

INDEX

- abdominal pain
 cause of apoplexy, 142–4
 Cerulli, Giuseppe, 143
 Hoffmann the younger, Friedrich, 142–3
 Kirkland, Thomas, 143–4
 Richelmi, Pierre, 144
- Abercrombie, John, 155
 inflammatory obstruction of venous sinuses, 370–1
 ramollissement, 200–4
 serous apoplexy, 135
 subdivisions of haemorrhagic apoplexy, 155–7, 158
- Acheson, Joan
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 321
- Adams, Raymond D.
 transient phenomena, 319–20
- Adrian, Edgar D., 354
- amaurosis fugax
 Foerster, Richard, 316
- ambiguity of clinical symptoms of apoplexy, 6–9
- Anders, Hans
 atherosclerosis of carotid arteries, 271
 vasospasm and cerebral haemorrhage, 180
- Andral, Gabriel
 ramollissement, 204–13
- aneurysms. *See also* ruptured aneurysms
 Beadles, Cecil F., 351
 Biumi, Francisco, 340
 Blackall, John, 342–4
 Blane, Gilbert, 342
 brain arteries, 340–2
 carotid aneurysm, unruptured, 352
 development, 348–9
 diagnosis, 351–2
 diagnosis in a live patient, 353–8
 Eppinger, Hans, 348
 Gouguenheim, Achille, 351
 Hutchinson, Jonathan, 352
 oculomotor palsy, 352
 Pitt, G. Newton, 348
 Russell, Dorothy, 349
 saccular aneurysms, 338–42
 surgical occlusion, 358–63
 symptoms and signs, 349–51
- angiography
 carotid angiography, 284–5
 carotid artery occlusion, 267–9
 cerebral angiography, Moniz, Egas, 265–8
 cerebral venous thrombosis, venography and serial angiography, 384–5
- angiosclerosis, 256–7
- aortitis
 syphilitic, 248–50
- apoplectic or dead?
 clinical symptom of apoplexy, 9
- apoplectic paralysis
 ramollissement, 203–4
- apoplexy. *See also* serous apoplexy
 apoplexies neither sanguineous nor serous, 100–1
 capillary apoplexy, ramollissement, 207–8
 defined by unconsciousness, 57–72, 146–7
 versus brain haemorrhage, 54–73
- apoplexy in the sixteenth century, 1–36
 ambiguity of clinical symptoms, 6–9
 anatomy of disease, 17–18
 ancient descriptions, 2–5
 black bile, 16
 blocked ventricles, 15–16
 blood, 16
 brain substance vindicated as the site of apoplexy, 28–30
 case history, 5–6
 causes of apoplexy, 15–16, 18–19
 characteristics of apoplexy, 5
 clinical symptoms, ambiguity, 6–9
 definition of apoplexy, 5
 dissection, 16–21, 36
 manifestations of apoplexy, 2–15
 observation, art of, 33–6
 phlegm, 16
 role of the ventricles challenged, 21–8
 stroke versus apoplexy, 1
 terminology, 1
- apoplexy in the seventeenth century, 37
 apoplexy around 1700: extravasation or obstruction, 80–1
 blocked inflow of blood?, apoplexy by, 66–70
 blood vessels, spotlight on, 38–41

- apoplexy in the seventeenth century (cont.)
 brain haemorrhage versus apoplexy, 54–73
 brain haemorrhage, but no apoplexy, 59–61
 Brunner, Johann Conrad, 62–5
 causes of apoplexy, 39, 66
 circulation theory, 43–55
 circulation theory, reception of, 45–8
 Cole, William, 81
 extravasated blood, 51–4
 fluidism remains dominant, 81
 Harvey, William, 38, 43–55, 66
 hypothetical explanations of apoplexy, 73–80
 loss of sensation as the key feature, 55–7
 unconsciousness, apoplexy defined by, 57–72
 Wepfer receives support from Thomas Willis, 70–3
 Wepfer, Johann Jakob, 66–70
- apoplexy in the long eighteenth century, 83
 apoplexies neither sanguineous nor serous, 100–1
 causality, 85–6, 110–11
 causes, a multitude of causes, 88–102, 110–11
 causes, external, 102–7
 causes, proximal, 104–6, 108–9
 diagnostic criteria, 101–2
 diseases and their causes, 84–8
 haemorrhage, 99–102
 interaction of causal factors: constitution and non-naturals, 86–8
 Morgagni: from fluidism to solidism, 96–9
 pathological anatomy, growing dominance, 102
 site of vessel rupture, 106–8
- arterial obstruction, 214–16
- arterial spasm
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 323–4
- arteries, cerebral. *See also* carotid artery
 four interconnected, 67–8
 occlusion, 68–70. *See also* occlusion
- arteriole, degeneration, 170–8
 Bouchard, Charles Jacques, 170–2
 diverse origin of cellular elements around arterioles, 170–1
 miliary aneurysms and periarteritis, 172
- arterioles
 blocked, 305–7
- arteritis
 Virchow, Rudolf, 225–7
- artery-to-artery embolism, 281–7
 carotid sinus, 283–4
 emboli: platelets, cholesterol crystals, or fibrinous clots, 331
 Fisher, C. Miller, 328–30
 platelet emboli, 330–2
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 327–34
 white, moving segments in the retina, 328–30
- atheroma of perforating branches
 lipohyalinosis, 308–9
- atherosclerosis at the carotid bifurcation, 256–61
 angiosclerosis, 256–7
 embolus from the neck, first report, 257–9
 Mehnert, Ernst, 256–7, 271
- atherosclerosis in the carotid artery, 271, 281–2
 Anders, Hans, 271
 Dei Poli, Giorgio, 271
 Dörfler, Joseph, 271
 Dow, D. Rutherford, 271, 282
 Hultquist, Gösta, 271–3
 Zucha, Joseph, 271
- atherosclerosis in the vertebral artery, 281–2
- atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 250–4
 Bastian, Henry Charlton, 250–1
 Bristowe, John Syer, 234–5
 Chevers, Norman, 251
 circle of Willis, 250, 254, 256
 evasive textbooks, 251–3
 from causation to localization, 253–4
 Gowers, William, 252
 internal carotid artery?, 250–1
 intracerebral arteries?, 250
 Kelly, Charles, 250
 Osler, William, 252–3
 Penzoldt, Franz, 251
 Reynolds, Russell, 250–1
 Von Monakow, Constantin, 252
 Auenbrugger, Leopold, 96
- Baglivi, Giorgio, 64–5
- Bailey, Orville T.
 venous sinuses, 378–86
- Baillie, Matthew, 105
- Bard, Louis
 cerebrospinal fluid, 352
- Barnett, Henry
 primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 386
- Bastian, Henry Charlton
 atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 250–1
- Bauhin, Gaspard, 32
 brain substance vindicated as the site of apoplexy, 28–30
- Bayle, Antoine Laurent Jessé, 218
 syphilis of the nervous system, 245
- Bayle, François
 coagulation by acidity of black bile, hypothetical explanation of apoplexy, 77–9
- Beadles, Cecil F.
 aneurysms, 351
- Becquerel, Alfred, 217
- Béhier, Jules, 231–2
- Beitzke, Hermann, 186
- Bell, Charles, 107, 108
- Bennett, John Hughes, 220
- Benson, Arthur
 transient monocular blindness, 316–17
- Bernard, Claude, 231
- Bichat, Xavier, 149
- Binswanger, Otto, 246
- Biiumi, Francisco
 aneurysms, 340

