

## Index

Page numbers in bold are for figures.

- 82nd Airborne Division, 214
- Absence Without Leave (AWOL), 23, 201–203  
 Vietnam war, 180, 201–203
- Adams, Jean  
 Teen Forum, 80
- Adoption  
 illegitimate babies, 74
- Adultery. *See* infidelity
- Advice columnists, 5, 18, 21, 22, 34  
 letter-writing etiquette, 69  
 on dangers of ending relationships, 78–80, 200, 212, 228–229  
 Vietnam war, 80–81  
 World War I, 142–143
- Afghanistan War, 2, 10  
 Dear John letters, 110, 129  
 digital media use during, 104, 105, 106  
 homicide after, 84  
 suicide and, 231–232
- Afro-American*, 75, 80, 82, 113  
 praises “wax letters,” 95
- Ahmed S., 118–119
- Alcohol, 193  
 Dear John letters and, 179–180, 195–197  
 suicide and, 215, 217–218, 222
- Alcoholism, 23
- Alden, Robert, 198
- Allen, Denzil, 204
- Allotments, 35, 38  
 “Allotment Annie,” 35
- All-Volunteer Forces, 245–246  
 dual service couples, 53  
 family policy, 22, 245–246  
 views on marriage, 52–53
- Alvarez, Everett, 158, 169–170
- Alvarez, Tangee, 158, **169**–170
- American Historical Association, 33
- American Mercury*, 34
- American Psychiatric Association, 194, 211  
 Dear John syndrome, 100
- American Psychologist, The*, 227
- American Red Cross, 19, 95, 97  
 Donut Dollies, 29, 132  
 letter-writing and, 64  
 proxy marriage and, 37–38  
 response to rumored infidelity, 82, 126  
 Talking Letters program, 96  
 Vietnam war, **97**, 98–99, 153, 180, **223**  
 Voices from Home program, 96–97, 98  
 World War II, 191
- American Speech*, 122  
 defines “Dear John letter,” 121
- Amos, James F., 213
- Andersen, Robert S., 171–172
- Andersonville prison, 182
- Archives, 19–20
- Arizona Republican*  
 Sammy Backers, 63
- Armed Forces Radio Service, 17
- Army Guide for Women*, 64
- Army Nurse Corps, 29  
 Vietnam war, 217  
 views on marriage, 51, 52  
 World War II, 220
- Army, US. *See also* Chaplaincy, US Army  
 (AR) 600–750 (1939), 28  
 (AR) 615–360 (1935), 28  
 Adjutant General, 36

## INDEX

- Comprehensive Soldier and Family Fitness, 232  
 Comprehensive Soldier Fitness, 53, 232  
 Eighth Army, 42  
 First Filipino Regiment, 36  
 Judge Advocate General, 29  
 Mental Health Advisory Team V, 226, 229  
 policy on pregnancy, 49  
 resilience programs, 53, 226–228, 232–233  
 salaries, 29  
 Spouse Battlemind, 226  
 Strong Bonds, 53, 232–233, **234**  
 suicide and, 224–225  
 suicide prevention programs, 227–229  
 views on marriage, 28–29
- Arnett, Peter, 162  
 Arnold, William R., 36  
 Aspin, Les, 50  
 Associated Press  
 interview with Emanuel Tanay, 100
- Atlanta  
 Dear John anti-prostitution campaign, 11  
*Atlanta Constitution*, 71  
 Ault, Robin, 110
- Australia  
 as R&R destination, 134  
 war brides, 40
- Ballou, Sullivan, 13  
 Banks, Carl, 220–221  
*Battle Cry*, 10, 212, 245  
 Begley, Joyce, 199  
 Bellevue Hospital, 187  
*Best Years of Our Lives, The*, 217  
*Better Times Than These*, 175, 179  
 Betty H. Carter Women Veterans Historical Project, UNC-Glassboro, 20  
 Bey, Douglas, 165–166, 175  
 Bien Hoa Air Base, 217  
 Bishop, Louis, 187  
 Black personnel  
 Civil War, 182  
 Korean war, 126–127  
 suicide and, 231  
 Vietnam war, 82, 126–127  
 World War II, 71, 75, 83–84, 95, 246–247
- Blair, Janet, 115  
 Blair, Richard, 216  
 Blogs, 103  
 Boomer, Walter E., 50  
 Booth, Wayne C., 235–236
- Boston Daily Globe*, 71, 77  
*Boston Globe*, 97, 106  
 Bowlby, John, 165  
 Boyd, Cyrus, 182  
 Boyle, Hal, 22, 119, 140  
 Brace, Ernest, 170  
 Bracker, Milton, 3, 8, 76, 77, 117  
 Brennan, James, **47**  
 Britain  
 war brides, 40, **41**, 42  
 Brodtkin, Dennis, 94  
 Brown, Kenneth, 196–197  
 Brudno, Deborah, 161  
 Brudno, Edward, 161  
 Bryant, Claude Orville, 129  
 Burdick, Eugene, 206  
 Burnett, David, 13  
 Burns, Ken, 13  
 Butcher, Wallace  
 “Love Insurance, Inc.,” 114–115  
 Butters, Richard, 123
- Caldwell, Erskine, 135–138  
 California  
 Family Law Act, 148–149  
 marriage legislation, 36  
*Call and Post (Cleveland)*, 71  
 Calley, William, 204  
 Camp Callan  
 “Love Insurance, Inc.,” 114–115  
*Can War Marriages Be Made to Work?*, **33**  
 Caputo, Philip, 131  
 Causey, Doyle, 123  
*Cavalcade of Lesser Horrors, A*, 127  
 Censorship, 111, 150  
 absence in Vietnam war, 113, 150  
 humiliation and, 111  
 self-censorship, 72  
 World War I, 65  
 World War II, 89, 150–151  
 Pacific theater, 73, 111–**112**
- Center for American War Letters Archives, 15  
*Chained Eagle*, 169  
 Chaplaincy, US Army, 19  
*Chaplain Jim* radio show, 32, 34, 70, 78, 143–144  
 Chief of Chaplains, 36  
 marriage counselling, 44  
 Operation Homecoming, 159  
 Vietnam war, 44, 180  
 views on letter-writing, 64

