

Index

- Aiken, Frank, 80, 231, 233, 334, 350
 Aintree Grand National, 283
 American Association for the Recognition of the Irish Republic, 138, 150, 221, 273, 293, 296
 American Civil Liberties Union, 213
 American Communist Party, 186
 American Fraternity Sons of Erin, 139
 American Irish Historical Society, 139
 Ancient Order of Hibernians, 138, 328–29, 343
 Anglo–Irish Economic War (1933–8), 29, 85, 87, 128–29, 144, 154, 157, 225, 233, 242, 263, 267, 309, 358
 Anglo–Irish Treaty (1921), 7, 13, 50–51, 99
 Anglo–Irish War of Independence (1919–21), 7, 13, 205
 anti-Semitism, 300–1, 305, 308
 Áras an Úachtaráin, 68, 81
 Argentina, 15
 Armstrong, Harry, 134
 Army Comrades Association, 233
- Balch, Henry, 17, 82, 171
 Baldwin, Stanley, 222, 273
 Belovsky, Sidney, 168, 170, 192
 Bewley, Charles, 300–1, 305, 308
 Biddle, Anthony, 45
 Biddle, Francis, 40
 Bingham, Robert, 31, 85, 102, 158, 199–200
 Blythe, Ernest, 232
 Boland, Frederick, 270
 Boland, Gerry, 351
 Borah, William, 52, 293
 Brennan, Michael, 335
 Brennan, Robert, 128
 appointed secretary to Irish legation, 71
 beginning of ministerial tenure, 136
 end of tenure (1947), 161
 informs US of Irish neutrality (1939), 344
- life in Washington DC, 116, 157
 reinstatement to External Affairs, 52
 Brennan, Úna, 128, 206
 Britain. *See also* United Kingdom (UK)
 British Library of Information, 142, 148, 219
 Commonwealth of Nations, 8, 13, 16, 48, 60–61, 131, 161, 210, 220, 226, 229, 245, 247, 251, 271
 Conservative party, 253
 King Edward VIII, 102, 244
 King George VI, 102, 104, 130, 246, 303, 312
 Queen Elizabeth II, 32
 Statute of Westminster (1931), 64, 131, 211, 214, 216, 246
 Buckingham Palace, 61
 Bullitt, William, 35, 43–45, 100, 310
 Byrne, Alfie, 66, 68, 94, 108
 Byrnes, James F., 33
- Caffrey, Jefferson, 49, 268
 Campbell, Gerald, 134
 Canada, 15, 41, 45, 47, 222
 appointment of Irish High Commissioner (1939), 99
 emigrants to US, 171
 end of royal visit, 331
 remittances, 201
 royal visit, 315, 329
 trade agreement with US, 271, 275
 trade relations with Ireland, 223
 Carr, Wilbur J., 30
 Castle, William, 4, 35, 135
 on Cudahy's move to Ireland, 44
 on Sterling's future in Ireland, 104
 opinion of Phyllis Denby, 77
 reprimand of Sterling, 214
 Chamberlain, Neville, 214, 253, 255–60, 273, 306, 353
 and Polish security, 321
 Anglo–Irish economic agreement, 317