INDEX

431

- black bile
 cause of apoplexy, 16
 coagulation by acidity of black bile, hypothetical
 explanation of apoplexy, 77–9
- Blackall, John
 ruptured aneurysm, 342–4
- Blackwood, William, 284
- Blane, Gilbert
 aneurysms, 342
- blocked arterioles, 305–6
- blood
 cause of apoplexy, 16
- blood pressure, 180–7
 Fisher, C. Miller, 302–4
 hypertension and brain haemorrhage, 183
 hypertension and radiological imaging of micro-
 aneurysms, 183–5
 hypotension, transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs),
 326–7
 Korotkoff, Nikolai, 181
 Marey, Étienne Jules, 180
 measuring blood pressure, 182–3
 micro-aneurysms, 183–7
 Pickering, George, 182–3
 Riva-Rocci, Scipione, 181
- blood vessels, spotlight on, 38–41
 channels at the back of the head, 38–40
 collapsing brain, 40–1
- bloodletting
 Portal, Antoine, 128–9
- Boerhaave, Herman, 136
 aphorisms, 84, 89–98, 108–9
 brain fluid and its obstruction, 122–4
 disciples in Vienna, 91–3
- Boissier de Sauvages de Lacroix, François, 84
- Bonet, Théophile, 51, 67
- Borsieri de Kanilfeld, Giovanni Battista, 109
 nervous apoplexy, 136
- Bouchard, Charles Jacques
 arteriole degeneration, 170–86
 Charcot–Bouchard hypothesis contested,
 176–8
- Bouchut, Eugène, 216
- Bourneville, Désiré-Magloire, 229
 hemianaesthesia, 294–6
 lacunar softening, 294–6
 thermometry, 240
- Boussier, Marie-Germaine, 331
- Boyle, Robert, 57
- brain arteries
 aneurysms, 340–2
- brain changes after haemorrhage, 152–5
- brain fluid and its obstruction
 Boerhaave, Herman, 122–4
- brain function
 brain dissection and clinical signs and symptoms,
 36
 Galen, 9–18
 handling and exploring the brain as an object, 35–6
 intact brains and apoplexy, 135–6
 primary changes in the brain – or elsewhere?,
 163–70
 spirits and the brain, 9–14
- brain haemorrhage, 61–6, 148–87
 apoplexy in the long eighteenth century,
 99–102
 arterial spasm, 178–80
 brain changes after haemorrhage, 152–5
 brain surface, 339–40
 Bright, Richard, 161, 208, 344, 376
 but no apoplexy, 59–61
 complications, 152–3
 extravasated blood, resorption, 153–5
 hypertension and brain haemorrhage, 183
 hypertrophy of the heart, 168–70
 jaundice, 168
 Morgagni, Giovanni Batista, 99–100
 nervous complaints, 61–2
 Riobé, Mathurin, 153
 Rochoux, Jean-André, 150–5
 softening versus haemorrhage, 239–45
 spasm, arterial, 180
 subdivisions, 155–9
 superficial, 339–42
 versus apoplexy, 54–73
- brain membranes
 tight or convulsing, 138–40
- brain removal dissection technique
 Costanzo Varolio, 21–3
- brain softening. *See also* ramollissement
 bilateral lesions, 301
 cerebral softening, arterial disease versus
 inflammation, 213–21
 general paresis of the insane, 218–19
 Jackson, (John) Hughlings, 251
 occlusion types, 310–11
 unilateral lesions, 301
- brain substance vindicated as the site of apoplexy,
 28–30
- Bramwell, Byrom
 ruptured aneurysm and survival, 346–7
- Bretonneau, Pierre-Fidèle, 372
- Bricheteau, Isidore, 168, 190
- Bright, Richard
 brain haemorrhage, 161, 208, 344, 376
 coloured illustrations, 159–60, 161, 206–7, 373–5
 ramollissement, 206–7
 venous sinuses, thrombosis, 373–5
- Brissaud, Édouard, 244–5
- Bristowe, John Syer
 syphilis of the nervous system, 247
 thrombosis of brain arteries, 234–5
- Broca, Paul, 195
- Broussais, François-Joseph-Victor, 168, 191, 192
- Brunner, Johann Conrad, 62–5
- Budd–Chiari syndrome, 258

- Bull, Edvard
aneurysm diagnosis, 353
- Burgauer, Dr,
ruptured aneurysms, 340
superficial brain haemorrhage, 340
- Burrows, George, 169
- Byers, Randolph K.
venous sinuses, 376–86
- Calmeil, Louis-Florentin, 219
- Campbell, Alfred W.
lacunes, 293–4
capillary apoplexy
Cruveilhier, Jean, 207–8, 375–6
ramollissement, 207–8
venous sinuses, thrombosis, 375–6
- Caplan, Louis R., 275, 308
- carotid angiography, 284–5
- carotid artery, 271–9
atherosclerosis at the carotid bifurcation,
259–60
atherosclerosis of the carotid artery, 271
carotid occlusion in patients with brain softening
and a clinical history, 271–9
Hunt, James Ramsay, 259–60
Moniz, Egas, 267–8
occlusion, 267–9
- carotid atherothrombosis in patients with brain
softening, 271–3
Hultquist, Gösta, 271–3
- carotid dissection, 285–7
- carotid occlusion in patients with brain softening
and a clinical history, 271–81
Fisher, C. Miller, 271–81
- carotid sinus
artery-to-artery embolism, 283–4
embolism, 279–81, 283–4
- carotid surgery, 287–9
- Carswell, Robert
coloured illustrations, 161, 162, 210–13, 214
ramollissement, 210–13, 214
- case histories
apoplexy in the sixteenth century, 5–6
hydrocephalus, 36
hydrocephalus, no apoplexy, 26–8
Wepfer, Johann Jakob, 49, 51–7
Wolffhart, Conrad, 5–6
- Casseri, Giulio, 70
- Castaigne, Paul
artery-to-artery embolism, 283
role of the posterior circulation, 283
- catarrhal form of serous apoplexy, 132–3
- Catola, Giunio
lacunar disease of the aged, 300
- causes of apoplexy
abdominal pain, 142–4
black bile, 16
blood, 16
causality, 85–6, 110–11
causes in the brain, 136–40
causes in the brain, mental effort and emotions,
136–8
causes in the brain, tight or convulsing meninges,
138–40
external causes, 102–7, 136
Fernel, Jean, 15, 16, 18–19, 39, 66
gout, 142
ideas in the sixteenth century, 15–16, 18–19
ideas in the seventeenth century, 39, 66
interaction of causal factors: constitution and
non-naturals, 86–8
intrinsic causes, 136
multitude of causes, 88–102, 110–11
phlegm, 16
proximal causes, 104–6, 108–9
serum as a cause of apoplexy, sudden death, or
paralysis, 125–8
tight or convulsing meninges, 138–40
vapours, 140–2
- cerebral angiography
Moniz, Egas, 265–8
- cerebral apoplexy
versus meningeal apoplexy, 157–8
- cerebral infarction
role of the posterior circulation, 282–3
- cerebral ischaemia
transient attacks, 289
- cerebral softening. *See* ramollissement
- cerebral venous thrombosis, 367–89. *See also*
primary cerebral venous thrombosis
Frenckner, Paul, 384–5
puerperium, Martin, J. Purdon, 382–4
Sargent, Percy, 384
venography and serial angiography, 384–5
- cerebrospinal fluid, 351–2
Key, Axel, 387
Nonne, Max, 386–7
Quincke, Heinrich, 387
Retzius, Gustaf, 387
- Cerulli, Giuseppe
abdominal pain, 143
nervous apoplexy, 146
serous apoplexy, 128
- Charcot, Jean-Martin
arteriole degeneration, 186
Charcot–Bouchard hypothesis contested, 176–8
Charcot–Marie–Tooth disease, 297
embolism, 228–46
origins of clots, 236–7
solves a riddle, 230–1
thermometry, 239
- Charcot–Marie–Tooth disease, 297
- Chazal, Antoine
coloured illustrations, 161, 373–5
- Chevers, Norman
atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 251

