

## *Index*

- Abuta, 155
- Abutilon, 241
- Abutilon megapotamicum*, 241
- Acaena, 285
- Acanthaceae, 42, 383, 391, 406
- Acanthus, 391
- Accacia, 278
- Acer, 5, 214
- Acer griseum*, 212, 214
- Acer saccharinum*, 214
- Aceraceae, 212
- Achariaceae, 246, 261
- Achillea*, 410
- Achlys, 8, 36, 157
- Aconitum*, 27, 51, 158, 160
- Aconitum lycoctonum*, 158
- Acoraceae, 56, 105
- Acorales, 104
- Acorus*, 55, 104, 105, 106, 421
- Acorus calamus*, 105
- Acridocarpus*, 250
- Actaea*, 158, 160
- Actinidia*, 23, 366
- Actinidia deliciosa*, 367
- Actinidia melandra*, 366
- Actinidiaceae, 348, 349, 366, 367
- actinomorphy. *See* floral symmetry:  
polysymmetry
- Adansonia digitata*, 237
- Adenia*, 258
- Adenogramma*, 335
- Adonis*, 158
- Adoxa*, 18, 52, 399, 401
- Adoxa moschatellina*, 401
- Adoxaceae, 18, 396, 397, 399, 401
- Aegiceras*, 360
- Aegicerataceae, 363
- Aegilitis*, 314
- Aegle*, 216
- Aegopodium podagraria*, 405
- Aeonium*, 190
- Aesculus*, 214
- aestivation, 39, 46, 222  
apert, 39, 192  
imbricate, 39, 86, 130, 133, 150, 181, 190, 192, 193, 211, 216, 238, 245, 251, 252, 254, 263, 276, 278, 284, 293, 320, 322, 324, 344, 348, 355, 356, 361, 363, 364, 371, 380, 393, 396, 399, 403, 404, 407  
cochleate, 39, 207, 216, 269, 360
- ascending, 39, 200, 271, 279, 304, 380  
descending, 39, 260, 271, 279, 281, 393  
contorted, 39, 40, 67, 190, 200, 209, 220, 222, 233, 234, 242, 245, 252, 254, 263, 269, 271, 272, 304, 305, 306, 308, 344, 363, 371, 374, 375, 379, 380, 425, 429  
decussate, 39, 207  
quincuncial, 39, 40, 158, 181, 188, 207, 219, 222, 243, 267, 293, 305, 309, 314, 325, 327, 329, 333, 346, 352, 360, 366, 379, 380  
valvate, 39, 40, 86, 117, 118, 131, 133, 163, 176, 178, 179, 180, 190, 196, 202, 205, 206, 214, 219, 234, 241, 248, 261, 263, 270, 271, 278, 283, 284, 287, 288, 289, 293, 307, 331, 344, 346, 356, 371, 379, 380,

- 396, 399, 404, 406,  
407, 410, 426, 429
- induplicate, 269, 407  
plicate, 331, 377, 429
- variable, 40, 305, 346, 372,  
375, 379, 383, 391
- Aextoxicaceae**, 7, 30, 172,  
175
- Aextoxicon**, 30, 175, 176
- Aextoxicon punctatum**, 175
- Afzelia**, 30, 276, 279
- Afzelia quanzensis**, 278
- Agapanthaceae**, 127
- Agapetes**, 368
- Agave**, 55
- Agdestidaceae**, 329
- Agrimonia**, 30, 230, 256, 284,  
285
- Aizoaceae**, 314, 315, 317, 324,  
326, 327, 340, 426
- Aizooideae**, 327
- Akania**, 218
- Akaniaceae**, 218
- Akebia**, 154
- Albizia**, 278
- Alchemilla**, 285, 287
- Aldovanda**, 304
- Alisma**, 105, 108
- Alismataceae**, 24, 102, 104,  
105, 108, 110, 420,  
421
- Alismatales**, 13, 102, 104,  
111, 420, 422
- Alliaceae**, 127
- Allium**, 55, 129
- Alnus**, 295
- Aloe elgonica**, 126
- Alopecurus**, 138
- Alsineae**, 322
- Alsinoideae**, 320
- Alstroemeria**, 120
- Alstroemeriaeae**, 120
- Althaea**, 234
- Althaea officinalis**, 237
- Alzateaceae**, 202
- Amaranthaceae**, 21, 52, 314,  
317, 318, 322, 427
- Amaranthus**, 322
- Amaryllidaceae**, 51, 70, 124, 127
- Ambavia**, 86
- Amborella**, 14, 35, 75, 80, 418
- Amborella trichopoda**, 74, 76
- Amborellaceae**, 76
- Amborellales**, 74
- Amelanchier**, 287
- Amentiferae**, 295
- Amherstia**, 276, 279
- Amorpha**, 57
- Ampelocera**, 290
- Amphipterygium**, 217
- Amphorogynaceae**, 179
- Anacampseros**, 335
- Anacampserotaceae**, 337
- Anacardiaceae**, 22, 212, 216
- Anacardium**, 217
- Anacardium occidentale**, 218
- Anagallis**, 360, 363
- Anagallis arvensis**, 363
- ANA-grade**, 74, 418
- Anarthriaceae**, 136
- Anaxogorea**, 88
- Ancistrocladaceae**, 303
- androecium, 4, 10, 35, 38, 46,  
53, 56, 59, 80, 86, 92,  
139, 142, 150, 202,  
228, 313, 315, 317,  
351, 353
- common primordium, 13,  
18, 45, 57, 101, 119,  
181, 182, 188, 206,  
207, 216, 233, 236,  
248, 250, 256, 262,  
270, 271, 278, 284,  
285, 324, 326, 327,  
344, 347, 359, 399,  
404, 424, 426
- complex primordium. *See*  
androecium:  
common  
primordium
- development, 46, 110
- dicycly, dicyclic, 14,  
421
- didynamy, didynamous,  
383, 386, 391, 393
- dimorphism, dimorphic,  
32, 162, 278, 368
- diplostemony,  
diplostemonous, 11,  
13, 14, 16, 72, 160,  
176, 178, 187, 202,  
205, 206, 209, 211,  
216, 217, 218, 222,  
223, 229, 230, 231,  
233, 243, 245, 248,  
250, 254, 262, 263,  
267, 276, 278, 283,  
284, 285, 289, 290,  
303, 305, 306, 308,  
315, 322, 331, 341,  
344, 346, 348, 353,  
354, 357, 359, 366,  
421, 423, 424, 425,  
427, 428
- evolution, 10, 14, 229,  
426
- fascicle, 13, 46, 118, 120,  
207, 238, 245, 251,  
252, 254, 256, 265,  
285, 347, 359, 365
- haplostemony,  
haplostemonous, 11,  
14, 16, 185, 190, 192,  
193, 196, 200, 205,  
206, 211, 216, 217,  
223, 231, 243, 245,  
258, 259, 263, 267,  
269, 271, 277, 278,  
283, 291, 304, 306,  
312, 341, 344, 347,  
348, 351, 352, 355,  
366, 370, 374, 379,  
399, 402, 404,  
406, 421, 424, 425,  
429, 430

## 500 Index

- androecium (cont.)
  - complex, 233
  - heteromorphism,
    - heteromorphic, 374
  - isometry, isomerous, 262, 268, 372
  - monoclyclic, monocyclic, 14, 421
  - multiwhorled, 187, 284
  - obdiplostemony,
    - obdiplostemonous, 11, 12, 16, 135, 183, 184, 186, 187, 190, 193, 196, 199, 200, 202, 205, 209, 211, 216, 217, 234, 236, 238, 248, 250, 254, 263, 267, 269, 270, 271, 272, 306, 322, 344, 346, 357, 366, 368, 425, 426, 428
    - obhaplostemony,
      - obhaplostemonous, 11, 12, 14, 54, 71, 176, 193, 196, 202, 206, 209, 231, 238, 252, 262, 263, 267, 268, 283, 287, 288, 312, 317, 348, 357, 358, 359, 361, 368, 396, 424, 425, 428
      - complex, 207, 366
    - octomery, octomerous, 218, 219
    - polycyclc, polycyclic, 14, 102, 421
    - primary primordium. *See* androecium:
    - common primordium
    - reduction, 115, 121, 124, 131, 133, 142, 147, 217, 226, 245, 249,
  - 250, 277, 279, 356, 368
  - ring primordium, 14, 152, 165, 181, 182, 183, 225, 233, 237, 248, 252, 256, 262, 278, 281, 285, 327, 335, 337, 339, 340, 344, 348, 354, 356, 365, 424, 427
  - secondary primordium, 57, 237
  - spiral, 14, 285, 419
  - tetradynamy, tetradynamous, 228
  - three-whorled, 122, 326, 333
  - two-whorled, 14, 105, 110, 120, 123, 133, 134, 139, 157, 172, 238, 248, 263, 267, 275, 276, 281, 315, 352, 353, 421
  - variable, 148, 181, 225, 234, 238, 284, 285, 333, 335, 342, 381, 404
  - whorled, 97
  - androgynophore, 26, 88, 214, 216, 226, 237, 238, 241, 245, 258, 425
  - androphore, 26, 118, 263, 304
  - Androsace*, 361
  - Anemone*, 158
  - Anemone nemerosa*, 160
  - Anemopsis*, 101
  - angiosperms, 3, 5, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 21, 27, 31, 34, 36, 44, 57, 59, 69, 71, 84, 99, 106, 117, 124, 158, 172, 184, 237, 278, 284, 315, 341, 348, 415, 418, 426, 428, 432
  - angiospermy, 4
  - Antigozanthos*, 133
  - Antigozanthos flavidus*, 132
  - Anisadenia*, 267, 268
  - Anisophylleaceae, 67, 290
  - Annickia*, 86
  - Annona*, 86
  - Annona montana*, 88
  - Annonaceae, 9, 13, 14, 20, 35, 37, 39, 57, 82, 86, 110, 419, 420, 455
  - Anomochloa*, 140
  - anther, 10, 33, 45, 53, 61, 82, 83, 85, 95, 101, 115, 120, 125, 133, 145, 146, 162, 164, 165, 170, 174, 201, 209, 375, 408, 409
  - abortion, 53, 308
  - attachment
    - basifixed, 181, 186, 271
  - dehiscence, 248
    - latrorse, 351
    - longitudinal, 157
    - poricidal, 210, 256, 271, 363, 368, 374
    - valvate, 89, 92, 93, 94, 157, 167, 187
  - fusion, 10, 351, 406, 407, 410
  - half, 236
  - organization
    - disporangiate, 92, 120, 241
    - dithecal, 152, 237, 291
    - monosporangiate, 187
    - monothechal, 117, 142, 147, 152, 222, 236, 238, 291, 295, 399, 416
  - orientation, 91, 222
    - extrorse, 10, 82, 88, 90, 99, 108, 113, 114, 117, 118, 120, 154,

- 195, 245, 293, 304, 306, 308, 312, 320, 357, 360, 368, 399, 408, 416
  - introrse, 10, 195, 248, 258, 277, 306, 312
  - inverted, 366, 368
  - latrorse, 10, 88, 293
  - versatile, 258
- reduction, 12, 61, 77, 217
  - shape
    - convoluted, 291
    - U-shaped, 368
- anther-stigma complex. See gynostegium
- anthocarp, 331
- anthophore, 26, 320
- Anthoxanthum*, 138, 139
- Anthoxanthum odoratum*, 137
- Anthriscus*, 406
- Antirrhinum*, 58, 59, 60, 388
- apetaly, apetalous flower, 168, 185, 187, 207, 238, 263, 268, 269, 277, 283, 284, 289, 297, 301, 308, 312, 314, 319, 320, 322, 335, 354, 396, 425, 426
  - primary, 7
  - secondary, 7
- Aphanes arvensis*, 285
- Aphanocalyx*, 279
- Apiaceae, 9, 36, 52, 401, 402, 404, 405, 406, 429, 430
- Apiales, 401, 429, 430, 431
- Aploleia*, 134
- Apocynaceae, 40, 42, 51, 371, 374, 375
- Apodostigma*, 243
- Aponogetonaceae, 104, 114
- Apostasia*, 124
- Apostasioideae*, 124
- Aptenia*, 327
- Apuleia*, 276
- Aquifoliaceae, 395, 396
- Aquifoliales, 393, 395, 430
- Aquilegia*, 5, 12, 27, 50, 51, 157, 158, 160
- Arabidopsis*, 58, 99
- Araceae, 104, 105, 165
- Aragoa*, 387
- Aralia elata*, 404
- Araliaceae, 23, 38, 54, 119, 401, 402, 403, 404, 406, 429, 430
- Archaefructus*, 72
- Ardisiandra*, 71, 363
- Arecaceae, 129, 130, 421, 422
- Arecales, 129
- Arenaria tmolea*, 320
- Arillastrum*, 207, 209
- Aristolochia*, 16, 96, 97, 99
  - subgenus *Par aristolochia*, 97
- Aristolochiaceae, 13, 84, 96, 101, 115, 419
- Aristolelia*, 271
- Aristolelia fruticosa*, 271
- Armeria*, 313
- Artabotrys*, 39
- Artabotrys hexapetalus*, 86
- Aruncus*, 285
- Asarum*, 97, 99
  - subgenus *Heterotropa*, 97
- Asarum caudatum*, 96, 97
- Asarum europaeum*, 97
- Asclepiadaceae, 374, 375
- Asclepias*, 375, 377
- Ascidiosperma*, 136
- Asparagaceae, 70, 421
- Asparagales, 71, 124, 126, 127
- Asphodelaceae, 126
- Asphodelus*, 126
- Aspicarpa*, 250
- Asteraceae, 5, 9, 10, 41, 52, 59, 398, 406, 410, 412, 429, 430
- Asterales, 406, 430, 431
- asterids, 26, 34, 52, 60, 72, 73, 172, 181, 302, 341, 348, 359, 396, 424, 428, 429
- Astroideae, 410
- Asteropeiaceae, 319, 365
- Astrantia*, 406
- Atherosperma*, 93, 94
- Atherospermataceae, 89, 93
- Atriplex*, 322, 323
- Aulax*, 163
- Aurantioidae, 216
- Austrobaileya*, 12
- Austrobaileyaceae, 9, 80, 419
- Austrobaileyales, 80, 418, 419
- Averrhoa*, 272
- Averrhoa carambola*, 271
- Avicennia*, 391
- Avicenniaceae, 391
- Azara microphylla*, 262
- Azara serrata*, 261
- Azima*, 224
- Backea*, 209
- Balanophoraceae, 179
- Balbisia*, 201
- Baldellia*, 108
- Balsaminaceae, 10, 46, 348, 349, 351, 428
- Balsaminoid clade, 348, 349
- Barbacenia*, 120
- Barberetta, 133
- Barbeyaceae, 288
- Barnadesia*, 410
- Barneoudia, 158
- Barringtonia*, 354
- Barteria*, 258
- basal angiosperms, 7, 8, 11, 18, 19, 20, 24, 35, 36,

