

Cambridge Elements =

Elements in Shakespeare Performance edited by
W. B. Worthen
Barnard College

SHAKESPEARE, BLACKFACE AND RACE

Different Perspectives

Coen Heijes
University of Groningen





CAMBRIDGEUNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

79 Anson Road, #06-04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108827829
DOI: 10.1017/9781108900546

© Coen Heijes 2020

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2020

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-1-108-82782-9 Paperback ISSN 2516-0117 (online) ISSN 2516-0109 (print)

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



Shakespeare, Blackface and Race Different Perspectives

Elements in Shakespeare Performance

DOI: 10.1017/9781108900546 First published online: September 2020

Coen Heijes

University of Groningen
Author for correspondence: Coen Heijes, c.p.a.heijes@rug.nl

ABSTRACT: This Element addresses the topical debate on blackface, race and Othello. With Shakespeare performance studies being rather Anglo-centric, the author explores how this debate has taken a radically different course in the Netherlands, a country historically perceived as tolerant and culturally close to the UK. Through several case studies, including the Van Hove Othello of 2003/2012 and the latest, controversial 2018/2020 Othello, the first main house production with a black actor as Othello, the author analyses the interaction between blackface and (institutional) racism in Dutch society and theatre and how Othello has become an active player in this debate.

KEYWORDS: Othello, blackface, race, performance, Shakespeare

© Coen Heijes 2020

ISBNs: 9781108827829 (PB), 9781108900546 (OC) ISSNs: 2516-0117 (online), 2516-0109 (print)



Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Context: Dutch Tolerance, Blackface and Racism	7
3	Othello after World War II: White Actors and Blackface	21
4	Movement from the Fringe: Ignorance, Indifference and Indignation	37
5	Othello Is Black and That Matters	52
	References	74