

Index

- Agent Orange, 29, 46, 77, 113–16
 advocacy for victims, 52, 67, 82, 156, 218
 health issues associated with, 69, 82, 83, 113, 152
- Amerasians, 109–13
- American War
 SRV narrative, 122, 162, 178
See also Hòa Lò Prison Museum, Hà Nội; Long Tan, Battle of; Sơn Mỹ Memorial and Museum, Quảng Ngãi; Vietnam War; War Remnants Museum, Hồ Chí Minh City
- Angel Fire Memorial Chapel, New Mexico, 164
- animosity, 140–42
- anti-war activism, 7, 55–57, 58, 59
- anti-war movement, veteran's views on, 185–89, 202
- Anzac tradition, 35, 74, 76, 145, 171, 173, 183, 184, 234
- Apocalypse Now* (movie), 30, 212
- Appy, Christian, 16
- atonement, 46, 69, 91
See also forgiveness; reconciliation
- atrocities
See war crimes
- Australia–Việt Nam diplomatic relations, 11, 49, 51
- Australian narrative of Vietnamese love and respect, 143–46, 173
- Australian Vietnam Forces National Memorial, 34, 36, 55
- Australian Vietnam Veterans Reconstruction Group, 218
- Balmoral, Battle of, 68, 79, 109
- Bàng, Lê Văn, 236
- Bangert, Joe, 38, 227
- Barnett, Michael, 220
- battlefield pilgrimage, 4–7, 11, 73–76, 79, 83, 91, 171–74
See also tourism
- battles
See Balmoral, Battle of; Huế, Battle for; Ia Drang, Battle of; Long Tan, Battle of
- Bauer, Thomas G., 203–09
- Beamish, Thomas D., 55
- Berdahl, Daphne, 34
- Bird, Tom, 40
- Bleakney, Julia, 13
- Boehm, Mike, 19, 31, 42, 150, 217
- Bowen, Kevin, 33, 39, 42, 44
- Bower-Miles, Tony (“Bomber”), 147, 190, 191, 193, 194
- Boym, Svetlana, 5, 31, 38, 39, 56, 63, 172
- Bozcar, Amanda, 117
- Brown, Susan Love, 225
- Broyles, William, 34, 40, 111, 120, 169, 177, 179, 196
- Brubaker, Rogers, 14
- Bui, Long T., 14, 179
- Burstall, Terry, 38, 40–41, 44, 46, 87, 140, 144, 171, 190, 191, 194, 198
- Calley, William, 143, 166
- Camacho, Paul, 134
- Cameron, Catherine, 4
- Carruthers, Ashley, 51
- Chambers, Thomas, 4
- Champagne, Fredy, 30, 32, 83
- Cheap Charlie (song), 119
- civilian killings, 189, 192, 229
See also war crimes
- civilian relocation, 191–92
- Clinton, Bill, 51, 55
- Cole, Teju, 219
- combat memories
See war memories and narratives
- commemoration of war
See war commemoration
- commemoration returnees, 4, 20, 73–97, 233
- composure of memories, 21, 58, 163, 194
- Công, Phạm Thành, 142

- conscripts, 19
 Coral-Balmoral, Battle of, 68
 corpse mutilation, 189–91
 See also war crimes
 Cresswell, Tim, 8
 Cù Chi tunnels, 108
 Curthoys, Ann, 185

 Da Nang Air Base, 86
 Damousi, Joy, 4
 Davies, Bruce, 184
 Dawson, Graham, 21, 78
Deer Hunter, The (movie), 212
 defeat/victory, perceptions of, 177–85, 202
 Democratic Republic of Việt Nam (DRV, North Vietnam), 138, 163
 demons metaphor, 88–90
 diasporas, 14–16
 Vietnamese diaspora, 14, 15, 51, 92
 diasporic community, Vietnam veterans as, 2–4, 14–16, 31, 209–14, 233
 diasporic intimacy, 31, 39
 diasporic longing, 8, 31, 209
 Điện Biên Phủ, 173
 dioxins, 82, 83, 114, 115, 156
 See also Agent Orange
 Disabled American Veterans, 77, 164, 165
 Dixon, Chris, 185
 Do, Bích Ngọc, 226
 domino theory, 169, 184, 199
 draft volunteers, 19
 draftees, 19
 Dudziack, Mary, 16