## 502 Index

- 39, 40, 58, 59, 70, 72, 74, 77, 80, 89, 97, 99, 101, 102, 148, 165, 310, 416, 418, 420, 421, 422, 424
- basal asterids, 341, 428
- basal caryophyllid grade, 314, 315, 317, 319, 426
- basal eudicots. *See* early diverging eudicots
- basalmost angiosperms, 74
- Bataceae, 31, 218, 219, 223
- Batis*, 223
- Batoid clade, 218, 219, 223
- Bauera*, 193
- Baueraceae, 269
- Bauhinia*, 57, 276, 279
- Bauhinia divaricata*, 279
- Bauhinia galpinii*, 279
- Bauhinia malabarica*, 279
- Bauplan, 4, 31, 36, 45, 58, 59, 102, 110, 124, 142, 163, 170, 176, 228, 254, 274, 310, 312, 366, 375, 383, 415, 416, 427, 432
- pentacyclic, 102, 140, 175, 272, 317, 320
- Begonia*, 293
- Begonia albo-picta*, 292
- Begonia ampla*, 293
- Begonia argenteomarginata*, 293
- Begonia bogneri*, 293
- Begonia ferruginea*, 293
- Begonia galinata*, 293
- Begonia heracleifolia*, 293
- Begonia incana*, 293
- Begonia mannii*, 293
- Begonia pleiotypata*, 293
- Begoniaceae, 53, 291, 292
- Berberidaceae, 8, 9, 152, 155, 156, 157
- Berberidopsidaceae, 30, 37, 172
- Berberidopsidales, 172, 302, 423, 424
- Berberidopsis*, 22, 173, 174, 175, 176, 420
- Berberidopsis beckleri*, 173
- Berberidopsis corallina*, 173
- Berberis*, 52, 157
- Bersama*, 47, 199, 201
- Besseyea*, 388, 427
- Betula*, 295
- Betulaceae, 53, 293, 295, 297
- Bignoniaceae, 383, 391, 429, 430
- bilateral symmetry. *See* floral symmetry: monosymmetry
- Bixaceae, 14, 230
- Blackstonia*, 374
- Blumenbachia*, 347
- Blutaparon vermiculare*, 322
- Bocagea*, 86, 88
- Bocconia*, 152
- Boenninghausenia*, 216
- Boenninghausenia albiflora*, 214
- Boerhaavia*, 331
- Bombacaceae, 234, 241
- Bombacoideae, 236
- Bonellia macrocarpa*, 360
- Bonnetiaceae, 252, 364
- Boraginaceae, 51, 70, 379, 380, 429
- Boraginales, 370, 379, 430
- Boraginoideae, 380
- Boscia*, 225
- Bougainvillea*, 317, 331
- Bougainvillea spectabilis*, 330
- Bourreria*, 380
- Brachychiton*, 241
- bract, 4, 7, 8, 27, 30, 31, 44, 53, 55, 61, 74, 77, 80, 82, 83, 84, 97, 104, 105, 108, 111, 123, 125, 126, 127, 134, 135, 136, 138, 140, 144, 147, 152, 158, 163, 168, 169, 180, 219, 222, 224, 229, 230, 234, 248, 250, 275, 276, 279, 295, 297, 299, 300, 305, 322, 351, 356, 363, 365, 368, 372, 377, 379, 386, 396, 419
- abortion, 287
- absence of, 4, 77, 78, 104, 105, 107, 113, 115, 122, 133, 144, 202, 227
- arrangement
  - decussate, 81, 115, 307, 398, 419
  - caducous, 162, 216
  - cupule, 93, 295, 297, 298
  - fusion, 138, 169, 178, 265, 331
  - glume, 138, 140, 142
  - inflorescence, 29, 127, 136, 201, 238, 265
  - spathe, 97, 107
- involute, 100, 158, 165, 179, 230, 331, 335, 337, 410, 428, 430
- lemma, 59, 138, 140
- loss, 29, 55, 104, 404
- orientation
  - abaxial, 78
  - transversal, 82
- palea, 59, 138, 139, 140, 410
- petaloid, 29, 30, 100, 145, 146, 187, 193, 202, 265, 266, 331, 372, 391, 406
- reduction, 104
- shape
  - circular, 84
  - hooded, 82
  - leaf-like, 355
  - saccate, 308

- bracteole, 4, 30, 35, 55, 61, 77, 93, 104, 108, 110, 120, 158, 162, 171, 175, 176, 180, 207, 222, 248, 250, 275, 277, 279, 288, 295, 299, 300, 308, 313, 322, 351, 355, 356, 365, 372, 377, 386, 391, 403, 404, 419
- abortion, 275, 287
- absence of, 4, 201, 207, 275, 278, 299, 302, 304, 305, 308, 320, 349, 351, 360, 368
- arrangement
  - decussate, 30, 93, 175
  - caducous, 216, 292
  - fusion, 178
  - involucre, 179, 230
  - loss, 30, 55, 152, 192, 322, 374
  - orientation
    - abaxial, 84
    - adaxial, 29, 123, 146, 421
    - lateral, 167, 256
    - transversal, 30, 55, 61, 252, 306, 421
    - petaloid, 145, 278
    - reduction, 333, 368, 370
    - shape
      - circular, 142
  - bract-flower distinction, 4, 29, 419, 423
  - bract-flower fusion, 295
  - bract-flower primordium, 410
  - bract-perianth distinction, 6, 9, 30, 81, 105, 162, 167, 169, 187, 189, 252, 338
  - Brasenia*, 77
  - Brasenia schreberi*, 77
  - Brassicaceae, 22, 31, 36, 57, 67, 71, 153, 219, 225, 227, 228, 363, 451
  - Brasicales, 31, 32, 71, 218, 218, 219, 228
  - Bretschneidera*, 218
  - Brexia*, 52, 245
  - Brexia madagascariensis*, 243
  - Brixiaceae, 243
  - Bromeliaceae, 136
  - Broussaisia*, 344
  - Browallia*, 379
  - Bruguieria*, 248
  - Bruguieria cylindrica*, 247
  - Brunelliaceae, 269
  - Bruniales, 73, 395, 430
  - Brunoniaceae, 430
  - Buddleja*, 391
  - Buddleja davidii*, 388
  - Buddlejaceae, 388
  - Bulbine*, 127
  - Burmanniaceae, 115
  - Burseraceae, 11, 212, 218
  - Butomaceae, 21, 102, 110, 113, 420
  - Butomus*, 110
  - Butomus umbellatus*, 110
  - Buxaceae, 6, 167, 168, 171, 419, 422, 423
  - Buxales, 148, 168, 170
  - Buxus*, 53, 168
  - Buxus sempervirens*, 168
  - Byttneria*, 18, 238
  - Byttnerioideae, 10, 236, 237
  - Cabomba*, 16, 77, 78, 419, 420
  - Cabombaceae, 77, 420
  - Cactaceae, 31, 318, 335, 337, 338, 340, 427
  - Cadia*, 281
  - Cadia purpurea*, 59
  - Caesalpinia*, 275, 277
  - Caesalpinoideae, 274, 276, 277
  - Cajophora*, 346, 347
  - Cajophora hibiscifolia*, 346
  - Calandrinia*, 335
  - Calceolaria*, 385
  - Calceolariaceae, 380, 384, 385
  - Caldcluvia paniculata*, 269
  - Caldesia*, 108
  - Caldesia parnassifolia*, 108
  - Calla*, 108
  - Calliandra*, 277, 278
  - Calliandra haematocephala*, 277
  - Calligonum*, 310, 313
  - Callisia*, 135
  - Callisia navicularis*, 135
  - Callisia warszewicziana*, 134
  - Callistemon*, 28, 207
  - Callistemon citrinus*, 61, 207
  - Callitrichaceae, 32, 386
  - Callitricha*, 388
  - Calochortus*, 120
  - Calotropis*, 377
  - Caltha*, 160
  - Calycanthaceae, 9, 82, 88, 89, 419, 420
  - Calycanthus*, 12, 89, 91
  - Calyceraceae, 406, 410, 412, 430
  - calyx, 111, 176, 178, 179, 180, 181
  - calyptra, calyptrate, 7, 41, 82, 150, 175, 196, 207, 209, 279, 344, 368, 404, 417
  - Calyptanthes*, 207
  - Calytrix*, 209
  - calyx. See sepal
  - Camellia*, 14, 365
  - Campanula*, 408
  - Campanulaceae, 43, 406, 407, 430
  - campanulids, 341, 370, 393, 416, 427, 428, 429, 430

## 504 Index

- Campanuloideae, 408
- Campylospermum*, 254
- Cananga*, 20
- Canarina*, 408
- Canellaceae, 84, 420
- Canellales, 73
- Canna*, 146
- Canna edulis*, 146, 147
- Canna indica*, 147
- Cannabaceae, 283
- Cannaceae, 33, 142, 146, 147
- Canotiaceae, 243
- Canscora*, 374
- Caperonia*, 263
- capitate. *See inflorescence: capitulum, capitula*
- Capnoides*, 152
- Capparaceae, 26, 33, 46, 56, 71, 219, 225, 227, 228, 278
- Capparis*, 225, 229
- Capparis cynophallophora*, 225
- Capparis spinosa*, 225
- Caprifoliaceae, 9, 27, 30, 33, 34, 70, 391, 396, 397, 398, 430
- Caprifolieae, 397
- Cardiandra*, 344
- Cardiopteridaceae, 370, 395, 396
- Cardiopteridales, 370
- Cardiospermum*, 214
- Carex*, 142
- Carex brasiliensis*, 140, 142
- Carica*, 53
- Carica papaya*, 220
- Caricaceae, 10, 53, 218, 219, 220, 427
- Cariniana micrantha*, 354
- carnivorous clade, 301, 303
- carpel, 3, 35
  - abortion, 133, 216
  - absence of, 131
- development
  - centrifugal, 118
  - fusion, 19, 40, 97, 113, 125
  - increase, 6, 20, 23, 31, 36, 38, 54, 59, 80, 88, 95, 96, 97, 105, 108, 110, 131, 149, 152, 154, 165, 167, 182, 183, 206, 210, 216, 217, 225, 230, 237, 242, 254, 256, 287, 318, 368, 370, 372, 404, 419, 424, 428, 429, 430
  - loss, 23, 141, 265
  - reduction, 19, 23, 32, 137, 142, 160, 183, 218, 249, 273, 287, 290, 294, 312, 319, 386, 406, 409, 423
- shape
  - ascidiate, 18, 21, 75, 78, 80, 154, 157, 165
  - plicate, 18, 21, 81, 154, 155, 167
- carpellode. *See pistillode*
- Carpenteria*, 344
- Carpinus*, 295
- Carpinus betulus*, 295
- Carya*, 299, 300
- Caryophyllaceae, 21, 26, 36, 51, 56, 141, 150, 308, 314, 315, 316, 317, 320, 323, 326, 427
- Caryophyllales, 16, 19, 27, 181, 301, 308, 312, 314, 315, 320, 335, 424, 426, 427
- basal, 181
- Caryophylleae, 320
- caryophyllids, 40, 172, 181, 301, 302, 312, 424, 426, 427
- Caryophylloideae, 320
- Caryota*, 131
- Caryotoid palms, 131
- Casearia*, 262
- Casearia bracteifera*, 262
- Cassia*, 277
- Cassytha*, 91
- Castanea*, 6, 297
- Castanea sativa*, 297
- Casuarinaceae, 53
- Cathedra*, 178
- Ceanothus*, 287
- Ceanothus dentatus*, 287
- Cecropiarpus*, 284
- Ceiba pentandra*, 236
- Celastraceae, 27, 52, 193, 243, 426
- Celastrales, 241, 243
- Celosia*, 323
- Centranthus*, 34, 398, 399
- Centrolepidaceae, 136
- Centrospermae, 301
- Cephalotaceae, 269
- Ceratiola*, 368
- Ceratonia*, 276, 277
- Ceratophyllaceae, 72, 74, 102
- Ceratophyllum*, 74
- Ceratostigma minus*, 313
- Cercidiphyllaceae, 53, 185
- Cercidiphyllum*, 28, 36
- Cercidoideae, 274, 279
- Cercis*, 276, 279
- Ceriops*, 248
- Cervantesiaceae, 179
- Cespedesia*, 256
- Cestrum*, 377
- Cestrum parqui*, 377
- Chaetonychia cymosa*, 320
- Chamaelaucium*, 209
- Chamaenerion*, 32, 205
- Chamaenerion angustifolium*, 204

- character
  - embryological, 161, 301, 349, 355
  - evo-devo evidence, 54, 60
  - floral anatomy, 9, 88, 124, 146, 193, 212, 243, 268, 288, 291, 310, 359, 366, 391, 415
  - fossil evidence, 69, 71, 92, 161, 170, 172, 295, 416, 424
  - micromorphological, 161, 167, 175, 427
  - molecular, 68, 69, 71, 96, 131, 218, 230, 234, 261, 262, 268, 274, 301, 303, 344, 348
  - morphological, 68, 70, 71, 72, 96, 100, 124, 127, 165, 172, 186, 193, 199, 201, 218, 219, 225, 242, 243, 245, 246, 262, 275, 290, 310, 314, 315, 335, 344, 348, 349, 358, 359, 380, 415, 417, 422, 425, 428
  - non-molecular, 425
  - phytochemical, 218, 227, 301
- character evolution
  - ancestral, 3, 8, 13, 34, 35, 47, 57, 68, 75, 77, 79, 84, 99, 101, 102, 105, 148, 150, 158, 181, 182, 187, 228, 254, 284, 285, 290, 292, 295, 297, 310, 312, 315, 316, 317, 351, 354, 356, 398, 420, 421, 426, 427
- apomorphic tendency, 96, 176, 219, 228, 243, 302, 341, 348, 368, 370, 415, 416, 425, 427, 428, 432
- convergence, 67, 68, 84, 102, 168, 218, 230, 236, 274, 378, 415, 416, 426, 427, 430
- derived, 5, 7, 8, 19, 28, 30, 33, 37, 51, 53, 57, 72, 75, 77, 78, 84, 86, 89, 93, 96, 99, 104, 122, 124, 138, 140, 148, 149, 152, 157, 163, 174, 176, 181, 183, 187, 189, 190, 233, 234, 245, 262, 279, 283, 284, 285, 291, 295, 297, 301, 314, 329, 334, 338, 348, 349, 360, 366, 375, 381, 383, 385, 387, 391, 392, 398, 401, 402, 404, 421, 422, 423, 424, 426, 429
- homology, homologous, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 59, 61, 118, 155, 167, 168, 170, 176, 195, 245, 284, 314, 335, 416, 421
- homoplasy, homoplastic, 13, 14, 24, 27, 30, 142, 363, 415, 417
- parallelism, 59, 209, 245, 312, 415, 416
- plesiomorphy,
  - plesiomorphic, 99, 102, 105, 110, 186, 187, 228, 260, 273, 279, 283, 285, 348, 351, 402
- synapomorphy,
  - synapomorphic, 120, 176, 212, 234, 243, 248, 283, 335, 348, 359, 370, 374, 375, 377, 380, 397, 412, 416, 425
  - floral, 114
  - morphological, 71, 218
  - syndrome, 212
- Chelyocarpus*, 130
- Chenopodiaceae, 322
- Chenopodioideae, 322
- Chenopodium*, 323
- Chimonanthus*, 91, 420
- Chionanthus*, 383
- Chiranthodendron*, 234
- Chironia*, 374
- Chloranthaceae, 32, 72, 74, 102
- Chloranthales, 73, 74
- Chrysobalanaceae, 19, 51, 246, 248
- Chrysobalanus*, 249
- Chrysobalanus icaco*, 248
- Chrysosplenium*, 193
- Cichorioideae, 410
- Circae*, 205
- Cissampelos*, 155
- Cistaceae, 14, 230, 232, 306
- Cistanthe*, 337
- Cistus*, 233
- Cistus creticus*, 233
- Cistus ladanifer*, 233
- Cistus salviifolius*, 232, 233
- Citrus*, 23, 216
- Clarkia*, 205
- classification. *See phylogeny*
- Clavija*, 360
- Claytonia*, 335, 337
- Claytonia perfoliata*, 335
- Clematis*, 158, 160
- Clematoclethra*, 366
- Cleomaceae, 31, 71, 219, 225, 227, 228, 424
- Cleome*, 226, 228, 229
- Cleome isomeris*, 226
- Cleomoideae, 71, 225