- Cheyne, John, 106–9
 serous apoplexy, 133–4
 superficial brain haemorrhage, 340
- Chiari, Hans
 Budd–Chiari syndrome, 258
 embolus from the neck, first description, 257–60
 vindicated, 279–80
- circle of Willis, 67, 177
 atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 251, 254, 256
- circulation theory
 apoplexy in the seventeenth century, 43–55
 Harvey, William, 43–51
 reception of, 45–8
- circulation, posterior
 role in cerebral infarction, 282–3
 transient attacks attributed to the, 319–20
- clinical symptoms of apoplexy in the sixteenth century
 ambiguity, 6–9
 apoplectic or dead?, 9
 consciousness, 6
 differential diagnosis, 9
 language, 7–8
 paralysis, 8
 respiration, 8
- coagulation
 Virchow, Rudolf, 224–5
- coagulation by acidity of black bile
 hypothetical explanation of apoplexy, 77–9
- Cohn, Bernhard, 232–3
- Cohnheim, Julius
 infarction, 241–2
- Cole, William, 61–2, 81, 88
- collateral circulation failure, 269–70
- Collier, James
 aneurysm diagnosis, 353
- coloured illustrations, 159–63
 Bright, Richard, 159–60, 161, 206–7, 373–5
 Carswell, Robert, 161, 162, 210–13, 214
 Chazal, Antoine, 161, 373–5
 Cruveilhier, Jean, 154, 161, 375–6
 images of brain haemorrhage, 161–3
 printing in colour, 159–61
 Say, Frederick Richard, 159
 Say, William, 159
- computed tomography, 391
 Cormack, Alan M., 390–1
 Hounsfield, Godfrey, 390–1
- Comte, Albert, 298
- Conradi, Johann Wilhelm Heinrich, 199
- consciousness
 clinical symptom of apoplexy, 6
- Cooke, John, 156
- Corday, Eliot
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 326
- Cormack, Alan M.
 computed tomography, 390–1
- Cortnum, Julius, 79–81
- Corvisart, Jean-Nicolas, 149
- Cotard, Jules
 origins of clots, 236–7
- Cruveilhier, Jean
 capillary apoplexy, 207–8, 375–6
 coloured illustrations, 154, 161, 375–6
 venous sinus thrombosis, 375
- Cullen, William, 84, 134
- Curie-Sklodowska, Marie
 X-rays, 263
- Curry, Hiram B.
 lacunar syndrome, 304–5
- Cushing, Harvey, 357
 aneurysm diagnosis, 354–7
- Dandy, Walter
 otitic hydrocephalus, 387
 surgical occlusion of aneurysms, 360
 X-rays, air injection, 265
- de Fouchy, Jean-Paul Grandjean
 transient phenomena, 314–15
- de Graef, Reinier, 75
- de Haen, Anton, 130
 dissections, 92–3
 inflammatory obstruction of venous sinuses, 368–70
- Deleboë, Franciscus (Sylvius), 75
- Dei Poli, Giorgio
 atherosclerosis in the carotid artery, 271
- Dejerine, Jules, 297
- Denny-Brown, Derek
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 325–6
- diagnosing serous apoplexy, 128–31
- diagnostic criteria, apoplexy
 morphological findings, 101–2
 ultimate inclusiveness, 136
- differential diagnosis of apoplexy, 9
- dissection
 apoplexy in the sixteenth century, 16–21, 36
 carotid dissection, 285–7
 serous apoplexy, 133–4
- dissection technique for brain removal
 Costanzo Varolio, 21–3
- Döhle, Paul
 syphilis of the nervous system, 248
- Donatus, Marcellus, 20–1
- Dörfler, Joseph
 atherosclerosis of the carotid artery, 271
- Dott, Norman M.
 aneurysm diagnosis, 357–8
 surgical occlusion of aneurysms, 358–63
- Dow, D. Rutherford, 271, 282
- Drake, Charles
 ruptured aneurysms, 362
- Dunbar, Howard S.
 pseudotumor cerebri, 388
- Dupuytren, Guillaume, 196, 231

