
Index

- $\Omega(\cdot)$ -notation, 227
- $\Theta(\cdot)$ -notation, 227
- additive energy, 175, 192
 - on a hypersphere, 175, 181
- adjacency matrix, 187
- affine
 - plane, 184
 - space, 184
 - variety, 25
- algebraic family of varieties, 205
- arc, 136
- arithmetic progression in \mathbb{F}_q^3 , 83
- ascending chain condition, 52
- asymptotic notation, 225
- Bézout's theorem, 27, 32, 40, 50, 60
- Beck's theorem, 22
- Behrend's construction, 172
- bilinear form, 87
- binomial distribution, 72
- bipartite distinct distances, 96
- bipartite graph, 228
- bisecting, 42, 162
- bisector
 - in \mathbb{R}^2 , 100
 - in \mathbb{R}^4 , 178
- bounded component, 31
- candy
 - taking from a baby, 59
- cap set, 83
- cap set problem, 83, 91
- card game SET, 84
- Cartesian product
 - (u, v) , 196
- Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 3, 98, 100, 106, 229, 231
- Chernoff bounds, 72
- circle
 - dual, 180
 - unit, 9
- circular cylinder, 215
- collinear points, 19
- complete graph, 228
- complex
 - family of varieties, 212
 - line, 116
 - Szemerédi–Trotter theorem, 116
 - variety, 108, 209
- complexification, 209
 - constructible set, 211
- complexity, 60
 - constructible set, 210
 - dual, 206
 - of family, 206
 - primal, 206
- component
 - bounded, 31
 - connected, 31, 60
 - irreducible, 27, 54, 61
 - unbounded, 31
- concurrent lines, 195
- congruent triangles, 21
- conical surface, 215
- connected
 - component, 31, 60, 64
 - graph, 229

- constant-degree polynomial partitioning, 112, 130, 155, 161, 207
- constructible set, 210
 - complexification, 211
 - complexity, 210
 - dimension, 210
 - inverse projection, 211
 - projection, 210
 - Zariski closure, 210
- construction
 - 2-rich points in \mathbb{R}^3 , 128
 - Behrend's, 172
 - Elekes's, 4
 - joints, 66, 67
- crossing lemma, 6
- crossing number, 5
- curve, 27, 53
 - connected component, 31
 - containing lattice points, 45
 - degree, 27
 - dimension, 27
 - Harnack's theorem, 31
 - irreducible components, 28
 - singular point, 29, 30
- degree, 59
 - complex variety, 209
 - curve, 27
 - graph vertex, 228
 - variety, 59
- degree reduction, 71
- dimension, 52
 - complex variety, 209
 - constructible set, 210
 - curve, 27
 - variety, 52
- disk, 29
- distance
 - distinct, 10
 - Manhattan, 20
 - metrics, 10
 - two, 85
 - unit, 8
- distinct distances
 - between lines, 96, 107
 - bipartite problem, 96
 - in \mathbb{R}^d , 13, 141
 - problem, 10, 95
 - structural problem, 13, 145
 - with local properties, 172, 180
- distribution
 - binomial, 72
- double counting, 3
- doubly ruled variety, 216
- dual
 - circle, 180
 - hyperplane, 178
 - line, 18
 - plane, 98
 - point, 18, 205, 212
 - space, 205
 - Szemerédi–Trotter theorem, 18
 - variety, 205, 212
- duality
 - point-circle, 180
 - point-hyperplane, 178
 - point-line, 18
 - point-plane, 64
 - point-variety, 205, 212
- dyadic decomposition, 18
- eigenvalue, 187
- Elekes's construction, 4
- Elekes–Sharir–Guth–Katz framework, 95, 99, 126, 135
- energy
 - additive, 175, 192
 - variant, 193, 196
- ESGK framework, 95, 99, 126, 135
- Euler's formula, 5
- even town problem, 93
- exceptional line, 222
- factor theorem, 78
- family
 - algebraic, 205
 - complex, 212
 - complexity, 206
 - dual, 205, 212
 - of curves, 50
 - of varieties, 204, 211
 - parameters, 204, 211
 - union of, 213
- field
 - finite, 76
 - order, 76
- finite field, 76
- finite field Kakeya problem, 77
- finite field Kakeya theorem, 78