## INDEX

- Chaplaincy, US Army (cont.)  
 views on marriage, 32, 36–37, 44
- Chapman, Calvin, 217–218
- Charest, Paul, 216
- Chastity  
 promoted by military, 55
- Cherry, Fred, 171
- Chervenko, John, 122
- Chesley, Jo Dean, 246–247
- Chesley, Larry, 169
- Chiarelli, Peter, 224–225
- Chicago Daily Tribune*, 4, 79, 83, 105, 141, 198, 244
- Christian Science Monitor*, 228
- Church of the Latter Day Saints, 196–197  
 Dear John letters, 11
- Civil War, 188  
 draft-dodging, 46  
 letters, 6–7, 13, 70, 183  
 nostalgia as lethal condition, 181–185  
 physicians, 182–183  
 veterans, 186
- Clark Air Force Base, 147, 159, 167
- Claudelle English*, 135–138  
 movie, 137
- Code to Keep, A*, 170
- Combat exclusion, 131
- Committee of Liaison with Families of Servicemen Detained in North Vietnam, 154, 172
- Compartmentalization, 113
- Comprehensive Soldier and Family Fitness, 227, 232
- Comprehensive Soldier Fitness, 53
- Congressional bill HR 5344, 93
- Conservatism  
 Vietnam war and, 172–173
- Cooper, Ilsa Hansen, 217
- Cormier, Eileen, 155
- Cott, Nancy, 46–47
- Courts-martial  
 Van Duong bridge killings, 204–205
- Couturié, Bill, 13
- Cozine, Louise, 140–141
- Cracker's Neck, West Virginia, 198–200
- Crager, Kelly, 125
- Crapsey, Angelo, 212–213
- Cretkos, Constantine, 165, 181
- Cummings, Theodore, 125, 127–128
- Cunningham, Ed, 115
- Da Costa, Jacob Mendez, 185–186
- Dalrymple, John, 190
- Daly, Maureen, 105  
 dating advice, 78
- Dant, Stephen, 131
- Danto, Bruce, 206–207
- Daronche, Katherine, 132
- Dating  
 etiquette, World War II, 26–27, 78  
 proposed military dating site, 142
- Dear America*, 13
- Dear Jane letters, 23, 53, 135–142, 250  
 coinage, 21, 135  
 suicide and, 211  
 Women's Auxiliary Brush-Off Clubs, 140–141
- Dear John* (2010), 10
- Dear John Letter, A, 9, 117, 198
- Dear John letters  
 absence from archives, 14, 15  
 apocryphal versions, 4, 118–119  
 as oral tradition, 7, 18, 120, 240  
 as weapons, 172, 232–238  
 ascribed to forgetfulness, 105  
 ballistic theory, 110  
 being "Dear Johned," 18, 88, 94, 120, 128, 244  
 Brush-Off clubs, 4, 22, 114–118, 129–130, 140–141  
 coinage, 2–5, 76, 95, 114, 117  
 condemned as cowardly, 81–83, 143, 237  
 "Dear John defense," 24, 84  
 Dear John syndrome, 100–101, 175, 204, 208, 223  
 definitions of, 16, 120–123, 240  
 destruction of, 14, 100–101  
 digital age, 109–111  
 double standards and, 53, 137, 139–141  
 "gay," 1–2  
 hasty marriage and, 34, 138  
 historians and, 118–119  
 humor and, 119, 124, 128–129, 132–133  
 in fiction and film, 10, 174, 175  
 in popular music, 9  
 in TV drama, 11, 99–100  
 in veterans' memoirs, 102, 127, 175–176, 177, 218–219  
 life saved by, 197  
 male bonding over, 16–18, 22–23, 114–118, 129–131  
 male retaliation, 117, 128–130, 132–133  
 men's inability to respond, 94–95, 216  
 obsolescence announced, 109, 242

## INDEX

- proliferating usage of term, 10–11  
 proposed punishment of authors, 85  
 reading aloud, 16–18  
 speed of delivery, 110–111, 113  
 story-telling, 18, 19, 23, 87–88, 94,  
 119–120  
 superstitious beliefs about, 6, 166,  
 244–245  
 tape recorded, 99–101  
 telephones and, 94  
 texted, 109  
 “That’s all she wrote,” association with,  
 95, 127  
 videotaped, 102–103
- Death  
 fears of, 34, 106, 134  
 servicemen’s response to loss of  
 comrades, 194–195  
*Deer Hunter, The*, 102  
 Del Vecchio, John M., 175  
 Dennis, David, 124  
 Deployment manuals  
 communication advice, 106, 225–226  
 Depression, 11, 59, 161, 181  
 Ernest Hemingway and, 7  
 servicemen’s wives and, 165  
 Desegregation  
 armed forces, 36  
 Desertion, 192. *See also* Absence Without  
 Leave  
 Deutsch, Helene, 164  
*Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental  
 Disorders (DSM III)*, 182  
 Dickenson, Ed, 197–201  
 court martial, 201  
 Dear John letter, 198  
 interrogation of, 200–201  
 Disloyalty  
 viewed as treachery, 5, 74, 79, 84–85, 103,  
 123, 169–171, 172, 242–246  
 Divorce, 19, 51, 106  
 American Red Cross and, 99, 126  
 Charlotta Rutledge Marshall, 31  
 Dear John letters requesting, 121–122  
 female personnel and, 52–53  
 male threats to divorce servicewomen,  
 139  
 military concerns about, 43, 49–50  
 postwar, 48, 84  
 prisoners of war, 153  
 Vietnam war and, 133  
 World War II and, 191–192
- Dix, Dorothy, 22  
 “Hasty Marriage” pamphlet, 34  
 Dixon, Kenneth, 116, 119  
 Domestic violence, 23, 73, 237  
 veterans and, 82–83  
 Don’t Ask, Don’t Tell, 1, 21, 50, 142  
 Draft-dodgers, 30, 31, 45–46  
 “hoaxosexuals,” 56  
 Drewes, Wanda, 143  
 Duckworth, Willie, 246–247  
 Duncan, R. M., 121, 122  
 Durkheim, Émile, 218  
 Duvall, Evelyn Millis, 32, 164  
 Dykes, Leo  
 rage over infidelity, 83–84
- Eggertsen, Paul, 222  
 Ehrhart, W. D., 175–176  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 198  
 Elam, Lester, 216–217  
 Email, 103  
 cautionary advice, 108  
 seen as inferior to letters, 108–109  
 Emojis, 71  
 Emotional care-taking  
 undertaken by women, 131–132  
 Engelhardt, Terry, 121  
 Enoch Arden, 157–158  
 Enoch Arden decrees, 158  
 Evans, Dan, 219
- Facebook, 103, 104  
 as primary way to remain in touch, 104  
 Dear Johns, 110  
 FaceTime, 103, 104  
 Fahs, Alice, 184–185  
*Families under Stress*, 164  
 Farhi, Paul, 171  
 Feminism  
 second wave, 47, 160  
 Filipino military personnel, 36  
 Finkel, David, 224  
 Finnegan, Thomas, 38  
 Fisher, Signy, 143–144  
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 127  
 Fleet and Family Support Center  
 communication advice, 108  
 Flickr, 103  
 Flora, Jo Ann, 156  
 Fonda, Jane, 172  
*Forrest Gump*, 175  
 Fort Bragg, 237