- Durand-Fardel, Charles-Louis Maxime, 167, 217
 état criblé (perivascular spaces), 291–2
 inflammation vs arterial disease, 213–15
- Duret, Louis, 19–20
- Dyken, Mark
 prevention of stroke, 335
- Ecker, Arthur D.
 cerebral venous thrombosis, trauma, 384
- Ellis, Aller G., 177
- embolism. *See also* thrombosis
 artery-to-artery embolism, 281–7, 327–34
 brain softening through embolism, 332
 carotid sinus, 279–81, 283–4
 Charcot, Jean-Martin, 228–46
 difficulty of determining the origin of a clot, 236–7
 embolism as the paradigm of ischaemic brain
 softening, 233–4
 embolism or thrombosis?, 235–9
 Erb, Wilhelm Heinrich, 243–5
 etymology, 228
 Virchow, Rudolf, 227–35
 Walker Dunbar, Eliza, 237–8
- embolus from the neck, first report, 257–9
- encephalomalacia
 ramollissement, 198–9
- Eppinger, Hans
 aneurysms, 348
- Erb, Wilhelm Heinrich
 embolism, 243–5
- Esquirol, Jean-Étienne Dominique, 218
 état criblé (perivascular spaces), 291–2
- Ettmüller, Michael, 75, 135, 140
 nervous apoplexy, 110–11, 135, 136
- extravasated blood
 apoplexy around 1700: extravasation or
 obstruction, 80–1
 apoplexy in the seventeenth century, 51–4
 resorption, 153–5
- extrinsic causes of apoplexy, 136
- Fabricius, Guilhelmus. *See* Fabry, Wilhelm
- Fabry, Wilhelm
 hydrocephalus case history, 27–8, 36
- Faloppio, Gabriele, 12
- Fernel, Jean, 4
 causes of apoplexy, 15, 16, 18–19, 39, 66
 Fernel's interpretation of Galen's model, 10–14
 spirits and the brain, 10–14
- Ferrand, Jean-Baptiste
 lacunar disease of the aged, 299–300
- Fisher, C. Miller
 artery-to-artery embolism, 328–30
 blocked arterioles, 305–6
 blood pressure, 302–4
 carotid occlusion in patients with brain softening
 and a clinical history, 271–81
 lacunar syndrome, 302–6
- lipohyalinosis, 307–11
 micro-aneurysms, 185–7
 prevention of stroke, 334–5
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 325
 transient monocular blindness, 315–16, 318–19,
 328–30
- fluid from the ventricles, 14–15
- fluidism, 13
- Foderé, François-Emmanuel
 hemiplegia, 111
 serous apoplexy, 132
- Foerster, Richard
 amaurosis fugax, 316
 transient monocular blindness, 316
- Foix, Charles, 262–3
 lacunes, 301
- Foley, John
 idiopathic intracranial hypertension, 388–9
- Forestier, Jacques
 X-rays, contrast fluid, 265
- Forestus. *See* Van Foreest, Pieter
- Fournier, Jean Alfred, 245
- Franciscus Deleboë (Sylvius), 75
- French Revolution, 149–50
- Frenckner, Paul
 cerebral venous thrombosis, venography and
 serial angiography, 384–5
- Froin, Georges
 cerebrospinal fluid, 352
- Fuchs, Conrad Heinrich, 198–9
 transient hemiplegia, 313–14
- Galen, 2–5
 animated spirits, 24–6
 apoplexy descriptions, 2–5
 brain function, 9–18
 Fernel's interpretation of Galen's model, 10–14
 model of blood flow, 42–3
- Galenus, Claudius. *See* Galen
- gangrene?
 ramollissement, 199–204
- Gély, Aristide-Jules, 216
- Glasgow Coma Score
 grading of patients, 366
- Globus, Joseph H., 179–80
- Gluge, Gottlieb, 220
- Gouguenheim, Achille
 aneurysms, 351
- gout
 cause of apoplexy, 142
 Richelmi, Pierre, 142
- Gowers, William, 244–5
 atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 251–2
 primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 381–2
- grading of patients
 ruptured aneurysms, 364–6
- Granier, Jean-Étienne, 104
- Gull, William, 243

- habitual form of apoplexy
 hypothetical explanation of apoplexy, Willis'
 hypothesis, 73–4, 76–7
- haemodynamic theory
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 325–6
- haemorrhage. *See* brain haemorrhage
- haemorrhagic apoplexy, 155–9
- Harrison, Michael
 prevention of stroke, 335
- Harvey, William, 38, 43–52, 66
 circulation theory, 43–51
 experimental medicine, 43–50
 reception of the circulation theory, 45–8
- Hass, George M.
 venous sinuses, thrombosis, 376–8
- Hasse, Karl Ewald
 arterial obstruction, 214–15, 216
 transient hemiplegia, 314
- headache
 symptom of apoplexy at onset, 155–7
- Heberden, William
 transient phenomena, 313
- hemianaesthesia
 Bourneville, Désiré-Magloire, 294–6
 Türk, Ludwig, 294–6
- hemiplegia, 109–11
 convulsions causing hemiplegia, 138–40
 crossing of motor and sensory pathways, 64–6
 Foderé, François-Emmanuel, 111
 Fuchs, Conrad Heinrich, 313–14
 haemorrhage as only cause, 150–2
 Hasse, Karl Ewald, 314
 Hunt, James Ramsay, 314
 paralysis or hemiplegia, 8, 59–61, 73, 109–11,
 126–8, 156
 serous apoplexy, 119–21, 126–8
 sudden hemiplegia and brain softening,
 200–4
 transient hemiplegia, 313–14
 Wepfer, J. J., hemiplegia and unconsciousness,
 56–7, 68–70, 119–21
- Henle, Jakob, 214
- Herophilus, 41
- Heschl, Richard, 258
- Heubner, Otto
 syphilis of the nervous system, 247–8
- Hicks, Samuel P., 274
- Hippocrates, 77, 79
 brain lesions: crossed relationship, 65, 94–6
- Hodgkin, Thomas, 150
- Hodgson, Joseph
 ruptured aneurysm, 344
- Hoffmann the younger, Friedrich, 121, 140–3
 abdominal pain, 142–3
 nervous apoplexy, 136–8
- Hofmann, Caspar, 47–8
- Hollenhorst, Robert W.
 transient monocular blindness, 332–3
- Holmes, Gordon
 primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 384
- Hooke, Robert, 57
- Hounsfield, Godfrey
 computed tomography, 390–1
- Hughes, William, 302
- Hultquist, Gösta
 atherosclerosis in the carotid artery, 271–3
 carotid atherothrombosis in patients with brain
 softening, 271–3
- Hunt and Hess classification
 ruptured aneurysms, 365
- Hunt, James Ramsay
 carotid arteries, 259–60
 transient hemiplegia, 314
- Hunter, John, 105
- Hunter, William, 105
- Hurst, Arthur, 354
- Hutchinson, Edward Charles, 282–3
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 321
- Hutchinson, Jonathan
 aneurysms, 352
- hydrocephalus
 infantile hydrocephalus: occluded ventricles, yet
 sensation and motion, 26–8
 otitic hydrocephalus, 387–8
- hydrocephalus case history
 Fabry, Wilhelm, 27–8, 36
 Vesalius, Andreas, 26–7, 28, 36
- Hyland, Herbert H.
 intracranial thrombosis: hypothesis, 261–2
 non-infective cerebral venous thrombosis, 385–6
- hypertension. *See* blood pressure
- hypertrophy of the heart
 brain haemorrhage, 168–70
- hypotension. *See also* blood pressure
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 326–7
- hypothetical explanations of apoplexy, 73–80
 coagulation by acidity of black bile, 77–9
 habitual form of apoplexy, 73–4
 iatrochemistry, 74–6
 nitre, sulphur, saline, 76–7
 obstruction and Hippocrates, 79–80
- iatrochemistry
 hypothetical explanation of apoplexy, 74–6
- idiopathic intracranial hypertension, 388–9
 Foley, John, 388–9
- illustrations, coloured. *See* coloured illustrations
- imaging
 cerebral venous thrombosis, venography and
 serial angiography, 384–5
 computed tomography, 391
 X-rays, 263–7, 391
- infarction, 241–2
- inflammation
 ramollissement, 196–8, 213–21
 versus arterial disease, 213–21