- appeasement, 306, 311
 coal-cattle pact with Ireland, 239
 introduces conscription, 333
 on Irish treaty obligations, 215
 relationship with Ireland, 252
 Charlton, A.C., 57
 Child, Richard Washburn, 39
 Childers, Erskine, 56
 China, 143, 290, 294, 296, 300
 Churchill, Winston, 129, 214
 Clan na Gael, 51, 57, 136, 138–39, 213,
 274, 279, 283, 296, 313
 Clarke, Tom, 6
 Clémenceau, Georges, 7
 communism, 210, 233, 237, 242, 297
 Communist Party of Ireland, 65, 237
 Conboy, Martin, 28, 49, 87, 145, 195, 297
 Connolly, Joseph, 56, 144, 288
 meeting with Roosevelt, 266
 relationship with Nunan, 56
 US visit (1933), 52, 154, 267
 Coolidge, Calvin, 10, 17, 22, 35, 50, 112
 corps diplomatique, 16, 41, 66, 71, 97, 132,
 134
 Cosgrave, William T., 21
 as acting External Affairs minister, 62,
 143
 foreign policy, 9, 19, 129, 180, 230
 friendly journalists, 99
 in government, 7, 53, 278
 in opposition, 66, 83, 236
 recreational interests, 89
 transition out of power, 161, 210
 Craigavon, Lord, 85, 215, 253
 Cremins, Francis, 182, 295, 304, 319
 Cuba, 42, 48, 117, 269
 Cudahy, John
 appointment as minister to Ireland, 66
 early life, 42
 Cudahy, Katherine, 78, 86, 93, 101, 105
 Cumann na nGaedheal, 48, 210–11, 217,
 227–28, 231–32
 Curley, James Michael, 37, 192
 Czechoslovakia, 273, 300, 306, 334
 annexation of Sudetenland, 158
 German occupation, 319
 Dáil Éireann
 approval of constitution (1937), 250
 commencement of eighth Dáil, 229
 debates on women's rights, 250
 declaration of neutrality, 343
 Distinguished Strangers' Gallery, 66
 establishment, 7, 12
 introduction of citizenship bill, 178
 introduction of draft constitution, 245
 Loan and Funds (Amendment) Act
 (1933), 287
 registrar, 56
 removal of oath of allegiance bill, 216
 Sterling attends, 225
 Daladier, Édouard, 306, 319
 Davis, Norman, 137
 Dawes, Charles, 19, 21, 69, 145
 Dawes Plan, 10
 de Espil, Courtney Letts, 118, 120, 122,
 133
 de La Boal, Pierre, 135
 de Valera, Éamon. *See also* neutrality
 1932 election campaign, 62, 127, 139,
 149
 1933 cabinet, 229
 1933 election, 153, 228
 and the 1937 constitution,
 244–51
 and the Irish language, 95
 as External Affairs minister, 211
 birth and early life, 25
 Catholic hierarchy uneasy with, 140
 College Green speech, 221
 dinner marking Sterling's departure,
 108
 economic policies, 218
 enters government, 80, 210
 handling of IRA murders (1936), 241
 Irish-American republican supporters,
 161
 League of Nations inaugural address, 224
 receives Cudahy's credentials, 106
 recreational interests, 89
 St Patrick's Day broadcast 1932, 149
 de Valera (née Flanagan), Sinéad, 26, 66,
 79, 121
 Denby, James, 39, 62, 64, 89, 228
 assessment of de Valera's leadership, 262
 assessment of Irish economic policy, 231
 assessment of O'Duffy, 236
 criticism of de Valera, 239
 meets Blythe, 232
 reports on O'Duffy's arrest, 234
 visits the eighth Dáil, 229
 Denby, Phyllis, 77, 82, 93
 Denmark, 15, 42, 66, 105, 220, 346–47
 German invasion of, 108
 Dillon, James, 228
 Dillon, Myles, 95
 Dominican Republic, 304
 Dublin Boy Scouts Association, 96
 Dublin Castle, 64–67, 77, 80
 Duffy, F. Ryan, 44