## INDEX

- Fort Hood, 231–232, 237  
 Fort McClellan, 92  
 Fort Ord, 36  
 Fox, Richard, 194–195  
 Fragging, 48, 208–210  
   Dear John letters and, 209  
 France  
   brothels, 40  
   punishment of female “collaborators,” 84  
   World War I, 70, 143  
 Frank, Stanley, 33  
 Freedom Calls, 104  
 Freudianism, 186, 192–193  
 Fussell, Paul, 16  
 Futterman, Samuel, 192
- Garrick, Jacqueline, 230–231  
 Garza, Arnold, 134  
*Generation of Vipers*, 187  
 Germany  
   anti-Semitic propaganda, 247, **248**  
   Heidelberg, 43  
   punishment of female “collaborators,” 84  
   US personnel in, 134  
   war brides, 41, 42  
   Wehrmacht, 4, 153  
   wives, 43  
 Gerras, Stephen, 105  
 Ginzberg, Eli, 95, 191–192  
*Gomer Pyle: USMC*, 11  
 Gonzalez, Mark, 204–208  
 Gorham, Ethel, 69, 71, 76  
 Goscolo, Helena, 244–245  
 Gottlieb, Linda, 157  
 Gottman, John, 227  
 Gottman, Julie, 227  
 Gratch, A. W., 153–154  
 Graves, Robert, 218  
*Green Berets, The*, 157  
 Greene, Ben, 122  
 Grinker, Roy, 188–189, 192–193, 221–222  
 Groom, Winston, 175, 179, 181  
 Gross, Chuck, 218–219  
 Gudis, Anne, 15, 34, 64–65, 212  
   chaplain writes to, 91  
   chastised by NCO, 195–196  
   failure to meet Samuel Kramer, 26–27, 92  
   historians and, 118–119  
   horrified by publicity, 119  
   initiating correspondence, 64–65  
   marriage and, 39  
   missed telephone call, 92  
   row with Samuel Kramer, 75–76, 239–241  
   strangers’ mail, 65–67, 90–91, 238,  
   240–241  
   views on infidelity, 135  
   V-mail in *Yank*, 17, 25, 76, 88, 90–92, 95,  
   119  
 Guillén, Vanessa, 237
- Hallström, Lasse, 10  
 Halpern, A. S., 206  
 Hamaker, Elsie, 220  
*Hamburger Hill*, 10  
*Hammond Gazette*, 6  
*Handbook for Army Wives & Mothers*, 68, 77  
 Hanoi Hilton, 152, 162  
*Hanoi Hilton, The*, 174  
 Harlem, 95  
 Harris, Dan, 109  
*Hartford Cowant*, 34  
 Hawai‘i, 55, 93, 125  
   brothels, 40  
 Haworth, Mary, 5, 212  
 Hegelheimer, Helen, 132  
 Hemingway, Ernest, 7, 14  
 Henderson, J. L., 188  
 Henry, Ralph, 98  
 Hensley, Cindy Lou, 171  
 Hersh, Seymour, 204  
 Hicks, Roger, 14  
 Hill, Howard, 156  
 Hill, Libby, 156  
 Hill, Reuben, 164  
 Holbrook, Homer, 121  
 Holles, Everett, 166  
 Hollywood  
   “Love Insurance, Inc.” and, 115, 117  
   on mail and morale, 70  
 Home  
   alienation from, 83, 189  
   Civil War constructions of, 183–185  
   in wartime culture, 5, 30  
   incomplete separation from, 106–107  
   seen as unchanging, 73, 165, 244  
 Homer, 6, 157  
 Homesickness, *see also* Nostalgia, 187  
   Civil War, 188  
 Homicide, 23  
   after World War I, 82–83  
   after World War II, 84  
   Dear John letters and, 203–208  
   domestic violence and, 237–238  
   murder-suicide, 136, 237

