

Contents

<i>List of Figures and Tables</i>	<i>page</i>
Introduction: “The Lost Decade”	1
1 The Rise of Environmental Regulations under Obama’s Environmental Protection Agency	14
2 The Shale Gas Revolution	43
3 The Rise of Renewable Energy	63
4 The “Ds” of Today’s Electric Utility Industry: Decarbonization and Decentralization	76
5 From “Friends of Coal” to the “War on Coal”: How West Virginia Went from Blue to Red	97
6 “Leadership” from Washington, DC: The Congressional Delegation That Could Have but Didn’t	120
7 Manchin in the Middle	140
8 The Failure of the Public Service Commission to Serve the Public	165
9 The Role of the Legislature in West Virginia’s Failed Energy Policies	195
10 Bailing Out the Coal Industry on the Backs of West Virginia’s Electric Ratepayers	226

11	Coal Operators Get Rich and West Virginia Gets to Clean Up the Mess	246
12	What the Future Could Hold if Leaders Choose to Lead	267
	<i>Acknowledgments</i>	295
	<i>Index</i>	298