- Finite field Szemerédi–Trotter theorem, 182, 194, 203
- flat, 53
- form
- bilinear, 87
 - trilinear, 87
- formula
- Euler’s, 5
- framework
- ESGK, 95, 99, 126, 135
 - unified incidence, 170
- generic object, 58
- generic point, 58
- gradient, 30, 55
- graph, 228
- bipartite, 228
 - complete, 228
 - complete bipartite, 228
 - connected, 229
 - edge, 228
 - eigenvalue of, 187
 - face, 5
 - incidence, 36
 - loop, 228
 - parallel edges, 228
 - planar, 5
 - regular, 187
 - sub, 229
 - vertex, 228
 - vertex degree, 228
- Hölder’s inequality, 230
- ham sandwich theorem, 42
- Harnack’s curve theorem, 31
- Hilbert function, 160
- Hilbert polynomial, 160
- Hilbert’s basis theorem, 25
- homogeneous polynomial, 185
- homogenized polynomial, 185
- hyperbolic paraboloid, 70, 220
- hyperboloid of one sheet, 220
- hyperplane, 42, 53
- bisecting, 42, 162
- hypersphere, 53
- hypersurface, 53
- ideal, 51
- generated by, 51
 - Hilbert function, 160
- Hilbert polynomial, 160
- monomial, 159
 - principal, 54
 - regularity, 160
- incidence, 1
- graph, 36
 - projection, 110
 - with Cartesian product in \mathbb{F}_q^2 , 194
 - with curves in \mathbb{C}^2 , 120
 - with curves in \mathbb{R}^2 , 37, 49
 - with curves in \mathbb{R}^3 , 155
 - with large parameters, 206, 223
 - with lines in \mathbb{F}_q^2 , 182, 194, 203
 - with lines in \mathbb{R}^2 , 1, 7
 - with lines in \mathbb{R}^3 , 127, 130
 - with planes in \mathbb{F}_q^3 , 190
 - with planes in \mathbb{R}^3 , 109, 123
 - with unit circles in \mathbb{R}^2 , 9
 - with varieties \mathbb{R}^d , 161
 - with varieties of dimension at most $d/2$, 120
- inequality
- Cauchy–Schwarz, 3, 98, 100, 106, 229, 231
 - Hölder’s, 230
- infinitely ruled variety, 216
- intersecting lines, 125
- interval, 146
- forming a trapezoid, 146
- irreducible component, 27, 54, 61
- irreducible variety, 27
- isolated point, 29
- isosceles trapezoid, 152
- isosceles triangles, 47
- Jacobian matrix, 58
- rank, 58
- joint, 66
- in \mathbb{R}^d , 74
- joints construction, 66, 67
- joints problem, 66
- structural, 75
- K_t , 228
- $K_{s,t}$, 228
- Takeya problem, 77
- in \mathbb{F}_q , 77
 - over finite rings, 94
 - q^α , 92
- Takeya set, 77
- in \mathbb{F}_q , 77
- Kővari–Sós–Turan theorem, 38

- ℓ_1 metric, 20
- large parameters, 206, 223
- lattice points on sphere, 176
- lemma
 - crossing, 6
 - Schwartz–Zippel, 78, 93
- line
 - concurrent, 195
 - dual, 18
 - exceptional, 222
 - finite, 77
 - in surface intersection, 129
 - pairwise skew, 70, 220
 - parallel to the xy -plane, 149, 213
 - parameterization, 213
 - rich, 18
 - skew, 70, 220
 - union of a family of, 213
- local properties problems, 172
- loop, 228

- Manhattan distance, 20
- manifold, 135
 - smooth, 135
- Mantel’s theorem, 229
- map
 - Veronese, 44
- matrix
 - adjacency, 187
 - eigenvalue, 187
 - Jacobian, 58
 - totally positive, 22
- method of multiplicities, 80
- metric, 10
 - ℓ_1 , 20
- monomial
 - proper, 81
- monomial ideal, 159
- motion
 - rigid, 100
- multiple constant-degree polynomial
 - partitioning, 162

- $O(\cdot)$ -notation, 226
- $O_{s,t}(\cdot)$ -notation, 227
- odd town problem, 86
- orthogonal quadrilateral, 153

- pairwise-skew lines, 70, 220
- parallel edges, 228
- parameters of a family, 204, 211

- partitioning polynomial, 35, 63
 - constant-degree, 112, 130, 155, 161, 207
 - for varieties, 121
 - multiple constant-degree, 162
- Pascal’s theorem, 32
- perpendicular bisector
 - in \mathbb{R}^2 , 100
 - in \mathbb{R}^4 , 178
- Picard–Lindelöf theorem, 136
- planar graph, 5
- plane
 - dual, 64, 98
 - projective, 184
- point
 - collinear, 19
 - dual, 18
 - generic, 58
 - isolated, 29
 - regular, 30, 57
 - rich, 16
 - singular, 29, 30, 56, 61
- point-line duality, 18
- point-plane duality, 64
- point-variety duality, 205, 212
- polynomial
 - gradient of, 30
 - ideal, 51
 - bisecting, 43
 - homogeneous, 185
 - homogenized, 185
 - partitioning, 63
 - square-free, 30
 - vanishing on line set, 71
 - vanishing on point set, 68
 - vanishing on point set in \mathbb{F}_q , 79
 - vanishing on point set with multiplicity, 81
 - vanishing on point with multiplicity, 80
- polynomial ham sandwich theorem, 43
 - on a variety, 162
- polynomial partitioning, 35, 63
 - constant-degree, 112, 130, 155, 161, 207
 - for varieties, 121
 - multiple constant-degree, 162
- polynomial partitioning theorem, 35, 42
 - on a variety, 164
- polynomial ring, 25
- primal space, 205
- principal ideal, 54
- problem
 - cap set, 83, 91
 - distinct distances, 10, 95

