

Index

- Abu Al-Nasr Sayf ad-Din Al-Ashraf Qaitbay, 56
- Acre, 145
- Adorno family, *See* Order of the Holy Sepulcher
- Affagart, Greffin, author, 164
- Ahaia, Joannes dell', *custos*, 81
- Al-Aqsa Mosque, 50, 52, 55
 Ottoman renovations, 57
- Al-Din, Mujir, 53, 55
 on Jerusalem, 51, 56
- Aleppo, 206
 description, 209–212
- Alessio, *custos*, 226
- Alexandretta, 35, 209, 338
- Alexandria, 35
- Al-Malik-al-Nasir Muhammad, Mamluk Sultan, 29, 56
- alms-giving, 46, 78, 80, 248
 Custody of the Holy Land, 81
 and imperial rivalry, 249
- Altars
 and Islamic law, 85
 jurisdiction, 71
 Latin, 81–82
 sites of intra-Christian conflict, 63–66, 69
- Ambassadors
 French, 65, 201, 214, 218, 220, 230
 role in Christian disputes, 75
 Venetian, 76, 79, 219
- Amico, Bernardino, friar, 95, 144, 344,
See also Franciscan authors
- Angelo da Ferraro, *custos*, 91
- Annunciation, shrine, Nazareth, 91, 191, 228, 278
- Antonio de Aranda, friar, 341, 343
- Antonio di Fagnano, friar, 312
- Antonio di' Cerigliano, friar, 318
- Arco, Andrea d', *custos*, 212
- Armenian Christians, 66, 81, *See* Holy Places: material destruction
 population, 44
- Arsenio da Milano, friar, 217
- Baroque piety, 160
- Baybars, Mamluk Sultan, 56
- Beauvau, Henri de, author, 127, 171
- Benard, Nicolas, author, 121, 130, 133, 158
 on the Holy Sepulcher, 161
- Bethlehem
 Christian artisans, 248
 Christian communities, 58
 Greek Orthodox community, 59
 Latin community, 58
- Bethpage, 87
- Beyrouth (Beirut), 206, 222
- Boisselly, Jean de, author, 145, 151, 164
- Bonaventure of Nursia, Franciscan biographer, 326
- Boucher, Jean, friar, 160, 178, 339, 351
 on French crusade, 240
 on the ritual Washing of the feet, 351
- Bourbon-Habsburg rivalry, 223, 241–242
 Custody of the Holy Land, 194
- Brotherhood of the Holy Sepulcher, 72, 113
- Byzantine influence
 upon Patriarchate of Jerusalem, 113

- Byzantine-Roman rivalry
 Council of Florence, 115
 Byzantine-Roman rivalry, history, 70, 114
- Cadeau, Christophe, seigneur, French
 pilgrim, 187
- Cairo, 35
- Calahorra, Juan de, friar, 333
- Calvary, Holy Sepulcher, 62, 73, 246, 316, 349
- Calvinism, 161, 237, 253
- Cañizares, Juan de, friar, 77, 94, 103
- Capello, Giovanni, *bailo*, 79
- Capitulations, 126, 224–225
- Capitulations of 1604. *See* Protector of the Holy Places
- Cappello, Giovanni, *bailo*, 75, 103
- Capuchins, 206, 212, 217, 307
 Dispute of 1661, 195
 disputes with friars, 209
 distinctive piety, 308
 missionary rivalry with Observant friars, 308
- Caravans and pilgrimage, 47–58, 60, 145
- Carmelites, discalced, 207, 212, 213
- Casola, Pietro, author, 175
- Castela, Henri, friar, 99, 143
 on Francis of Assisi, 328
 on St. Helen and spiritual restoration, 356
- Cave of the Patriarchs, 50, 56
- Cenacle, the, 29
 and apostolic succession, 341, 343
 description of, 342
 expulsion of friars, 86
 expulsion of friars, 1530s, 343
 Franciscan jurisdiction, 86
 a shared shrine, 341
 site of intra-competition, 63
- Césy, Comte de, French ambassador, 214, 250
- Chapel of St. Helen, Holy Sepulcher, 73, 355
- Chaplaincies, 35
 conflicts over, 217–218
 Jerusalem, 221
- Charlemagne, 236
- Charles IX, King of France, 255
- Châteauneuf, Pierre-Anthoine, Marquis de
 Castagnères, French ambassador, 201, 221, 251
- Christian precedence, 102
 Greek Orthodox, 104
 Latin, 108
- Church of the Annunciation, Nazareth, 320
- Church of the Holy Conception, Aleppo, 35, 37
- Church of the Nativity, 33, 47, 73
 description of, 35
 Grotto of, 36, 68, 96
 legal disputes, 1670s, 93
 Muslim-Christian disputes, 92
 renovations, 352
 site of Muslim worship, 92
- Commissioners of the Holy Land, 66, 78, 95, 244, 318
 global traffic, alms, 248
 registers, 80
- Confessionalization
 and religious conflict, 94
 Holy Sepulcher, 96
 material destruction, ornamentation, 94
 on material destruction, renovation, 94
 theory of, 21
- Confraternities
 scuola della santissima Concettione di Nostra Signora, Aleppo, 46
- Confraternities of the Holy Sepulcher, Paris, 131, 176
- Congregation of the Propaganda Fide
 disputes between friars and France, 185, 190, 211
 Latin-Orthodox disputes, 78
 legal disputes, 82
 relations with France, 196
- Constantine IX Monomachus, Emperor, 106
- Constantine, Emperor, 17, 29, 354
- Constantinople
 as Jerusalem, 115–116
- Consuls
 Aleppo, 37, 45, 79
 Alexandria, 79
 French, 215
 Venetian, 75
- Contarini, Alvise, *bailo*. *See also* Ambassadors: Venetian
- Convents
 Bethlehem, 338
 Cyprus, 217
- Custody, 30
 Holy Sepulcher, 121, 338
 Mount Tabor, 91
 Nazareth, 215, 320
 San Francesco de la Vigna, Venice, 177