## INDEX

- veterans and, 84  
 Vietnam war, 194–195, 207–208
- Homosociality, 21, 22–23, 58, 66  
 Dear John letters and, 22–23
- Hope, Bob, 59
- Howard, Stephen, 174, 193, 223
- Huebner, Andrew, 135
- Hunter, Edna J., 167–168
- Husbands  
 in uniform, World War I, 30  
 in uniform, World War II, 8, 29
- Husky, Ferlin, 9, 117, 198
- i'm no hero*, 170
- Iceland  
 war brides, 40
- Immigration restrictions, 42  
 anti-Asian, 42
- Indianapolis Star*  
 Sammy Backer Club, 61–63
- Ineffective Soldier, The*, 95, 192
- Infidelity  
 as license for male transgression, 74–75, 134–135  
 “Dear John syndrome” and, 100  
 discovered inadvertently, 138–139  
 homicide and, 82–83, 195  
 in psychological warfare, 247  
 male, 21, 83, 140–141, 143, 236  
 male bonding over, 246–249  
 misogyny and, 130, 140–141  
 rumored, 125–126, 189  
 servicemen’s fears of, 6, 74–75, 92, 138–139, 189  
 Vietnam war and, 150, 156, 165–166, 174
- Injury  
 emotional, 4, 77, 85, 249–250  
 endangerment of others, 180  
 life-altering, 34, 251  
 narcissistic, 192–193, 194–195, 205  
 self-harm, 179–181  
 women’s role in men’s recuperation, 217
- Instagram, 103
- Institute on World War II and the Human Experience, 15
- International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 152
- Iraq war (2003–2011), 10, 56, **107**  
 Dear John letters, 110, 129, 132  
 digital media use during, 104–109  
 divorce and, 133  
 homicide after, 84
- suicide and, 228–229, 231–232
- Irene Rich Show, The*, 2
- Irving, Washington, 160, 162
- Isay, Richard, 165  
 “Submariners’ Wives Syndrome,” 165
- Italy  
 brothels, 40  
 war brides, 40
- Ithaca, 239
- Iwo Jima, 197
- Jacobs, David, 161
- Japan  
 brothels, 40  
 marriages to US servicemen, 44  
 war brides, 41, 42, 43
- Jarhead*, 10, 130  
 memoir, 102–103, 130  
 movie, 102–103  
 “Wall of Shame,” **130**
- Jenkins, Maynard  
 Operation Mail Call, 68
- Jody calls, 135, 247–249  
 origins of, 246–247
- Johnson, Charlotte, 126
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 45–46
- Jones, James, 10
- Kansas City, 38
- Kastl, Albert  
 study of marriage in Vietnam, 44
- Kaufman, Leslie, 224
- Kelley, Archie, 122
- Kellogg, Albert B., 41
- Kenny, William  
 study of marriage in Vietnam, 44
- Kimball, Clyde, 80
- King, Thomas A., 208
- Kissinger, Henry, 11, **12**, 172
- Kohut, Heinz, 194
- Korea  
 postwar occupation, 121
- Korean war, 42  
 armistice, 9  
 brainwashing fears, 165, 197  
 Dear John letters, 34, 79–80, 198  
 defection of “turncoat GIs,” 197–198  
 homicide after, 84  
 letters, **60**, 67–68  
 marriage overseas, 42–43  
 Operation Big Switch, 197  
 popular music, 9

## INDEX

- Korean war (cont.)  
 prisoners of war, 59, 197–198  
 recorded messages, 96
- Kramer, Samuel, 15–16, 34, 35, 135, 212, 239–241
- AWOL, 195–196
- contacts *Yank*, 65, 91–92, 95, 119
- correspondence with women, 65
- historians and, 118–119
- marriage and, 39
- row with Anne Gudis, 75–76, 238
- telegram use, 92
- telephone use, 92–93
- Kuby, William, 63
- Kurowsky, Agnes von, 7
- Kushner, Valerie, 153
- Ladies' Home Journal*, 27, 33, 71
- Lair, Meredith, 98
- Lamp, Fred, 122
- Laney, Kate, **199**  
 correspondence with Ed Dickenson, 199–200
- Lange, Jean, 165–166, 175
- Las Vegas  
 marriage ceremonies, **47**
- Lawrence, James T., 219
- Leatherneck*, 117
- Lederer, William, 206
- Lee, Linda, 142
- Lepre, George, 209
- Lesbian relationships  
 women leaving men for, 123
- Letters  
 anthologized, 13  
 between single women and servicemen, 26, 64–65, 67–68, 69  
 destruction of, 20, 91  
 last testaments, 13  
 perceived superiority of, 106  
 tangibility of, 109  
 war memory and, 13
- Letter-writing. *See also* Advice columnists  
 advice, 3, 5, 19, 68–81, 108–109, 117, 144, 221  
 as patriotic obligation, 59, 244  
 asynchronous nature of, 86  
 conventions, 91  
 “ghosting,” 81, 142–144  
 in digital age, 108–109  
 World War I, 61–63
- LGB personnel, 1, 21, 50, 51, 55–56
- Women's Army Corps, 139
- Liaisons dangereuses, Les*, 132
- Lidz, Theodore, 189
- Life*, 162  
 on Ed Dickenson, 198
- Limbo*  
 movie, 157  
 novel, 157
- Litoff, Judy Barrett, 15
- Loneliness  
 “disorders of loneliness,” 193, 222  
 of male personnel, 77  
 servicemen's wives and, 164, 165
- Long, Steve, 170
- Los Angeles Sentinel*, 14
- Los Angeles Times*, 31, 68, 70, 114, 115, 162, 168  
 GIs advertise for wealthy widows, 141  
 Van Duong bridge killings, 203
- Love and War*, 10
- Lubold, Gordon, 228
- M\*A\*S\*H*, 11  
 Radar's Dear John, 99–100
- MacIntosh, Houston, 149–150, 164
- MacKenzie, Megan  
 “Band of Brothers” myth, 131
- MacLeish, Kenneth, 231–232, 250
- Mail  
 delivery time, 111–113  
 free mailing privileges, 59  
 magical properties, 5–6, 109  
 prisoners of war and, 150–156  
 quantity of, 65  
 sanctity of, 111, 112
- Mail call, 6, 58–59, 60, 70, 72
- Mailer, Norman, 10
- Manning, Reg, 11
- Marine Corps, US  
 Dear John letters and, 117  
 Marine Corps History Division, 15  
 Motomail, 104  
 suicide and, 213  
 views on marriage, 49–50
- Marriage, 241  
 anti-miscegenation statutes, 36  
 bureaus, 63–64  
 common law wives, 36  
 “gold-diggers,” 43  
 Korean war, 33–34  
 overseas, 29  
 perceived as under threat, 8, 55