## 506 Index

- Clermontia*, 408
- Clerodendrum*, 393
- Clerodendrum petasites*, 393
- Clethraceae, 366
- Cleyera*, 355, 356
- Cleyera japonica*, 355
- Clidemia*, 210
- Cliffortia*, 284, 285
- Clusia*, 252
- Clusia gundlachii*, 252
- Clusia rosea*, 252
- Clusiaceae, 10, 36, 70, 251, 252
- Clusioid clade, 246, 251, 254, 364
- Clutia*, 265
- Cneoraceae, 214
- Cneorum*, 216
- Cnidoscolus*, 263
- Cobaea*, 351
- Coccloba*, 308, 312
- Cocculus*, 155
- Cocculus laurifolius*, 154
- Cochliostema*, 134, 135
- Codiaeum*, 263
- Codon*, 379, 380, 429
- Codonaceae, 379
- Codoneae, 380
- Cola*, 241
- Coldeniaceae, 379
- colleter, 295, 371
- Colletia*, 287
- Colobanthus*, 322
- Colpoon*, 180
- Colubrina*, 287
- columella. *See* floral apex
- Comandra*, 180
- Comandraceae, 179
- Combretaceae, 202
- Combretum*, 203
- COM-clade, 241, 243, 425
- Commelinaceae, 32, 131
- Commelinaceas, 131
- commelinids, 23
- compositum, 19, 420
- external, 20, 80, 329
- Conchocarpus*, 216
- Connaraceae, 269, 272
- connective, 10, 88, 99, 115, 237
- appendage, 210
- extension, 115, 123, 147, 174, 259, 260, 377
- gland, 192, 210
- shape
- hooded, 115, 126
- Conostegia*, 209, 210
- Contortae, 67, 375, 429
- Convallariaceae, 421
- Convolvulaceae, 30, 377
- Coprosma*, 372
- Corbicchia*, 324, 327, 333
- Corbicchia decumbens*, 324
- Cordia*, 379
- Cordiaceae, 379
- core Brassicales, 218, 225
- core Caryophyllales, 301
- core eudicots, 54, 148, 172, 419, 422
- core Malvales, 234
- Coriaria*, 7
- Coriariaceae, 11, 290
- Coridaceae, 363
- Coris*, 30, 71, 363
- Cornaceae, 29
- Cornales, 172, 341, 348, 428
- Cornus*, 30
- Corolla. *See* petal
- corona, 45, 50, 51, 119, 124, 129, 246, 252, 256, 258, 354, 374, 375, 425
- staminodial, 51
- Correa*, 41, 216
- Corrigioleae, 320
- Corsiaceae, 120
- Corydalis*, 31, 51
- Corydalis lutea*, 150
- Corylopsis*, 187
- Corylus*, 295
- Corynocarpaceae, 290
- Costaceae, 142, 144
- Costus curvibracteatus*, 144, 145
- Coula*, 178
- Coula edulis*, 178
- Coulaceae, 177
- Crassula*, 190
- Crassulaceae, 38, 39, 184, 190, 427
- Crataegus*, 284, 285, 287
- Crinodendron*, 271
- Crinodendron patagua*, 271
- Crinum*, 129
- Crocanthemum*, 234
- Crossosomatales, 211
- Crossostylis*, 248
- Croton*, 263
- Croton alabamensis*, 263
- Croton celtidifolius*, 265
- Croton michauxii*, 265
- Croton sarcopetalus*, 265
- Crotoneae, 265
- Crotonoideae, 263
- Crudia*, 279
- cryptic apomorphy. *See* character evolution: apomorphic tendency
- Ctenolophaceae, 266
- Cucurbita*, 291
- Cucurbita palmata*, 291
- Cucurbitaceae, 25, 27, 243, 291, 334, 427
- Cucurbitales, 67, 241, 290, 424, 425
- Cunonia capensis*, 271
- Cunoniaceae, 9, 16, 27, 193, 269, 270, 271, 290
- Cunoniales, 172
- Cuphea*, 48, 205
- Cuphea ignea*, 205

- Cuphea micropetala*, 205
- Cyclamen*, 363
- Cyclanthaceae, 117, 421
- Cyclanthera*, 291
- Cymodoceaceae, 29, 104
- cymose inflorescence. *See* inflorescence:cyme, cymose
- Cyperaceae, 21, 136, 140, 141
- Cyphia*, 408
- Cyphiaceae, 407
- Cypripedioideae, 125
- Cyrillaceae, 366
- Dactyladenia*, 250
- Dactylaena*, 226, 229
- Dalechampsia*, 265
- Damasonium*, 108, 110
- Daphnandra*, 93
- Daphne*, 231
- Daphne bholua*, 230
- Daphniphyllaceae, 185
- Dasymaschalon*, 86
- Datiscaceae, 291, 293
- Davidia*, 28
- Davidsonia*, 270
- Davidsoniaceae, 269
- Davilla*, 181
- Decaisnea*, 153
- Decodon*, 206
- Decumaria*, 344
- dédoulement, 16, 18, 157, 203, 228, 258, 279, 285, 312, 331, 357
- congenital, 110
- Degeneriaceae, 82
- Deherainia*, 360
- Deinanthe*, 344
- Deinibollia*, 214
- Delphineae, 160
- Delphinium*, 51, 158, 160, 161
- Detarioideae, 274, 276, 278
- Deutzia*, 344, 347
- Dialioideae, 274, 276
- Dialium*, 276
- Dialypetalanthaceae, 372
- Dialypetalanthus*, 370, 372
- Dianthus*, 320
- Diapensiaceae, 348
- Diascia*, 27, 50, 388, 391
- Diascia vigilis*, 388
- Dichapetalaceae, 248, 268
- dichasial cymes. *See* inflorescence:cyme, cymose:dichasium
- Dichroa*, 344
- Dichroa febrifuga*, 344
- dicots, 420
- Dictamnus*, 216
- Didesmandra*, 183
- Didymelaceae, 168
- Didymeles*, 169
- Diervillaceae, 396
- Diervilleae, 397
- Digitalis*, 388
- Dillenia*, 14, 182, 183
- Dilleniaceae, 14, 51, 172, 181, 189, 254
- Dilleniales, 181, 302, 423, 424
- Dilleniidae, 181
- Dimorphandra*, 278
- Dionaea*, 304
- Dioncophyllaceae, 303, 427
- Dionysia*, 363
- Dioscorea*, 55, 115
- Dioscoreaceae, 115, 123
- Dioscoreales, 115
- Dioscoreophyllum*, 155
- Diospyros*, 359, 366
- Diospyros lotus*, 358
- Dipentodontaceae, 7
- Diplarrhena*, 127
- Diplopanax*, 404
- Dipsacaceae, 396
- Dipsacales, 396, 429, 430, 431
- Dipsaceae, 398, 399
- Dipsacus*, 399
- Dipterocarpaceae, 230
- Dirachmaceae, 30, 38, 283, 288
- Disanthus*, 187
- Dissochaeta*, 210
- Distylium*, 187
- Dobera*, 224
- Dodecatheon*, 363
- Donatia*, 409
- Donatia fascicularis*, 408
- Donatiaceae, 408
- Douglasia*, 361
- Dovea*, 136
- Dovyalis*, 262
- Dovyalis caffra*, 262
- Drapetes*, 232
- Drosera*, 304
- Drosera capensis*, 304
- Droseraceae, 301, 303
- Drosophyllaceae, 303
- Dryadodaphne*, 93
- Duparquetia*, 276, 277
- Duparquetioideae, 274
- Durandea*, 267
- Durio*, 416
- early diverging eudicots, 7, 36, 72, 148, 163, 167, 419, 422
- Ebenaceae, 348, 349, 358
- Ebenales, 347
- Ecdeiocolea*, 139, 140
- Ecdeiocoleaceae, 139, 140
- Echinodorus*, 108, 110
- Echinops*, 410
- Echinopsis formosa*, 337
- Echium*, 380
- Echium hierrense*, 379
- Ehretiaceae, 379
- Eichhornia*, 133
- Eichhornia crassipes*, 133, 134
- Elaeagnaceae, 283, 288, 289
- Elaeagnus*, 288

## 508 Index

- Elaeagnus umbellata*, 288
- Elaeocarpaceae, 10, 16, 183, 230, 269, 271
- elaiophore, 27, 250, 363, 385, 388, 391
- Elegia cuspidata*, 136
- Elliotia*, 368
- Embelia*, 363
- Emblingiaceae, 219, 225
- Emex*, 308
- Empetraceae, 368
- Empetrum*, 368
- enantiostyly, 33, 133, 276
- Endiandra*, 91
- Engelhardtia*, 300
- Enkianthus*, 370
- Ensete*, 144
- Epacridaceae, 368
- Ephedra*, 27
- Ephippiandra*, 94, 95
- Ephippiandra myroidea*, 94
- epicalyx, 7, 30, 40, 205, 230, 234, 241, 256, 284, 320, 363, 398, 423, 426
- bristle, 30
- origin, 30
- Epidendroideae, 125
- epigynous. *See* ovary:
- position:inferior
- Epimedium*, 157
- Epimedium x versicolor*, 155
- Ercilla*, 329
- Ercilla volubilis*, 327
- Eremopanax*, 404
- Erica*, 5
- Ericaceae, 5, 12, 348, 349, 366, 368
- Ericales, 71, 172, 341, 347, 354, 365, 366, 415, 428
- Ericoid clade, 348, 366
- Eriocaulaceae, 136
- Erodium*, 199
- Erodium leucanthemum*, 196
- Erythraea*, 374
- Erythrociton*, 216
- Erythroxylaceae, 248
- Escalloniales, 73, 395, 430
- Escallonioideae, 193
- Eschscholzia*, 150
- Eschscholzia californica*, 150
- Euadenia*, 225, 229
- Euadenia eminens*, 225
- euanthium, 3
- euasterids, 341, 343, 348, 396, 424, 428
- Eucalyptus*, 41, 207, 209
- Eucnide*, 346, 347
- Eucryphia*, 270, 271
- Eucryphiaceae, 269
- eudicots, 27, 70, 74, 102
- Euphorbia*, 6, 27, 29, 265
- Euphorbia mellifera*, 263
- Euphorbiaceae, 6, 22, 26, 53, 70, 172, 246, 262, 263, 265, 266, 268, 424
- Euphorbioid clade, 246, 262
- Euphorbioideae, 263, 265
- Euphroniaceae, 248
- Eupomatiaceae, 12, 82, 419
- Euptelea*, 8, 28
- Eupteleaceae, 149
- Eurya*, 356
- Eusideroxylon*, 91
- Evandra*, 141
- Exaceae, 374
- Exacum*, 48, 374
- Exacum affine*, 374
- Exbucklandia*, 187
- Fabales, 241, 273
- Fabidae. *See* fabids
- fabids, 184, 241
- Faboideae, 274
- Fagaceae, 6, 38, 293, 297, 298
- Fagales, 5, 241, 293, 295, 298, 425
- Fagopyrum*, 310, 312
- Fagus*, 297, 298
- Fallopia*, 310
- Fallopia japonica*, 308
- Fenerivia*, 86, 88
- fenestration, 41
- ferns, 27
- filament, 5, 10, 51, 84, 115, 117, 119, 155, 162, 174, 180, 195, 260, 277, 278, 289, 323, 427
- absence of, 85
- appendage, 351
- base, 129, 199, 292, 408
- branching, 295, 347, 399
- nectariferous, 89, 95
- orientation, 209
- excurred, 162
- incurved, 162, 202, 209, 210, 290, 354, 404, 406
- straight, 209, 269, 290
- texture
- hairy, 127, 352, 363
- moniliform, 135
- papillose, 214
- tube, 84, 360, 408, 409, 427
- filament-style tube, 408, 410
- Filipendula*, 285
- Flacourtiaceae, 67, 70, 172, 246, 261
- Flagellariaceae, 140
- floral apex, 20, 21, 34, 54, 57, 79, 84, 89, 110, 114, 131, 141, 318
- expansion, 14, 23, 38, 86, 97, 119, 277, 319, 323, 327, 329, 368
- reduction, 38

