

Index

- Abbot, George, 47
 Achesone, James, 130
*advertisement written . . . by an English
 intelligencer* (1592), 29
 Aegidius Romanus (Giles of Rome), 134
 Aemilius (Lucius Aemilius Paullus), 55
 Agamben, Giorgio, 59, 60
 Agostini, Pietro Simone, 205
 Agricola, [Gnaeus] Julius, 48
 Alabaster, William, 160
 Alexander the Great, 37, 48
All is not Gold that glisters (1651), 192
 American colonies (early modern), 43–8
 Amilcar [Hamilcar Barca], 32
 Amussen, Susan Dwyer, 18
 Amyot [Amiot], Jacques, 59
 Ancelet, Jacques-Arsène-François-Polycarpe,
 215
 Andrewes, Lancelot, 150
 Anjou, Duc d' (François, 1555–84), 37,
 38, 94
 Anna of Denmark, Queen of England and
 Scotland, 52
 Anne of Austria, Queen of France (m. Louis
 XIII), 201
 Antiquaries, Society of, 17
 Appelbaum, Robert, 8, 72
 Aquinas, Saint Thomas, 147
 Arendt, Hannah, 4, 6, 7, 16, 20, 89, 110
 Aristotle, 71, 98, 118, 162
 Arundel, Thomas, 1st Baron Arundel of
 Wardour, 161
 Ascham, Roger, 115, 116, 122
 Ashley, Kat [Katherine], 38
 Athens (ancient city-state), 9
 Aubrey, John, 49
 Auden, W. H., 108, 120
 Audley, Sir Thomas, 98
 Augustine, Saint, 7, 24, 75, 147
 Autaritus, 33
 Avelar, Idelber, 63, 140
 Bacon, Anthony, 153, 160
 Bacon, Sir Francis, 26, 37, 48, 99, 149, 160, 175,
 176, 179, 189, 190
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 60, 61
 Banks, John, 217
*The Unhappy Favourite, Or the Earl of
 Essex*, 209
 Barber, C. L., 109
 Barbò, Teodoro, 206
 Barclay, Alexander, 8
 Barish, Jonas A., 119
 Barlow, William, 182, 185, 189
 Barnes, Barnabe, 172, 184
 Barnes, Thomas, 104, 138, 141
 Baron, Michel, 202
 Barret, Robert, 98, 144
 Barwick, Humfrey, 16, 94, 278
*batayll of Egyngcourte and the great sege of Rone, ye
 (pub. 1536?)*, 121
 Baudrillard, Jean, 7
 Bauman, Zygmunt, 5, 119
 Bellegent, Paul de, 193
 Benjamin, Walter, 6, 23, 27, 83, 89
 Berger Jr., Harry, 91
 Bergson, Henri, 130
 Bess [Elizabeth] of Hardwick [Hall], 35
 Betterton, Thomas, 213
 Bevernage, Berber, 101
 Bèze, Théodore de, 8
 Biancolelli, Niccolò, 204–5
 Bible, The, 24, 63, 67, 141, 142, 182, 184
 Black, Jeremy, 18
 Blandie, William, 14, 278
 Blount, Charles, 8th Baron Mountjoy, 172, 177
 Bodin, Jean, 13, 14, 26, 108, 124, 131, 138, 278
 Boétie, Etienne de la, 8
 Boissise, Sieur de (Jean de Thumery), 171, 174,
 175, 186
 Bolton, Edmund, 161
 Bouillon, Duc de (Henri de la Tour
 d'Auvergne), 166

- Bourgogne, Hôtel de, 202
 Boyd, Elizabeth, 213
 Boyer, Claude
 Le Comte d'Essex, 203–4
 Braddick, Michael J., 95
 Bradley, A. C., 142, 149
 Braudel, Fernand, 4
 Bray, Alan, 90
 Brinkelow, Henry, 67
 Bromley, J. C., 150
 Brooke, Henry, 11th Baron Cobham, 162, 177
 Brookes, Henry
 The Earl of Essex, 211
 Bruce, Edward, 1st Earl Kinloss, 188
 Buchanan, George, 8
 Burkhardt, Sigurd, 97
 Burrow, Colin, 167
 Butler, Judith, 4, 12, 141, 145
 Bynniman, Henrie, 14
 Byron [Biron], Duc de (Charles de Gontaut),
 163, 164, 185