- Conventuals, 31, 325
 loss of Custody, 336
 Conversion
 as spiritual restoration, 297
 Coptic Christians, 44, 64
 Cotovic, Jean, author, 151
 Council of Trent, 150
 on divine immanence, 163
 Courmenin, Louis Deshayes de, French
 envoy, 197, 199
 Crusade
 resurgent interest after 1500, 171, 173
 Crusader architecture, 92, 353–357
 Custodial jurisdiction
 and Franciscan legitimacy, 305
 as *imitatio Christi*, 354
 as *imitatio Francisci*, 358
 reinterpretation of apostolic ideal, 354
 Custody of the Holy Land
 administration, 4
 convents, 1517, 34
 convents, 1627, 35
 fees for Ottoman officials, 316
 finances, 82
 a Franciscan institution, 200
 Franciscan martyrologies, 345
 geography, 38
 as a global Catholic institution, 298
 history, 28
 and Islamic law, 84
 languages, 33
 legacy of Francis of Assisi, 331
 material character, 34
 merchant colonies, cure of souls, 209
 relations with Mamluk rulers, 346
 renovations, 109, 311
custos
 authority, 31, 193, 210
 Palm Sunday procession, 87
 a papal office, 193
 role-playing Christ, 350
 Damas, Egypt, 222
 De Breves, François Savary, French
 ambassador, 26, 55, 126, 226
 on Protector of the Holy Places, 231
 relations with Custody, 227
 Descent of the Cross, 176, 349 *See also*
 Processions
Dhimmi and Islamic law, 63
 Diego da Sanseverino, *custos*, 215, 312
 disease, 38, 345–346
 Dispute of 1661, 190, 192, 206, 213, 222
 witness testimony, 188
 Dome of the Chain, 56
 Dome of the Rock, 49, 341
 Dositheos II, Patriarch of Jerusalem, 77, 97,
 118
 Du Plessis, Charles, seigneur de, French
 pilgrim, 187
 Easter rites. *See* Descent of the Cross; Holy
 Fire; Palm Sunday Procession;
 Pilgrimage
 Edicule. *See* Holy Sepulcher, shrine
 Ein Karem, 92
 Enriquez de Ribera, Fadrique, author, 134,
 137, 151, 158, 168
 Faber (Fabri), Felix, friar, author, 189
 Fakhr-al-Din, Emir, 91, 228, 311
 Favyn, André, author, 130
 Ferdinand I, Grand Duke of Tuscany, 246
 France
 Catholic renewal, seventeenth century,
 250, 252
 chaplains, 216, 218, 251
 consulate in Jerusalem, 198, 216, 221,
 230
 Dispute of 1661, 185
 Jurisdiction. *See also* Protector of the
 Holy Places
 jurisdiction, Holy Land, 183, 196
 missionaries, 214, 253
 missionaries as agents of the French state,
 206
 monarch as Christian leader, 233
 promotion of French friars, Custody, 201,
 205
 Protector of the Holy Places, 183
 relations with Ottoman Empire, 223, 225
 religious context, 154, 223
 religious divisions, seventeenth century,
 239
 sacred destiny, 232, 237
 Wars of Religion, 237–238
 Francesco Ingoli, secretary, Congregation of
 the Propaganda Fide, 312
 Francis I, King of France, 224
 Francis of Assisi, 303
 as *alter Christus*, 326, 330
 audience with the Sultan, 326

