

Index

- 21st Conference of the Parties, 17, 31, *See also* Paris Agreement
- abandoned mine lands, 246, 248, 274–79, 290
- Acid Rain Program, 19
- administration, Biden, 135
- administration, Obama, 5–6, 7, 11–12, 18, 34, 38, 63, 98, 112–13, 148, 150, 237, 251
- administration, Trump, 4, 7, 12, 26, 38, 50–51, 56, 61, 135, 144
- Affordable Care Act, 20
- Affordable Clean Energy Rule, 7, 34, 135
- Albert, Mike, 167–68, 234–35, 280
- Alpha Natural Resources, 169, 246, 249, 252–57
- Alternative and Renewable Energy Portfolio Standard, 78, 81, 85
- Alternative and Renewable Energy Portfolio Act, 197–201
- alternative bonding system, 247, 249, 250–51, 259–65
- American Clean Energy and Security Act, 6, 18–19, 129, *See also* Waxman-Markey
- American Clean Energy Rule, 38–39
- American Electric Power
- consideration of renewables, 70–74, 79–84, 267
 - crisis, 195, 202–8
 - generally, 86, 160, 168, 182, 223, 281–83, 284–93
 - integrated resource planning, 172–73, 176, 188, 190–93
 - passing on gas, 52–55
 - plant transfers, 226–29, 235–39, 242–45
- American Jobs Plan, 275
- American Legislative Exchange Council, 201
- Antero Resources, 196
- Appalachian Regional Commission, 157, 274
- Appalachian Storage and Trading Hub, 61, 158
- Arab oil embargo, 1, 202
- Arch Coal, 115, 249, 252–54
- bankruptcy
- Alpha Natural Resources, 246, 253, 256
 - Arch Coal, 253
 - FirstEnergy Solutions, 84
 - generally, 246–49, 253–57, 261–65
 - James River Coal, 253
 - Murray Energy, 254
 - Patriot Coal, 253, 255
 - Walter Energy, 253
- bankruptcy
- generally, 111
- Barnett Shale, 46
- battery storage, 65, 68–72, 95, 287
- Beshear, Steve, 273–74
- Biden, Joe, 61, 83, 114, 120, 140, 141, 157, 163, 276, 289
- Binz, Ron, 149
- biomass, 67, 197–98
- black lung, 110, 129, 246
- Blackhawk Mining, 255
- Blackjewel, 257, 263–64
- Blankenship, Don, 39, 112
- Bluestone Energy Sales Corp., 219
- Bragg v. Robertson, 122
- Bresch, Heather, 154–56
- Browner, Carol, 17
- Bryd, Robert, 162
- Bush, George H.W., 128
- Bush, George W., 115–16, 140, 168
- Byrd, Robert, 6, 7, 9, 20, 24, 113, 115, 120–25, 140–41, 197, 274
- cap-and-trade, 6, 17–21, 111–14, 129, 149, 150, 197, 200–1
- Capito, Moore, 168
- Capito, Shelley Moore, 19, 28–29, 31, 47, 92, 114, 120, 132–36, 168, 269, 274
- Caputo, Mike, 101

- carbon capture, 81, 138, 158, 198, 284
- carbon dioxide
 - generally, 66, 114, 137, 148–52, 184, 276–78
 - offsets, 256
 - pipelines, 158
 - potency, 69
 - price on, 237, 287
 - reduction, 30–31, 38, 130–31, 159, 198
 - regulation, 37
 - tax, 234
- carbon neutrality, 83
- carbon offsets, 83
- Carter, Jimmy, 127
- China, 10, 16, 60, 202, 246, 252–53
- Chu, Steven, 17
- Clarke, Tom, 255, 257
- Clean Air Act
 - Amendments of 1990, 19, 37, 39
 - generally, 3, 5, 15, 16, 18, 26–27, 30, 36, 130, 184, 227, 250
 - Section 111, 30–31, 34, 37, 38–39
 - Section 112, 37
- Clean Air Mercury Rule, 25
- clean coal technology, 104, 120, 157, 161, 269
- Clean Economy Act, 81
- Clean Electricity Payment Program, 283