 Edwards, Peter, 184
 Eisen, Arlene, 193
 emotion and masculinity, 21, 66
 environmental issues, 114–16
 See also Agent Orange
 Espiritu, Yên Lê, 14, 167

 familial grief, 124
 Father Founded, 82
 Field, Sean, 17
First Blood:
 Part II (movie), 30
 Fischer, Tim, 51, 55, 75
 fish kill, 115
 forgiveness, 7, 69, 92–95, 139, 142–43, 230
 See also atonement; reconciliation
 Foster, Alan, 209
 Friendship Village, Hà Nội, 58, 67, 70
 Fulbright University Việt Nam (FUV)
 chairmanship issue, 229–31, 235

 Garrick, Damien, 207
 Gatewood, John, 4
 Gerster, Robin, 209
 “ghosts” and “demons” metaphors, 88–90
 Giáp, General Võ Nguyên, 132, 133, 181
 Glassman, Jim, 116
 Grey, Jeffrey, 183
 Gustafsson, Mai Lan, 124

 Hà Nội, 46, 51
 Hagopian, Patrick, 13, 165
 Hawke government, 36
 Hawke, Bob, 74
 healing journeys, 3, 11–14, 50–72, 77, 84, 122, 233
 healing-through-helping
 See philanthropic and humanitarian initiatives
 herbicidal warfare, 82, 114
 See also Agent Orange
 Herman, Judith, 59
 Heroic Mother memorials, 166, 167
 Hersh, Seymour, 142
 Heselton, Ted, 39, 40, 45, 47
 Hjort, Brian, 82
 Hồ Chí Minh City, 45, 88, 104
 sex workers, 117
 street children, 110, 111
 US Embassy memorial plaque, 173
 See also War Remnants Museum, Hồ Chí Minh City
 Hỏa Lò Prison, 41
 Hỏa Lò Prison Museum, Hà Nội, 158–59
 Hoang, Kimberly Kay, 117
 Huế, Battle for, 196
 humanitarian initiatives *See* philanthropic and humanitarian initiatives

 Ia Drang, Battle of, 47
 identity politics, 134
 interviews
 See Vietnam veteran returnee interviews
 Iraq War, 76
 Isaacs, Arnold R., 121

 Junger, Sebastian, 122

 Karlin, Wayne, 141
 Kennedy, Laurel B., 208, 211
 Kerrey, Bob, 229–31, 235
 Khe Sanh, 107
 kitsch memorabilia, 103
 Klann, Gerhard, 229
 Kolko, Gabriel, 117, 201