- distinct distances between lines, 96, 107
- distinct distances in \mathbb{R}^d , 13, 141
- distinct distances structural, 13, 145
- distinct distances with local properties, 172, 180
- even town, 93
- finite field Kakeya, 77
- joints, 66
- joints structural, 75
- Kakeya, 77
- Kakeya over finite rings, 94
- odd town, 86
- q^α -Kakeya, 92
- structural, 23
- subset with no repeated distances, 142, 153
- sum-product, 14
- sum-product in \mathbb{F}_q , 191
- sunflower, 93
- Szemerédi–Trotter structural, 23
- two distances, 85
- unit distances, 8
- product set, 14
- projection, 62
 - constructible set, 210
 - inverse, 211
- projective
 - plane, 184
 - transformation, 186
- proper monomial, 81
- proper rigid motion, 100
- proper subvariety, 27
- pseudo-trapezoid, 153

- q^α -Kakeya problem, 92
- quadrilateral
 - orthogonal, 153
- quotient, 160

- Radon's theorem, 48
- rank
 - Jacobian matrix, 58
 - of a matrix, 86, 88
 - slice, 88, 91, 93
- real part of a variety, 209
- reducible variety, 27
- regular graph, 187
- regular point, 30, 57
- regularity of an ideal, 160
- regulus, 70, 220
- rich lines, 18
- rich points, 16
 - in \mathbb{R}^3 , 128, 140
- right-angled triangles, 21
- rigid motion, 100
 - proper, 100
- ring
 - Kakeya problem over, 94
 - polynomial, 25
- rotation
 - parameterization, 101, 103
- Roth's theorem, 83
- ruled variety, 215
 - doubly, 216
 - infinitely, 216

- Schwartz–Zippel lemma, 78, 93
- set
 - cap, 83
 - card game, 84
 - constructible, 210
 - Kakeya, 77
 - Kakeya in \mathbb{F}_q , 77
 - two distance, 85
- singular points, 29, 30, 56, 61
- skew lines, 70, 220
- slice rank, 88, 91, 93
- smooth
 - manifold, 135
 - vector field, 136
- space
 - dual, 205
 - primal, 205
- spectral graph theory, 187
- square-free polynomial, 30
- structural problem, 23
- subgraph, 229
- subset with no repeated distances, 142, 153
- subvariety, 27
- sum of squares, 11, 176
- sum set, 14
- sum-product problem, 14
 - in \mathbb{F}_q , 191
- sunflower problem, 93
- Szemerédi–Trotter theorem, 1, 7, 18
 - in \mathbb{C}^2 , 116
 - in \mathbb{F}_q^2 , 182, 194, 203
 - structural, 23

- tangent space, 55
- tensor, 87
 - trilinear form, 87

- theorem
- ascending chain condition, 52
 - Bézout's, 27, 32, 40, 50, 60
 - Beck's, 22
 - distinct distances, 95
 - factor, 78
 - finite field Kakeya, 78
 - ham sandwich, 42
 - Harnack's curve, 31
 - Hilbert's basis, 25
 - joints, 68
 - Kővari–Sós–Tóran, 38
 - Mantel's, 229
 - Milnor–Thom, 60
 - Pascal's, 32
 - Picard–Lindelöf, 136
 - polynomial ham sandwich, 43
 - polynomial ham sandwich on a variety, 162
 - polynomial partitioning, 35, 42
 - polynomial partitioning on a variety, 164
 - Radon's, 48
 - Roth's, 83
 - Schwartz–Zippel, 78, 83, 93
 - Solymosi–Tao incidence, 120
 - Szemerédi–Trotter, 1, 7, 18
 - Szemerédi–Trotter in \mathbb{C}^2 , 116
 - Szemerédi–Trotter in \mathbb{F}_q^2 , 182, 194, 203
 - Vinh's, 187
 - Warren's, 36
- totally positive matrix, 22
- transformation
- projective, 186
- trapezoid, 146
- formed by intervals, 146
 - isosceles, 152
 - pseudo, 153
- triangle
- congruent, 21
 - isosceles, 47
 - right-angled, 21
 - unit area, 13
- trilinear form, 87
- twisted cubic, 55
- two distance set, 85
 - two distances problem, 85
- unbounded component, 31
- unified incidence theory, 170
- union of a family, 213
- unit area triangles, 13
- unit chain, 20
- unit circles, 9
- unit distances problem, 8
- vanishing with multiplicity, 80
- variety, 25
- affine, 25
 - complex, 108, 209
 - complex degree, 209
 - complex dimension, 209
 - complex family of, 212
 - complexification, 209
 - complexity, 60
 - connected components, 60, 64
 - degree, 59
 - dimension, 52
 - doubly ruled, 216
 - family of, 204, 211
 - infinitely ruled, 216
 - irreducible, 27
 - irreducible components, 61
 - projection, 62
 - real part, 209
 - reducible, 27
 - regular point, 57
 - ruled, 215
 - singular point, 58, 61
 - tangent space, 55
- vector field, 136
- smooth, 136
- Veronese map, 44
- Vinh's theorem, 187
- Warren's theorem, 36
- Whitney Umbrella, 54
- Zariski closure, 63
- constructible set, 210