## INDEX

- proxy marriage, 37–39  
 servicewomen and, 50–53  
 suspected draft-dodgers and, 30, 45  
 the Depression and, 30  
 Vietnam war, 45–47  
 viewed as a distraction, 28, 50–51  
 war brides (overseas), 40–42  
 war brides (US), 39  
 “war hysteria” marriage, 32–33  
 World War I, 30  
 World War II, 30–33, 34–39
- Marriage guidance counsellors  
 resilience and, 227, 232–233  
 World War II, 32
- Marshall, Charlotta Rutledge, 31  
 Marshall, George C., 31  
 Marshall, Lockwood, 31  
 Martin, Albert, 195–196  
 Mathews, Linda, 68  
 Matt, Susan J., 188  
 Matyasik, Chester, 125  
 Mauldin, Bill, 11, 12, 144  
 McCain, Carol Shepp, 171  
 McCain, John, 2, 171  
 McCubbin, Hamilton I., 167, 168  
 McDaniel, Dorothy, 173  
 McDonagh, Edward C., 164–165,  
 191  
 McDonagh, Louise, 164–165, 191  
 McDougall, Charles, 126  
 McEhruue, Eva, 109  
 McLennan, Donald, 133  
 McMath, Sandy, 204  
 McQuiston, Michael, 6
- Memory  
 social construction of, 120
- Men under Stress*, 222
- Mendes, Sam, 10, 102
- Mercer, Johnny, 71
- Mikkelson, David, 103
- Military Assistance Command, Vietnam, 44  
 AWOL problem, 201–203  
 R&R policy, 55  
 suicide and, 222–223
- Military Deployment Guide*, 109
- Military Intelligence  
 debriefing returned prisoners of war, 159
- Military justice, 23
- Military Medicine*, 226
- Miller, Edison, 155, 173  
 Miller, Lindsay, 155, 173  
 Misogyny, 22–23, 237–238
- anti-momism and, 187  
 female infidelity and, 103, 130, 132–134,  
 246–249  
 Rip van Winkle and, 162  
 World War II, 84–85
- Mitchell, Bryant, 220–221
- Modern Screen*  
 on “gentle jilting,” 81
- Monaghan, J. J., 62
- Moore, Grace, 84  
 Moore, Merrill, 187–188, 189  
 Moore, Violet, 71
- Morale, 183, 241  
 dented by phone calls, 92–93  
 “ghosting” and, 81  
 Gudis V-mail and, 66  
 mail and, 4, 14, 58–61, 70–72, 87,  
 111–112, 141  
 marriage and, 37, 188–191  
 neurosis and, 190–191  
 prisoners of war, 152, 153, 154  
 reports, 83, 111–112, 189  
 sex and, 35
- Moskos, Charles, 194
- Mother love  
 Civil War and, 183–185  
 World War I and, 8, 184, 185
- Mothers  
 delivering bad news, 125, 143, 158, 186–188  
 Gold Star Mothers, 187  
 pathologized in World War II, 186–188  
 relationship advice to sons, 123, 143–144
- Mundy, Carl E., 49, 50
- Murray, John Milne, 222
- MySpace, 103  
 Dear Johns, 110
- Naked and the Dead, The*, 10
- Narcissism, 192–193, 194–195, 205  
 narcissistic rage, 194
- National Archives, College Park, MD  
 American Red Cross papers, 99
- National Center for Telehealth and  
 Technology, 230
- National Institute of Mental Health  
 Army Study to Assess Risk and Resilience  
 in Servicemembers, 231
- National League of Families of American  
 Prisoners and Missing in Southeast  
 Asia, 172
- National World War II Museum, New  
 Orleans, 19, 124



## INDEX

- Navy, US  
 Chaplaincy, 80  
 Family Studies Branch, Center for  
 Prisoner of War Studies, 166–167  
 views on marriage, 28
- Nawrocki, Tom, 10, 94
- Nervous in the Service*, 189–191
- New Jersey, 91
- New Journal and Guide*, 67
- New Mexico, 121
- New York City  
 Brush-Off Club HQ, 117
- New York Times*, 15, 59, 117, 162, 166, 201
- New York Times Magazine*, 3, 45, 194
- New York Tribune*, 142
- Newark Evening News*, 39
- Newark Ledger*, 39, 119
- Newark, New Jersey, 15, 25, 84
- Newman, Toby, 139
- Newsom, John, 125
- Newton, Leonard, 123
- Nguyen-Khoa-Lai, 205, 206
- Nicks, Dennis, 179–180
- Nightline, 109
- Ning, Theodore, 215
- Nissen, Muriel, 34
- Nixon, Richard, 146–147, 172
- Nostalgia  
 Civil War, 181–185
- Nugent, John, 218
- O'Brien, Tim, 20
- O'Hara, John F., 38  
 views on proxy marriage, 38
- Obama, Barack, 1
- Odyssey, The*, 6, 157, 239
- Penelope, 6, 149, 150, 156, 157, 163, 164
- Oedipus complex, 164
- Office of War Information, 70, 143–144
- Oltman, Joseph, 107
- Onion, The*, 1–2
- Operation Just Cause, 94
- Operation Mail Call, 68
- Operational efficiency, 2  
 marital communication and, 87  
 marriage as distraction from, 29, 107
- Operational security, 104, 105
- Oral history, 19, 128, 176–177  
 Dear John definitions, 120  
 recollection of suicides, 215–218  
 women's testimony, 138, 139
- Orman, David, 221
- Owens, Mel, 109  
*Oxford English Dictionary*, 229
- Palmer, Gretta, 28, 33
- Panama, 93  
 Operation Just Cause, 94
- Panetta, Leon, 226
- Passing Time*, 176
- Patton, George S., 40, 103, 187, 238  
 on Dear John letters, 85
- Patton, Mrs. George S., 156–157
- Paul, Leonard, 76, 91, 239
- Pearl Harbor, 114
- Pearlman, Chester, 165
- Pearson, Drew, 46
- Peek, Robert E., 189–191
- Pellecchia, James, 84
- Pendur, Janice, 68
- Penn Station, New York, 26, 27
- Pentagon  
 communication with prisoners of war,  
 153  
 digital technology policy, 103–105  
 Operation Egress Recap, 158–159  
 Operation Homecoming, 146, 158–160  
 Operational security concerns, 104–105  
 reclassification of MIAs, 158  
 suicide and, 230  
 views on marriage, 44, 45, 48, 54–57  
 women's exclusion from combat and, 131
- People's Republic of China  
 defection of POWs, 197, 200
- Perry, Tony, 213
- Pershing, John J., 185
- Persian Gulf War (1990–1991), 9, 10, 84,  
 102–103, 134  
 infidelity and, 247  
 letters and, 13  
 telephone use during, 94, 103
- Personal advertisements, 64
- Phonograph discs, 95–96  
 Radar's Dear John, 99
- Photographs  
 Brush-Off Clubs and, 115, 129–130  
 mailed to senders of Dear Johns, 129  
 sent with Dear John letters, 100  
 "Wall of Shame," 130  
 Women's Auxiliary Brush-Off Club  
 "Rogue's Gallery," 141
- Pica, Ronald, 221
- Plag, John, 166, 167
- Platoon*, 10