270 Index

- Kon Tom Victory Memorial, 164, 165
 Korinek, Kim, 123
 Kurtz, Colonel (fictional character), 30
 Kwon, Heonik, 166, 192
- Laderman, Scott, 116, 154, 196
 Lê, Phan Huy, 122
 legacies of Vietnam War
 See Vietnam veteran returnee perceptions and attitudes
 Lembcke, Jerry, 185
 Lewy, Guenter, 182
 Lifton, Robert J., 195
 Long Tan, Battle of, 36, 40–41, 51, 73, 87, 133, 170–74
 anniversaries, 74, 75, 209, 231–33, 236
 memorial cross and replica, 91, 171, 172, 173, 231, 236
- Mackenzie, Megan, 209
 Maddock, Kenneth, 193
 Martini, Edwin A., 16, 115
 masculinity and emotion
 See emotion and masculinity
 McCain, John, 29, 38, 41, 48, 157, 158, 182
 McKay, Gary, 184
 McKenna, Mark, 4
 McKercher, Bob, 203–09
 McMahan, Robert J., 178, 181, 183
 meeting the enemy (concept), 127–50
 memorabilia, 103
 memory
 composure of, 21, 58, 163, 194
 instability and malleability, 62–65, 87
 politics of, 8
 recovery/verification, 84–86, 87
 repressed, 63, 194
 research, 21
 underlay, 21, 153, 184, 191
 within small social groups, 21, 78
 See also war memories and narratives
 military sites and structures, 104–08
 MONGOs (My Own NGO), 221
 Moore, Harold, 47, 133, 140–42, 163
 moral injury, 59, 121, 122, 124
 See also war crimes
 Morris, Ben, 193
 mother figures
 See Heroic Mother memorials
 mourning, 41
 familial grief, 124
 Muller, Bobby, 3, 28, 47, 133, 139, 146, 223
- Murphy, Paul, 140, 172, 173, 192, 206, 218
 My Lai massacre, 64, 141, 142, 153, 155, 159–63, 166, 194, 195
 photographs, 54, 159, 160, 161
 See also Sơn Mỹ Memorial and Museum, Quang Ngãi
- National Liberation Front (NLF)
 respect for Australians (alleged), 144
 veterans, 132, 137
 New Age mantras, 225
 New Zealanders in Vietnam, 6
 NGOs, 92, 220, 222
 MONGOs (My Own NGO), 221
 Nguyen, Carie Uyen, 180
 Nguyen, Mimi, 199
 Nguyễn, Việt Thanh, 109, 151, 189, 202, 231
 Nguyễn-Võ, Thu-Huong, 14, 117
 normalization returnees, 3, 20, 50–72, 223, 233
- North Vietnam
 See Democratic Republic of Việt Nam (DRV, North Vietnam)
 North Vietnamese Army (NVA)
 See People's Army Việt Nam (PAVN, North Vietnamese)
 nostalgia, 6, 8, 53, 119
 forms of, 5, 63
 masculinity nostalgia, 208
 nostalgic discontent, 211–14
 reflective, 5, 31, 38, 64
 restorative, 5, 63, 70, 75, 86
 Nui Dat, 91, 105, 191, 193
- Olick, Jeffrey K., 224
 Operation Ainslie, 191
 Operation Ranch Hand
 See herbicidal warfare
 Operation Wandering Souls, 68, 124, 145, 216
 oral history approach
 See Vietnam veteran returnee interviews
 Orderly Departure Program, 111
- Palazzo, Albert, 183
 particular publics (concept), 21, 78, 145
 People's Army Việt Nam (PAVN, North Vietnamese)
 atrocities (alleged), 196
 respect for Australians (alleged), 144
 veterans, 132, 137
 Peterson, Douglas (“Pete”), 29, 41, 48, 50, 115, 158, 180, 187, 214, 224, 226, 228

- Phạm, Văn Đồng, 27
 Phan, Doan, 13
 philanthropic and humanitarian initiatives,
 30, 32, 67–69, 82, 83, 92, 214–23
 Pitt-Rivers, Julian, 131
 place, attachment to, 2–4, 91, 105–09, 120,
 209–14
Platoon (movie), 30
 politics of memory, 8
 politics of regret, 224
 post-traumatic stress disorder
 See PTSD
 post-Vietnam syndrome
 See PTSD
 Prisoners of War (POW)/Missing in
 Action (MIA) issue, 27–29, 48, 49, 223
 Project Renew, 220
 PTSD, 43, 50–72, 81, 88–90, 120, 125
 puppet forces (narrative), 52, 127, 152
- racism, 146–49
 Rambo, *First Blood* (movie), 185
 Rambo, John (fictional character), 30
 Rambo, Terry, 149
 Reagan, Ronald, 32
 reconciliation, 47, 230, 236
 between former soldiers, 47, 132–37
 See also forgiveness
 reconciliation returnees, 3, 20, 122, 139, 233
 redemption
 See atonement; forgiveness
 Redgum
 I Was Only Nineteen (*A Walk in the Light
 Green*), 36, 74
 regret, politics of, 224
 Reilly, Robert J., 52, 53, 57, 66, 71, 129,
 154, 168, 179
 Republic of Việt Nam (RVN, South
 Vietnam), 163, 179
 Republic of Việt Nam Armed Forces
 (RVNAF, South Vietnamese)
 lack of recognition/memorials, 167–70
 perceptions of, 179
 puppet forces (SRV narrative), 52, 127,
 152, 180
 veterans, 127
 returnees
 See Vietnam veteran returnees
 Riseman, Noah, 206
 Roper, Michael, 19–22, 153, 184, 191
 Rottmann, Larry, 39, 42, 44, 46, 155
- Schiell, Kenneth, 142
 Schwenkel, Christina, 103, 109, 134, 135,
 153, 226
- Scurfield, Raymond, 43, 56, 57, 60, 102,
 106, 204
 sex work and sex tourism, 116–19, 203–09
 Shay, Jonathan, 56, 59, 121
 Socialist Republic of Việt Nam (post-war
 united government), 163
 American War narrative, 122, 162,
 178
 Australian diplomatic relations with, 11,
 49, 51, 216
 economic reforms (*Đổi Mới*), 27, 36
 Orderly Departure Program, 111
 outreach to Vietnamese in exile, 51
 recognition of effects of herbicidal
 warfare, 82
 stance toward returnees, 133
 US diplomatic relations with, 50–53, 79
 US embargo, 36
 US POW/MIA issue, 27–29, 48, 49,
 223
 view of American people vs. American
 government, 134, 143
 See also Việt Nam (country)
 solidarity among soldiers, 47, 132–37
 Sơn Mỹ Memorial and Museum, Quảng
 Ngãi, 42, 64, 142, 159–63, 166, 167
 See also My Lai massacre
 South Vietnamese forces
 See Republic of Việt Nam Armed Forces
 (RVNAF, South Vietnamese)
 Stockings, Craig, 145
- Tai, Hue-Tam Ho, 167
 Tatum, James, 160
 Taylor, T. S., 116
 Teerawichitchainan, Bussarawan, 123
 Tet Offensive, 173, 212
 Thanh Phong, 229, 236
 Thomson, Alistair, 21, 58, 145, 163
 Tick, Edward, 56, 62
 Till, Karen, 8, 180
 tourism, 13, 27, 48, 53, 73, 80, 83, 136,
 207
 hospitality, 131, 208
 sex work and sex tourism, 116–19,
 203–09
 souvenirs, 102
 war sites, 107
 See also battlefield pilgrimage
 tradition, invented, 172
 trauma and effects of war in Vietnamese
 people, 67, 109–16, 120–26
 See also moral injury; PTSD
 Tun, Truong Minh, 235
 tunnel networks, 108