 Caesar, Julius, 8, 13, 17, 58, 129, 162
 Cahill, Patricia A., 17
 Calderón de la Barca, Pedro, 196
 Calprenède, Gauthier de Costes, Seigneur de la,
 199, 202, 204, 215, 217
 Le Comte DEssex, 199–200
 Camden, William, 30, 35, 41, 42, 57, 58, 59, 172,
 179, 185, 193, 194, 199, 202, 207, 209
 Cammarano, Salvatore, 202, 214
 Campbell, Mary B., 46, 47
 Camus, Albert, 19
 Candamo, Bances, 198
 Cannae, battle of (216 BC), 32
 Canning, Albert S. G., 90
 Carey, Vincent P., 43
 Carleton, Sir Dudley, 30, 51, 54, 173, 190
 Carlyle, Thomas, 149
 Carr, Robert, 1st Earl of Somerset, 52
 Cassius (C. Cassius Longinus), 8
 Catherine II (the Great), of Russia, 4
 Catiline (Lucius Sergius Catilina), 179
 Caussin, Nicolas, 201
 Caxton, William, 125
 Cayet, Pierre Victor Palma, 192, 193
 Cecil, Robert, 1st Earl of Salisbury, 39, 42, 49, 50,
 51, 52, 54, 161, 163, 166, 172, 173, 176, 177, 186
 Cecil, William, Lord Burghley, 6, 34, 93, 112, 143,
 155, 161, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170
 Certeau, Michel de, 102
 Chaloner, Sir Thomas, 160
 Chamberlain, John, 30, 53, 54, 173
 Champenowne family,
 Raleigh's kinship ties with, 35, 36, 37, 40, 55

 Champion, Larry S., 127
 Champmeslé, La (Marie Desmares), 202
 Chapman, George, 160, 193
 Charney, Maurice, 73
 Châtelet, Théâtre du, 219
 Chesne, André du, 193
 Chester, city of, 16
Children of the Queen's Revels, 182
 Christian IV, of Denmark, 28
 Church Fathers, The, 24, 75
 Churchyard, Thomas, 35, 36, 83, 114, 146
 Cicero, 8, 24, 121, 147, 162
 Cinema
 representations of Elizabethan court, 275 n.26
 Claudian, 57
 Clausewitz, Carl von, 9, 18, 229 n.92
 Clement VIII, Pope, 188
 Cocks, [Capt.] Richard, 27
 Coello, Antonio, 217
 Dar la Vida por su Dama. El Conde de Sex,
 196–8, 204, 208, 209
 Coello, Luis, 196
 Cohen, Derek, 105, 107
 Coke, Sir Edward, 51, 183, 191
 Coligny, Gaspard de, Seigneur de Châtillon, 37
 Collingwood, R. G., 72
 Colonna, Francesco, 153
 Columbus, Christopher, 44, 47
 Comédie Française, 202, 217
commedia dell'arte
 representations of Elizabethan court, 207–9
conference about the next succession to the crowne of
England, A (1595), 122
 Coningsby, Sir Thomas, 165
 Cope, Anthony, 8
 Coriolanus, [Caius Marcius], 182
 Corneille, Thomas, 203, 215, 217
 Le Comte d'Essex, 206, 212
 Cornwallis, Sir William, 20, 48, 160
 Cortés, Hernán, 47
 Cotton, Sir Robert, 17
 Couturier, F.
 Le Comte d'Essex (1868), 219
 Covell, William, 158
 Coyne, J. Stirling
 This House to be Sold (1847), 216
 Crettiez, Xavier, 7
 Crompton, Richard, 98, 145
 Cromwell, Oliver, 28
 Cromwell, Richard, 28
 Cuffe, Henry, 160, 161