- Francis of Assisi (cont.)
 charisma and internal reform, 335
 involvement in the Crusades, 325
 as latter-day apostle, 332, 359
 Province of the Holy Land, 334
 renovation and restoration, 358
 as spiritual restorer, 360
 visit to the Holy Land, 321
- Franciscan administration
 guardian, 31, 50, 193
 history, 34
 mobility, 32, 38
- Franciscan authors, Custody, 324
- Franciscan family, Holy Land, 198
 arrival of reformed brothers,
 304, 310
 conflict with reformed brethren, 312
 disputes between nations,
 201, 203–204
 on its diverse Franciscan nature, 306
 fraternal conflicts, office-holding, 312
 fraternal conflicts, reform, 314
 international membership, 198
 numbers, 35
- Franciscan Order, 303
 General Chapter, 201, 205, 248
 global influence, 367
 internal reform, 4, 306, 335
 Minister General, 323
 Observant reform, 307–308,
See also Recollects, *Riformati*
- Franciscan spirituality, 351, *See* Francis of
 Assisi; Franciscan Order
 apostolic succession, 330
 influence in Catholic culture, 366
 on material and mystical character, 359
 mystical character. *See also* Francis of
 Assisi
 sensuality, 330
- Franciscan writings, 304
 on diversity of genres, 322
 martyrologies, 345
 sacred history, 320–322, 338
- Francisco Jesus Maria de San Juan del
 Puerto, friar, 244, 323
- Fraternal competition. *See also* Capuchins;
 Franciscan family, Holy Land;
 Recollects; *Riformati*
- French missionaries
 disputes with friars, 217
- Friars, mistreatment of, 57
- Gabriele Bruno, *custos*, 91
- Garden of Gethsemane, 91, 316
- Garden of Gethsemane, Grotto of, 34
- Georgian Christians, 64, 228
- Germanos, Patriarch of Jerusalem,
 72, 113
- Giacinto, friar, 314
- Giovanni Battista da Veneti, friar, 316
- Giustinian, Giorgio, *bailo*, 219
- Godfroy of Bouillon, 122, 236
 and Baldwin, sepulchers, 357
 founder of the Order of the Holy
 Sepulcher, 170, 182
- Goujon, Jacques, friar, 32, 203, 303, 325,
 337
 Holy Land as legacy of Christ to Francis,
 360
 on legitimacy of Observant jurisdiction,
 333
- Goujons, Jacques
 on Francis of Assisi, 327
- Greek Orthodox
 Holy Land, 112
 influence of Calvinism, 117
 Patriarch of Jerusalem, 61
 population, 43
 relations with Ottoman empire, 111–112,
 115
 rituals, 105
- Greek Orthodox tradition
 organization, 112
- Gregory of Nyssa, *Letter to Kensor*, 149
- Guerin, Roger, friar, 31
- Guglingen, Paul walter von, friar, 50
- Hault, Nicolas de, author, 151
 knighting ceremonial, 169
- Helen, St., true cross, 116, 170, 355
- Henry IV, King of France, 227
 concerns about unorthodoxy, 238
- Holy Fire, 103
- Holy Land, the
 as *Biblia Sacra*, 364
 as a Catholic *frontier*, 298
 Christian communities, 59
 demography, 43
 early Franciscan missions, 334
 as a Franciscan “possession”, 333
 as a Franciscan sacred place, 304, 321
 as the *home* of Christ, 157
 imperial building projects, 56