384 Index

- Dulanty, John, 99, 243, 252, 255–56, 298, 317
 Durand, Margaret, 87
- Edgeworth, Maria, 93
 Edwards, Elizabeth Smith, 39
 Ellis Island, 183, 185
 Enright, Michael H., 51, 54
 Erskine, Childers, 93
 Ethiopia, 242, 294–95
 Eucharistic Congress (1932), 80, 84, 140, 147, 150, 180, 202, 219
 Evian Conference (1938), 302, 304
- Fahy, John, 54, 58, 99, 188, 196, 203, 273
 Farley, James, 37, 254, 259
 and de Valera, 100, 342
 appointed Postmaster General, 29
 at the Mansion House, 107
 endorses Cudahy's appointment, 44
 letters from Cudahy, 108
 Fianna Fáil
 1932 election campaign, 62
 1935 by-elections, 240
 1937 election victory, 250
 and the oath of allegiance, 127, 215
 announcement of new constitution, 244
 basis of public support, 236
 citizenship bill, 178
 first cabinet, 211
 in opposition, 21
 non-fraternisation policy, 76
 socio-economic programme, 241
 The Irish Press, 99
 transition into government, 210
 US newspaper commentary of, 228
 Fine Gael, 27, 234, 236, 250
 Fitzgerald, Desmond, 143, 232
 Fletcher, Angus, 151–56, 219, 221, 226, 234, *See also* British Library of Information
 Flynn, Edward J., 29
 Football Association of Ireland, 91
 France, 7, 47, 84, 318, *See also* Art O'Brien, *See also* Munich Agreement (1938), *See also* Evian Conference
 declaration of war on Germany (September 1939), 343
 fall to Germany (June 1940), 351
 Friendly Sons of St Patrick, 139, 202
 Fumasoni-Biondi, Pietro, 133
- Gaelic Athletic Association, 91
 Gaelic League, 26, 143, 248
- Germany. *See also* Munich Agreement (1938)
 allegiance to Hitler, 44
 High Commission for Refugees from Germany, 303
 Kristallnacht, 307–8
 new trading relationships with Ireland, 223
 occupation of Czechoslovakia, 319
 plight of Jews, 303
 rearmament, 290
 rise of fascism, 5
 US consular officers in, 301
 withdrawal from Geneva conference, 292
 Gorey, Denis, 15
 Gralton, Jimmy, 186
 Gray, David, 46, 74, 105, 262, 360
 Griffith, Arthur, 6
 Gunn, Sydney, 39
- Hackmeister, Louise, 87
 Harding, Warren, 9, 22, 293
 death of, 10
 Harriman, Florence Borden, 37, 39
 Harrington, J.J., 100
 Hathaway, Charles, 4, 61
 Healy, Garth, 56, 275, 288, 327, 336–37, 339–40
 Healy, Tim, 61
 Hearne, John J., 47, 99, 144, 199
 Hearst, William, 149, 157, 159, 293
 Hitler, Adolf, 292
 authoritarian aims, 311
 communications from Roosevelt, 306
 de Valera and Roosevelt as viable opponents, 25
 entry into government, 300
 in US public opinion, 308
 meetings with Chamberlain, 306
 Treaty of Non-Aggression (1939), 343
 Hoare, Samuel, 258, 295
 Holy See, 13, 47–48, 117
 Hoover, Herbert, 10, 48
 accession to power, 35
 election promises, 168
 Secretary of Commerce, 9
 transition out of power, 135
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 316, 323
 Hoover, Lou, 52
 House, Edward, 7, 28, 44
 Howard, Esmé, 115, 126
 Howe, Louis, 293
 Hughes, Charles Evans, 9, 17
 Hull, Cordell, 30, 60, 99, 137, 211, 311
 Hungary, 40, 143
 Hyde, Douglas, 68, 81, 87, 91, 248, 343

- Ickes, Harold
 marriage to Jane Dahlman, 43, 95
 India, 345–46, 353
 International Committee for Political Prisoners, 213, 236
 Ireland
 Abbey Theatre, 87, 94, 142
 Blackrock College, 25, 95
 Board of Works, 73
 Civil War (1922–3), 7, 13, 205
 constitution (1937), 66, 74, 178
 Control of Manufactures Acts (1932 and 1934), 192
 Emergency Powers Act (1939), 343
 External Relations Act (1936), 66, 246
 Gaiety Theatre, 94
 Government Information Bureau, 87, 148
 Municipal Gallery of Modern Art, 93
 National Gallery, 86, 97
 Offences against the State Act (1939), 351
 Olympia Theatre, 94
 partition of, 229
 Peacock Theatre, 94
 Special Criminal Court, 352
 Irish arms purchasing mission, 333, 335
 Irish Distillers' Association, 116
 Irish Girl Guides, 96
 Irish Hospitals Sweepstake Trust, 202, 272, 278
 confirmation of legality, 285
 evidence of illegality, 280
 special agent in US, 325
 transatlantic trade in tickets, 281
 US investigations into, 282
 Irish Nationality and Citizenship Act (1935), 178
 Irish Republican Army, 56, 179, 314
 Irish Republican Army's Veteran Association, 179
 Irish Republican Brotherhood, 26, 122
 Italy, 11, 15, 39, 98, 158, 160, 242, 294, 319
 Jacob, Rosamond, 122
 Japan, 9, 11, 143, 264, 268, 290, 294, 296
 Keane, John, 99
 Kellogg, Frank, 14, 19, 50
 Kellogg–Briand Pact, 10, 50
 Kelly, John Hall, 47
 Kennedy, Joseph P., 12, 32, 69, 253
 King, Agnes B., 39
 Lansing, Robert, 7
 League of Nations, 270, 289, 295–96, 301, 304, 310–11, 319
 de Valera as president of (1935), 27, 79, 263
 de Valera's inaugural address, 224
 establishment of, 27
 proposal for Russian membership of, 48
 registration of Anglo-Irish treaty (1921), 16
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 362
 Wilson's plan to establish, 7
 Leavenworth Military School, 339
 Lee, Raymond, 175, 243, 334
 LeHand, Marguerite 'Missy', 43, 87
 Lemass, Seán, 79, 211, 229–30
 Lindsay, Elizabeth, 126, 128
 Lindsay, Ronald, 19, 53, 126
 Little, P.J., 204
 Lloyd George, David, 7
 Luther, Hans, 300
 Macaulay, William, 21, 28, 53, 116, 123, 126, 134, 139, 151, 153, 177, 183
 MacBride, Maude Gonno, 213
 MacDonald, Malcolm, 252
 MacEntee, Seán, 48, 79, 86, 93, 218, 231, 335
 MacWhite, Michael, 4, 13, 37, 49–50, 112
 departure, 53, 122, 128
 dinner for Fumasoni-Biondi, 133
 first official meeting with Hull, 30
 opposition to Anglo-Irish treaty (1921), 51
 opposition to propaganda war, 152
 relationship with Lindsay, 127
 relationship with US Republicans, 22
 selling Ireland to America, 146
 MacWhite, Paula, 52, 119
 Maffey, John, 74
 Mapother, Edith, 199–200
 McCauley, Leo, 141, 146, 156, 189, 303
 McDermott, Frank, 228
 McDonald, James G., 84, 252, 304
 McDowell, William, 62, 84, 269, 334
 McGarrity, Joseph, 51, 136, 138, 313, 323
 McGrath, Daniel, 55, 134, 139, 142
 McGrath, Joseph, 285
 McIntyre, Marvin, 43
 McNeill, James, 76, 229
 McNeill, Josephine, 76
 Mellon, Andrew, 31
 Messersmith, George, 273–74, 300, 305, 323, 327, 329
 Mitchell, Reginald P., 100