 Danby, John F., 92
 Daniel, Samuel, 2, 182, 183
 Davies, Richard, 156

Davison, Francis, 162, 166
 Delanty, Gerard, 4
 Demosthenes, 50
 Devereux, Robert, 2nd Earl of Essex, 2, 3, 12, 21, 24, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43, 53, 55, 80, 83, 86, 93, 103, 112, 150, 151–80, 182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 188, 189, 190, 192, 198, 217, 218, 219
Apologie, 156, 175
 representations of, 181–212, 218–19
 Devereux, Robert, 3rd Earl of Essex, 190
 Devereux, Walter (d. 1591, brother to Robert), 165
 Devereux, Walter, 1st Earl of Essex, 40, 155
 Dickinson, Janet, 166
 Diehl, Huston, 100
 Digges, Leonard, 125, 141
 Digges, Thomas, 125, 141
 Dixhoorn, Arjan van, 194
 Domenach, Jean-Marie, 113
 Donizetti, Gaetano, 202, 214, 215
 Donne, John, 75, 173
 Doran, Susan, 4
 Doren, Mark Van, 127
 Dorius, R. J., 109
 Doty, Jeffrey S., 228 n.90
 Dowdall, Sir John, 173
 Dowriche, Anne, 37
 Drake, Sir Francis, 41, 163, 184
 Drayton, Michael, 122, 190
 Dryden, John, 213
 Dudley, Robert, Earl of Leicester, 34, 38, 39, 112, 151, 156, 160, 163
 Duval, Alexandre-Vincent Pineux
Shakespeare Amoureux (1804), 213–14, 216, 218
 Eagleton, Terry, 63
 Edmondès, Sir Clement, 16, 161
 Edward IV, of England, 70
 Edward VI, of England, 98, 122
 Edwards, David, 42
 Eliot, John
Ortho-epia Gallica (1593), 13
 Elizabeth I, of England, 2, 3, 4, 14, 17, 20, 21, 29, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 49, 51, 75, 83, 86, 88, 92, 93, 94, 99, 104, 107, 112, 123, 127, 131, 141, 143, 154, 155, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 170, 171, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179, 182, 185, 187, 188, 189, 192, 193, 219
 chivalric ceremonials, 36, 83, 153, 157, 160, 176
 parliaments, 92
 representations of, 181–212, 218–19
 Elliott, J. H., 36
 Elmham, Thomas, 121
Entreprise, jugement et mort du Comte d'Essex, Anglois, (1606), 192
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 20, 201

Erskine, John, (19th & 2nd Earl of Mar), 188
 Estienne, Henri, 162
 Europe, 4
 cultural debate concerning, 4
 early modern population, 3
 early modern representations of Elizabethan court, 181–212
 Everard, John, 45
Famous Victories of Henry V, The (1598), 18, 90, 91, 109, 118, 119, 123, 147
 Farie, Benjamin, 27
 Fenner, George, 21
 Ferdinando I di Medici, 187
 Ferne, Sir John, 152
 Fielding, Henry, 213
 Fissel, Mark, 15, 102, 255 n.22
 Fletcher, Giles, 160
 Fletcher, John, 184
 Fletcher, Robert, 122
 Fontenelle, Bernard le Bovier de, 201
 Foucault, Michel, 18, 148
 Fowler, Thomas, 170
 Foxe, John, 37, 71, 75
 Fragoso, Matos, 196
 France (early modern), 193
 pamphlet literature concerning, 37
 representations of Elizabethan court, 198–204, 206, 212
 wars of religion, 14, 19, 34, 35, 36, 37, 42, 55, 80, 93, 154, 162, 163, 165, 167, 169
 France (nineteenth-century)
 representations of Elizabethan court, 215, 218–19
 Freud, Sigmund, 91, 106, 114
 Freund, Julien, 4
 Frobisher, Sir Martin, 46
 Frontinus, 8
 Gajda, Alexandra, 159
 Galuppi, Baldassare, 206
 Garrard, William, 56, 74, 103, 104, 106, 133, 228 n.88
 Garrick, David, 213
 Gasparini, Michel Angelo, 206
 Gates, Geoffrey, 103, 141
 Gawdy, Philip, 18, 22, 50, 104, 174, 175, 190
 Gentili, Alberico, 12, 65, 70, 72, 73, 97, 100, 113, 114, 131, 135, 143, 147, 159
 Germany (early modern [German states])
 representations of Elizabethan court, 189, 203
 Germany (nineteenth-century [German states])
 representations of Elizabethan court, 215, 218
Gesta Henrici Quinti (1416–17), 121
 Gibson, Abraham, 141

