654
 Uralic languages, 626, 627
 ustav, *see* alphabet, Cyrillic
 Uyghur, 680

- valency, 472
- variables, 561, 563, 573
- variation, 47, 48, 369, 371, 372, 375, 376, 377, 381, 595, 600, 606, 609, 612, 616, 619
 - pre-triadic, 596, 603, 604
- variationist analysis, 663
- Venetian dialect, 615, 616
- Venetian languages, 596
- verb, verb phrase (VP), 179, 181, 193, 195, 196, 197, 203, 205, 207, 234, 236, 245, 248, 338, 339, 347, 354, 356, 367, 378, 380, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 412, 490, 501, 505, 507, 508, 512, 516, 518, 551, 552, 566, 572, 573, 576, 603, 604, 611, 632
 - active, 448
 - agreement, 485, 488
 - anaspectual, 215, 227
 - anticausative, 469
 - aspect, 408
 - athematics, 162, 164, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 604
 - auxiliary, 457, 458, 462
 - biaspectual, 215
 - bivalent, 451, 452
 - completive perfective, 213, 219
 - copula, 409
 - deadjectival, 237, 238
 - denominal, 164, 237, 238
 - deponent, 472
 - desinence *-i*, 633
 - emotion, 433
 - existentials, 409
 - imperative, 214, 224, 228, 441
 - imperfective, 211, 213, 218, 223, 226, 228, 331, 458, 462
 - habitual, 214, 219
 - procedural, 214
 - impersonal, 431, 433, 436, 443
 - impersonal-passive construction, 435
 - inchoative, 469
 - infinitive, 408, 431, 439, 445, 488
 - inherent reflexive, 469
 - intransitive, 453, 455, 463, 465
 - Leskien verbal classes, 164, 165
 - loan verbs, 214, 215
 - l*-participle, 407
 - modals, 408
 - monotransitive, 481
 - monovalent, 453, 455, 465
 - motion, 213, 218
 - negative implicative, 421
 - of communication, 431
 - of motion, 616
 - of perception, 463, 465
 - of saying, 463, 465
 - of speaking, 320, 322
 - participle, 432
 - perfective, 211, 212, 213, 214, 218, 223, 226, 228, 229, 242, 331, 458, 462
 - perfective procedural, 214
 - periphrastic forms, 406
 - personal, 431
 - plivalent, 453, 455
 - prefixed, 242
 - prefixes of direction, 616
 - present tense, 408
 - pseudo-participial construction, 435
 - reciprocal, 469
 - reflexive-impersonal, 433, 434, 440
 - shape (in Proto-Indo-European), 162
 - simplex, 212, 216, 226, 227, 228
 - state, 433
 - stative, 448
 - synthetic forms, 406
 - tense, 448, 458, 459
 - transitive, 191, 423, 448, 451, 453, 457, 462, 464
 - trivalent, 463
 - unaccusatives, 423, 424, 465
 - unergative, 465, 722
 - verbal morphological complex, 633
 - verbal semantics, 616
 - verb complex, 370
 - verbal *l*-form, 179, 189, 190, 191, 193, 196, 197, 198, 204, 206
 - verbal roots, 207
 - verbal stems, 29
 - vernacular, 561, 562, 565, 567
 - verum focus (VF), 367, 368
 - Vič, 644, 649
 - virility, 129, 136, 138, 150, 152
 - Visual World Paradigm (eye-movement recording in spoken language), 718
 - vocalic harmony, 30
 - vocalism, 29, 33, 42, 603
 - vocalization, 67, 78, 92, 94
 - L-vocalization, 96
 - vocative, *see* case
 - voice, 161, 162, 211
 - absolute reflexive, 452, 466
 - absolute suppressive, 452, 455, 463, 465
 - active, 448, 451, 452, 455
 - active impersonal/indefinite construction, 464
 - active vs. middle, 469
 - active vs. passive, 447, 450, 469
 - agentless promotional passive, 452
 - short/truncated/potential passive, 461
 - antipassive, 450
 - discourse functions, 467
 - full demotional passive, 455
 - full promotional passive, 451, 452, 457
 - participial (periphrastic), 457, 458, 459, 469
 - reflexive (pronominal), 457, 458, 459, 460