- internal carotid arteries
 atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 250–1
- intra-arterial route to aneurysms, ruptured
 aneurysms
 Serbinenko, F. A., 363
- intracerebral arteries
 atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 250
 syphilis of the nervous system and its arteries,
 246–8
- intracerebral haemorrhage. *See* brain haemorrhage
- intracranial thrombosis: hypothesis, 261–3
 Hyland, Herbert H., 261–2
 Kirkes, William Senhouse, 234
 textbooks, 251–3
- intraparenchymal haemorrhage. *See* brain
 haemorrhage
- intrinsic causes of apoplexy, 136
- Jaccoud, Sigismund, 220–1
- Jackson, (John) Hughlings
 brain softening, 251
- jaundice
 brain haemorrhage, 168
- Jennett, Bryan
 grading of patients, 365
- Kelly, Charles
 atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 250
- Kendell, Robert (Evan)
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 326–7
- Key, Axel
 cerebrospinal fluid, 387
- Kirkes, William Senhouse
 hypertrophy of the heart, 169
 intracranial thrombosis: hypothesis, 234
- Kirkland, Thomas, 109–11
 abdominal pain, 143
 nervous apoplexy, 143
- Knapp, Hermann Jakob
 transient monocular blindness, 317–18
- Korotkoff, Nikolai
 blood pressure, 181
- Kraepelin, Emil, 256
- Krayenbühl, Hugo, 360
 cerebral venous thrombosis, serial angiography,
 384–5
- Kubik, Charles S.
 transient phenomena, 319–20
- Laborde, Jean-Baptiste Vincent
 necrobiosis of old age, 219–20
 pea-sized lacunes, 292–3
- lacunar disease of the aged, 299–301
 Ferrand, Jean-Baptiste, 299–300
- lacunes, 290–311
 état criblé (perivascular spaces), 291–2
 hypertension role, 302–4
 lacunar disease of the aged, 299–300
 lacunar softening, 294–6
 lacunar syndrome, 302–6
 lacunes of disintegration, 296–9
 lipohyalinosis, 307–11
 occlusions, 305–6, 310–11
 pea-sized lacunes, 292–3
 terminology, 291–2
- Laennec, René, 149
- Lallemand, Claude François
 ramollissement, 196–8
- Lancereaux, Étienne
 thrombosis or embolism?, 235–6
- Lancisi, Giovanni Maria, 87–8
- language
 clinical symptom of apoplexy, 7–8
- Laruelle, Léon
 lumbar puncture, 351
- Lavoisier, Antoine, 150
- Lazerme, Jacques, 89
- le Pois, Charles, 115–16
- Leriche, René, 270
- Leune, Johann Karl Friedrich, 134
- Ley, Jacques, 262–3
- Lhermitte, François, 284
- Lieutaud, Joseph, 104
- lipohyalinosis, 307–11
 atheroma of perforating branches, 308–9
 Fisher, C. Miller, 307–11
 occlusion types, 310–11
- Litten, Moritz
 retinal haemorrhage, 350
- Lorry, Anne-Charles, 147
- loss of sensation as the key feature of apoplexy,
 55–7
- Louis, Pierre Charles Alexandre, 149, 168
- Lower, Richard, 57
- lumbar puncture
 Laruelle, Léon, 351
 Quincke, Heinrich, 265, 351
 Van Gehuchten, Arthur, 351
- Lundie, Robert Alexander
 transient monocular blindness, 324
- Macewen, William, 267
- Magendie, François, 224, 231
- Malpighi, Marcello, 64–5, 98
- Manschot, Willem Arnold
 retinal haemorrhage, 350
- Marey, Étienne Jules
 measuring blood pressure, 180
- Marie, Pierre
 lacunes of disintegration, 296–9
- Marinesco, George, 269
- Marquet, François-Nicolas, 109, 124–5
- Marshall, John
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 321, 326–7
- Martin, J. Purdon
 cerebral venous thrombosis, puerperium, 382–4

- Massaria, Alexander, 32
- McAllen, P. Michael
transient ischaemic attacks, heart rhythm, 318
- McBrien, David J.
transient monocular blindness, 333
- McKissock, Wylie
controlled clinical trials, ruptured aneurysms, 364
- medical Renaissance of the sixteenth century, 4
- Mehnert, Ernst
atherosclerosis at the carotid bifurcation, 256–7, 271
- meningeal apoplexy, 157–8
- Mercurialis, Hieronimus
Varolio correspondence, 23–5, 29–30
- Meyer, John Stirling
transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 326
- micro-aneurysms, 183–7
hypertension and radiological imaging, 183–5
types, 185–6
- microscopy of cerebral softening, 220
- miliary aneurysms and periarteritis, 172
arteriole degeneration, 172
- Mistichelli, Domenico, 121
Mistichelli's novelties, 93–6
- Mitchell, Tony, 282
- Moniz, Egas, 266–8
carotid artery occlusion, 267–8
cerebral angiography, 265–8
- Montain, Gilbert-Alphonse-Claudius, 105, 133
nervous apoplexy, 146
- Montain, Jean-François-Frédéric, 105, 133
nervous apoplexy, 146
- Moos, Salomon, 318
- Morgagni, Giovanni Batista, 66, 96–102
apoplexies neither sanguineous nor serous, 100–1
brain haemorrhage, 99–100
De Sedibus et Causis Morborum, or about the sites and causes of diseases, 96–9
from fluidism to solidism, 96–9
paralysis, 126–8
serum as a cause of apoplexy, sudden death, or paralysis, 125–8
tight or convulsing meninges, 139–40
- Morgan, A. D.
carotid dissection, 285–6
- morphological or clinical criteria for diagnosis, 101–2
- Moulin, Étienne, 154, 190
- Müller, Johannes, 214
- Mushet, William Boyd, 169
- necrobiosis of old age, 219–20
- nervous apoplexy, 110–11, 135–47
Borsieri de Kaniffeld, Giovanni Battista, 136
Cerulli, Giuseppe, 146
Ettmüller, Michael, 110–11, 135, 136
Hoffmann, Friedrich, 136–8
intrinsic and extrinsic causes, 136
- Kirkland, Thomas, 143
- Montain, Gilbert-Alphonse-Claudius, 146
- Montain, Jean-François-Frédéric, 146
- Nymmann, Gregor, 138
- Pomme, Pierre, 141–2
- Portal, Antoine, 146
- Richelmi, Pierre, 144
- Tissot, Samuel-Auguste-André-David, 128
- Ullersperger, Johann Baptist, 146
- Vallisneri, Antonio, 135
- Zuliani, Francesco, 144–6
- nitre, sulphur, saline
hypothetical explanation of apoplexy, 76–7
- Nonne, Max, 246
cerebrospinal fluid, 386–7
pseudotumor cerebri, 388
- Northcroft, George Bernard
carotid dissection, 285–6
- Nymmann, Gregor, 38–41, 75
nervous apoplexy, 138
- observation, art of, 33–6
apoplexy in the sixteenth century, 33–6
brain dissection and clinical signs and symptoms, 36
clinical observations, 33–6
handling and exploring the brain as an object, 35
looking inside the head, 34–5
- occlusion
arteries, 68–70
carotid artery occlusion, 267–9
carotid occlusion in patients with brain softening and a clinical history, 271–81
infantile hydrocephalus: occluded ventricles, yet sensation and motion, 26–8
lacunes, 305–6, 310–11
occlusion types, lipohyalinosis, 310–11
surgical occlusion, aneurysms, 358–63
- Osler, William, 176
atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 252–3
transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 323
- otitic hydrocephalus, 387–8
Dandy, Walter, 387
Dunbar, Howard S., 388
Symonds, Charles, 387–8
- Ott, Joh. Martinus
superficial brain haemorrhage, 340–2
- Paget, James
arteriole degeneration, 170
- Paracelsus, 74–5
- paralysis
apoplectic paralysis, 203–4
clinical symptom of apoplexy, 8
encephalomalacia, 198–9
Morgagni, Giovanni Batista, 126–8
paralysis or hemiplegia, 8, 59–61, 73, 109–11, 126–8, 156