- Gilbert, Ralph, 52
 Gilbert, Sir Humphrey, 15, 40, 44
 Girard, René, 9, 10, 62
 Glete, Jan, 18
Gli honesti amori della Regina d'Inghilterra con la morte del Conte di Sessa, 208
 Godunov, Czar Boris, 178, 185
 Golding, Sir Arthur, 8
 Gondomar, Count of [Diego Sarmiento de Acuña], 52, 192
 Gorges, Sir Arthur, 188
 Grafton, Anthony, 161
 Granville, George, 213
 Greenblatt, Stephen, 114
 Greene, Robert, 74
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 40
 Grene, Nicholas, 19, 129
 Greneway, Richard, 160, 162
 Grenville, Sir Richard, 33, 44
 Greville, Sir Fulke, 152, 172
 Grey, Arthur, 14th Baron Grey de Wilton, 40, 41, 42
 Grimeston, Edward, 193
 Grotius, Hugo, 24
 Guénégaud, Théâtre de, 203
 Guise, [3rd] Duc de Guise [Henri de Lorraine, d. 1588], 37
- Hakluyt, Richard, 44, 123
 Hale, John, 104
 Hall, Edward
Chronicle, 66, 121
 Hall, Joseph, 191
 Hammer, Paul E. J., 15, 99, 160, 177
 Hannibal, 9, 27, 32, 34, 77
 Hardyng, John, 131
 Harington, Sir John, 39, 49, 56, 93, 172, 180, 190
 Hariot, Thomas, 44, 53
 Harvey, Gabriel, 160
 Harvey, Richard, 168
 Hatton, Sir Christopher, 39, 165
 Hayward, Sir John, 68, 149, 160, 249 n.7
 Hazlitt, William, 149
 Hebdige, Dick, 10
 Henri III, of France, 163
 Henri IV, of France, 37, 75, 80, 93, 103, 154, 157, 159, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 174, 175, 176, 185, 186, 188
Henry V (1595), 123
 Henry V, of England, 121
 Henry VI, of England, 35
 Henry VII, of England, 29, 47, 99, 122
 Henry VIII, of England, 29, 30, 88, 122
 Henry, Prince of Wales (d. 1612), 27, 52, 122, 160
- Henry, Stuart, 112
 Hentzner, Paul, 1
 Herodotus, 10, 24
 Heywood, Thomas, 18, 183, 184, 207
 Higgons, Bevil, 213
 Highley, Christopher, III, 116
 Hilliard, Nicholas, 39
 Hillman, Richard, 164
Histoire e la Vie et Mort du Comte d'Essex avec un Discours Grave et Eloquent de la Roynie d'Angleterre au Duc de Biron sur ce subiect (1607), 193
 History plays, lost (early modern), 18
 Hobbes, Thomas, 137
 Holderness, Graham, 128
 Holinshed, Raphael
Chronicles, 8, 17, 44, 66, 88, 149
 Holland, Hugh, 122
 Homer, 24
 Hooker, John, 8, 41
 Hooker, Richard, 75
 Hopkins, Lisa, 3
 Hotman, François, 8
 Howard, Charles, 1st Earl of Nottingham, 167
 Howard, Henry, 1st Earl of Northampton, 161
 Howard, Jean E., 77
 Howell, James, 191
 Hugo, Victor, 218
 humanism, 20, 25, 41, 46, 55, 58, 59, 67, 122
- I. F.
King James his welcome to London, 14
 Iamartino, Giovanni, 207
Il Conte di Sex (1700?), 208
 Ireland (early modern), 6, 16, 21, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 48, 56, 67, 83, 88, 92, 93, 103, 116, 150, 155, 156, 163, 167, 168, 175, 177, 194, 195, 262 n.120
 Islands Voyage (1597), 39, 166, 167, 168
 Italy (early modern [Italian states])
 representations of Elizabethan court, 204–9
 Italy (nineteenth-century)
 representations of Elizabethan court, 214–15
ius ad bello, 32
ius ad bellum, 3
ius in bello, 3
ius post bellum, 3
 Ivan IV, Czar (the Terrible), 168
- James I, of England (James VI of Scotland), 14, 17, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 48, 49, 51, 52, 122, 153, 155, 166, 170, 175, 185, 187, 188, 189, 190, 192, 219
 James, Mervyn, 177