- Clean Electricity Performance Program, 159, 162
- clean electricity standard, 138, 159, 283–84
- Clean Energy Future through Innovation Act of 2020., 138
- Clean Power Plan, 5, 7, 14, 29–34, 35–40, 98, 108, 110, 118, 135, 149–50
- Clean Water Act
 - generally, 22, 234, 250
 - Section 402, 22
 - Section 404, 22–24
- Climate Action Plan, 17, 30
- climate change
 - activist, 115
 - belief, 136–37, 150, 152–53
 - contributions, 83
 - generally, 61, 64, 98, 114, 121–23, 129, 131, 159
 - goals of, 48, 159–60
 - platform, 151
 - results of, 87, 230, 246, 278
- Clinton, Bill, 114–15
- Clinton, Hillary, 5, 9, 114, 116–17
- Cloud Peak Energy, 249, 252–54
- Coal Education Development and Resources, 106–8
- coal heritage, 54
- Coal Jobs and Safety Act, 210
- Coal Truck Bill, 102
- collateral bonds, 251
- Con Edison, 94, 202
- conductivity standard, 24
- Congressional Coal Caucus, 134
- Consol Energy, 169, 196, 253
- Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act, 122
- continuous mining machine, 98–100
- Contura, 256–57
- cooperative federalism
 - Clean Air Act, 33
 - Clean Water Act, 33
 - generally, 33, 250
- corporate sustainability, 76, 78, 80
- curtailment service providers, 179
- decarbonization, 76–83
- decentralization, 76–77
- decoupling, 95, 182, 285
- demand response, 93–94, 177–79, 184, 186–90, 234
- Department of Energy, 51, 61, 88–89, 151
- Department of Environmental Protection, Pennsylvania, 6
- Department of Environmental Protection, West Virginia, 33, 34, 46, 56, 250–51, 254–61, 263–66
- Department of the Interior, 22, 110, 250, 254
- distributed generation resources, 77, 84–89, 93–95, 189
- Dominion Energy, 81, 91, 168–70, 196, 230
- Don Blankenship, 100
- electricity, price of, 6, 49, 54, 226, 269
- endangerment finding, 110, 130
- energy crisis, 98
- energy efficiency
 - commercial office buildings, 137
 - demand growth, 64–67, 171, 231–34
 - generally, 1, 78, 149, 206, 238
 - measures, 205
 - programs, 11, 165, 173, 176–94
 - promotion of, 94–95
 - technologies, 267–69
 - weatherization fund, 284–92
- Energy Efficiency Resource Standard, 185–87, 284–85
- energy independence, 46
- Energy Policy Act of 1992, 170–71, 174–76, 193
- Enersystems, Inc., 198
- EQT, 168, 196
- ERP Environmental Fund, 256, 257–60, 262–66
- expanded net energy cost, 202–3, 207
- extreme weather, 50, 77, 87, 94, 278, 279

- Farmington Mine disaster, 145
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, 48–51, 88, 178, 190, 216, 227, 240–41, 243, 286
- Federal Power Act, 51, 243
- Federalist Society, 35
- Federation for American Coal, Energy and Security, 111–13
- FirstEnergy
 - bailouts, 215–25
 - consideration of renewables, 267
 - demand-side programs, 182
 - generally, 43, 168–69, 188–91, 196, 280, 285–93
 - integrated resource planning, 172–73, 176–77, 226–42
 - passing on gas, 52–55
 - subsidiaries, 82–84
- fracking, 4, 6, 43–44, 59, 61, 68–69, *See also* hydraulic fracturing
- fracking fluid, 45–46
- Friends of Coal, 7, 12, 97, 100–12, 118, 225, 244, 281