- paralysis (cont.)
 ramollissement, 198–9, 203–4
 symptom at onset, 155–7
- pathological anatomy
 apoplexy in the long eighteenth century, 102
- Penzoldt, Franz
 atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 251
- perivascular spaces (état criblé), 291–2
- Petit, Antoine, 102
- Petty, William, 57, 68
- phlebitis
 Ribes, François, 371
 venous sinuses, 371
 Virchow, Rudolf, 225
- phlegm
 cause of apoplexy, 16
- Pick, Ludwig, 177
- Pickering, George
 blood pressure, 182–3
- Pinel, Philippe, 218
- Pinel, Scipion, 218
- Piorry, Pierre Adolphe, 168, 230
- Piso, Carolus, 115
- Pitt, George Newton
 aneurysms, 348
- platelet emboli
 artery-to-artery embolism, 330–2
 Ross Russell, Ralph, 330–2
- Platter, Felix, 16, 18, 30–2
- Pomata, Gianna, 33
- Pomme, Pierre
 nervous apoplexy, 141–2
- Ponsart, G. B., 102
- Portal, Antoine, 102–9
 bloodletting, 128–9
 nervous apoplexy, 146
 serous apoplexy, 128–9
 serous apoplexy, catarrhal form, 132–3
- Posey, William Campbell
 transient monocular blindness, 324
- posterior circulation
 role in cerebral infarction, 282–3
 transient attacks attributed to the, 319–20
- Pratensis, Jason, 4
- Praxagoras, 41
- prevention of stroke, 334–7
 Dyken, Mark, 335
 Fisher, C. Miller, 334–5
 Harrison, Michael, 335
- Prévost, Jean-Louis
 origins of clots, 236–7
- primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 378–89. *See also* cerebral venous thrombosis
 angiography, 384–5
 Barnett, Henry, 385–6
 causes, 382–6
 Ecker, Arthur D., 384
 elusive symptoms, 379–82
 Gowers, William, 381–2
 haematological factors, 385–6
 Holmes, Gordon, 384
 hormonal factors, 385–6
 Hyland, Herbert, 385–6
 idiopathic intracranial hypertension, 388–9
 imaging, 384–5
 Krayenbühl, Hugo, 384–5
 Martin, J. Purdon, 382–4
 obstruction or slow flow, 378–9
 otitic hydrocephalus, 387–8
 pseudotumor cerebri, 386–7
 puerperium, cortical veins and possible survival, 382–4
 Sargent, Percy, 384
 Sheehan, Harold L., 382–4
 Tonnellé, Louis, 378–9
 trauma, 384–5
 venography and serial angiography, 384–5
 Wilks, Samuel, 379–80
- Proust, Adrien Achille
 confusion about brain softening, 220
 pea-sized lacunes, 293
 pseudotumor cerebri, 386–7
 Dunbar, Howard S., 388
 Nonne, Max, 388
 Ray, Bronson S., 388
- Quincke, Heinrich
 cerebrospinal fluid, 387
 lumbar puncture, 265, 351
 serous meningitis, 387
- ramollissement, 167, 168, 188–221. *See also* brain softening
 Abercrombie, John, 200–4
 Andral, Gabriel, 204–13
 apoplectic paralysis, 203–4
 arterial disease vs inflammation, 213–21
 arterial spasm, 267–8, 270–1, 274, 287
 brain softening – a separate disease entity, 190–6
 brain softening and general paresis of the insane, 218–19
 Bright, Richard, 206–7
 capillary apoplexy, 207–8
 Carswell, Robert, 210–13, 214
 encephalomalacia, 198–9
 gangrene?, 199–204
 hardened vessels, 200
 inflammation, 196–8, 213–21
 inflammation versus arterial disease, 213–21
 Lallemand, Claude François, 196–8
 microscopy of cerebral softening, 220
 necrobiosis of old age, 219–20
 obliterated arteries, 208–13
 paralysis, 198–9, 203–4
 pathology as a leading criterion, 194–6
 red and white softening, 205–6