286

Jardine, Lisa, 161
 Jarnac, battle of (1569), 35
 Jean-François, Emmanuel Bruno, 6
 Jesuit writing, 200–1
 Johnson, Samuel, 16, 88, 106, 108, 109, 126, 128, 146, 149
 Jones, Henry
 The Earl of Essex (1753), 211
 Jones, Robert C., 61
 Jones, William, 159
 Jonson, Ben, 108, 161, 183
 Julius, Philip, Duke of Stettin-Pomerania, 189

Karcevskij, Sergei, 117
 Kemble, Charles, 215
 Keymis, Lawrence, 52, 53
 King, Henry, 192
 King, Samuel, 192
 Knolles, Richard, 108
 Knollys, Lettice (Countess of Essex and of Leicester), 156
 Knollys, Sir Francis, 172
 Knollys, Sir William, 87

La Regina d'Inghilterra, Tragedia, 208
 Lafayette, Madame de (Marie-Madeleine Pioche de La Vergne), 202
 Lake, Peter, 241 n.43
 Lake, Thomas, 171
 Lambarde, William, 185
 Lancaster, H. Carrington, 199
 Languet, Hubert, 41, 46, 55, 88, 151
 Latham, Agnes, 192
 Laube, Heinrich, 217
Le Comte D'Essex. Histoire Angloise, 202, 204
 Le Goaziou, Véronique, 5
 Le Goff, Jacques, 76
 Leggatt, Alexander, 66, 78
 Leighton, Sir Thomas, 165
 Lenihan, Pádraig, 42
 Lessius, Leonardus, 192
 Leti, Gregorio, 206–7
 Leuven, Adolphe de, 218
 Lévinas, Emmanuel, 11, 12, 22, 85, 134
 Levine, Nina S., 71
 Lichfield, John, 10, 67
 Lindsay, David, 179
 Lipsius, Justus, 162
 Livio, Tito, 29, 122
 Livy, 8, 161
 Lodge, Thomas, 8
 Louis XIII, of France, 201
 Lydgate, John, 121, 122
 Lyly, John, 93, 201

Index

Machiavelli, Niccolò, 8, 25, 74, 95, 148
 Maise, André Hurault de, 75, 103, 157, 159, 166, 167, 169, 171
 Maitland, William, Laird of Letherington, 86
 Manners, Roger (1535–1607), 38
 Manning, Roger B., 153, 155
 Mariana, Juan de, 8
 Marius Victor (Claudius Marius Victor), 25
 Markham, Gervase, 28, 165, 185, 190
 Marlowe, Christopher, 18, 37, 63
 Marshall, Cynthia, 7, 96, 135, 158
 Martyn, William, 125
 Marx, Karl, 79
 Mary I, of England, 35
 Mary Stuart, 'Queen of Scots', 38, 94
 Masefield, John, 144
 Matthieu, Pierre, 199
 Maulette, Geneviève Petau de, 165
 Maurier, Louis Aubery du, 202
 May, Steven, 38, 39, 157
 McCabe, W. H., 200
 McCoy, Richard C., 112
 Mercadante, Saverio, 214
 Meron, Thomas, 116
 Merriman, John, 3
 Micea (or Messia), Marco Antonio, 157
 Michaelis, Michael
 Konigen Elysabeth, 194–6
 Michaud, Yves-Alain, 89, 119, 223 n.26
 Middleton, Thomas, 28, 108, 252 n.58
 Mikhulin, Gregory Ivanovich, 178
 Mikkeli, Heikki, 4
miles gloriosus, 127
 Military (early modern), 11, 13–17, 104, 112, 127, 153, 155, 164
 evaluations of, 56
 publications relating to, 17, 70, 103, 112, 130, 141, 143, 161, 172, 219
 reform and regulation, 14, 15, 16
 Milton, John, 191
Mirour for Magistrates, 70
 Mitchell, W. J. T., 5
 Moncrieff, William Thomas
 Shakespeare's Festival (1830), 216
 Monluc, Seigneur de [Blaise de Lasseran-Massencôme], 34
 Montaigne, Michel de, 20, 76
 Montalbán, Pérez de, 196
 Montchrestien, Antoine de, 199
 Montgommery, Comte de [Gabriel de Lorges], 35
 Morgan, Thomas, 38
 Morgann, Maurice, 81
 Mori, Emilio Cotarelo y, 198
 Morin, Edgar, 12