- residual, 24, 74, 77, 81, 167, 186, 212, 256, 266, 339
- shape
  - concave, 428, 430
- floral axis, 3, 4, 24, 55, 180, 267, 276, 395
- floral construction
  - brush-flower, 271, 278
  - chasmogamy, 357, 395, 398, 415, 421, 426, 432
  - chasmogamous flower, 52
  - cleistogamy, 31, 33, 36, 38, 60, 68, 219, 427
  - cleistogamous flower, 52, 117, 234
  - flag-flower, 33
  - keel-flower, 274, 281
  - lip-flower, 33
  - pollen flower, 100, 135, 181, 188, 271, 293, 385
- floral development, 26, 31, 32, 45, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 79, 114, 135, 146, 183, 222, 241, 258, 290, 313, 354, 363, 366, 383, 403, 406, 409, 416
- early, 110, 133, 276
- evidence of, 10, 22, 25, 41, 44, 47, 50, 85, 109, 113, 145, 163, 173, 209, 224, 258, 291, 312, 315, 415
- flower meristem, 28
- inflorescence meristem, 28, 58
- intercalary growth, 24, 25, 41, 42, 427
- mechanical forces, 6, 34, 38, 54, 58
- mechanical pressure, 6, 8, 12, 30, 54, 55, 97, 139, 214, 274, 276,
- 279, 308, 312, 316, 335, 381, 426, 427, 432
- organ shift, 6, 11, 16, 18, 26, 27, 28, 30, 54, 55, 56, 97, 110, 115, 122, 141, 193, 199, 201, 254, 312, 315, 316, 317, 333, 355, 357, 395, 398, 415, 421, 426, 432
- spatial constraints, 11, 13, 31, 33, 36, 38, 60, 68, 219, 427
- floral diagram, 13, 39, 44, 45, 46, 47, 52, 53, 55, 58, 60, 64, 69, 72, 89, 96, 99, 100, 115, 136, 142, 143, 154, 189, 196, 205, 222, 225, 227, 258, 273, 274, 310, 315, 325, 331, 341, 348, 349, 350, 363, 370, 377, 379, 401, 415, 423, 425, 429, 432
- floral evolution, 5, 6, 35, 71, 161, 170, 172, 174, 228, 360, 380, 418, 424, 427
- trends, 418, 432
- floral formula, xi, 47, 97, 102, 140, 153, 163, 275, 283, 310, 381, 420, 423, 426, 429
- floral ontogeny. *See* floral development
- floral symmetry, 8, 31, 36, 39, 58
- asymmetry, 33, 59, 142, 202, 276, 281, 397, 398
- change, 6, 31, 59
- disymmetry, 31, 36, 100, 133, 150, 152, 214, 218, 219, 223, 225, 227, 229
- monosymmetry, 31, 32, 33, 34, 47, 54, 55, 59, 61, 68, 72, 96, 97, 99, 100, 103, 106, 114, 120, 124, 126, 129, 133, 135, 139, 140, 142, 152, 155, 160, 164, 179, 183, 197, 201, 202, 205, 214, 216, 218, 222, 225, 227, 228, 229, 238, 249, 254, 259, 267, 274, 276, 277, 293, 333, 338, 349, 350, 351, 353, 354, 364, 368, 370, 372, 374, 379, 380, 383, 387, 388, 391, 395, 396, 397, 406, 408, 410, 419, 422, 425, 427, 428, 429, 430
- early, 31, 383
- late, 31
- median, 31, 127, 148, 152, 183, 196, 216, 219, 225, 281, 351, 370, 374, 381, 386, 398, 408, 430
- oblique, 31, 131, 133, 134, 212, 214, 216, 218, 219, 222, 246, 248, 250, 258, 370, 377, 380, 408, 409, 425, 430
- transversal, 31, 131, 148, 152, 183

## 510 Index

- floral symmetry (cont.)
  - polysymmetry, 31, 32, 34, 60, 102, 120, 124, 129, 133, 135, 164, 181, 193, 197, 201, 212, 214, 217, 222, 225, 232, 243, 248, 259, 267, 277, 338, 354, 370, 372, 377, 381, 383, 388, 391, 393, 398, 399, 406, 410, 429, 430
  - secondary, 12, 59, 381, 383, 386, 387, 399, 430
- flower
  - abortion, 397
  - common primordium, 118
  - cyclic. *See* flower:whorled
  - hemicyclic, 418, 419
  - heteromorphism, heteromorphic, 52, 53
  - initiation sequence
    - chaotic, 89, 154
    - spiral, 36, 160, 174
    - unidirectional, 32, 39, 96, 100, 106, 225, 276, 277, 281, 388, 398
    - whorled, 79, 419
  - isometry, isomerous, 197, 217, 281, 317, 325
  - ligulate, 410
  - orientation, 33, 44, 45, 46, 48, 55, 107, 115, 183, 276, 277, 278, 408
  - inverted, 55, 115, 281, 374, 399
  - oblique, 135, 163
  - origin, 59
  - reduction, 27, 29, 114, 141, 142, 170, 217, 261,
- 266, 283, 297, 312, 323, 329
- spiral, 34, 35, 37, 39, 40, 59, 75, 77, 80, 89, 90, 94, 155, 158, 160, 165, 168, 173, 175, 176, 348, 418, 419, 423
- whorled, 34, 35, 36, 75, 82, 158, 165, 418, 423
- flower shape
  - papilionoid, 222
- flower-inflorescence
  - distinction, 28, 105
- food-bodies, 12, 91, 420
- fossil flower, xi, 71, 72, 271, 348, 423
- Fothergilla*, 187
- Fouquieriaceae*, 348, 351, 352, 353
- Fragaria*, 285, 287
- Francoa*, 51, 193, 199, 201
- Francoa sonchifolia*, 199
- Francoaceae*, 51, 193, 196, 199, 201
- Frankenia*, 305
- Frankenia boissieri*, 308
- Frankenia laevis*, 306
- Frankenia persica*, 308
- Frankeniaceae*, 301, 305, 306
- Fraxinus*, 5, 384
- Fremontodendron*, 234, 236
- Friesodielsia*, 88
- fruit, 20, 26, 93, 164, 209, 300, 309, 322, 331, 377
- baccate, 360
- capsular, 117, 127, 268, 360, 370, 383, 392
- dehiscence, 359
- dispersal, 7, 9
- drupaceous, 342, 399
- follicular, 160, 287
- formation, 228
- indehiscent, 139, 383
- pyxidium, 41, 337
- schizocarpous, 406
- type, 285
- valve, 360
- Fuchsia*, 205
- Fumaria*, 152
- Fumariaceae*, 150
- Fumarioideae*, 31, 150, 152
- fusion, 6, 40, 44, 432
- congenital, 9, 19, 24, 40, 41, 102, 120, 205, 243, 346, 350, 369, 424
- postgenital, 10, 19, 27, 40, 41, 42, 102, 105, 125, 153, 161, 164, 196, 211, 212, 214, 216, 269, 295, 346, 351, 377, 403, 404, 420, 421, 422
- Gaertnera*, 372
- Gagnepainia*, 57, 146
- Galanthus*, 127
- Galenia*, 327
- Galipea*, 216
- Galipea riedeliana*, 214
- Galipineae*, 216
- Galium*, 372
- Galopina*, 372
- Galphimia*, 250
- Galphimia glauca*, 250
- Garcinia*, 252
- Garcinia spicata*, 251
- Garryales*, 73, 370
- Gaudichaudia*, 250
- Gaylussacia*, 370
- Geissos*, 9, 16, 270
- Gelsemiaceae*, 371
- genes, genetic, 4, 59, 415, 416, 433
- boundaries, 189, 350
- control, 54, 58

- Cycloidea-like*, 34
- evidence, 3, 58, 70, 104, 118, 184, 241
- expression, 32, 58, 59, 99, 129, 150, 228, 351, 421
- influence, 8, 56
- mutation, 60, 68, 118, 381
- pathways, 428
- petal identity, 58, 59, 60, 149, 158, 281, 283, 416, 426
- shift, 7, 28, 284, 339, 421, 432
- Gentianaceae*, 11, 48, 51, 371, 374, 375
- Gentianales*, 40, 42, 370, 371, 372, 375, 429, 430
- Geonoma*, 131
- Geonomeae*, 131
- Geophila*, 372
- Georgeantha*, 140
- Geraniaceae*, 11, 12, 16, 27, 33, 67, 196, 266, 272
- Geraniales*, 196, 424, 425
- Geranium*, 197
- Gesneriaceae*, 60, 380, 381, 383, 385, 386, 429, 430
- Gethyllis*, 128
- Gethyum*, 129
- Geum*, 284
- Gillbea*, 27
- Gillenia*, 283
- Gilliesia*, 124, 129
- Ginoria*, 16
- Gladiolus*, 32, 127
- Gladiolus communis*, 127
- Glaux*, 360
- Gleditsia*, 276
- Glimus*, 333
- Glinus lotoides*, 333
- Globba*, 146
- Globulariaceae*, 386
- Gluta*, 218
- Gnetales*, 27
- Gnidia*, 231
- Goethea*, 241
- Gomortegaceae*, 89
- Goodeniaceae*, 43, 406, 407, 412, 430
- Gratiola*, 388
- Grevilleoideae*, 163
- Grewioideae*, 236
- Greyia*, 51, 199, 201
- Gronovioideae*, 346, 347
- Grossulariaceae*, 24, 185, 191, 192, 193
- Guiera*, 202, 204
- Guiera senegalensis*, 202
- Gunnera*, 170
- subgenus *Panke*, 170
- Gunneraceae*, 167, 170, 422, 423
- Gunnerales*, 148, 170
- Gustavia*, 354
- Gymnadenia*, 125
- Gymnospermium*, 157
- gymnosperms, 4, 27, 69
- Gymnostachys*, 108
- Gymnotheca*, 100, 101, 106
- Gymnotheca chinensis*, 99
- gynoecium, 4, 18, 38, 202, 222, 233
- absence of, 304
- apocarpy, apocarpous, 18, 19, 21, 86, 88, 89, 102, 105, 110, 113, 131, 160, 174, 183, 188, 189, 190, 212, 256, 273, 287, 421, 422
- secondary, 19, 186, 237, 241, 329, 377, 423
- choricarpous. *See* gynoecium:
- apocarpy, apocarpous
- coenocarpus. *See* gynoecium:
- apocarpy, apocarpous
- common primordium, 23
- isometry, isomerous, 22, 56, 172, 176, 183, 196, 199, 205, 206, 209, 210, 212, 216, 237, 248, 269, 271, 272, 285, 293, 304, 306, 327, 335, 349, 368, 369, 370, 404, 408, 426, 430
- monocarpellate, 19, 88, 93, 95, 101, 108, 152, 155, 164, 175, 285, 289, 329, 331, 333, 404, 420, 424
- multiwhorled, 113
- reduction, 23, 101, 155, 249
- ring primordium, 19, 359, 360
- syncarpy, syncarpous, 18, 19, 21, 40, 41, 68, 80, 86, 88, 96, 97, 101, 105, 106, 131, 148, 160, 183, 186, 212, 214, 287, 322, 329, 349, 358, 420, 421, 423, 424
- eusyncarpous, 20
- parasyncarpous, 20, 22, 174, 422
- pseudosyncarpous, 88
- two-whorled, 105, 110, 114
- unicarpellate. *See* gynoecium:
- monocarpellate
- gynophore, 26, 86, 164, 216, 218, 222, 224, 225, 274, 277, 329, 425

## 512 Index

- gynostegium, 40, 377
- gynostemium, 40, 97, 99, 124, 125, 408
- Gynostylis*, 232
- Gyrinopsis*, 232
- Gyrocarpus*, 93
- Gyrostemonaceae, 219
- Haematoxylum*, 275, 276
- Haemodora*, 133
- Haemodoraceae, 34, 43, 124, 131, 132, 133
- hair. *See* trichome
- Halenia*, 374
- half-anther. *See* anther: organization: monothecal
- Halophila*, 113
- Haloragaceae, 170, 184, 189
- Haloragis*, 190
- Haloragis erecta*, 189
- Hamamelidaceae, 185, 186, 187, 295
- Hamamelidae, 161, 184
- Hamamelis*, 186, 187
- Hamamelis japonica*, 186
- Hamamelis virginiana*, 187
- Hamelia*, 372
- Haptanthaceae, 168
- Harungana*, 254
- Havetiopsis*, 252
- head. *See* inflorescence: capitulum
- Hebe*, 388
- Hebe cheesemanii*, 386
- Hebepetalum*, 267
- Hectorellaceae, 335
- Hedera*, 404
- Hedera helix*, 404
- Heisteria*, 176, 178
- Heisteria parviflora*, 177
- Heisteria pentandra*, 178
- Heliconiaceae, 142
- Heliotropiaceae, 379
- Helleborus*, 12, 160
- Helwingia*, 395
- Helwingiaceae, 395
- Hemerocallidaceae, 126
- Hemigraphis*, 392
- Hepatica*, 158, 160
- Hermannia*, 238
- hermaphrodite flower. *See* sex distribution: bisexual
- Hernandia*, 93
- Hernandia nymphaeifolia*, 92, 93
- Hernandiaceae, 92, 419
- Heteranthera*, 134
- heteranthy, 14, 32, 131, 134, 135, 182, 183, 277
- heterochrony, 53, 56, 57, 262, 315
- Heteropyxis*, 209
- heterotopy, 142, 351
- Heuchera richardsonii*, 193
- Hibbertia*, 14, 54, 181, 182, 183
- subgenus *Adrastea*, 183
- Hibbertia cuneiformis*, 181, 183
- Hibbertia empetrifolia*, 183
- Hibbertia grossularifolia*, 183
- Hibbertia hypericoides*, 183
- Hibbertia salicifolia*, 183
- Hibbertia stellaris*, 182
- Hibbertia* subgenus *Adrastea*, 183
- Hibiscus*, 234, 237, 241
- Hieracium*, 410
- Hillebrandia sandwicensis*, 293
- Hilleria*, 333
- Himantandraceae, 82
- Hippocastanaceae, 212
- Hippocrateaceae, 243
- Hippocrateoideae, 243
- Hippophae*, 289
- Hippuridaceae, 386
- Hippuris*, 388
- Hiptage*, 250
- Hirtella*, 250
- Hodgsoniola*, 127
- Holboellia*, 153
- Holboellia angustifolia*, 153
- Hololachna*, 305
- Holoptelea*, 290
- Homalium*, 262
- Homalium abdessammadii*, 262
- homeosis, 53, 88, 108, 118, 122, 131, 152, 160, 263, 281, 284, 285, 408
- homeotic transformation. *See* homeosis
- Hoplestigma*, 379, 429
- Hoplestigmataceae, 379
- Horsfieldia*, 84
- Hortonia*, 94
- Houttuynia*, 100, 101
- Huertea*, 212
- Huerteales, 73, 212
- Hugonia*, 267
- Hugonioideae, 266
- Huidobria*, 347
- Humiriaceae, 256, 266
- Hydatellaceae, 72, 77, 418
- hydathode, 27, 171
- Hydnoraceae, 96, 99
- Hydrangea*, 344
- Hydrangeaceae, 18, 29, 52, 342, 344, 346, 347, 401
- Hydrangeoideae, 193, 344
- Hydrocera*, 349, 351
- Hydrocharis*, 113
- Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*, 111
- Hydrocharitaceae, 111, 113, 420, 422
- Hydrocharitoideae, 111
- Hydrocotyle*, 404
- Hydroleaceae, 377
- Hydrophyllaceae, 379