- Friends of Coal Auto Fair, 105–6
- Friends of Coal Bowl, 103, 105
- geothermal, 67, 159, 197–98
- global warming, 15, 56, 137, 150
- Gore, Al, 3, 115–16
- Governor's Independent Investigation Panel, 209–11
- Great Recession, 18
- Green New Deal, 151
- Harris, Kamala, 141
- House Committee
 - Appropriations, 272, 273
 - Energy, 159
 - Energy and Commerce, 130
 - Oversight and Government Reform, 156
- House Subcommittee
 - Energy and Commerce on Environment and Climate Change, 138
 - Energy and Power, 136
- hydraulic fracturing, 43, 44–45
- hydropower, 65, 67, 159, 172, 197–98, 284
- independent system operator, 49
- India, 10, 16, 246
- Industrial Revolution, 8, 290
- industry, electric, 5
- integrated resource planning, 54, 64, 165, 167, 170–77, 179, 181, 182, 193, 206
- Interagency Working Group on Coal and Power Plant Communities and Economic Revitalization, 157
- Jackson, Lisa, 16, 18, 20, 24
- Jenkins, Evan, 32, 39, 274
- Judge Haden, Charles, 115, 122, 251
- just transition, 218
- Justice, Jim, 32, 58–60, 74, 92, 114, 119, 163, 168, 212–14, 216–223, 244, 262, 268, 274, 280
- Kennedy, John F., 141
- Kyoto Protocol, 18, 115, 122
- Lane, Charlotte, 168–70, 220, 243, 280–81
- levelized cost of electricity, 67–69, 72, 183
- Lexington Coal, 257
- liquefied natural gas, 45
- Lovett, Joe, 125
- Magnum Coal Company, 252, 255
- Manchin, Joe
 - cap-and-trade, 6, 21, 197–200
 - energy policy, 283–84
 - family, 174
 - generally, 97, 113–14, 117, 269, 274
 - Governor, 82, 103, 167, 209
 - influence, 135, 140–64, 279
 - on Appalachian Storage and Trading Hub, 60–61
 - on Democrats in West Virginia, 118
 - on the Clean Power Plan, 31–32
 - Senate Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, 46
 - Senate race, 40
 - Senator, 4, 28–29, 120, 121, 132
- Marcellus Shale, 4, 6–7, 27, 45–48, 50, 293
- Massachusetts v. EPA*, 5, 14–17
- Massey Doctrine, 100
- Massey Energy, 112, 252
- McCain, John, 116, 129, 135
- McConnell, Mitch, 114
- McKinley, David, 28, 32, 121, 274
- mechanization, 8, 97–100, 271
- Mercury and Air Toxics Standard, 5, 7, 14, 25–30, 37, 110, 130–31, 172, 227–28
- microgrid, 87, 189
- Mine Improvement and New Emergency Response Act, 129
- Mine Safety and Health Administration, 129, 211
- Mining Control and Reclamation Act of 1977, 22
- Mollohan, Alan, 19, 136, 274
- Mon Power, 85–86
- Mooney, Alex, 168, 274
- Moore, Arch, 92, 114, 119, 125–27, 132–33
- Morrissey, Patrick, 14, 29–30, 32, 35–40, 140, 144
- mountaintop removal, 8, 12, 21–23, 98–101, 115, 122–23, 125, 130, 267

- Murkowski, Lisa, 124, 132, 153
- Murray Energy, 36–38, 50–51, 56–57, 108, 169, 212, 253–54
- Mylan, 154–56
- National Pollution Discharge Elimination System program, 22
- Nationwide Permit 21, 23
- Nehlen, Don, 102, 104
- net metering, 77, 85–86, 92
- Nixon, Richard, 126
- nuclear, 159, 224, 284
- Obama, Barack. *See also* administration, Obama
- appointment of Ron Binz, 148–49
 - approval ratings, 25, 110–12
 - Clean Power Plan, 116–18