- Mornay, Philippe du Plessis, 37, 152, 163, 165
 Mousnier, Roland, 4
 Müller, Hermann, 215
 Munday, Anthony, 5
Myrrour for English Souldiers, A (1595), 112, 130, 133
- Nashe, Thomas, 17, 55
 Naudé, Gabriel, 8
 Naunton, Sir Robert, 24, 34, 39, 154, 157, 159, 166, 169, 172
 Neill, Michael, 171
 Nenna, Pomponio, 159
 Netherlands, The (early modern), 55, 112, 156, 163, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171
 representations of Elizabethan court, 193–6
New Moone, The (1633?), 200
Newes out of the coast of Spaine (1587), 123
 Nolan, John S., 172, 262 n.120
 Nora, Pierre, 84
 Norden, John, 14, 137, 143
 Norfolk, Duke of (Thomas Howard d. 1572), 112
 Norris, Sir John, 41, 163
 North, Sir Thomas, 8
 Noue, François de la, 153
- Opéra-Comique, 218
 Origen, of Alexandria, 24
 Orlandini, Giuseppe, 206
 Ornstein, Robert, 84
 Ortelius, Abraham, 30
 Osborne, Francis, 202
 Oviedo, Matthew de, 175
 Owen, George, 58
- Papacy (early modern), 32, 40, 94, 188
 Paster, Gail Kern, 73
 Peele, George, 16, 18, 153
 Percival, Richard, 168
 Percy, Henry, 9th Earl of Northumberland, 35, 183, 189
 Pérez, Antonio, 160, 161, 166, 169, 170
 Peter, Saint, 32
 Peyton, Sir John, 49, 51
 Philip II, of Spain, 2, 33, 36, 39, 47, 94, 143, 161, 163, 170, 187
 Philip III, of Spain, 187
 Philip IV, of Spain, 196, 197
 Piaget, Jean, 101
 Piperno, Pietro, 204
 Pisan, Christine de, 29
 Pisistratus (or Peisistratos), 179
 Pliny, 10
 Plutarch, 8, 59, 86, 160, 182
 Popper, Nicholas, 230 n.7
- Portman, Sir Hugh, 180
 Portugal (early modern), 153, 156, 163, 168
 Presdee, Mike, 11
 Pugliatti, Paola, 66
- Rabkin, Norman, 146
 Racine, Jean, 199
 Rackin, Phyllis, 77, 107, 148
 Rainolds, John, 67
 Raleigh, Damerei, 40
 Raleigh, Lady Elizabeth (née Throckmorton), 28, 40
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 2, 3, 8, 9, 14, 15, 18, 19, 21, 23–54, 55, 56, 66, 69, 75, 98, 149, 154, 157, 163, 166, 176, 177, 179, 184, 185, 186, 188, 190, 192, 219, 280
 representations of, 181–212, 218–19
Apology, 53
Discouerie, 47, 70
 ‘*Essayes*’, 23, 24, 31, 32
 Guiana, voyages to, 45, 46, 52, 192
History of the World, The (1614), 2, 10, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 42, 43, 45, 48, 49, 50, 54, 55, 89, 147
Instructions to his Sonne and to Posterity, 48, 65, 109
 poetry, 201
Prerogative of Parliaments, 23
Report . . . about the . . . Azores, 33
- Raleigh, Wat, 52
 Ralph, James
 The Fall of the Earl of Essex (1731), 211
 Rapple, Rory, 35, 40, 66, 67
 Rauchut, E. A., 95
 Raymond, James, 98
rederijkerskamers [chambers of rhetoric], 193
 Reese, M. M., 83
 Reynoldes, Edward, 160
 Reynolds, William, 177
 Rhetoric
 early modern practice, 9
 Rich, Barnabe, 110, 152
 Rich, Lady Penelope (née Devereux), 170
 Richard II, of England, 86, 89
 Richmond, H. M., 65
 Ricoeur, Paul, 64, 66, 92, 137, 150
 Robert, Lord Rich [3rd Baron Rich, 1st Earl of Warwick], 80
 Rodriguez-Salgado, M. J., 238 n.4
 Roman comedy, 201
 Rosier, Joseph-Bernard, 218
 Rossini, Gioachino, 214
 Ruff, Julius R., 4
 Russia (early modern), 168, 178, 185

