

# SURGERY AND SELFHOOD IN EARLY MODERN ENGLAND

Offering an innovative perspective on debates concerning embodiment in the early modern period, Alanna Skuse examines diverse kinds of surgical alteration, from mastectomy to castration, and amputation to facial reconstruction. Body-altering surgeries had profound socio-economic and philosophical consequences. They reached beyond the physical self, and prompted early modern authors to develop searching questions about the nature of body integrity and its relationship to the soul: was the body a part of one's identity, or a mere 'prison' for the mind? How was the body connected to personal morality? What happened to the altered body after death? Drawing on a wide variety of texts including medical treatises, plays, poems, newspaper reports, and travel writings, this volume will argue that the answers to these questions were flexible, divergent, and often surprising, and helped to shape early modern thoughts on philosophy, literature, and the natural sciences. This title is also available as Open Access on Cambridge Core.

ALANNA SKUSE is the Wellcome Trust Research Fellow for the Department of English at the University of Reading. She was previously the Wellcome Trust Postdoctoral Research Fellow at the University of Reading and long-term research fellow of the Folger Shakespeare Institute, Washington, DC, and is also the author of Constructions of Cancer in Early Modern England: Ravenous Natures (2015).



# SURGERY AND SELFHOOD IN EARLY MODERN ENGLAND

Altered Bodies and Contexts of Identity

ALANNA SKUSE

University of Reading







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108826181

DOI: 10.1017/9781108919395

© Alanna Skuse 2021

This work is in copyright. It is subject to statutory exceptions and to the provisions of relevant licensing agreements; with the exception of the Creative Commons version the link for which is provided below, no reproduction of any part of this work may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

An online version of this work is published at http://dx.doi.org/10.1017/9781108919395 under a Creative Commons Open Access license CC-BY-NC-ND 4.0 which permits re-use, distribution and reproduction in any medium for non-commercial purposes providing appropriate credit to the original work is given. You may not distribute derivative works without permission. To view this license, visit https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/4.0

All versions of this work may contain content reproduced under license from third parties. Permission to reproduce this third-party content must be obtained from these third-parties directly. When citing this work, please include a reference to the DOI: 10.1017/9781108919395

First published 2021 First paperback edition 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data NAMES: Skuse, Alanna, 1986– author.

TITLE: Surgery and selfhood in early modern England : altered bodies and contexts of identity / Alanna Skuse, University of Reading.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York: Cambridge University Press, 2021. | Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2020040209 (print) | LCCN 2020040210 (ebook) | ISBN 9781108843614 (hardback) | ISBN 9781108826181 (paperback) | ISBN 9781108919395 (epub) SUBJECTS: LCSH: Surgery—Europe—History. | Body image. | Mind and body. CLASSIFICATION: LCC RD27 .S48 2021 (print) | LCC RD27 (ebook) | DDC 617.094—dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2020040209 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2020040210

> ISBN 978-1-108-84361-4 Hardback ISBN 978-1-108-82618-1 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



#### Contents

List of Figures		page vi	
Аc	knowledgements	vii	
In	troduction	I	
I	The Instrumental Body: Castrati	16	
2	Invisible Women: Altered Female Bodies	35	
3	Second-Hand Faces: Aesthetic Surgery	56	
4	Acting the Part: Prosthetic Limbs	81	
5	'Recompact My Scattered Parts': the Altered Body after Death	109	
6	Phantom Limbs and the Hard Problem	138	
Co	Conclusion		
Bi	bliography	174	
In	Index		



## **Figures**

I.I	William Hogarth, A Rake's Progress, Plate 2: Surrounded by	
	Artists and Professors, Engraving, 1735. Credit:	
	Getty Images.	<i>page</i> 22
2.1	Detail from John Bulwer, Anthropometamorphosis: = Man	
	Transform'd: Or, the Artificiall Changling (London, 1653).	
	Image published with permission of ProQuest Publishing.	
	Further reproduction is prohibited without permission.	44
2.2	Detail from Johannes Scultetus, The Chyrurgeons Store-House	
	(London, 1674). Image published with permission of	
	ProQuest Publishing. Further reproduction is prohibited	
	without permission.	45
4.I	A. Paré, 'La maniere de traicter les plaies'. Credit: Wellcome	
	Collection. CC BY.	91
5.1	Detail from 'A Verger's Dream: Saints Cosmas and	
	Damian, 1495' by Masterof Los Balbases. Credit: Wellcome	
	Collection. CC BY.	130
5.2	Saints Cosmas and Damian, c. 1370–5, Master of the	
	Rinuccini Chapel (Matteo di Pacino) (Italian, active 1350-75	;),
	tempera and gold leaf on panel. Credit: Bridgeman Images.	131
5.3	'The Resurrection or an Internal View of the Museum	
	[of William Hunter] in Windmill Street, on the Last Day',	
	attributed to Thomas Rowlandson, 1782. Credit: Wellcome	
	Collection. CC BY.	137
6.1	Descartes, 'The Path of Burning Pain. Comme elle est incited	2
	par les objets exterieurs a se mouvoir en plusiers manieres'.	
	Credit: Wellcome Collection. CC BY.	148



### Acknowledgements

This book is the result of a Medical Humanities Research Fellowship from the Wellcome Trust (H5213000). My sincere thanks go to them for their support throughout my career. Preliminary research was carried out during a long-term fellowship at the Folger Shakespeare Library, the most welcoming place in which I have had the pleasure to study. During this project, I have been fortunate in meeting a great many people who gave freely of their time and wisdom. My mentor at the University of Reading, Michelle O'Callaghan, helped to make this book better and bolder in myriad ways, not least through her encyclopaedic knowledge of early modern texts. My colleagues Andrew Mangham and Rohan Deb Roy read and gave advice on endless iterations of funding applications. Hannah Newton provided knowledge, friendship, and tea. In the public engagement activities which accompanied the research for this book, I met academics, artists, and practitioners who shaped my thinking in ways I could not have foreseen. These include Verity Burke, CN Lester, Maggi Stratford, Tracey Harwood, Camille Baker, and Jane Boston. I am also grateful to my editor at Cambridge University Press, Emily Hockley, and to the anonymous readers who provided insightful and constructive feedback. A section of Chapter 3 originally appeared as "Keep Your Face out of My Way or I'll Bite off Your Nose": Homoplastics, Sympathy, and the Noble Body in the Tatler, 1710' in Journal for Early Modern Cultural Studies 17, no. 4 (2017), 113-32. I would like to thank the University of Pennsylvania Press for permission to reprint that material here

Last, but by no means least, are my friends, family, and husband, who take a faintly bemused but ever tolerant approach to my macabre research interests.