- Rochoux, Jean-André, 189–90
- Rostan, Léon, 190–6, 199–203, 204
- simulating apoplexy, 189–90
- softening illustrated, 206–7
- softening types, 200–3
- specific symptoms, 192–4
- Ray, Bronson S.
- pseudotumor cerebri, 388
- Récamiér, Joseph, 190, 196
- Reed, Robert L.
- transient ischaemic attacks, heart rhythm, 327
- Renaissance: medical Renaissance of the sixteenth century, 4
- renal toxins, 178
- respiration
- clinical symptom of apoplexy, 8
- rete mirabile, 13, 32
- retinal haemorrhage, 350
- Litten, Moritz, 350
- Manschot, Willem Arnold, 350
- Retzius, Gustaf
- cerebrospinal fluid, 387
- Reynolds, Russell
- atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 250–1
- Ribes, François
- phlebitis, 371
- Richelmi, Pierre
- abdominal pain, 144
- gout, 142
- nervous apoplexy, 144
- serous apoplexy, 132
- Richerand, Anthelme, 168
- Ridley, Humphrey, 138
- Riobé, Mathurin
- brain haemorrhage, 153
- Riva-Rocci, Scipione
- measuring blood pressure, 181
- Robin, Charles-Philippe, 231
- Rochoux, Jean-André, 217
- brain haemorrhage, 150–5
- premises, 152
- ramollissement, 189–90
- Rochoux revived, 179–80
- Romberg, Moritz
- arteriole degeneration, 170
- subdivision symptoms of haemorrhagic apoplexy, 158–9
- Röntgen, Wilhelm
- X-rays, 263
- Rosenblath, William, 178
- Ross Russell, Ralph
- hypertension and radiological imaging of micro-aneurysms, 183–5
- platelet emboli, 330–2
- transient monocular blindness, 330–2
- Rostan, Léon
- ramollissement, 190–6, 199–202, 204
- Rostan-Lallemand controversy, 218
- Rothenberg, Sanford F.
- transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 326
- ruptured aneurysms, 342–66
- arterial spasm, 359–63
- Blackall, John, 342–4
- brain swelling and the timing of operation, 362–3
- Bramwell, Byrom, 346–7
- Burgauer, Dr, 340
- controlled clinical trials, 364
- Glasgow Coma Score, 366
- grading of patients, 364–6
- Hodgson, Joseph, 344
- Hunt and Hess classification, 365
- intra-arterial route to aneurysms, Serbinenko, F. A., 363
- McKissock, Wylie, 364
- rebleeding, 345–8
- retinal haemorrhage, 350
- Serres, Antoine (Étienne-Renaud-Augustin), 344
- Spurgin, Thomas, 344
- Stumpff, Armin, 345–7
- Walton, John, 349
- Wichern, Heinrich, 347
- Russell, Dorothy
- aneurysms, 349
- Russell, William
- transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 323
- saccular aneurysms, 338–42
- Samuel, K. C., 281
- Sargent, Percy
- cerebral venous thrombosis, trauma, 384
- Saxonia, Hercules, 8, 32
- Say, Frederick Richard
- coloured illustrations, 159
- Say, William
- coloured illustrations, 159
- Scardona, Giovanni Francisco, 139
- Scheinker, Ilya Mark, 180
- Schneider, Conrad, 122
- Schützenberger, Charles, 232
- Schwartz, C. J., 282
- Schwartz, Philipp, 178
- Seldinger, Sven Ivar, 285
- Senefelder, Alois, 160
- Sennert, Daniel, 75
- Serbinenko, F. A.
- intra-arterial route to aneurysms, ruptured aneurysms, 363
- serous apoplexy, 54–5, 58, 114–25
- Abercrombie, James, 135
- catarrhal form, 132–3
- Cerulli, Giuseppe, 128
- Cheyne, John, 133–4
- controversial diagnosis, 131–2
- diagnosing, 128–31
- dissection, 133–4
- Foderé, François-Emmanuel, 131–2

- serous apoplexy (cont.)
 hemiplegia, 119–21, 126–8
 nebulous notion, 131–5
 Portal, Antoine, 128–9
 Richelmi, Pierre, 132
 Stoll, Maximilian, 129–31
 Wepfer, Johann Jakob, 54–5, 58, 114–21
- serous meningitis
 Quincke, Heinrich, 387
- Serres, Antoine (Étienne-Renaud-Augustin)
 ruptured aneurysm, 344
 subdivisions of haemorrhagic apoplexy, 157–8
- Sharpey-Schafer, Edward Albert, 357
- Sheehan, Harold L.
 primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 382–4
- Sicard, Jean-André
 cerebrospinal fluid, 352
 X-rays, spinal cord, 265
- Société médicale des hôpitaux de Paris, 216, 231–2
- Souques, Alexandre-Achille, 244–5
- spasm, arterial
 after aneurysm rupture, 359–63
 brain haemorrhage, 180
 cause of cerebral softening, 267–8, 270, 274, 287
 cause of transient ischaemic attacks, 323–5
 contested cause of transient ischaemic attacks,
 324–5, 328–30
 preceding brain haemorrhage, 178–80
- spasmodic apoplexy, 110–11
- spirits and the brain, 9–14
 animated spirits, 24–6
 Fernel's interpretation of Galen's model, 10–14
- Spurgin, Thomas
 ruptured aneurysm, 344
- Stoll, Maximilian, 87
 serous apoplexy, 129–31
- stroke
 terminology, 1, 391
 versus apoplexy, 1
- stroke warnings, 312–37
 non-specific spells, 313
 transient phenomena, 313–20
- Stumpff, Armin
 ruptured aneurysm, 345–7
- superficial brain haemorrhage
 Burgauer, Dr, 340
 Cheyne, John, 340
 Ott, Joh. Martinus, 340–2
 Wepfer, Johann Jakob, 340–2
- Sydenham, Thomas, 84, 141
 gout, 142
- Sylvius (Franciscus Deleboë), 75
- Symonds, Charles
 aneurysm diagnosis, 353–7
 otitic hydrocephalus, 387–8
- symptoms. *See* clinical symptoms of apoplexy in the sixteenth century
- syphilis of the nervous system and its arteries, 245–9
- aortitis, 248–9
- Bayle, Antoine Laurent Jessé, 245
- Döhle, Paul, 248
- Heubner, Otto, 247–8
- intracerebral arteries, 246–8
- nervous system, 245–6
- Virchow, Rudolf, 246
- Welch, Francis H., 248
- Tacke, Otto, 75
- Teasdale, Graham
 grading of patients, 365
- terminology
 amaurosis fugax, 316
 apoplexy, 1
 lacunes, 291–2
 stroke, 1, 391
- Theresia, Maria, Empress, 368
- Thoma, Richard, 256
- thrombo-embolism, sources, 242–5
 aorta, 243–5
 heart, 242–3
 internal carotid artery, 255–89
- thrombosis. *See also* embolism
 Bristowe, John Syer, 234–5
 difficulty of determining the origin of a clot,
 236–7
 examples of local thrombosis, 234–5
 intracranial thrombosis: hypothesis, 234, 251–3,
 261–3
 Kirkes, William Senhouse, 234
 thrombosis or embolism?, 235–9
 Walker Dunbar, Eliza, 237–8
- TIA's. *See* transient ischaemic attacks
- Tissot, Samuel-Auguste-André-David, 138
 nervous apoplexy, 128
- Todd, Robert Bentley, 167, 216
- Tonnellé, Louis
 primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 378–9
 venous sinuses, thrombosis, infective, 371–3
- transient attacks of cerebral ischaemia, 289
- transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 320–37
 Acheson, Joan, 321
 arterial spasm, 323–5
 artery-to-artery embolism, 327–34
 community-based studies, 322–3
 Corday, Eliot, 326
 Denny-Brown, Derek, 325–6
 early explanations of transient ischaemic attacks,
 323–7
 Fisher, C. Miller, 325
 haemodynamic theory, 325–6
 hospital-based studies, 321–2
 Hutchinson, Edward Charles, 321
 hypotension, 326–7
 Kendell, Robert (Evan), 326–7
 Lundie, Robert Alexander, 324
 Marshall, John, 321, 326–7