386 Index

- Moffat, Jay Pierrepont, 30, 136, 161, 216, 320
- Moley, Raymond, 29, 145, 266
 and Monetary and Economic Conference, London (1933), 264
- Montgomery, John F., 40
- Moynihan, Maurice, 188
- Mullan, Joseph N., 38
- Munich Agreement (1938), 158, 306, 319, 334
- Murphy, Matthew, 56–57, 113, 117, 123, 134, 139, 143, 157
- Murphy, Seán, 62, 184, 221, 292, 294
- Mussolini, Benito, 104, 295, 306, 311, 318–19
- National Centre Party, 228
- National Children's Hospital, 96
- National Corporate Party, 240
- National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 96
- Nazism, 300
 imminent danger of, 320
 Irish republican associations with, 325, 352
- neutrality, 311, 342–45
 Irish, 123, 136, 157, 159, 161, 311, 333, 351, 353
 US, 159, 296–97, 308, 333, 338
- New Deal (1933), 5, 22, 100, 231, 265, 315, 357
- New Zealand, 47, 215, 345
- Norris, George, 52
- North Kildare Hounds, 88
- Northern Ireland, 8, 85, 156, 256, 338, 345
 as an immigration route to Ireland, 176
 economic state, 240
 IRA activity in, 314, 328
 law society, 197
 prime minister of, 215
- Nunan, Seán, 52, 56
- O'Brien, Art, 44
- Ó Buachalla, Donal, 63, 81, 229–30
- O'Duffy, Eoin, 106, 232, 234
- O'Hegarty, Diarmaid, 143
- O'Higgins, Kevin, 61
- O'Kelly (Ó'Ceallaigh), Seán T., 63–64, 68, 95, 109, 122, 131, 144, 152, 211, 222
- O'Kelly de Gallagher, Gerald, 20
- O'Mara, Stephen, 55, 139, 179, 282
- Owsley, Alvin, 73, 82, 93, 171, 199, 237, 240
- Owsley, Lucy, 73, 77–78, 83, 93, 96, 100
- Parker, Cortlandt, 235
- Pearse, Margaret, 258
- Pearse, Pádraig, 6
- Perkins, Frances, 37, 171, 332
- Phelan, Edward, 160, 290
- Phillips, William, 20, 38, 40, 49, 267, 269, 305
- Pitman, Key, 52
- Pius XII, Pope, 318
- Plunkett, George, 328
- Poland, 43–44, 91, 223, 278
 invasion of, 343
- propaganda, 15, 85, 130, 142, 156, *See also*
 British Library of Information
 against Ireland, 151
 and annuities, 152, 155
 and national commemorations, 145
 British in the US, 158, 214, 223, 354
 communist, 153
 Irish in the US, 149
 pro-Franco, 297
- Queen's Institute of District Nurses, 96
- Ritchie, Charles, 20, 118, 127, 158
- Robinson, Paschal, 72, 98, 248
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 26, 85, 120, 126, 312
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. *See also* New Deal (1933)
 and Irish foreign economic policy, 309
 and the US domestic economy, 265
 appeals to Mussolini, 319
 appoints envoy to the Free State, 38
 attitude to de Valera, 263, 360
 birth and early life, 25
 ends non-recognition of Soviet Union, 48
 fascination with royalty, 125
 inauguration, 29, 118, 264
 introduction of social security, 207
 invitation to King George VI, 312
 marriage, 26
 reliance on Irish-American support, 144
 rise to power, 21
 view on disarmament, 289
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 26
- Royal Dublin Society, 88–89
- Royal Meath Hounds, 88
- Rumsey, Mary Harriman, 37
- Russell, George, 37
- Russell, Sean, 313, 333
- Russia, 143, 153, 265, 298, *See also* Soviet Union
- Ryan, James, 85