 - no/-to* construction, 204, 462, 463, 464
 - objectless reflexive, 452, 453, 466
 - objectless suppressive, 455
 - absolute, 455
 - antipassive, 455
 - deobjective, 455
 - partial demotional passive, 452, 455, 462, 463
 - impersonal (transitive) passive, 462
 - to/-no* impersonal, 462
 - participial passive, 447
 - passive, 453, 458
 - reciprocal, 455
 - reflexive passive, 447, 467, 469
 - reflexive/middle, 450
 - subjectless suppressive, 452, 455, 463, 464, 465
 - syncretism, 448, 456, 468
 - voice marker, 448, 457
 - voice alternations, 467

- voice calculus, 450, 453, 456, 467
 voice clusters, 452
 voice type, *see also* voice
 active, 452
 passive, 452
 reflexive, 452
 suppressive, 452
 voice-like phenomena, 470
 anticausative, 470
 indefinite construction, 471
 involuntary state construction (dispositional/
 desiderative), 470
 null subject construction, 471
 resultative, 469
 voicing, 67, 69, 73, 75, 79, 80
 voicing assimilation, 608
 Vojvodina Rusyn, 643, 646, 648, 650, 651, 653, 654
 vowel, 598, 599, 609, 613
 accent, 95
 back, 598
 back low, 597
 contrastive, 87
 contrastive length, 89
 duration, 32, 33, 34
 front, 598
 high front, 598
 high/low, 88, 89, 90, 91
 high-mid, 88
 in PSL, 597
 jers, 23, 35, 67, 72, 75, 76, 78, 80, 82, 92, 94, 99, 597,
 605, 607, 608, 615
 length, 19, 21, 22, 24, 698
 long, 609, 610, 612
 long/short, 89, 95, 96
 low short, 597
 mid, 88, 90, 95, 620
 mid (in PSL), 620
 mid-front, 614
 mid-high lax, 608
 nasal, 67, 78, 81, 596
 nasal (late PSL), 603
 non-high, 88
 phonemic, 89
 phonemic length, 608
 phonetic raising, 89
 pronunciation, 621
 raising, 95
 reduction, 33, 82, 614, 698
 of unstressed vowels, 39
 root, 605, 609, 610, 615, 618
 schwa-like, 615
 short, 609
 short high, 597
 stressed/unstressed, 88, 89, 90, 91
 tense, 95
 vowel system, 30, 32, 33
 vowel-zero alternations, 80, 83
 Western European languages, 549, 550
wh-construction, 282, 293
wh-dependency, 282, 299
wh-island violations, 285
wh-items, 416
wh-movement, 282, 285, 286
wh-phrase, 282, 287, 288
 animate/inanimate, 289
 fronted, 284, 285, 286, 289
 non-initial, 287, 289
wh-question, 105, 282, 287, 297, 299
 Across-the Board, 283
 coordinated, 283
 left branch extraction, 283, 289, 290, 299
 matrix/embedded, 284, 286
 multiple, 283, 284
 multiple *wh*-extraction, 284, 300
 multiple *wh*-fronting, 283, 284, 287, 299
 scope marking, 283
 Winter's Law, 629
 word, 675
 word formation, 234, 239, 242, 570, 571, 573
 derivational morpheme, 529
 expressive suffixes, 570
 word normalization, 735, 738
 word order, 105, 108, 118, 119, 120, 316, 318, 657, 668,
 669, 670, 733
 argument-verb-argument, 478, 487
 A-scrambled OVS structure, 481
 complex predicate, 670
 dislocation construction, 669
 flexibility, 496
 object-verb-subject (OVS), 478, 479, 483,
 491, 660
 subject-object-verb (SOV), 632, 633
 subject-verb, 276
 subject-verb inversion, 669
 subject-verb-object (SVO), 478, 480, 481, 482, 483,
 486, 487, 632, 668
 verb-final, 670
 verb-subject, 276
 word-networks, 503, 506, 516, 551, 552, 586, 587,
 590, 591
 word stress, 551
 word-structure rules, 234, 242
 writing reform, 692, *see also* orthography reform
 writing system, 675, 676, 688, 689, 690, 692, 697, 706,
 707, 712, 713
 X-bar syntax, 340
 Yiddish, 619, 681
 Yukaghir, 680
 zero derivation, 235
 zero interfix, 252
 zero suffix, 249, 256