 - Climate Action Plan, 30
 - energy positions, 16–17, 135
 - focus on climate change, 14
 - generally, 5, 98, 121, 144
 - mountaintop removal, 21
 - war on coal, 113–14, 136, 218
- Obama's EPA, 12, 14, 25, 31, 34, 44, 79, 98, 120, 269
- Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria, 151
- Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement, 250–51, 254, 259–61, 264–65
- opioid crisis, 35
- Palin, Sarah, 116
- Paris Agreement, 17, 150, 272–73
- Patriot Coal, 169, 252–56, 257, 263
- Peabody Energy, 249, 253–55
- Pelosi, Nancy, 19, 136
- PJM Interconnection, Inc., 49–50, 53–57, 65–66, 85, 179, 190, 215–17, 223–25, 229, 234, 238, 240, 243
- pollutant, definition of, 16
- Powder River Basin, 256
- power purchase agreements, 77–78, 80, 89–92
- President's Commission on Coal, 127
- Pruitt, Scott, 7
- public interest, 2, 74, 189, 231, 240
- Public Service Commission, Kentucky, 192, 243
- Public Service Commission, New York, 2, 3, 94
- Public Service Commission, West Virginia, 165–70
- AEP filing, 83
 - American Electric Power filing, 160
 - Charlotte Lane, 96
 - compliance with the Clean Power Plan, 34
 - energy efficiency, 181–82, 187–93
 - Energysystems contract, 148
 - generally, 12, 64, 73–75, 83, 198, 206–8, 226–45, 267
 - integrated resource planning, 64, 172
 - leadership, 220
 - on power purchase agreements, 90
 - plant approvals, 53–56
 - plant transfers, 216
 - proposed reform, 279–86, 292–93
 - rate regulation, 49, 198–204
 - task force on cross-subsidization, 85–86
- Puskas, Milan, 155
- Raese, John, 127, 132, 140, 148, 197
- Rahall, Nick, 19, 28, 112, 117, 274
- Raney, Bill, 24, 40, 101, 112, 115–16, 119, 197, 244, 260, 280–81
- Range Resources, 46
- RE100 Initiative, 78
- reclamation, 107, 126, 246–51, 257, 258–66, 277–78
- reconciliation, 121–22, 141–42, 157, 159, 160, 161, 202, 279
- regional transmission organization, 49
- regulatory compact, 93
- renewable portfolio standard, 64–66, 80, 197, 198, 201
- Renewable Portfolio Standards Sustainable Energy Act, 197
- renewables, 6, 7, 11
- corporate goals, 92
 - cost of, 10, 177
 - energy economy, 63–75
 - energy projects, 293
 - energy sources, 6, 43, 284, 286
 - generally, 149, 189, 198, 213, 267–69
 - incentives, 11, 233
 - promotion of, 195
 - rise of, 12
 - standards, 197–201
- resource curse, 10, 60
- Rockefeller Coal Act, 128
- Rockefeller, David Jr., 274
- Rockefeller, Jay, 20, 28–29, 120, 125–34, 140, 168, 215, 274
- Rockefeller, John D., 125
- Rockefeller, John D. Jr., 128
- Rockefeller, Nelson, 125
- Rogers, Hal, 273–74
- Romney, Mitt, 111, 117
- Sago Mine, 210
- Sanders, Bernie, 151
- sea level rise, 15, 150
- securitization, 203–8, 293
- self-bonding, 248–50, 257

- Senate Committee
 Agriculture, 151
 Appropriations, 122, 272
 Budget, 151
 Commerce, 151
 Commerce, Science, and Transportation,
 127, 129
 Energy and Natural Resources, 46, 140, 142, 149,
 151, 152–53, 159
 Environment and Public Works, 131, 135, 153
 Finance, 151
 Public Works and Environment, 120