272 Index

- unexploded ordnances (UXOs), 113, 220
- United States
 - diplomatic relations with Việt Nam, 50–53, 79
 - political and diplomatic embargo on Việt Nam, 36, 48, 49
 - remilitarization, 76
 - urbanization, 116, 213
- veterans
 - See* Vietnam veterans
 - Veterans for Peace (VFP), 18, 67, 68, 77, 82, 94, 118, 133, 215
 - Veterans of Foreign Wars (VFW), 76
 - Veterans Viet Nam Restoration Project (VVRP), 31, 32, 48, 83
 - Viet Cong (VC)
 - See* National Liberation Front (NLF)
 - Việt Nam (country)
 - history, 163
 - media interest and rhetoric, 38
 - post-war reconstruction, 30, 45
 - returnee settlement in, 70, 96
 - scale of wartime loss, 124, 131
 - urbanization, 116, 213
 - veterans' attitudes in peacetime, 7, 9, 91, 119, 208–14, 234
 - See also* tourism; Vietnam War; Vietnamese people
 - Việt Nam (political entities)
 - See* Democratic Republic of Việt Nam (DRV, North Vietnam); Republic of Việt Nam (RVN, South Vietnam); Socialist Republic of Việt Nam (post-war united government)
 - Vietnam Historical Museum, 163
 - Vietnam Syndrome (fear of US decline), 32
 - Vietnam veteran returnee interviews
 - interview process, 16–19
 - interview questions, 245
 - interviewees, 19–22, 237–44
 - Vietnam veteran returnee perceptions and attitudes, 177, 202
 - on anti-war movement, 185–89, 202
 - on defeat/victory, 177–85, 202
 - on justness of the war, 180, 198–202
 - on meeting the enemy, 127–50
 - on peacetime Việt Nam, 7, 9, 91, 119, 208–14, 234
 - on Vietnamese memory (American), 151–58, 159–69
 - on Vietnamese memory (Australian), 151–58, 169–74
 - on Vietnamese people, 46, 127–50
 - on war crimes, 188–98, 202
 - Vietnam veteran returnees
 - animosity to, 140–42, 234
 - as living legacies, 22, 223–28
 - attachment to place, 91, 105–9, 120
 - Australian narrative of Vietnamese love and respect, 143–46
 - Australian-American differences, 6, 49, 143, 222, 234
 - commemoration returnees, 4, 20, 73–97, 233
 - differences, 69, 75, 79, 81, 143
 - effect of returning, 13, 22, 40–49, 62–64, 65–72, 88–97
 - forgiveness in Việt Nam, 7, 69, 92–95, 139, 142–43
 - language of communication, 149, 216
 - motivations, 2–4, 15, 76, 77, 81–85, 96, 233
 - motivations, civilian perceptions of, 203
 - normalization returnees, 3, 20, 50–72, 223, 233
 - race, 136
 - reconciliation returnees, 3, 20, 122, 139, 233
 - reluctance to return, 79
 - scholarship on, 9–14
 - settlement in Việt Nam, 70, 96
 - solidarity among soldiers, 47, 132–37
 - SRV stance, 133
 - war knowledge, connection to space and warzone home, 2–4, 209–14
 - Vietnam veterans
 - and anti-war movement, 185–89
 - anti-war veterans, 13, 30, 58–59, 76, 77, 129, 163, 201
 - as diasporic community, 2–4, 14–16, 31, 209–14, 233
 - as living legacies, 22, 223–28
 - as victims, 134
 - Australian vs. American identity, 35
 - depiction of, 29–31, 134
 - mistreatment narrative, 55–57, 185
 - pride in service, 47, 56, 76, 89, 119
 - reintegration and social cohesion, 122
 - scholarship on, 9–14
 - See also* PTSD
 - Vietnam Veterans Association, 18
 - Vietnam Veterans Day (Australia), 36, 171
 - Vietnam Veterans Memorial, Washington DC (“The Wall”), 32, 33, 39, 55
 - Vietnam Veterans of America (VVA), 3, 28, 31, 47, 52, 77, 133, 223