## INDEX

- Platoon Medic*, 219  
 Plumb, Charlie, 170  
 Politesubtlehints.com  
   break-up service, 109  
 Pornography  
   discussed in *Jarhead*, 102–103  
   revenge porn, 102, 103  
   women's views of, 236  
 Post, Emily  
   "The Etiquette of Letter Writing," 69  
 Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD), 251  
   Civil War, 237  
   domestic violence and, 237  
   symptoms, 183  
   Vietnam war, 182–183  
 Powers, Iris, 156  
 Pregnancy  
   outside marriage, 36–37, 74, 84, 125, 126, 138  
 Prisoners of war *see also* Returned Prisoners of War  
   Civil War, 182  
   Geneva Conventions, 151  
   Italian (in United States), 74, 84  
   US (in Germany), 152–153  
   US (in Korea), 59, 165, 197–198  
   US (in Vietnam), 146, 150–156  
 Profanity, 76  
 Prostitution  
   Atlanta "Dear John" campaign, 11  
   May Act (1941), 40  
   R&R and, 55  
   wives' views of, 166  
   World War II, 40  
 Psychiatrists, 19, 23  
   Korean war, 165  
   twenty-first century, 221, 232  
   Vietnam war, 149–150, 163–168, 174–175, 181, 193–195, 223  
   World War II, 145, 164–165, 186–191  
 Psychologists, 19  
   on Dear John letters, 110  
   twenty-first century, 106, 141  
   World War II, 32, 34, 35, 164–165  
*Psychology for the Fighting Man*, 74  
 Public Law 87–725 (1966), 113  
 Race  
   inter-racial marriage, 36, 42–45  
 Racism  
   anti-Asian, 42, 43, 209–210  
   anti-Black, 42  
 Radio  
   banning of "A Dear John Letter," 9  
   reading aloud Dear John letters, 16–18  
   *The Irene Rich Show*, 2–3  
   wartime communication, 86  
*Rattler One-Seven*, 218  
 Reagan, Ronald, 173  
*Redbook*, 34, 177  
 Reeder, G. A., 75  
   anticipates emojis, 71  
   *Letter Writing in Wartime*, 69  
 Rees, Gomer  
   study of marriages in Japan, 44  
*Reflections on LZ Albany*, 219  
 Relationship breakdown, 18, 23, 57  
   impact of Dear John letters, 77–78, 94–95, 179–181, 189–193, 229–232  
   technology and, 105–108, 110, 179–181, 250–251  
 Republic of Vietnam  
   peace activists' visits, 155  
   US prisoners in, 151–152  
 Returned Prisoners of War  
   Dear John letters and, 149, 167  
   divorce, 148–149, 156–162, 166–173  
   Operation Homecoming, 146–149  
   wives, 160–162, 163–164, 166–173  
 Rich, Irene, 3  
 Rip Van Winkle, 160, 162  
 Ritchie, Elspeth Cameron, 211–212, 226  
 Rives, Harry, 125  
 Robertson, Nan, 156  
 Robson, Mark, 157  
 Rockwell, James, 123  
 Rogers, Roscoe A., 113  
 Romantic love, 18, 22  
   as strategic commodity, 241  
   seen as inferior to homosocial bonds, 22–23, 131  
   World War I, 8  
   World War II, 27, 65  
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 31  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 30  
 Rostron, George, 180  
 Roth, Philip, 25  
 Royal Welch Fusiliers, 218  
 Ruggiero, Michael, 122  
*Rumor of War, A*, 131  
 Russell, Michael, 141–142  
 Rutgers Oral History Archives, 19