 Select Committee on Intelligence, 127
 Veterans Affairs, 127
 shale gas revolution, 10, 12, 27, 43–45, 52, 54, 63–64,
 67, 77, 96, 161, 165, 169, 229, 235, 252, 253, *See*
also Marcellus Shale
 Shaping Our Appalachian Region, 269, 273–74
 site-specific bond, 250–51
 solar
 Clean Economy Act, 79–81
 cost of, 67–68, 77, 86, 89, 161, 213, 286–93
 developments, 63–75
 distributed solar, 64, 177
 generally, 43, 159, 171–72, 224, 227, 243–45, 284
 jobs, 89–91
 panels, 85
 photovoltaic arrays, 6, 95, 197–98
 rooftop solar, 64–66, 68, 76–78, 84–85, 189
 technology, 69, 183
 thermal energy, 198
 utility-scale solar, 65–66, 68, 74–75, 77, 89,
 92, 177
 Special Reclamation Fund, 251, 256, 259–63, 267
 Special Reclamation Water Trust Fund, 260
 Spruce Mine Project, 23–24, 130
 stakeholder involvement, 175
 stream protection rule, 148
 strip mining, 99–100, 125–26, 267
 sulfur dioxide emissions, 19
 Sunrise Movement, 151
 supercritical technology, 198–99
 surety bonds, 248, 251, 263, 267
 Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act of
 1977, 22, 247–54, 257–60, 267
 tailpipe emissions, regulation of, 15, 16, 17, 30
 Tennant, Natalie, 135
 Tomblin, Earl Ray, 29, 32, 60, 113, 117, 167, 203,
 209, 274
 Trump, Donald. *See also* administration, Trump
 appointees, 50–51
 business deals with China, 60
 election, 97–98, 140
 generally, 38, 118–19, 211, 272, 275
 presidential platform, 7
 relationship with Joe Manchin, 144, 150, 151
 support, 135
 tax cuts, 142
 tweets, 40
 Trump's EPA, 38, 108, 135
 US Energy Information Administration, 45, 53,
 183, 213
 US International Trade Commission, 168
 Underwood, Cecil, 114, 119, 126, 136
 United Mine Workers of America, 31, 97–100,
 108–9, 115, 116, 119, 128–29, 246, 255
 Upper Big Branch, 110, 124, 209, 211
 Utica Shale, 47–48, 50
 valley fills, 21–22
 Virginia Clean Economy Act, 193
 Virginia Conservation Legacy Fund, 255
 war on coal
 campaign mantra, 134
 Capito declaration, 32, 110–14
 EPA's, 7
 generally, 11–12, 97, 161, 219, 234, 273
 Lane statements, 168
 narrative, 44, 59, 120–21, 269, 275
 Obama administration's, 5, 51, 63, 136,
 149
 Raney's roll, 281
 Warren, Elizabeth, 145
 water treatment, 246, 258, 262–66
 Waxman, Henry, 137
 Waxman-Markey, 6, 18–20, 129, 200
 West Virginia Coal Association, 24, 40, 54, 101–3,
 109, 112, 115, 118, 119, 197, 220, 244, 260, 280
 West Virginia Division of Energy, 199
 West Virginia Oil and Natural Gas Association, 96,
 169, 196
 West Virginia University, 141, 154–55
 West Virginia v. EPA, 36–39
 West Virginia Wesleyan College, 126
 Wheeler, Andrew, 7
 Whitehouse, Sheldon, 150, 153
 wholesale price of electricity, 48–51, 53–55, 85, 86,
 235, 293
 wind
 Black Rock project, 79–80
 cost of, 67, 70–72, 161, 213, 286–93
 developments, 76
 farms, 6
 generally, 43, 159, 171–72, 177, 197–98, 224,
 243–45, 284

installed capacity, 63–74	small installations, 85
lower-cost resource, 227	technology, 69, 183
offshore wind, 81	WVU Mountaineers, 102–3
onshore, 184	Wyoming, the state of, 5, 8