- Hydrophyllae, 380
- Hydrothryx*, 133, 134
- Hymenandra*, 260
- Hymenocallis*, 51, 129
- hypanthium, 10, 24, 25, 26, 40, 41, 42, 48, 50, 51, 77, 79, 82, 86, 89, 90, 95, 96, 101, 103, 115, 120, 124, 133, 180, 184, 186, 187, 189, 192, 193, 201, 205, 206, 209, 211, 218, 219, 222, 225, 231, 241, 243, 245, 248, 258, 262, 263, 269, 276, 283, 285, 287, 289, 292, 310, 320, 331, 339, 343, 347, 360, 416, 420, 425, 426
- absence of, 120
- cup-shaped, 24, 63, 77, 95, 202, 207, 248, 250, 284, 343, 429
- growth, 14, 115, 190, 195, 201, 207, 209, 284, 285, 291, 327, 338, 419, 421, 424, 425
- loss, 283
- petaloid, 95, 185, 192, 193, 287
- tube, 25, 41, 127, 129, 142, 202, 205, 209, 224, 230, 339, 429
- urceolate, 95
- Hypocoum*, 18, 152, 153
- Hypericaceae, 254
- Hypericum*, 14, 54, 243, 254
- Hypericum aegypticum*, 254
- Hypericum androsaemum*, 254
- Hypericum olympicum*, 254
- Hypericum perforatum*, 254
- hyperstigma, 89, 96
- Hypertelis*, 325, 333
- Hypodiscus aristatus*, 136
- hypogynous. *See* ovary: position:superior
- Hypoxidaceae*, 126
- Hypseocharis*, 199
- Hypseocharitaceae*, 196
- Hypserpa*, 155
- Iberis*, 227
- Iberis amara*, 227
- Icacinales, 73, 370
- Idiospermaceae, 89
- Idiospermum*, 420
- Ilex*, 396
- Ilex aquifolium*, 396
- Illicium*, 20, 81
- Illicium simmonsii*, 81
- Impatiens*, 7, 27, 349
- Impatiens platypetala*, 349
- inflorescence, 3, 4, 5, 6, 22, 27, 28, 29, 31, 34, 45, 52, 108, 114, 115, 138, 142, 154, 155, 157, 163, 170, 193, 234, 281, 290, 340, 351, 421, 428
- botryoid, 28, 94, 283
- capitulum, 29, 52, 202, 277, 322, 398, 410, 430
- catkin, 165, 262, 295, 297, 299
- cincinnus, 115, 133, 134, 142, 144, 304, 335
- cyme, cymose, 28, 77, 86, 157, 181, 190, 212, 216, 263, 265, 279, 283, 290, 292, 304, 305, 322, 344, 346, 359, 360, 361, 365, 366, 372, 377, 383, 385, 396, 401
- cyathium, 27, 29
- dichasium, 94, 158, 178, 180, 190, 205, 220, 222, 234, 248, 295, 297, 306, 308, 320, 331, 335, 384, 385, 397
- monochasium, 93, 111, 133, 158, 230, 265, 308, 313, 320, 335, 385
- scorpioid, 110, 134, 379
- unipartite. *See* inflorescence:cyme, cymose: monochasium
- verticillate, 393
- determinate, 28
- fascicle, 356, 396
- flower triplet, 93, 130, 178, 186, 299, 331
- indeterminate, 28
- paired flower, 123, 144, 147, 163, 186, 295, 304, 372, 386
- panicle, paniculate, 29, 162, 216, 403
- peduncle, 238
- raceme, racemose, 28, 29, 86, 100, 117, 118, 125, 126, 133, 145, 157, 158, 192, 201, 202, 212, 224, 227, 228, 250, 274, 275, 279, 283, 287, 291, 304, 305, 329, 333, 338, 346, 360, 363, 368, 408, 410
- spike, spicate, 96, 104, 106, 113, 126, 127, 165, 168, 202, 299, 322
- spikelet, 100, 136, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142

## 514 Index

- inflorescence (cont.)
  - solitary flower, 27, 77, 86, 119, 123, 128, 130, 157, 162, 165, 181, 187, 190, 232, 256, 260, 290, 291, 299, 320, 331, 338, 344, 356, 363, 365, 366
  - spadix, 107
  - thyrs, 29, 385, 397
  - umbel, umbellate, 29, 52, 110, 127, 196, 228, 230, 344, 404, 406, 416, 430
  - variable, 291
- inflorescence axis, 28, 31, 44, 61, 82, 107, 139, 140, 142, 163, 229, 256, 260
- inflorescence gland, 401
- Iridaceae, 32, 55, 124, 127
- Iridoideae, 127
- Iris*, 127
- Isolona*, 86, 88, 420
- Isonandreae, 357
- Iteaceae, 185, 193
- Ixonanthaceae, 262, 266
- Jacquinia*, 360
- Jasminum*, 383
- Jatropha*, 53, 263
- Jatropha aconitifolia*, 263
- Jatropha integerrima*, 263
- Joinvilleaceae, 140
- Jovellana violacea*, 384
- Juglandaceae, 293, 299
- Juglans*, 300
- Juglans regia*, 299, 300
- Juncaceae, 140
- Juncaginaceae, 55, 104, 113
- Kadsura*, 81
- Kalanchoe*, 190
- Kalanchoe fedtschenkoi*, 190
- Kandelia*, 248
- Kewa*, 7, 325, 326, 333
- Kewa bowkeriana*, 326
- Kewa salsoloides*, 317, 325
- Kewaceae, 325, 426
- Kibara*, 95
- Kingsboroughia alba*, 161
- Kirengeshoma*, 18, 344, 356
- Kirengeshoma palmata*, 344
- Kirkiaceae, 212
- Kitabelia*, 23, 237
- Kleinhowia*, 238
- Knautia*, 399
- Knema*, 82
- Kniphofia*, 127
- Koeberlinia*, 218, 219, 223
- Koeberliniaceae, 218, 223
- Koelreuteria*, 214, 219
- Koenigia*, 313
- Koenigia islandica*, 312
- Krameriaceae, 241
- labellum, 33, 57, 125, 142, 146, 147
- abaxial, 125, 142, 145, 146
- adaxial, 124
- Labichea*, 276
- Labourdonnaisia*, 358
- Lacandonia*, 117, 119
- Lacandonia schismatica*, 117
- Lacandoniaceae, 117, 118
- Laccopetalum*, 24, 160
- Lactoridaceae, 96, 99
- Lafoensia*, 205
- Lagerstroemia*, 206
- Lamiaceae, 19, 22, 380, 393
- Lamiales, 12, 32, 33, 34, 216, 370, 380, 381, 383, 388, 398, 399, 406, 427, 428, 429, 430
- lamiids, 51, 341, 370, 427, 429, 430
- Lamprocapnos*, 152
- Lardizabalaceae, 148, 153, 154, 155
- Lauraceae, 89, 91, 93, 419
- Laurales, 82, 88, 418, 419, 420
- Laurelia*, 93, 94
- Laurelia novae-zelandiae*, 93
- Laurus*, 92
- Lechea*, 234
- Lecythidaceae, 31, 32, 51, 348, 349, 353, 354, 358
- Lecythidoideae, 354
- Leea*, 195
- Leea guineensis*, 195
- Leeaceae, 195
- Leguminosae, 30, 32, 33, 34, 39, 46, 55, 57, 60, 70, 241, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 378
- Caesalpinioid, 33
- Lennoa*, 380
- Lennoaceae, 379
- Leonia*, 260
- Leonia triandra*, 259
- Lepidium*, 57, 228
- Lepidobotryaceae, 243
- Lepidobotrys*, 243
- Leptopus chinensis*, 268
- Leptospermum*, 209
- Lepuropetalon*, 193
- Lethedon*, 232
- Leucadendron*, 5, 163
- Leuenbergeria*, 338, 340
- Levenhookia*, 409
- Lewisia*, 335, 339
- Lewisia columbiana*, 335
- Lewisia rediviva*, 337
- Lewisiosis*, 337
- Leycesteria*, 397, 399
- Ligularia*, 410
- Ligularia dentata*, 410
- ligule, 50
- Lilaea*, 114

- Lilaeaceae, 113
- Liliales, 120
- Lilium*, 55
- Limeaceae, 317
- Limeum*, 316, 333
- Limnobium*, 113
- Limnocharis*, 105, 110, 422
- Limnocharitaceae, 108
- Linaceae, 22, 262, 266, 267, 268, 272
- Linanthus*, 352
- Linaria*, 27
- Lindera*, 91
- Linnaea*, 397
- Linnaeaceae, 396
- Linnaeeae, 397, 398
- Linoideae, 266
- Linum*, 267
- Linum lewisii*, 267
- Linum monogynum*, 266, 267
- Linum perenne*, 268
- lip. See labellum
- Liriodendron, 85
- Liriodendron tulipifera*, 85
- Lisianthus, 374
- Lissocarpa*, 359
- Lissocarpaceae, 358
- Lithocarpus, 297
- Lithophragma*, 193
- Litsea*, 91
- Loasa*, 347
- Loasaceae, 12, 27, 342, 346
- Loasoideae, 343, 347
- Lobelia*, 408
- Lobelia tupa*, 407
- Lobeliaceae, 407
- Lobelioideae, 43, 406, 408, 410
- locule, 21, 22, 131, 144, 169, 224, 267, 272, 300, 380, 393, 396, 404, 408, 431
- reduction, 134, 137, 145, 237, 290, 374, 401, 409, 430
- lodicule, 59, 136, 139, 140
- Loganiaceae, 371
- Lomatia*, 163
- Lomatia tinctoria*, 163
- Lomelosia*, 398
- Lonicera*, 48, 397, 398, 399
- Lonicera giraldii*, 396
- Lopezia*, 27, 205
- Lophiocarpaceae, 314, 315, 324, 333
- Lophiocarpus*, 324
- Lophostemon*, 207
- Loranthaceae, 176, 178, 180, 312
- Loranthus*, 179
- Loropetalum*, 187
- Lowiaceae, 142, 144
- Ludwigia*, 205
- Lumnizeria*, 203
- Luronium*, 108
- Luronium natans*, 108
- Lyallia*, 337
- Lycania*, 248
- Lychnis*, 26
- Lycianthes*, 377
- Lysiana*, 179
- Lysimachia*, 360, 363
- Lysimachiaceae, 363
- Lysoloma*, 278
- Lythraceae, 16, 24, 30, 38, 205
- Lythrum*, 205
- Macarthuria*, 54, 316, 333
- Macarthuriaceae, 314, 316, 317
- Macleania stricta*, 368
- Macleaya*, 5, 108, 152
- Macleaya microcarpa*, 150
- Maddenia*, 284
- Madhuca*, 356, 358
- Mesa*, 360
- Maesaceae, 71, 359
- Maesoideae, 360
- Magnolia denudata*, 85
- Magnolia paenetaluma*, 84
- Magnolia stellata*, 85, 86
- Magnoliaceae, 7, 24, 35, 82, 84, 419
- Magnoliales, 16, 82, 86, 89, 418, 419
- Magnoliidae, 74, 161
- magnoliids, 19, 102
- Magodendron*, 358
- Mahonia*, 157
- Maidenia*, 113
- Maingaya*, 187
- Malesherbia*, 258
- Malesherbiaceae, 256, 258
- Maloideae, 287
- Malope*, 23, 237
- Malouthchia*, 82, 84
- Malpighiales, 426
- Malpighia*, 250
- Malpighiaceae, 27, 31, 246, 250
- Malpighiales, 71, 218, 241, 245, 364, 424, 425
- Malva*, 30
- Malvaceae, 7, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 23, 30, 40, 56, 70, 183, 230, 234, 236, 237, 238, 241, 315, 344, 346, 347, 380, 416, 425, 426
- Malvales, 40, 230, 233, 271, 306, 424
- Malvatheca* clade, 236, 241
- Malvidae. See malvids
- malvids, 184, 196, 242, 425
- Malvoideae, 230, 236, 237, 241, 416
- Malvoideae-Malopeae, 237
- Malvoideae-Ureneae, 237
- Mangifera*, 217

## 516 Index

- Manihot*, 263
- Manihot esculenta*, 263
- Manilkara*, 38, 39, 312, 356
- Manilkara zapota*, 356
- Marantaceae, 33, 142, 146, 147
- Maranthes*, 250
- Marcgravia*, 351
- Marcgraviaceae, 29, 348, 349, 351, 368
- Mastixiodendron*, 372
- Matisieae, 236
- Matudea*, 187
- Meconella*, 150
- Medinilla magnifica*, 209
- Medusagynaceae, 254
- Medusagyne*, 20, 256, 270
- Megacarpaea*, 228
- Melaleuca*, 207
- Melampyrum*, 30
- Melanthiaceae, 120, 121, 422
- Melastomataceae, 27, 209, 210
- Meliaceae, 10, 212
- Melianthaceae, 47, 57, 199
- Melianthus*, 47, 57, 196, 201
- Melianthus major*, 199
- Meliosma*, 161, 162
- Meliosma alba*, 161
- Meliosma dillenifolia*, 161
- Meliosmaceae, 161
- Memecylon*, 27
- Mendoncia*, 391
- Menispermaceae, 32, 148, 153, 155, 157, 162, 291, 416
- Mentzelia*, 346, 347
- Menyanthaceae, 407, 412
- Mercurialis*, 263
- merism, 8, 23, 31, 36, 39, 52, 58, 157, 205, 243, 268, 297, 429, 432
- change, 6, 38, 39, 79, 313, 359, 398, 420
- dimery, dimerous flower, 13, 36, 38, 39, 79, 80, 89, 92, 93, 94, 104, 108, 114, 117, 130, 136, 138, 141, 148, 150, 155, 157, 158, 160, 163, 165, 168, 170, 171, 190, 227, 228, 268, 289, 292, 293, 310, 313, 333, 419, 420, 422, 423
- origin, 36
- heptamery, heptamerous flower, 93, 178, 363
- hexamery, hexamerous flower, 38, 39, 60, 101, 178, 202, 205, 248, 261, 268, 288, 292, 293, 294, 297, 309, 310, 312, 313, 346, 351, 356, 374, 408
- increase, 23, 32, 38, 39, 184, 190, 205, 210, 214, 219, 356, 377, 379
- anisomerous, 38, 39, 232, 248, 356, 388
- isomerous, 38, 190, 356
- indefinite, 36, 148
- octomery, octomerous flower, 261, 346, 356, 359, 379
- pentamery, pentamerous flower, 11, 16, 32, 36, 38, 39, 40, 52, 55, 72, 79, 84, 117, 122, 148, 157, 158, 160, 161, 163, 170, 172, 178, 180, 181, 184,
- origin, 55
- trimery, trimerous flower, 8, 13, 32, 36, 37, 38, 39, 52, 77, 79, 82, 84, 86, 89, 93, 96, 99, 102, 104, 105, 108, 117, 119, 128, 130,