## INDEX

- Sachs, Sam, 214–215, 219, 220  
 Salde, Rick, 213  
 Salter, James, 17  
 Sargent, Mary, 132  
 Sassoon, Siegfried, 218  
 Sawyer, Kathy, 147  
 Schofield Barracks, Hawai'i, 64  
 Schroeder, Patricia, 50  
 Scotch Tape  
   "Living Letters," 97  
 Scott Air Force Base, 171  
 Scurfield, Raymond, 181  
*Sea Tiger*  
   "Dear John of the Month" competition,  
   117  
 Seabury, David, 35  
 Seel, John C., 209  
 Selective Service  
   4-F status, 77, 124, 243–244  
   deferrals, 45  
   Selective Service Act (1940), 31  
   Vietnam war, 45–46  
   World War I, 30  
   World War II, 243–244  
 Seligman, Mark, 226–227  
 Separation, 8, 61  
   communication during, 86–88, 113  
   during Vietnam war, 167  
   during World War II, 3, 8, 29, 37, 79, 105  
 Separation anxiety, 165–166, 174, 188  
 Striffignano, Phil  
   correspondence with Anne Gudis, 66–67  
*Seven Principles for Making Marriage Work,  
 The*, 227  
*Seven Years in Hanoi*, 169  
 Sex  
   erectile dysfunction, 251  
   gendered double standards, 35, 135,  
   138–139, 165–166, 236  
   overseas (World War I), 41  
   overseas (World War II), 40–41, 134–135  
   pre-marital, 34, 35, 205–206  
   promiscuity criticized, 35  
   R&R, 55, 134  
   sexual revolution, 162  
   sexually transmitted diseases, 40, 193  
 Sexuality  
   policing by the military, 21, 40–41, 54–56,  
   237  
 Shapiro, Mark, 201–202  
 Shell shock, 185  
 Shepard, Jean, 9, 117, 198  
 Sherman, Nancy, 225  
 Silver, Joan, 157  
 Silver, Nan, 227  
 Simpson, Bart, 247  
 Sinatra, Frank, 243  
   reviled by servicemen, 77  
*Since You Went Away*, 69–70  
 Skype, 103, 104, 106  
 Slang  
   dictionaries, 118  
   "don't mean nothin'," 131  
   "sugar reports," 76  
 Smith, Alva, 127  
 Smith, David C., 15  
 Smith, Mary Lee, 71  
 Smith, Peter, 127  
 Smithsonian National Postal  
   Museum, 13  
   Mail Call exhibit, 13  
 Snodgrass, W. D., 6, 134–135  
 Snopes.com, 102–103  
*So Your Husband's Gone to War*, 69, 71  
 Social media, 104  
   military policy and, 103–104  
   monologs, 99  
 Soldier's Heart, 185–186  
 Sparks, Nicholas, 10  
 Spiegel, John, 188–189, 192–193,  
   221–222  
 St. Johns, Adela Rogers, 85  
*Stars and Stripes*, 11, 67, 140  
   fuels fears of infidelity, 74, 189  
   Iraq war, 110  
   Mauldin, Bill, 144  
   prisoners' access to in Hanoi Hilton, 152  
   Women's Auxiliary Brush-Off Clubs,  
   140–141  
 Stefanko, Thomas, 107–108, 236  
 Steinbeck, John, 77  
 Steinmetz, Hermann, 205–206, 207  
 Stirm, Loretta, 148–149, 167,  
   168–169  
 Stirm, Lorrie, 147, 160  
 Stirm, Robert L., 147–149, 159, 167,  
   168–169  
 Stockdale, James, 173  
 Stockdale, Sybil, 153, 160, 172, 173  
 Streebman, Gerard, 124  
 Submariners' Wives Syndrome, 165  
 Suicide, 11, 24  
   Afghanistan war, 213  
   Army Suicide Event Report, 224

## INDEX

- attributed to Dear John letters, 12, 77–78, 124, 180, 195, 211–214, 223–226, 229–232, 233–235, 249  
 causation, 222–223, 224–226, 229–232, 233–235  
 Civil War, 212–213  
 deployment and, 225–226, 231–232  
 Edward Brudno, 161  
 Korean war, 216  
 prevention programs, 142, 224  
   “Beyond the Front” videogame, 228  
 servicewomen and, 233  
 sexuality and, 233  
 suicidal heroism, 212, 218  
 threats, 235–236  
 twenty-first century, 211–212, 215, 223–238  
 Vietnam war, 213, 215, 216–218, 220–221, 222–223  
 World War I, 218  
 World War II, 212, 214–215, 216, 219–220, 221–222  
*Sun, The* (Baltimore)  
   Mrs. Mayfield, 82  
   Teen Forum, 80  
 Supreme Court, US, 29, 51  
 Sweden, 201  
 Swofford, Anthony, 10, 102–103, 130  
 Syster, Dave, 18  
  
 Taiwan  
   as R&R destination, 134  
 Tanay, Emanuel, 9, 174–175  
   “Dear John syndrome,” 100, 204, 208, 223  
   defense of Mark Gonzalez, 204–208  
   trip to Vietnam, 100  
 Tape recorders  
   Vietnam war, 96–99  
 Taylor, Arthur, 125, 128–129  
 Taylor, Robert, 98  
 Technology  
   angst occasioned by, 23, 87, 101, 105–109  
   as “mixed blessing,” 105  
   ballistic theory of communication, 110  
   digital era, 103–111  
 Telegrams  
   World War II, 92  
 Telephone use, 86  
   cellular, 104  
   expense of, 93  
   interwar growth of, 69  
   Operation Just Cause, 94  
   Pentagon and, 103  
   Persian Gulf War (1990–1991), 94  
   Vietnam war, 94  
   World War II, 92–93  
 Tenenbaum, Samuel, 34–36  
 Tennyson, Alfred Lord, 157–158  
 Text messages, 103  
*Thin Red Line, The*, 10  
*Thirteenth Valley, The*, 175  
*Time*, 129  
 Toro, Pastor, 123  
 Traumatic Brain Injury, 251  
 Travis Air Force base, 146, 147  
 Treadwell, Mattie E., 139  
*Tropic Topics*, 81  
 Truman, Harry  
   desegregation of military, 36  
 Twitter, 103, 104  
  
*U.S. Army Deployment Cycle Readiness: Soldier’s and Family Member’s Handbook*, 108  
*Ugly American, The*, 206  
 Uniform Code of Military Justice, 21  
 United Service Organizations (USO), 95  
 United States Postal Service, 13  
 Uris, Leon, 10, 212, 245  
 US Army Women’s Museum, 15  
 USS *Hornet*, 12  
  