- Sabligny, Ali Vial de Sabligny
L'Anneau du Comte d'Essex (1865), 218
- Sackville, Thomas, 1st Earl of Dorset, Lord
 Buckhurst, 180
- Sallust, 8, 13, 160
- Salvi, Antonio, 206
- Sand, George (Amantine Lucile Aurore
 Dupin), 215
Le roi attend (1848), 216–18
- Sardanapalus, 50
- Savile, Sir Henry, 8, 161
- Schiller, Johann Christoph Friedrich von,
 215
- Schinkel, Willem, 8, 12, 13, 25, 31, 128
- Schmidt, Benjamin, 34
- Schmidt, Giovanni, 214
- Scott, Thomas, 28, 191
- Secret History of the Most Renowned Q.
 Elizabeth and the Earl of Essex, The* (1681),
 204, 209
- Semenza, Gregory M. Colon, 67
- Seneca, 9, 11, 24, 71, 162
- Serres, Jean de, 193
- Servius Honoratus (Maurus), 57
- Sewell, George
The Tragedy of Sir Walter Raleigh (1719), 210–11
- Shakespeare
 representations of, 21, 181, 218–20
 History plays, 26, 31, 58, 219
Henry VI plays, 2, 19, 20, 55–85, 87, 164
1 Henry VI, 1, 18, 32, 38, 56, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65,
 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81,
 82, 83, 133
2 Henry VI, 19, 57, 61, 62, 64, 66, 69, 77, 78, 82,
 84, 173
3 Henry VI, 56, 57, 63, 64, 65, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74,
 76, 77, 78, 79, 82
Henry IV plays, 2, 20, 86–120
1 Henry IV, 10, 64, 82, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 96,
 97, 98, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108,
 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 120,
 137, 139
2 Henry IV, 16, 45, 86, 87, 88, 90, 91, 94, 95, 97,
 101, 102, 105, 106, 109, 110, 111, 115, 117, 118,
 119, 124, 126, 132, 137, 140
Henry V, 2, 3, 7, 8, 10, 16, 18, 20, 36, 57, 62, 66,
 81, 84, 89, 98, 117, 118, 119, 121–50, 159, 169,
 171, 177, 183, 184
Richard II, 10, 12, 32, 33, 43, 48, 63, 79, 86, 90,
 95, 97, 99, 103, 108, 115, 125, 131, 134, 176,
 239 n.18
Richard III, 12, 82, 89, 92, 112, 141
All's Well That Ends Well, 92
Antony and Cleopatra, 18, 66, 83
Coriolanus, 20, 81, 136, 183
- Cymbeline*, 70
- Hamlet*, 18, 66, 79, 91, 96, 142, 145
- Henry VIII, or All is True*, 146
- Julius Caesar*, 18, 66, 91, 103
- King John*, 81
- King Lear*, 5, 65, 78, 79, 92, 96, 115
- Macbeth*, 91, 133
- Pericles, Prince of Tyre*, 102, 146
- The Winter's Tale*, 146
- Troilus and Cressida*, 112, 150, 183
- Sharpe, Lionel, 160
- Sheridan, Elizabeth Ann (née Linley), 211
- Shrewsbury, Earl of (George Talbot, d. 1590),
 112
- Sidney family, the, 37, 92
- Sidney, Algernon, 191
- Sidney, Lady Frances (née
 Walsingham, m. Philip Sidney, Robert
 Devereux, Richard de Burgh [Burke]),
 40, 152
- Sidney, Lady Mary (née Dudley, m. Henry
 Sidney), 92
- Sidney, Sir Henry, 42, 92
- Sidney, Sir Philip, 40, 41, 46, 48, 55, 84, 88, 92, 93,
 151, 152, 153
- Sidney, Sir Robert, 93, 151, 157, 166, 171, 173, 174,
 177, 178, 185
- Simmel, Georg, 111
- Sir Walter Raleigh's Sceptick*, 29
- Smith, Sir Thomas, 36, 154, 185
- Smuts, Malcolm, 42
- Smythe, Sir John, 13, 14, 15, 16, 103
- Sofsky, Wolfgang, 4
- Somerset, Charles A.
Shakespeare's Early Days, 215–16
- Sontag, Susan, 19
- Sorel, Georges, 138
- Spain (early modern), 2, 6, 14, 18, 33, 34, 40, 47,
 49, 51, 52, 54, 55, 64, 69, 94, 143, 155, 157, 161,
 163, 167, 168, 170, 176, 178, 180, 184, 186, 187,
 192, 196, 198, 236 n.113
- Armada, Spanish (1588), 22, 33, 39, 45, 64, 69,
 123, 163, 167, 172
- 'Black Legend, The', 34
 representations of Elizabethan court, 196–8
- Speed, John, 163
- Spenser, Edmund, 43, 98, 167
- St. Omer, College of, 200
- Stanley, Ferdinando, 5th Earl of Derby, 158
- Stationers' Company, 27
- Stone, Lawrence, 91, 158
- Strabo, 10
- Stukeley, Sir Lewis, 53
- Stüven, L. Peter, 203, 217
- Sutcliffe, Matthew, 162, 169