- 131, 136, 138, 140,  
148, 150, 153, 154,  
155, 157, 160, 163,  
178, 180, 190, 216,  
234, 245, 263, 268,  
276, 284, 297, 310,  
312, 313, 316, 368,  
419, 420, 421
- origin, 36
- variable, 47, 79, 89, 93,  
102, 117, 120, 122,  
148, 154, 181, 205,  
248, 261, 263, 290,  
292, 344, 353, 372,  
383, 404, 408
- merosity. *See* merism
- Meryta*, 404
- Mesembryanthemoideae,  
327
- Mesembryanthemum*, 327
- Mesembryanthemum*  
*nodiflorum*, 326
- Mespilus*, 287
- Metteniusales, 73, 370
- Mezzeiopsis*, 86, 88
- Michauxia*, 408
- Michelia champaca*, 85
- Michelia figo*, 84
- Michelia montana*, 86
- Micromyrtus*, 209
- Microtea*, 329
- Microteaceae, 314, 319
- mimic, mimicry, 29, 100,  
158, 222, 236, 258,  
293
- Mimosa*, 278
- mimosoid clade, 277
- Mimosoideae, 274, 275, 276
- mimosoids, 275, 276, 277, 278
- Mimusops*, 357
- Mirabilis*, 7, 331
- Misodendraceae, 176, 178
- Mitchella*, 372
- Mitella*, 193
- Mitrasacmopsis*, 372
- Mohavea*, 60
- Molluginaceae, 301, 317, 325
- Mollugo*, 54, 243, 333
- Mollugo cerviana*, 333
- Mollugo nudicaulis*, 333
- Mollugo verticillata*, 333
- monadelphy,  
monadelphous, 331,  
*See* stamen:fusion
- Monanthes*, 190
- Monanthotaxis*, 39, 86
- Monanthotaxis whytei*, 86
- Monimiaceae, 20, 37, 39, 89,  
93, 94, 96, 209, 419
- Monococcus echinophorus*, 333
- monocots, 7, 8, 9, 14, 20, 23,  
26, 27, 30, 36, 55, 56,  
58, 70, 73, 74, 102,  
105, 115, 129, 310,  
420, 421
- basal, 11, 102, 419
- Monodora*, 88, 420
- monomeric. *See*  
gynoecium:  
monocarpellate
- Monopetalanthus*, 279
- monopodial. *See*  
inflorescence:  
raceme, racemose
- monotelic. *See* inflorescence:  
cyme, cymose
- Monotropaceae, 368
- Monsonia*, 197, 199
- Montia*, 337
- Montia fontana*, 337
- Montiaceae, 165, 317, 335,  
337
- Montiniaceae, 377, 427
- Montinoideae, 193
- Monttea*, 388
- Mora*, 278
- Moraceae, 283
- Morina*, 398
- Morinaceae, 396
- Morineae, 398
- Moringa*, 50
- Moringa concanensis*, 222
- Moringa oleifera*, 222
- Moringaceae, 31, 218, 222
- Moringoid clade, 218, 220
- multistamine androecium.  
*See* polyandry
- Muraltia*, 274
- Musa*, 144
- Musa campestris*, 143, 144
- Musaceae, 142, 143, 144
- Mussaenda*, 30, 372
- mustard oils, 218
- Mutisia*, 388
- mycoheterotropy,  
mycoheterotropic,  
117
- Myconia*, 210
- Myoporaceae, 388
- Myosurus*, 24
- Myrcia*, 207
- Myricaria*, 306
- Myriophyllum*, 190
- Myristica*, 84
- Myristica fragrans*, 82
- Myristicaceae, 82, 304, 416
- Myrothamnaceae, 7, 170
- Myrsinaceae, 71, 359
- Myrsine*, 363
- Myrsinoideae, 22, 359, 360,  
363
- Myrtaceae, 25, 27, 28, 41, 201,  
202, 207, 209, 278,  
284, 285, 417, 424,  
426
- Mytales, 201, 424
- Namaceae, 379
- Nandina*, 157
- Nanodeaceae, 179
- Napoleonaea*, 41, 51, 354
- Napoleonaea vogelii*, 353

## 518 Index

- Narcissus*, 51, 129
- Nartheciaceae*, 115
- Narthecium*, 115
- Nasa*, 347
- nectar, 27, 50, 51, 77, 80, 81, 86, 120, 127, 131, 157, 160, 176, 188, 199, 201, 210, 281, 293, 354, 419, 420
- nectar container, 6, 12, 27, 258, 274, 347, 375, 380, 392, 408
- nectar disc, 26, 27, 163, 174, 176, 180, 192, 196, 202, 211, 212, 214, 216, 218, 232, 243, 245, 252, 268, 269, 271, 274, 277, 288, 292, 310, 342, 344, 349, 352, 354, 358, 359, 366, 368, 370, 374, 377, 380, 386, 388, 391, 393, 395, 401, 407, 420, 424, 429
- absence of, 195
- nectar gland, 27, 51, 52, 88, 89, 91, 94, 95, 100, 145, 146, 165, 175, 187, 210, 224, 225, 245, 248, 250, 260, 262, 265, 268, 269, 289, 370, 374, 386, 424, 425, 429
- nectar guide, 6
- nectar spur, 27, 51, 350, 374
- nectariole, 78, 420
- nectary, 4, 12, 26, 27, 42, 45, 51, 52, 53, 63, 77, 80, 93, 113, 152, 165, 168, 175, 209, 212, 214, 245, 260, 271, 276, 314, 354, 363,
- 368, 379, 408, 424, 425
- abaxial, 207
- absence of, 82, 91, 106, 108, 114, 115, 120, 123, 124, 133, 135, 136, 157, 165, 169, 181, 196, 201, 210, 212, 222, 234, 250, 254, 281, 293, 304, 320, 323, 333, 347, 349, 358, 366, 368, 391, 401
- adaxial, 199, 201, 226, 409
- alternisepalous, 265
- antepetalous, 272, 370
- antesepalous, 262, 273
- bract, 29
- epigynous, 202, 205, 342, 344, 346, 347, 372, 405, 406, 407, 408, 428, 429
- extrastaminal, 174, 196, 199, 212, 214, 224, 243, 265, 266, 267, 268, 272, 292, 424, 425
- gynoecial, 27, 168, 190, 349, 360, 361, 363, 384, 395, 396, 402, 403, 424, 429, 431
- hypanthial, 27, 193, 202, 206, 207, 222, 250, 283, 287, 289, 292, 310, 424, 427
- interstaminal, 164, 180, 196, 199, 271
- intrastaminal, 188, 196, 211, 212, 216, 218, 243, 248, 269, 271, 277, 287, 292, 301, 306, 313, 322, 323, 327, 329, 331, 335, 340, 344, 354, 366, 368, 395, 424, 425
- loss, 102, 134, 142, 158, 188, 195
- origin of, 27
- perigonial, 104, 110, 115, 120, 123, 127
- receptacular, 162, 199, 201, 228, 252, 262, 425
- scale. *See* nectar gland
- septal, 26, 27, 102, 104, 115, 117, 120, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 131, 133, 136, 142, 144, 145, 147, 168, 421
- staminodial, 224
- stylar, 27, 113
- tepala. *See* perigonial
- trichome, 26, 27, 123, 218, 234, 237, 241, 292, 349, 360, 363, 396, 397, 399, 401, 431
- Nelsonia*, 391
- Nelumbo*, 165
- Nelumbo nucifera*, 165
- Nelumbonaceae*, 36, 161, 165, 423
- Nemacladus*, 408
- Nemcloideae*, 408
- Nepenthaceae*, 301, 303, 416
- Nepenthes*, 84, 238, 304
- Nepenthes alata*, 303
- Nepenthes hirsuta*, 303
- Neptunia*, 278
- Nerium*, 377
- Nerium oleander*, 374
- Neurada*, 30, 230, 256
- Neurada procumbens*, 230
- Neuradaceae*, 230
- Neviusia*, 284
- Nicotiana*, 379
- Nieuwiedia*, 124

- Nigella*, 52, 158
- Nitraria*, 18
- Nitrariaceae, 18
- nitrogen-fixing clade, 241, 425
- non homologous. *See* character evolution: homoplasy, homoplastic
- Nothofagaceae, 295, 298
- Notobuxus*, 168
- Nuphar*, 78, 80
- Nuytsia*, 178
- Nyctaginaceae, 7, 314, 317, 319, 329, 330, 331
- Nyctanthes*, 383
- Nymphaea*, 7, 20, 79, 80
- Nymphaea alba*, 78
- Nymphaeaceae, 21, 37, 39, 77, 78, 79, 80, 165, 419
- Nymphaeales, 74, 77, 110, 418
- Nypa*, 131
- obturator, 22, 152, 214, 262, 268, 313, 404
- Ochlandra*, 139
- Ochna atropurpurea*, 256
- Ochna multiflora*, 254, 256
- Ochnaceae, 254, 270, 424
- Ochroma*, 236
- Odontonema strictum*, 391
- Oftiaceae, 388
- oil-secreting gland. *See* elaiophore
- Olacaceae, 176, 177, 178
- Olax*, 178
- Oleaceae, 5, 380, 381, 383, 385
- Oligarrhena*, 368
- Oliniaceae, 202
- Omphalocarpum*, 348, 358
- Onagraceae, 24, 27, 32, 204, 205
- Oncidium altissimum*, 124
- Ondinea*, 80
- Ophiocaryon*, 161, 162
- Opiliaceae, 176, 178
- Orchidaceae, 22, 32, 40, 46, 57, 114, 124, 125, 126, 422
- Orchidoideae, 125
- organ
- abortion, 53, 57, 63
- loss, 53, 63
- Orobanchaceae, 30, 51, 387, 429
- Orontioideae, 108
- Orontium*, 108
- Orophea*, 86
- Oroxylum*, 383
- Orphium*, 374
- Oryza*, 58
- Oryza sativa*, 137, 139
- Osmanthus delavayi*, 383
- osmophore, 12, 107, 117
- Osyris*, 180
- Ottelia*, 113
- Ouratea*, 254
- ovary, 3, 63
- abortion, 356
- bicarpellate, 135, 141, 142, 152, 162, 168, 186, 187, 195, 202, 206, 214, 214, 223, 225, 228, 232, 256, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 283, 287, 290, 310, 323, 337, 341, 370, 375, 377, 379, 381, 383, 384, 386, 388, 391, 393, 402, 404, 406, 408, 410, 424, 429, 430
- bilocular, 135, 224
- multilocular, 21, 388
- orientation, 56, 399
- diagonal, 165
- inverted, 260, 306, 308, 310
- median, 56, 92, 270, 300, 429, 430
- oblique, 56, 224, 325, 333, 377
- transversal, 56, 92, 152, 214, 248, 300, 310
- variable, 127, 164, 186, 214
- pentacarpellate, 178, 182, 202, 204, 233, 241, 245, 256, 260, 267, 273, 317, 337, 349, 351, 365, 368, 370, 379, 399, 402, 406, 408, 424
- pluricarpellate, 23, 89, 270, 402
- position
- half-inferior, 24, 47, 63, 89, 167, 171, 180, 184, 187, 192, 200, 202, 206, 212, 243, 248, 262, 270, 287, 327, 339, 340, 341, 353, 360, 366, 386, 426, 428
- inferior, 24, 26, 41, 42, 47, 63, 89, 93, 97, 101, 111, 113, 115, 117, 120, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129, 142, 144, 145, 146, 147, 171, 176, 180, 187, 190, 192, 193, 202, 205, 207, 209, 212, 248, 270, 287, 288, 289, 291, 293, 300, 327, 339, 340, 353, 368, 370, 372, 386, 394, 396, 397, 399, 402, 404, 406, 410, 416, 421, 424, 426, 428, 429, 430

## 520 Index

- ovary (cont.)
  - superior, 24, 26, 42, 120, 121, 123, 124, 129, 162, 176, 180, 187, 193, 196, 199, 202, 205, 206, 209, 212, 212, 216, 218, 222, 232, 237, 245, 251, 252, 254, 258, 259, 261, 262, 269, 270, 272, 277, 287, 300, 305, 310, 314, 331, 340, 341, 356, 368, 370, 375, 377, 380, 381, 383, 384, 386, 391, 393, 404, 416, 424, 425, 429 secondary, 133, 372, 403, 404
  - tetracarpellate, 101, 310, 399
  - tricarpellate, 54, 101, 123, 127, 131, 133, 134, 135, 139, 141, 142, 168, 176, 178, 180, 182, 195, 214, 219, 233, 241, 243, 245, 249, 250, 258, 260, 265, 267, 268, 269, 271, 287, 291, 304, 306, 308, 310, 323, 334, 337, 349, 352, 365, 368, 399, 406, 408, 422, 424, 425, 430 trilocular, 135 unilocular, 20, 21, 88, 126, 179, 212, 232, 237, 283, 291, 323, 374, 388, 404 zone
    - plicate, 212
    - symplicate, 18, 21, 50, 193, 212, 404
- synascidiate, 18, 22, 50, 193, 196, 212 ovule, 3, 4, 18, 21, 22, 63, 179, 304 abortion, 23, 53, 90, 155, 187, 190, 230, 287, 308, 396, 399, 401, 404, 406, 431 development, 26 centrifugal, 323 endosperm, 283, 341 funiculus, 22, 63, 214, 313, 392 absence of, 180 integuments, 178, 181 ategmic, 176, 179 bitegmic, 176, 428 unitegmic, 176, 341, 370, 428 micropyle, 22 nucellar beak, 262, 268 number, 22, 50, 78, 86, 90, 97, 101, 113, 121, 124, 126, 127, 145, 147, 157, 164, 167, 174, 183, 188, 192, 200, 201, 202, 204, 205, 209, 212, 212, 222, 237, 251, 256, 272, 285, 291, 293, 304, 322, 326, 337, 344, 346, 352, 359, 360, 363, 368, 370, 373, 377, 379, 380, 383, 384, 386, 391, 395, 399, 403, 408 increase, 6, 119, 152, 323 pair, 22, 63, 108, 117, 123, 129, 162, 168, 175, 187, 195, 196, 199, 209, 212, 214, 216, 224, 230, 234, 237, 238, 245, 248, 250, 252, 268, 269, 287, 294, 306, 320, 340, 359, 379, 380, 384, 393, 399, 426 single, 22, 23, 63, 89, 93, 110, 114, 117, 123, 130, 131, 136, 139, 142, 152, 160, 164, 165, 171, 190, 199, 201, 212, 214, 216, 219, 224, 232, 237, 245, 250, 262, 265, 269, 274, 283, 287, 290, 294, 295, 308, 310, 320, 322, 323, 325, 329, 331, 340, 351, 358, 370, 373, 379, 395, 396, 399, 404, 406, 410, 425, 427, 429, 430 orientation, 50, 63 antitropous, 22, 218, 232, 248, 262, 265, 267, 268 apotropous, 283, 396 syntropous, 22, 218 perisperm, 301 reduction, 5, 53, 129, 136, 145, 183, 204, 237, 272, 294, 340, 351, 360, 399, 402, 422, 429 shape anatropous, 22, 63, 82, 92, 94, 110, 113, 141, 165, 246, 289, 313, 314 atropous, 22 campylotropous, 22, 181, 218, 225, 301, 425 orthotropous, 22, 63, 77, 96, 106, 113, 137, 164, 300, 310 Oxalidaceae, 22, 67, 271 Oxalidales, 241, 268, 424 *Oxalis*, 41