- as an inventive source of Catholic sacred histories, 364
- Jewish sacred geography, 48
- location, 28
- as many Holy Lands, 48
- as a material vessel of Christian authority, 303, 363
- Muslim sacred geography, 48
- Ottoman conquest of, 28
- as a *place* of Francis, 334
- Protestant views, 159
- and Reformation controversy 159
- reinvention of Catholic tradition, 364
- religious diversity, 42
- and the restoration of papal authority, 301
- sacrality, 53–54
- and sacred history, 302
- as a shared sacred space, 47
- as site of Franciscan reinvention, 360
- as site of imperial competition, 243
- as a site of revelation, 297
- as spiritual *center*, 298
- and spiritual reinvention, 3
- spiritual significance of, Catholicism, 48
- spiritual significance of, Islam, 48
- spiritual significance of, Judaism, 47
- Suleiman I, patronage, 57
- Holy Land replicas, 135–136, 142, 299
 - Casa de Pilatos, Seville, 136
 - Jeruzalemkapel, Bruges, 135
- Holy Places, the
 - Christian conflict, 58
 - Christian violence, 78
 - Greek privileges, 88
 - Latin privileges, 87
 - legal disputes, 43, 63
 - material destruction of, 97–98
 - materiality, 84
- Holy Roman Emperor, 186
- Holy Saviour, convent, 3, 27, 187
 - church, 187–191
 - description, 36
 - library, 36
- Holy Sepulcher, Basilica, 29, 40, 100, 182
 - description of, 62, 191
 - intra-Christian conflict, 68
 - renovations, 95
- Holy Sepulcher, shrine, 73
 - as a material vessel of Christ, 161
- House of Loreto, shrine, 299
- House of Pilate, shrine, 135
- House of Saint Ann, shrine, 356
- Humanism
 - on the legitimacy of pilgrimage, 159
- Hurrem, consort of Suleiman
 - soup kitchen, 41
- Imperial patronage
 - Custody of the Holy Land, 246
- Indulgences
 - Catholic, 54
 - Reformation controversy, 154
- Islamic law, 365
 - Custody, 108
 - description, 85
 - and *dhimmi* worship, 353
 - Hanafi, 88
 - influence upon Christian religious practice, 89
 - renovation of *dhimmi* religious buildings, 88
- Jerusalem
 - religious diversity, 51
 - as site of Revelation, 51
 - Umayyad period, 52
- Jesuits, 206, 211–212, 216
- Jesus Maria de San Juan del Puerto, friar, 332
- Jews, Sephardic, 43
- Joseph of Arimathea, 350, 354
- Juan de Calahorra, friar, 323
- kadi*, 90
 - Christian conflict, the Holy Places, 63
 - court of, 40
 - Jerusalem, 74, 79
 - Muslim-Christian disputes, 92
 - regulation of Christian communities, 90
 - renovations of Christian buildings, 92
 - renovations, Custody, 353
- keys, 87
- King of Poland, 79
- knighting ceremonial, Holy Sepulcher, 121, 130, 167, 182
 - crusading elements, 173
 - Dispute of 1661, 187–188, 222
 - French pilgrims, 196
- La Piccardiere, French envoy, 234
- La Vergne de Tressan, Pierre de, 60
 - description of Holy Sepulcher, 62

- La Verna, Mount
 site of pilgrimage, 330
- Lamps, 100, 192, 366,
See Confessionalization:
 ornamentation of space
- Latin Christians
 population, 44
- Latin history
 Crusader rule of Jerusalem, 107
 era of Mamluk rule, 107
- Latin-Greek Orthodox legal disputes
 1630s, 74, 76
 1670s, 77
 sixteenth century, 72
- Lempereur, Jean, consul, 230
- Liturgical rites. *See also* ; Custody of the
 Holy Land; Islamic law; Processions
- Liturgical rites and Islamic law
 privileges, 69
- Lodi, Paolo di, *custos*, 199, 251
- Louis IX, King of France, 235–236, 246
 cult of, 236
- Louis XIII, King of France, 240
- Louis XIV, King of France
 tensions in France, 239
- Lucaris, Cyril, Patriarch of Constantinople,
 117
- Maggi, Carlo, author, 130, 151
- Mamluk Empire, 4, 29
 Holy Land, 40, 107
- Manerba, Francesco, *custos*, 65, 246
- Marian shrines. *See also* ; Church of the
 Annunciation; Milk Grotto; Tomb of
 the Virgin Mary
 El Matareya, Egypt, 144
- Maronites
 population, 44
- Marseilles, 30, 131, 225
- Massacre of St. Bartholomew's Day,
 154, 255
- Mazarin, Cardinal, 242
- Medici Patronage, 246
- Merchant colonies, 44
 Aleppo, 218
 Alexandretta, 46
 French, 207, 209
 procurator, 45
 Venetian, 45
- Michael da Filetino, friar, 316
milice chrétien, 240, 255
- Milk Grotto, Bethlehem, 55
- Missionaries, French, 46, 70, 118, 195
 disputes over cure of souls, 208
 disputes with friars, 207–208, 210
 established in Custody, 206
 expansion in Custody, 222
- Moran, Damien, French friar, 205
- Morone da Maleo, Mariano, *custos*
 on financial scandal, 315–316
 renovation projects, 316
- Mount La Verna, 327, 329
- Mount Moriah, 54
- Mount Zion, convent, 29, 31, 57,
 334, 347
 and apostolic succession, 342
 cemetery, 92
 description, 342
 expulsion from, 64
 memories of, 192
 renovations, 352
- Mount Zion, 54, 341
 as site of revelation, 341
- Mufti, 75
- Muhammad
 Muslim shrines, 49, 55
 Night Flight to Jerusalem, 51, 92
 Naples, 318
 patronage of rulers, Robert and Sancia,
 30
- Noailles, François de, French ambassador,
 241
- Obicino da Novara, Tommaso, *custos*,
 38, 340
- Observants, 31, 306, *See also* Franciscan
 Order
- Olier, Charles Marie, Marquis de Nointel,
 French ambassador, 126, 218, 233
 painting, 255
- Order of the Holy Sepulcher, 122, 357
 blazon, 130
 a chivalric society, 129
 confraternities, 133
 a crusading society, 172, 179, 240
 Franciscan governance, 174–175
 a French institution, 126, 182, 254
 history of, 123
 impact of the Reformation, 126
 membership, 125–126, 129, 132, 151
 papal recognition, 176