- Tacitus, 8, 17, 160, 161, 162
 Tait, Clodagh, 42
 Tallett, Frank, 2
Tatler, The, 210
 Taylor, John, 139
 Temple, William, 160
 Theobald, Lewis, 213
 Thirty Years' War (1618–48), 28, 130
 Thomas, Charles Louis Ambroise
 Le Songe d'une nuit d'été (1868), 218
 Thompson, Edward, 43
 Thou, Jacques-Auguste de, 193
 Throckmorton, Sir Arthur, 192
 Thucydides, 161
 Trim, David J. B., 36
Troublesome Raigne of King John, The (1591),
 18
 Turner, John, 85
 Tyndale, William, 85
 Tyrone, Earl of (Hugh O'Neill), 21, 93, 116, 172,
 173, 174, 175, 176, 190
 Unton, Sir Henry, 164, 165, 169
 Valdés, Francisco de, 143
 Vallejo, Manuel Álvarez de, 196
 Vega, Lope de, 198
 Vegetius, 8, 129, 134
 Venice (early modern)
 diplomatic reports, 21, 28, 154, 155, 170, 171,
 174, 178, 179, 186, 187
 Vere, Sir Francis, 39, 168
 Vergil, Polydore, 26, 29, 122, 125
 Villiers, George, Duke of Buckingham, 17, 24
Vindiciae contra tyrannos, 8
 Violence
 cultural debate concerning, 4–13
 Virgil (Publius Vergilius Maro), 57, 170
 Virilio, Paul, 4, 22
 Vives, Juan Luis, 67
 Voltaire, 212
 Wade, Sir William, 51
 Wales (early modern), 10, 48, 58, 92, 97, 100, 111,
 115, 116, 156, 178
 Walsingham, Sir Francis, 39, 40, 42, 93, 152,
 169, 171
 Walter, John H., 133
 Warnock, Mary, 60
 Weber, Max, 18
 Webster, John, 37, 43, 193
 Wedel, Lupold von, 46
 Weil, Herbert, 110
 Weil, Judith, 110
 Weil, Simone, 13
 Wheare, Degory, 191
 Whetstone, George, 129
 White, John, 44
 Whyte, Rowland, 166, 173, 174
 William of Orange [the Silent], 38
 Williams, Richard, 183
 Williams, Sir Roger, 160
 Wilson, Thomas, 103
 Wingina, Prince, 45
 Winwood, Sir Ralph, 52, 53
 Wolff, Robert Paul, 5
 Wood, Nigel, 119
 Woolf, Daniel, 17
 Worden, Blair, 92
 Wotton, Sir Henry, 160, 168, 173, 187
 Wright, Leonard, 141
 Wright, Thomas, 177
 Wriothesley, Henry, 3rd Earl of
 Southampton, 190
 Yelverton, Sir Christopher, 179
 Žižek, Slavoj, 4, 10, 20