 Van Buren, Abigail  
   advice on suicide, 228–229  
   Dear Abby, 81  
*Variety*, 17  
 Veder, Slava (Sal), 146, 147–149  
 Vellucci, Patrick, 134  
 Verlinden Productions, 245  
*Very Short Story, A*, 7  
 Veterans History Project, Library of Congress, 19, 214  
 Vietnam Center and Sam Johnson Vietnam Archive, Texas Tech University, 19  
 Vietnam veterans, 6, 131, 228  
   communications technology and, 107  
   Dear John story-telling, 10, 101, 123, 127, 133, 134, 179–180, 213  
   Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and, 182  
   recall communication with home, 94  
 Vietnam war  
   antiwar protest, 10, 47, 172, 173, 175  
   atrocities, 194

## INDEX

- Vietnam war (cont.)  
 Black personnel, 14  
 casualty notification, 151  
 Dear Jane letters, 139  
 Dear John letters, 9–10, 13–14, 17–18, 55, 81–82, 100–101, 150, 179–180, 193, 202–203, 240, 245  
 Dear John tapes, 100–101  
 defection, 201–203  
 drug use, 222–223  
 films, 10  
 fragging, 48, 208–210  
 homicide after, 84  
 letters, 13, 20, 68  
 mail delivery, 112–113  
 marriage, 45–47  
 marriage (overseas), 44–45  
 Missing in Action (MIA), 146, 149, 172–174  
 My Lai massacre, 203–204  
 one-year rotation system, 193–194  
 Operation Homecoming, 146–149, 151, 156, 158–160, 169, 171  
 Paris accords, 146, 159  
 peace talks, 11  
 photography and, 147–148  
 R&R, 54–55, 56, 125, 205  
 re-enlistment, 206  
 taped messages, 96–99  
 telephone use, 94  
 Van Duong bridge killings, 203–205  
*Vietnam–Perkasie*, 175–176  
 V-mail, 15, 88–92  
 advertisements, 71, 72, 76, 108  
 microfilm technology, 88, 89  
 Office of War Information promotion of, 88–90  
*Vogue*, 59, 75, 77, 81  
 Vohden, Bonnye, **163**  
 Vohden, Raymond, 152, 162  
 Voices in Vital America, 173
- Wain, Harold, 227  
 Waite, Cecil, 128  
 Wald, Malvin, 124, 134  
 Waller, Willard, 35  
 Walter Reed Army Institute of Research, 226  
 Wandrey, June, 139  
 War Department, 8  
 Circular No. 179 (1942), 29, 41  
 policy on letter-writing, 64, 65, 241  
 policy on phonograph discs, 96  
 views on marriage, 27, 30–31, 36–38  
 views on marriage overseas, 39–42  
 women’s petition against marriages overseas, 140  
 Warner Bros., 136  
*Washington Post*, 5, 46, 117, 173  
 letter from Mrs. George S. Patton, 156  
 review of *Claudelle Inghish*, 135  
 Wayne State University  
 Emanuel Tanay papers, 101  
 Wayne, James, 126–127  
 Wayne, John, 157, 193  
 Weiss, Cora, 155  
 Wheat, John, 209  
 Whitbread, Jane, 177  
 White, Wayne, 122  
 Whitman, Howard, 4  
 Widows  
 “alien,” 42–43  
 Wiknik, Arthur, 125  
 Wilder, Margaret Buell, 69  
 Willet, Chappie  
 wax letters, 95  
 Williams, Lonnie W., 67  
 Willis, Robert, 130–131  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 30  
 Wingfield, R. M., 238  
 Wives  
 Army, 49  
 dating other men, 32, 74  
 mistrust of, 22, 53, 188–191  
 R&R trips and, 55  
 resilience and, 232–234  
 teenage, 32, 45  
 Vietnam war, 9  
 “waiting wives,” 23, 34, 149–150, 156–158, 163–168, 181  
 working, 73–74  
 World War I, 8  
 Women Strike for Peace, 172  
 Women’s Army Auxiliary Corps, 51  
 slander campaign, 51, 139  
 Women’s Army Corps  
 official history, 139  
 rumored female infidelity and, 138–139  
 views on marriage, 51–52  
 views on pregnancy, 49, 52  
*We’re in the Army Now* (1943), 51  
 Women’s magazines, 19  
 marriage advice, 27–28  
 Wong, Leonard, 105

## INDEX

- Woodward, Elizabeth  
 Column for Teens, 79
- Wool, Zoë, 251
- World War I  
 letters, 65, 70–71  
 letter-writing, 61–64  
 marriage, 30, 35  
 military service in, 8  
 proto-Dear John letters, 7  
 psychological injuries, 185–186  
 Sammy Backers, 61–63  
 sentimental ties, 8, 185  
 war brides, 41
- World War II  
 Battle of the Bulge, 129  
 China–Burma–India theater, 115–116,  
 132  
 courtship, 25–26  
 Dear Jane letters, 138, 139  
 Dear John coinage, 2  
 Dear John letters, 15–17, 105,  
 196–197  
 European Theater of Operations (ETO),  
 15, 88, 95  
 mail delivery, 111–112  
 marriage, 27–30  
 military service in, 8
- New Guinea, 77, 129  
 North African theater, 3, 22, 116,  
 121, 140  
 Pacific theater, 73–74, 83, 111, 124, 141,  
 189  
 postwar occupation, 40, 43  
 sentimental culture, 8  
 war brides (overseas), 40–42, 140  
 women’s employment, 72–74
- Wurglitz, Glen, 110  
 Wylie, Philip, 187
- Yank*, 4, 17, 38  
 Brush-Off Clubs, 116, 129–130  
 Dear John apocrypha, 118–119  
 Gudis V-mail, 17, 65, 76, 91–92,  
 118–119, 239  
 “Most-Married-Man-in-America,” 38–39  
 “Timetable for a Brush-Off”, 124–125,  
 134  
 women’s petition against overseas  
 marriage and, 140
- Youngberg, Marie, 98  
 YouTube, 104
- Zaretsky, Natasha, 169  
 Zmuda, Dorothy, 138