- Vietnam Veterans War Memorial, Canberra
See Australian Vietnam Forces National Memorial
- Vietnam War
 anti-war protests, 55–57
 commemoration of, 32–36, 61, 73
 controversy, 2
 defeat/victory perceptions, 177–85, 202
 demographics, 19
 domino theory, 169, 184, 199
 justness of, 180, 198–202
 narratives, 8–9, 178, 224, 234
 narratives, SRV, 122, 162, 178
 POW treatment, 158–59
 POW/MIA political issue, 27–29, 48, 49, 223
 racism, 146–49
 scale of loss, 124, 131
See also American War; war memories and narratives; war relics and remnants
- Vietnamese diaspora, 14, 15, 51, 92
- Vietnamese people
 Amerasians, 109–13
 and contrite foreigners, 69
 animosity to returnees, 140–42
 effects of war, 46, 67, 109–16, 120–26
 forgiveness by, 7, 69, 92–95, 139, 142–43
 national character in public discourse, 149–50, 178
 northern/southern differences (perceived), 146, 148
 returnee attitudes to and perceptions of, 46, 127–50
 women veterans, 137
See also moral injury; Việt Nam (country)
- volunteering
See philanthropic and humanitarian initiatives
- Vũng Tàu, 51, 74, 80, 117, 118, 120, 133, 205, 216, 218, 231
- “Wall, The”
See Vietnam Veterans Memorial, Washington DC (“The Wall”)
- Waltzer, Michael, 193
- war commemoration, 4, 32–36, 47, 76, 234
- memorials to foreign soldiers in Vietnam, 173
 of Vietnam War, 32–36, 61, 73
 opposition to, 157, 163
See also Anzac tradition; battlefield pilgrimage
- war commemoration, Vietnamese
 lack of recognition of RVNAF, 167–70
See also Hòa Lò Prison Museum, Hà Nội; Long Tan, Battle of; Sơn Mỹ Memorial and Museum, Quảng Ngãi; War Remnants Museum, Hồ Chí Minh City
- war crimes, 188–98, 202
 Australian narrative, 197
See also moral injury; My Lai massacre
- war memories and narratives, 2, 8–9, 21, 38–47, 84–88
 contested, 86
 in tourism, 208
 instability and malleability, 62–65, 87
See also American War; Vietnam veteran returnee perceptions and attitudes; Vietnam War
- war relics and remnants, 101–08
 memorabilia, 103
 military sites and structures, 104–08
 tourist souvenirs, 102
- War Remnants Museum, Hồ Chí Minh City, 151–58, 229
- war, manifest in culture and peacetime, 16, 22
- wartime friends, searches for, 71, 81, 95
 wartime racism, 146–49
- Westphall, Victor, 164, 165
- White Savior Industrial Complex, 219, 220
- Williams, Mary Rose, 208, 211
- women
See women veterans; Heroic Mother memorials; sex work and sex tourism
- women veterans, 137, 166, 193
- Wood, John A., 130, 181
- Wu, Ellen, 16
- Wu, Judy Tzu-Chun, 129
- Yule, Peter, 16