- Oxybaphus*, 331
- Oxygonum*, 312
- Oxyria*, 313
- Pachira*, 236
- Pachynema*, 51
- Pachyphragma macrophyllum*, 227
- Pachysandra*, 169
- Paederia*, 41, 372
- Paeonia delavayi*, 187
- Paeonia officinalis*, 189
- Paeonia veitchii*, 188
- Paeoniaceae*, 10, 36, 175, 186, 187, 188
- Palandra*, 130, 131
- Palaquium*, 356, 357
- Palaquium amboinense*, 356
- Palisota*, 134
- Panax*, 404
- Pancratium*, 51
- Pandaceae*, 262
- Pandanaceae*, 117
- Pandanales*, 103, 117, 420
- Panicum*, 139
- Papaver*, 21, 52, 152
- Papaveraceae*, 5, 7, 13, 14, 18, 21, 31, 35, 52, 67, 88, 108, 148, 150, 152, 165, 227, 284, 363, 419
- Papaveroideae*, 152
- Papilioideae*, 55, 274, 275, 279
- pappus, 59, 410, 430
- paracorolla. *See* corona
- Paracryphiales*, 73, 395
- Parathesis*, 363
- Parietal clade, 246, 256
- Parietales, 67
- Paris*, 122, 420
- Paris polypyilla*, 121
- Paris tetraphylla*, 122
- Parnassia*, 27, 193, 243, 245
- Parnassiaceae*, 243
- Paronychieae*, 320
- Paronychioideae*, 320
- Parotia*, 187
- Parrotiopsis*, 187
- Parthenocissus*, 196
- Passiflora*, 51, 256
- Passiflora coriacea*, 258
- Passiflora lobata*, 258
- Passiflora vitifolia*, 256, 258
- Passifloraceae*, 21, 26, 30, 51, 256, 258, 259
- Patrinia*, 398
- Patrinia pentandra*, 398
- Pavonia*, 24, 237
- Payena*, 356
- Payena leerii*, 356
- pedicel, 30, 162, 360
  - absence of, 277
  - constriction, 265
  - curvature, 126, 374
  - torsion, 46, 250, 409
- Peganum*, 18
- Pelargonium*, 33, 50, 51, 196, 197, 199
- Pelargonium abrotanifolium*, 196
- Penaeaceae*, 202
- Penstemon*, 388, 390, 430
- Penstemon fruticosus*, 386
- Pentaclethra*, 278
- Pentadiplandra*, 219, 228
- Pentadiplandraceae*, 219, 228
- Pentapetalae*, 7, 8, 10, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 23, 26, 35, 36, 55, 56, 58, 59, 70, 102, 148, 161, 170, 172, 174, 176, 184, 189, 252, 301, 315, 326, 408, 410, 421, 422, 423, 424, 426
- Pentaphylax*, 355
- Pentaphyllaceae*, 10, 36, 348, 355, 367
- Pentastemona*, 117, 420
- Penthoraceae*, 184
- Peperomia*, 100, 101
- Pera*, 266
- Peraceae*, 262
- Pereskia*, 338, 340
- Pereskia aculeata*, 340
- perianth, 4, 6, 16, 24, 29, 30, 35, 36, 38, 39, 59, 61, 74, 84, 86, 97, 104, 105, 108, 113, 124, 127, 139, 141, 145, 146, 154, 165, 202, 234, 281, 308, 337, 339, 354, 404, 417
- absence of, 53, 72, 82, 96, 100, 101, 111, 141, 149, 168, 169, 266, 295, 299, 384, 422
- appendage, 51, 117, 120
- bipartite. *See* perianth: differentiated
- biseriate. *See* perianth: differentiated
- bristle, 136, 141
- development, 46, 54, 99, 265, 295
- differentiated, 4, 6, 7, 8, 30, 39, 50, 61, 77, 77, 80, 85, 108, 110, 111, 115, 120, 122, 124, 134, 136, 144, 150, 157, 158, 160, 169, 172, 176, 309, 325, 331, 419, 421, 422, 423, 425
- dimorphism, dimorphic, 142
- evolution, 426
- fusion, 144
- heteromorphy, heteromorphic, 310

## 522 Index

- perianth (cont.)
  - homology, homologous, 59, 422
  - incomplete, 114
  - increase, 35, 189, 276, 339, 383
  - initiation sequence, 39, 75
  - spiral, 252, 331
  - loss, 8, 36, 47, 53, 96, 101, 136, 157, 167, 170, 185, 223
  - origin, 8, 97, 157, 164, 170, 176, 262, 299, 314
  - petaloid, 5, 6, 9, 158, 314, 426
  - reduction, 5, 8, 9, 20, 53, 59, 72, 95, 96, 111, 113, 114, 117, 131, 136, 139, 155, 187, 262, 265, 283, 294, 299, 384, 419
  - sepaloid, 6, 99
  - shape
    - bilabiate, 164
    - spiral, 9, 36, 158, 175, 181, 186, 308, 337, 338, 344
    - tube, 51, 82, 97, 331
    - undifferentiated, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 37, 59, 77, 80, 91, 93, 96, 99, 105, 110, 115, 117, 120, 122, 133, 136, 144, 155, 158, 160, 164, 168, 170, 173, 174, 300, 337, 423
    - variable, 423
    - whorled, 82, 148, 158, 160, 419
  - perigone. *See* tepals
  - perigynous. *See* ovary:
    - position:half-inferior
  - Periploca*, 375
- Periploca graeca*, 374
- Perovskia*, 393
- Persea americana*, 91
- Persicaria*, 309, 310, 312
- Persicaria lapathifolia*, 308
- Persicaria virginiana*, 312
- petal, 4, 6, 9, 36, 39, 40, 61, 326
- abortion, 47, 97, 279, 281
- absence of, 80, 86, 97, 190, 192, 196, 199, 202, 205, 211, 217, 225, 228, 234, 248, 258, 263, 265, 268, 270, 285, 287, 290, 292, 294, 314, 322, 333, 363, 368, 422
- appendage, 9, 50, 51, 148, 160, 214, 214, 246, 305, 308, 321, 372, 380
- caducous, 108, 181, 207
- delayed growth, 8, 9, 10, 36, 54, 56, 78, 110, 122, 150, 186, 193, 199, 344, 352, 360
- development, 341
- elaborations, 6, 10, 152, 271, 276, 425
- fusion, 33, 34, 41, 60, 155, 190, 196, 216, 252, 354, 357, 368, 385, 388, 396, 399, 403, 410, 429, 430
- heteromorphy, heteromorphic, 162, 260
- increase, 80, 86, 88, 165, 404
- initiation sequence
  - quincuncial, 355, 366
  - spiral, 10, 36, 165, 183, 187, 207, 211, 348, 352, 355, 365
  - unidirectional, 183
- whorled, 278
- loss, 5, 7, 10, 16, 24, 36, 38, 99, 122, 158, 164, 170, 181, 184, 187, 193, 201, 202, 205, 214, 230, 234, 263, 271, 276, 303, 314, 315, 317, 344, 388, 425, 426, 427
- orientation, 33, 55, 391, 393, 395, 408, 410
- diagonal, 55, 228
- origin, 8, 10, 149, 284, 285, 426
- andropetal, 10, 122
- bracteopetal, 10
- paired, 157, 178, 222, 228, 230, 274, 350, 368
- persistent, 110
- rapid growth, 10, 344
- reduction, 10, 24, 53, 86, 97, 122, 135, 170, 184, 185, 186, 187, 190, 202, 205, 214, 219, 230, 263, 276, 278, 293
- ring primordium, 341, 343, 360, 412, 428
- sepaloid, 207
- shape
  - bilabiate, 33, 47, 55, 380, 386, 388, 391, 393, 399, 429
  - bilobed, 8, 9, 10, 162, 230, 321, 385, 407
  - clawed, 9, 205, 219, 223, 225, 226, 228, 250, 260, 267, 276, 283, 284, 321, 406, 425
  - coiled, 187
  - crested, 350
  - crumpled, 150, 181, 205, 233
  - fringed, 425

- hooded, 10, 146, 238, 248, 287
- reflexed, 223, 363
- sheathlike, 155
- trilobed, 9, 152, 269, 271, 357, 358, 388
- staminodial, 10, 61, 99, 149, 150, 158, 187, 231, 283, 284, 293, 423
- tube, 10, 41, 42, 86, 277, 278, 349, 360, 361, 365, 366, 368, 372, 374, 377, 379, 391, 396, 428, 429, 430
- absence of, 425
- loss, 377
- whorled, 9
- Petaladenium*, 281
- petaloid, 314, 315, 320, 335, 337, 338
- petaloidy, 60, 61, 150, 309, 314, 325, 339, 351, 426
- absence of, 61
- Petalonyx*, 346
- Petalostylis*, 277
- Petiveria*, 333
- Petiveria alliacea*, 331
- Petiveriaceae*, 317, 319, 326, 329, 331, 332, 333, 426
- Petrosaviales*, 73, 102
- Petunia*, 379
- Peumus*, 94
- Phaseoleae*, 276, 281
- pherophyll. *See* bract
- Philadelphus*, 344
- Philibertia*, 268
- Philodendron*, 107
- Phlebocarya*, 133
- Phlox*, 352
- Photinia*, 283
- Phthirusa*, 178
- Phthirusa pyrifolia*, 178
- Phyllidraceae*, 131
- Phyllanthaceae*, 262, 268
- Phyllanthus checkiangensis*, 268
- Phyllum*, 395
- Phyllonomaceae*, 395
- phyllotaxis, 5, 8, 13, 34, 35, 36, 46, 54, 58, 158, 419, 432
- chaotic, 89, 265
- decussate, 7, 77, 90, 92, 168, 252
- distichous, 97, 138, 171
- divergence angle, 34
- Fibonacci series, 34, 90
- irregular, 419
- orthostichies, 34
- parastichies, 34, 80, 88, 107, 421
- perianth, 365
- plastochron, 7, 34, 35, 169
- spiral, 7, 8, 30, 35, 36, 77, 79, 85, 88, 89, 93, 168, 418, 419
- variable, 89
- whorled, 35, 36, 39, 40, 77, 79, 80, 85, 88, 89, 90, 418, 419
- phylogeny, xii, 4, 8, 11, 23, 35, 55, 99, 102, 241, 297, 312, 320, 348, 398, 432, 433
- molecular, 67, 68, 70, 74, 96, 105, 161, 170, 174, 193, 201, 301, 312, 333, 337, 393, 397
- monophyletic group, 71, 176
- morphological, 74
- paraphyletic group, 70, 71, 176, 178, 274, 329, 333, 335, 397, 401
- parsimony, parsimonious, 219, 348, 416
- polyphyletic group, 93, 234, 380
- premolecular, 67, 70, 165, 230, 238, 261, 266, 324, 347
- relationships, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 96, 102, 181, 184, 278, 302, 316, 348, 370, 380, 391, 406, 425
- tree, 68, 69, 136, 172, 184, 196, 370, 393, 415, 416, 418
- Physalis*, 7, 379
- Physenaceae*, 314, 319
- Phytelephantoid palms*, 131
- Phytolacca*, 318
- Phytolacca acinosa*, 329
- Phytolacca americana*, 329
- Phytolacca dioica*, 329
- Phytolacca dodecandra*, 327, 329
- Phytolacca esculenta*, 329
- Phytolaccaceae*, 16, 30, 301, 316, 317, 318, 324, 326, 327, 328, 329, 331
- Phytolaccoid clade*, 314, 315, 327
- Picodendraceae*, 262, 268
- Picramniales*, 73
- Pimelea*, 230, 232
- Piper*, 28, 101
- Piperaceae*, 96, 100, 101
- Piperales*, 96, 99, 419, 420
- Pisonia*, 331
- Pistacia*, 217
- pistillode, 110, 131, 137, 238, 252, 268, 290, 359
- absence of, 111

## 524 Index

- pistillode (cont.)
  - nectariferous, 53, 113, 131, 168, 222
- Pittosporaceae, 402, 403
- Pittosporum*, 41
- Pittosporum tobira*, 402, 403
- placenta, placentation
  - apical, 21, 92, 93, 106, 123, 131, 164, 165, 171, 187, 190, 204, 209, 219, 232, 250, 271, 274, 283, 290, 320, 346, 359, 372, 394, 395, 396, 399, 404, 406, 408, 428, 429, 430
  - axile, 20, 21, 50, 121, 123, 124, 125, 133, 134, 144, 146, 147, 168, 178, 193, 196, 200, 202, 205, 206, 209, 210, 212, 216, 245, 248, 252, 254, 256, 265, 269, 272, 317, 326, 327, 335, 337, 340, 344, 356, 365, 368, 370, 372, 374, 377, 379, 380, 383, 384, 406, 422, 425, 429, 431
  - basal, 21, 23, 82, 94, 108, 110, 114, 117, 133, 141, 142, 164, 183, 195, 201, 209, 218, 224, 283, 287, 289, 300, 301, 302, 304, 308, 310, 313, 314, 317, 322, 323, 325, 329, 331, 358, 363, 372, 373, 380, 395, 406, 410, 427, 429, 431
  - fee-central, 21, 22, 71, 176, 179, 301, 317, 322,
- 349, 359, 360, 363, 427
- laminar-diffuse, 21, 78, 80, 86, 110, 154, 339
- marginal, 18, 21, 81, 113, 157, 164, 167, 175, 190, 421, 422
- parietal, 20, 21, 50, 67, 88, 101, 113, 123, 126, 134, 146, 152, 174, 192, 193, 209, 218, 222, 224, 225, 228, 245, 254, 256, 258, 261, 262, 290, 291, 293, 302, 304, 305, 306, 308, 317, 327, 337, 346, 374, 386, 403, 420, 422, 429
- intruding, 115, 234, 291, 304, 344, 377
- protruding-diffuse, 152, 157, 205, 210, 348, 370, 373
- Placospermum*, 164
- Plagiopteraceae, 243
- Plagiopteron*, 243, 426
- Plagiospermum*, 284
- Plantaginaceae, 43, 51, 380, 383, 386, 387, 388, 390, 391, 427, 429
- Plantago*, 60, 388, 391
- Platanaceae, 161, 164, 422, 423
- Platanus*, 164
- Platycarya*, 299, 300
- Platycrater*, 344, 347
- Platystemon*, 150
- Platytheca*, 271
- Pleiogynium*, 217
- Plerandra*, 404
- Plettiandra*, 210
- Pleuropetalum*, 318, 322, 323
- Pleurostachys*, 141
- Pleurostylia*, 245
- Plinthus*, 327
- Plowmanianthus*, 134
- Plowmanianthus perforans*, 134
- Plumbaginaceae, 301, 312, 313, 323, 363, 427
- Plumbago*, 313
- Poaceae, 47, 59, 136, 137, 138, 139, 422, 429, 439
- Poales, 5, 103, 136, 421
- Podophyllum*, 157
- Podophyllum peltatum*, 155, 157
- Podostemaceae, 251
- Polanisia*, 226, 229
- Polemoniaceae, 5, 348, 349, 351
- Polemoniales, 347
- Polemonioid clade, 348, 351
- Polemonium acutiflorum*, 351
- Polemonium coeruleum*, 351
- pollen, 5, 138, 165, 170, 210
  - dimorphism, dimorphic, 135
- dispersal, 6, 19, 22, 88, 135, 146, 248, 281, 341, 351, 406, 409, 410
- increase, 6, 15
- monosulcate, 70
- tricolpate, 70
- pollen sac, 3, 10, 51, 53, 80, 82, 89, 92, 120, 125, 146, 152, 162, 164, 271, 377
- reduction, 99
- pollination, 5, 9
  - animal, 5, 68, 349
  - bee, 181, 281
  - beetle, 86
  - bird, 201, 205, 293
  - buzz-, 126, 256, 347, 363, 374, 379, 386
  - deceit, 126, 135, 169, 222