- pilgrimage treatises, 127–128, 151
 pilgrimage treatises as polemic, 153
 sacred histories, 165
 on the spiritual authority of the knight, 168
 a spiritual brotherhood, 128, 165
 Ottoman administration
 decrees, 85, 104
 Holy Land, 40
 Holy Places, 74
 influence upon Christian worship, 365
 Ottoman conquest, 40
 Jerusalem, 86
 Ottoman officials
 Beylerbei, 90
 the Caimecan, 82
 Holy Land, 40
 sangiak, 27
 Ottoman Porte, 90
 Constantinople, 40
 costs of litigation, fees, 83

 Pacifique de Provins, Capuchin, 215, 335
 Pact of Umar, 88
 Papal bulls
 gratias agimus, 89
 Inscrutabili Divinae, 261, 277
 Pascal, French friar, 195, 204
 Pascha, Damascus, 230
 Patriarch of the Chaldeans, 340
 Patriarchate of Constantinople, 70, 77, 110
 influence in Holy Land, 113
 Patriarchate of Jerusalem, 104
 Père Joseph, Capuchin, 240, 253
 Pesenti, Giovanni, author, 151, 171, 177
 Philip II, King of Spain,
 80, 246, 254, 353
 Philip III, King of Spain, 246
 Philip IV, King of Spain, 194, 245
 Piero Foscarini, *bailo*, 82
 Pilgrimage
 Catholic liturgical rite, 148
 decline after 1519, 125
 guidebooks, 37
 and French Catholicism, 254
 impact of Reformation in Europe, 147
 as a liturgical rite, 53
 misbehaving pilgrims, 182, 189, 192
 proof of journey, 168
 sacred itineraries, 141
 sensual experience, 161
 travel routes, 144, 146

 Pilgrimage, Catholic
 debates over accuracy of Holy Land
 itinerary, 159
 Pilgrimage mementoes, 35, 169, 248, 299
 Pilgrimage and Reformation controversy,
 147, 149, 156
 Council of Trent, 150
 Desiderius Erasmus, 148
 Martin Luther, 148
 Pilgrimage treatises. *See also* Order of the
 Holy Sepulcher
 as authentic journeys, 143
 as a distinctive genre, 138–139
 as a mode of spiritual journeying,
 140–141
 as religious polemic, 150, 153
 as sacred histories, 153
 Poggibonsi, Niccolò, friar, 324
 Pola, Ambrosio de la, friar, 66
 Pope Alexander VI, 124
 Pope Innocent VIII, 124
 Pope Sixtus V, 299
 Pope Urban VIII, 175
 Processions
 Descent of the Cross, 349
 Holy Saviour, church, 192
 Holy Sepulcher, 348
 Palm Sunday, 87, 146, 317
 via crucis, 61, 141
 via crucis, Seville, 137
 Protector of the Holy Places
 and Christian leadership, 235
 French influence, 228
 jurisdiction, 227
 and legitimacy of French state, 240
 Ottoman privilege, 197, 199, 226