- Saor Éire, 213, 237
 Sayre, Francis, 86, 146, 268, 270–71
 Selden, Charles A., 153
 Sinn Féin, 6, 12, 26–27, 48, 56, 179
 Smiddy, Lillian, 20, 119
 Smiddy, Timothy, 4, 7, 13, 20, 50, 111
 Smoot–Hawley Tariff (1931), 10
 Smylie, R.M., 100
 Society of Foreign Consuls, 134
 Society of St Vincent de Paul, 96
 South Africa, 42, 47, 117, 130, 132, 215–16, 223
 Soviet Union, 48
 St James’s Palace, London, 103
 St John Gogarty, Oliver, 146
 St John’s Ambulance Brigade, 96
 Sterling, Dorothy, 35, 61, 71–72, 77, 102
 Sterling, Frederick, 4, 17, 21, 35, 60, 71, 210
 Stimson, Henry, 10, 12, 17, 36, 115, 171, 211–12, 280, 358
 Sutton, George, 39
- Tennant, Robert, 45
 Thomas, J.H., 206
 Tom, Henry, 197
 Totten, Ralph J., 216
 Trinity College Dublin, 94
 Tugwell, Rexford, 38, 85, 266, 270
- United States of America
 Democratic National Committee, 29, 253
 Economy Act (1932), 12, 69
 Hay–Pauncefote Act (1899), 176–77, 199–200
 House of Representatives, 133
 House of Representatives (Montana), 38
 House of Representatives (Texas), 40
 Independence Day, 79
 Maritime Commission, 32
 Moses–Linthicum Act (1931), 69
 National Origins Act (1924), 168
 Neutrality Act (1935), 294, 296, 298, 354
 Pendleton Act (1884), 14
 Reciprocal Trade Agreements Act (1934), 269
 Rogers Act (1924), 14, 69
 Senate, 44, 292, 333
 Wall Street Crash, 21, 170
 United Kingdom (UK). *See also* Britain
 University College Dublin, 87, 94
- van Hoek, Kees, 16
 Vansittart, Robert, 61
 Vatican. *See also* Holy See
- Wallace, Henry, 52, 121
 Walsh, Thomas J., 29
 Walshe, Joseph, 14, 19, 46, 143, 211
 Ward Union, 88–89
- wars
 Spanish Civil War, 242
 First World War, 16, 27, 32, 40, 151
 Second World War, 3, 172, 263, 311, 354, 357
 Washington Disarmament Conference (1921–22), 10
 Welles, Sumner, 49, 136, 162, 328, 337, 339
 Wheelwright, Catherine, 210
 Wilson, Woodrow, 6, 8, 295
 Wolf, Richard W., 39
 Women’s Industrial Development Association, 90
 Woodring, Harry H., 45, 90, 339
 Woods, Leslie, E., 46, 85, 176, 192, 194, 239, 279, 282
 World Disarmament Conference (1932–34), 264
 Wrong, Hume, 20
 Yeats, William Butler, 37, 93, 142