- McAllen, P. Michael, 318
 Meyer, John Stirling, 326
 Osler, William, 323
 Posey, William Campbell, 324
 Reed, Robert L., 327
 Rothenberg, Sanford F., 326
 Russell, William, 323
 vasospasm: contested cause, 324–5
 transient monocular blindness, 316–19, 328–34
 Benson, Arthur, 316–17
 Fisher, C. Miller, 315–16, 318–19, 328–30
 Foerster, Richard, 316
 Hollenhorst, Robert W., 332–3
 Knapp, Hermann Jakob, 317–18
 Lundie, Robert Alexander, 324
 McBrien, David J., 333
 Posey, William Campbell, 324
 Ross Russell, Ralph, 330–2
 Walsh, Frank B., 318
 transient phenomena, 313–20
 Adams, Raymond D., 319–20
 de Fouchy, Jean-Paul Grandjean, 314–15
 Fuchs, Conrad Heinrich, 313–14
 Hasse, Karl Ewald, 314
 Hunt, J. Ramsay, 314
 Kubik, Charles S., 319–20
 Moos, Salomon, 318
 posterior circulation, transient attacks attributed to the, 319–20
 stroke warnings, 313–20
 transient dysphasia, 314–16
 transient hemiplegia, 313–14
 transient ischaemic attacks (TIAs), 320–37
 transient monocular blindness, 316–19, 328–34
 Williams, Denis (John), 320
 Willis, Thomas, 313
 trauma
 primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 384–5
 Tulp, Nicolaas, 68
 Türck, Ludwig
 hemianaesthesia, 294–6
 lacunar softening, 294–6
 Ullersperger, Johann Baptist
 nervous apoplexy, 146
 unconsciousness
 apoplexy defined by, 57–72, 146–7
 symptom at onset, 155–7
 unilateral lesions
 brain softening, 301
 Vallisneri, Antonio
 nervous apoplexy, 135–6
 Valsalva, Antonio Maria, 66, 96–9
 Van Foreest, Pieter, 7–9, 65–6, 92
 Van Gehuchten, Arthur
 lumbar puncture, 351
 Van Helmont, Joan Baptista, 57, 75
 Van Swieten, Gerard, 91–2, 123–4, 368
 vapours
 cause of apoplexy, 140–2
 Varolio, Costanzo, 35
 dissection technique for brain removal, 21–3
 Mercurialis correspondence, 23–5, 29–30
 normal ventricles in victims of apoplexy?, 25–6
 vasospasm. *See* spasm, arterial
 venography
 primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 384–5
 venous sinuses, 368–78. *See also* primary cerebral venous thrombosis. *See also* cerebral venous thrombosis
 Abercrombie, John, 370–1
 Bailey, Orville T., 378–86
 Bright, Richard, 373–5
 Byers, Randolph K., 376–86
 capillary apoplexy, 375–6
 Cruveilhier, Jean, 375
 de Haen, Anton, 368–70
 Hass, George M., 376–8
 inflammatory obstruction, 368–78
 phlebitis, 371
 Ribes, François, 371
 thrombosis, 1830s to 1930s, 376–8
 Tonnellé, Louis, 371–3
 ventricles, 21–3
 animated spirits, 24–5
 blocked ventricles, 15–16
 excretory function, 23–4
 fluid from the ventricles, 14–15
 infantile hydrocephalus: occluded ventricles, yet sensation and motion, 26–8
 normal ventricles in victims of apoplexy?, 25–6
 role of the ventricles challenged, 21–8
 sewer of the brain?, 23–4
 spirits, animated, 24–6
 Vesalius, Andreas, 11–13, 14, 22–3, 36
 hydrocephalus case history, 26–7, 28, 36
 Vesling, Johann, 70
 Virchow, Rudolf, 222–35
 arteriole degeneration, 171–4
 arteritis, 225–7
 coagulation, 224–5
 embolism, 227–35
 phlebitis, 225
 syphilis of the nervous system, 246
 thrombosis and embolism, 222–35
 Von Bergmann, Gustav, 178
 Von Haller, Albrecht, 138
 Von Hohenheim, Philippus Aureolus Theophrastus Bombastus. *See* Paracelsus
 Von Monakow, Constantin
 atherothrombosis in brain vessels, 252
 Von Recklinghausen, Friedrich, 258
 Von Rokitansky, Carl, 218, 224, 258
 Von Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph, 214
 Vulpian, Alfred, 229

442 INDEX

- Walker Dunbar, Eliza
 embolism or thrombosis?, 237–8
- Walsh, Frank B.
 transient monocular blindness, 318
- Walton, John
 ruptured aneurysms, 349
- warnings, stroke, 312–37
 non-specific spells, 313
 transient phenomena, 313–20
- Warren, Shields, 274
- Welch, Francis H.
 syphilis of the nervous system, 248
- Wepfer, Johann Jakob, 48–72, 168
 arteries, four interconnected, 67–8
 blocked inflow of blood?, apoplexy by, 66–70
 case histories, 49, 51–7
 clinico-anatomical reports, 51–7
 hemiplegia and unconsciousness, 56–7, 68–70, 119–21
 loss of sensation as the key feature of apoplexy, 55–7
 reversal of reasoning, 55
 serous apoplexy, 54–5, 58, 114–21
 superficial brain haemorrhage, 340–2
 support from Willis, 70–3
- Westphal, Karl Friedrich Otto, 178, 243
- Wichern, Heinrich
 ruptured aneurysm, 347
- Widal, Fernand
 cerebrospinal fluid, 352
- Wilks, Samuel
 primary cerebral venous thrombosis, 379–80
- Williams, Denis (John), 354
 transient phenomena, 320
- Willis, Thomas, 56, 57–77, 138. *See also* circle of Willis
 habitual form of apoplexy, 73–4, 76–7
 support for Wepfer, 70–3
 transient phenomena, 313
- Wilson, Kinnier, 263
 transient phenomena, 313
- Wolffhart, Conrad
 case history, 5–6
- Wren, Christopher, 57, 70
- Willenweber, Gerhard, 260
- X-rays, 263–7
 air injection, 265
 computed tomography, 391
 contrast fluid, 265
 Curie-Sklodowska, Marie, 263
 Dandy, Walter, 265
 Forestier, Jacques, 265
 Röntgen, Wilhelm, 263
 Sicard, Jean-André, 265
 spinal cord, 265
- Yasargil, Gazi, 361
- Yates, P. O., 282–3
- Zucha, Joseph
 atherosclerosis in the carotid artery, 271
- Zuliani, Francesco
 nervous apoplexy, 144–6