 Quaresmio, Francesco, friar, 141, 324, 354

 Rauwolf, Leonhard, author, 129
 Recollects, 33, 215, 306, *See also* Franciscan
 Order
 Convent in Nazareth, 320
 Reformation, the, 154
régale controversy, 239
 Regnault, Anthoine, author, 151, 164, 254
 on crusade, 172
 crusading rhetoric, 173
 religious polemic, 154
 Renovation as spiritual restoration, 351,
 358

- Renovation of the Holy Places
 under Byzantine rule, 356
 under Crusader rule, 352, 357
 Dome, Holy Sepulcher, 353
 under Mamluks and Ottomans, 352
- Richelieu, Cardinal, 240
- Riformati, 306
 conflict with Observants, 314, 317–318
- Rocchetta, Aquilante, author, 37, 46, 143, 151
 on Christian diversity in Holy Land, 59
- Rock of the Anointing (Stone of Unction),
 Holy Sepulcher, 66, 68
- Roger, Eugene, friar, 234, 310, 320, 354
 on French crusade, 240
 martyrology, 346
- Rome
 as another Jerusalem, 299
- Rosetta, Egypt, 35
- Royal Road, the, 49, 145
- Sacrality
 sensual experience, 54
- Sacred histories
 Carmelites, 213
 France, 236
 Franciscan, 304
 Greek Orthodox, 104, 106
 papal, 296
- Sacred history, Greek Orthodox, 105
- Sacred measurements, 158–159
- Saibante di Verona, Gaudenzio, *custos*, 339
- Saida (Sidon), 35, 206, 338
- Sandys, George, author, 129
- Scios, 94
- Selim I, Ottoman Sultan, 86
- Shrines and religious violence, 52
- Shrines, shared, 47, 63
 biblical patriarchs, 49
 Hebron and Nablus, 49
- Sieur de La Croix, 233
- Small Gate Cemetery, 49
- Soler, Bernardo, friar, 78
- Sophronius IV, Patriarch of Jerusalem, 73
- Spanish patronage
 Custody of the Holy Land, 80, 198,
 202–203, 243–244
 global traffic in alms, 248
- Stations of the Cross, 141, 176. *See also*
 Processions: *via crucis*
- Stephano da Stagna, Bonifacio, *custos*, 175,
 324, 353
- Suarez, Jacques Marie de, friar, 233
- Suleiman I, Ottoman Sultan, 344
 building projects, 41
- Suriano, Francesco, *custos*, 1, 3, 32, 57,
 324, 345, 348, 352
 description of Franciscan privileges, 87
 on legitimacy of Observant jurisdiction,
 336
 on renovations during era of Crusader
 rule, 356
 renovation as spiritual restoration,
 359
- Surius, Bernardin, friar, 177, 192, 310, 320,
 329, 339, 350, 360
 on shrine at La Verna, 329
- Synod of Jerusalem, 77, 118
- Syrian Christians, 65, 98
- tatoos, 143, 169
- Temple Mount, Jerusalem, 52
- Terrench, Bartolomeo, Spanish friar, 194
- The Alcoran of the Franciscans*, 336
- The Marys, 350
- Thenaud, Jean, friar, 100, 339
- Theophanes III, Patriarch of Jerusalem, 74,
 114
- Thévenot, Jean de, author, 130, 245
 Order of the Holy Sepulcher, 125
- Thevet, André
 Order of the Holy Sepulcher, 125
- Thomas of Celano, Franciscan biographer,
 326
- Tomb of David, 63
- Tomb of the Virgin Mary, 33, 62, 316
- Tounon, Hilaire, friar, 340
- Tripoli, 206, 209
- Valles, Eusebio, *custos*, 185, 222, 309, 318
 conflict with French friars, 203
 Dispute of 1661, 188, 192
- Vendôme, Jacques de, friar, 215
 guardian, Recollect convent, Nazareth,
 320
- Veneration of the Holy Places
 and apostolic succession, 354
 under Byzantine rule, 355
- Venetian Chapel, Cairo, 316
- Venetian Interdict, 220
- Venice
 on relations with Custody, 220
 suspicion of Jesuit missionaries, 219

Index

399

- Verniero de' Montepeloso, friar, 353
Verniero di Montepeloso, Pietro, friar, 320,
323, 353
via dolorosa, Jerusalem, 157
Villamont, Jacques de, author, 151–152,
161, 177
description of via dolorosa, 157
Vincent, Capuchin, 251
Visir, 75
War of Crete, 77
Washing of the feet, ritual, 27, 348
Western Wall, Jerusalem, 52, 341
Zuallart, Jean, author,
140, 151, 178
on the presence of Christ in the Holy
Land, 156
religious polemic, 156