- gnath, 115
- hawkmoth, 205
- insect, 5, 6, 27, 77, 100, 131, 136, 138, 168, 294, 295, 301, 308, 319
- pollinator, 15, 33, 52, 201, 354
- access, 31, 33, 42, 161, 392
- attraction, 5, 7, 9, 26, 27, 391
- interaction, 5, 6, 33, 52, 60, 68, 75, 126, 351, 354, 375, 421, 432
- self, 420
- syndrome, 5, 6, 10, 33, 42, 50, 68, 111, 131, 142, 146, 162, 170, 183, 186, 196, 209, 278, 281, 285, 300, 351, 354, 358, 371, 372, 374, 378, 386, 391, 409, 416, 426, 428
- reversal, 5
- water, 5, 68, 111, 114
- wind, 5, 27, 53, 68, 72, 77, 100, 103, 114, 131, 136, 138, 149, 152, 158, 168, 170, 185, 186, 196, 214, 217, 248, 283, 285, 294, 295, 300, 308, 319, 320, 323, 371, 372, 374, 384, 421, 425, 426
- pollinium, 125, 377
- polyandry, 13, 23, 31, 84, 88, 131, 155, 165, 174, 181, 182, 189, 210, 225, 233, 243, 254, 256, 261, 276, 277, 283, 300, 306, 347,
- 355, 365, 366, 420, 421
- complex, 13, 14, 57, 181, 281, 315, 344, 347, 353, 354, 422, 424, 425
- cyclic, 284
- primary, 13, 14, 16
- secondary. *See* polyandry: complex
- spiral, 13, 285
- whorled, 13
- Polygala*, 7, 57, 274
- Polygala x dalmaisiana*, 273
- Polygalaceae*, 57, 273, 274
- Polygonaceae*, 16, 27, 38, 179, 297, 301, 304, 308, 310, 312, 313, 314, 316, 317, 427
- Polygonales*, 71, 301, 303, 316, 427
- Polygonella*, 312
- Polygonoid clade, 308
- Polygonum*, 309, 310, 312
- Polygonum molliaeforme*, 313
- Polyscias*, 404
- polytelic, 28
- Pomaderris*, 287
- Pontederiaceae*, 131, 133, 422
- Popowia*, 88
- Populus*, 261, 262
- Portulaca*, 335, 337
- Portulaca grandiflora*, 337
- Portulaca kuriensis*, 337
- Portulacaceae*, 301, 318, 335, 337
- Portulacineae*, 315, 335, 338, 340
- Portulacineae clade, 314, 335
- Posidoniaceae*, 104
- Potamogeton*, 28, 55
- Potamogetonaceae*, 55, 104, 114, 165
- Potentilla*, 30, 284, 285
- Potentilla fruticosa*, 283
- Poteranthera*, 210
- Poterium*, 5
- Poupartia*, 218
- Pouteria*, 357
- Praravinia*, 372
- Primulaceae*, 11, 12, 19, 21, 22, 42, 70, 349, 359, 361, 363, 428
- Primulales*, 347, 359
- Primuloid clade*, 70, 348, 349, 356, 360
- Primuloideae*, 360, 361, 363
- prophyll. *See* bracteole
- Proserpinaca*, 190
- Protea*, 163
- Proteaceae*, 5, 161, 163, 164, 179, 368, 422
- Proteales*, 67, 148, 161, 165, 416, 422
- Prunoideae*, 287
- Prunus*, 7, 284, 287
- pseudanthium,  
pseudanthial, 3, 28, 29, 32, 104, 107, 117, 118, 136, 141, 163, 186, 187, 265, 266, 341, 372, 395, 410, 428
- pseudocorolla. *See* corona
- pseudodiplostemony, 316
- pseudoflower. *See* pseudanthium, pseudanthial
- pseudofruit, 89
- pseudomonomeromy, 19, 23, 108, 131, 133, 134, 136, 137, 139, 171, 217, 224, 232, 245, 249, 283, 290, 300, 370, 373, 380, 391, 395, 396, 397, 399,

## 526 Index

- 401, 404, 406, 420,  
422, 424, 429, 430
- pseudonectary, 27, 408
- pseudoperianth, 95
- pseudostaminode, 51, 195,  
245, 262, 323
- pseudostigma. *See*  
hyperstigma
- Pseuduvoria*, 88
- Psiloxylon*, 209
- Psittacanthus*, 179
- Psychotria poeppigiana*, 372
- Pteridophyllum*, 153
- Pterocarya*, 299
- Pterocephalus*, 398
- Pterostegia*, 310
- Pterostemonaceae*, 185, 193
- Ptychosperma*, 130
- Ptychosperma mooreanum*, 130
- Pulsatilla*, 160
- Punica*, 24, 206
- Punicaceae*, 205
- Putranjivaceae*, 218, 262
- Pygeum*, 284
- Pyrola*, 368
- Pyrolaceae*, 368
- Pyrorrhiza*, 133
- Quercus*, 297
- Quiinaceae*, 254
- Quillajaceae*, 273
- Quinchamalium*, 7, 179
- Rafflesiaceae*, 262
- Ramonda*, 60, 386
- Ranalisma*, 108, 421
- Ranunculaceae*, 5, 7, 12, 24,  
39, 51, 52, 148, 157,  
158, 160, 161, 188,  
419, 423
- Ranunculales*, 74, 148, 149,  
150, 155, 160, 416,  
420, 422, 423
- Ranunculus*, 12, 158, 160
- Ranunculus auricomus*, 160
- Ranunculus chilensis*, 160
- Ranunculus ficaria*, 158, 160
- Rapateaceae, 136
- raphide clade, 315, 324
- Ravenia*, 216
- Reaumuria*, 14, 305, 306, 308
- Reaumuria vermiculata*, 305
- receptacle, 4, 20, 24, 26, 80,  
88, 183, 230, 287,  
290
- emergence, 4, 26, 51, 113,  
176, 187, 188, 196,  
231, 245, 256, 265,  
266
- growth, 14, 24, 25, 26, 86,  
223, 270, 317, 326,  
335, 340
- invagination, 24, 42, 429
- origin, 51, 84, 252, 258,  
262, 409
- shape
- concave, 404, 412
- conical, 24, 84, 88, 160,  
293, 299, 419
- flattened, 165
- Reinwardtia*, 267
- replum, 228
- Resedaceae*, 219, 225
- Restionaceae*, 23, 53, 57, 136,  
139, 421
- resupination, resupinate, 46,  
55, 61, 125, 142,  
152, 201, 350, 378,  
391, 408
- Rhabdodendraceae*, 181, 314,  
319, 320
- Rhamnaceae*, 52, 283, 287
- Rheum*, 312
- Rheum webbiana*, 308
- Rhizophora*, 248
- Rhizophoraceae*, 38, 247,  
248, 271
- Rhodochiton*, 7
- Rhododendron*, 368, 370
- Rhododendron semibarbatum*,  
368
- Rhododendron tolmachevii*,  
368
- Rhodoleia*, 187
- Rhoeadales*, 67, 363
- Rhoiptelea*, 300
- Rhoipteleaceae*, 299
- Rhus*, 217
- Rhynchosocalycaceae*, 202
- Rhynchotheca*, 196, 201
- Ribes alpinum*, 192
- Ribes malvaceum*, 192
- Ribes sanguineum*, 192
- Ribes speciosum*, 191, 192
- Richea*, 368
- Ricinus*, 28, 29, 265
- ring wall. *See* androecium:  
ring primordium
- Rinorea*, 260
- Ritchiea*, 225
- Rivina*, 333
- Rivinoideae*, 329
- Rochelia*, 380
- Rodgersia*, 9, 193
- Rodgersia aesculifolia*, 193
- Romneya*, 150, 152
- Rondeletia laniflora*, 372
- Roridulaceae*, 366
- Rosa*, 285
- Rosaceae*, 5, 11, 19, 24, 30,  
40, 56, 105, 209,  
230, 283, 284, 285,  
289, 426
- Rosales*, 67, 241, 283, 424
- Roscoea*, 146
- Roscoea cautleoides*, 145
- Roscoea purpurea*, 146
- Roscoea scillifolia*, 146
- Rosidae*, 161
- rosids, 11, 12, 24, 40, 72, 73,  
184, 201, 212, 245,  
248, 273, 291, 293,

- 297, 348, 420, 424, 425, 426, 428
- Rosoideae, 287
- Rubiaceae, 5, 10, 30, 42, 43, 370, 371, 372, 429
- Rubus*, 285, 287
- Rumex*, 308, 309, 312
- Rumiceae, 312
- Ruschoideae, 327
- Ruta*, 52
- Rutaceae, 12, 24, 42, 56, 212, 214, 216, 427
- Sabia*, 161, 162
- Sabia limoniacea*, 161
- Sabiaceae, 161, 423
- Sagittaria*, 108, 110
- Sagittaria cuneata*, 110
- Sagittaria latifolia*, 108
- Sagittaria montevidensis*, 110
- Salacia viridiflora*, 243
- Salicaceae, 67, 246, 261
- Salicoid clade, 262
- Salicornia*, 322, 323
- Salix*, 261, 262
- Salpiglossis*, 377
- Salvadora persica*, 223
- Salvadoraceae, 218, 223
- Salvia*, 146, 393
- Sambucus*, 399, 401
- Sambucus ebulus*, 399
- Sambucus javanica*, 401
- Samolaceae, 359
- Samolus*, 71, 360
- Sanchezia*, 391
- Sanguinaria canadensis*, 152
- Sanguisorba*, 283, 285, 287
- Sanguisorba tenuifolia*, 283
- Sanguisorbinae, 284, 285
- Santalaceae, 7, 9, 176, 179, 180
- Santalales, 40, 172, 176, 178, 180, 424
- Santalum*, 180
- Sapindaceae, 5, 22, 31, 53, 212, 212, 214, 218, 451
- Sapindales, 41, 212, 424
- Sapotaceae, 9, 38, 39, 312, 348, 349, 356, 358, 360, 428, 476
- Saraca*, 57, 277, 279
- Sarcobataceae, 329
- Sarcocaulon*, 16
- Sarcococa*, 169
- Sargentodoxa*, 154
- Sargentodoxaceae, 153
- Sarracenia*, 30
- Sarraceniaceae, 30, 348, 354, 366, 368
- Sarraceniales, 347
- Saruma*, 96, 97, 99, 115
- Saruma henryi*, 97
- Saurauia*, 366
- Saurauia serrata*, 366
- Saururaceae, 96, 99, 106
- Saururus*, 101, 106
- Sauvagesia*, 254, 256
- Sauvagesia erecta*, 254
- Saxifraga*, 193
- Saxifraga fortunei*, 193
- Saxifragaceae, 9, 11, 184, 185, 193, 344
- Saxifragales, 172, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189
- Scabiosa*, 399
- Schefflera*, 20, 404, 429
- Schefflera subintegra*, 404
- Schefflera* aff. *elliptica*, 403
- Scheuchzeriaceae, 114
- Schinopsis*, 217
- Schisandra*, 81
- Schisandraceae, 20, 80, 419
- Schismocarpus*, 346, 347
- Schizanthus*, 379
- Schizanthus hookeri*, 377
- Schlumbergera*, 338
- Schoepfia*, 178
- Schoepfiaceae, 178
- Schotia*, 279
- Sciadotenia*, 155
- Sciaphila*, 117
- Scleranthus annuus*, 322
- Scleranthus brockei*, 322
- Scleranthus perennis*, 322
- Sclerochiton*, 391, 406
- Scoliopus*, 120
- Scrophularia*, 390
- Scrophularia canina*, 391
- Scrophularia scorodonia*, 391
- Scrophulariaceae, 27, 32, 60, 70, 380, 386, 387, 388, 391, 429
- Scyphostegiaceae, 261
- Scytopetalaceae, 353, 354
- secondary pollen
  - presentation, 146, 152, 162, 164, 274, 351, 406, 410
- secondary polyandry. See polyandry:complex
- Seemannaralia*, 404
- Seguieria*, 333
- Selaginaceae, 388
- Selenicereus*, 338
- Sempervivum*, 39, 190
- Sempervivum x fauconnetii*, 190
- Senna*, 34, 276, 277
- sepal, 4, 6, 61
  - absence of, 295, 299, 398
  - accrescent, 9, 176, 178, 322, 359, 370
  - appendage, 9
  - arrangement
    - decussate, 162, 327
  - bristle, 9, 398, 416
  - caducous, 9, 150
  - delayed growth, 337, 406
  - fusion, 155, 178, 216, 271, 322, 359, 380, 386, 391, 393, 399
  - initiation sequence

## 528 Index

- sepal (cont.)
  - decussate, 335
  - quincuncial, 201, 207, 232, 314, 335, 426
  - spiral, 5, 9, 40, 278, 348
  - unidirectional, 278
  - whorled, 38, 39, 278
  - loss, 7, 9, 146, 349, 388, 395, 401, 406, 416, 430
  - orientation, 30, 55
  - diagonal, 333
  - persistent, 9, 122, 171, 181, 187, 190, 196, 322, 377, 429
  - petaloid, 7, 24, 153, 258, 262, 274, 287, 292, 308, 322, 325, 329, 351
  - reduction, 9, 176, 178, 196, 295, 372, 395, 401, 406, 416
  - shape
    - crested, 9, 258, 314, 320
    - hooded, 201, 314, 327, 333
    - keeled, 374
    - tube, 41, 145, 234, 277, 278, 293, 307
  - sepaloid, 335, 338
  - septum, 19, 21, 190, 222, 256
    - absence of, 180, 256
    - apical, 21, 22, 372
    - basal, 21, 22, 212, 409
    - disintegration, 317, 322, 337
    - false, 22, 169, 195, 224, 227, 228, 250, 267, 268, 287, 291, 327, 359, 370, 380, 388, 393
    - incomplete, 404
    - reduction, 21, 337, 349, 427, 430
  - Sericolea, 183
  - Serjania*, 214
  - Serjania glabrata*, 212
  - Sesuvium*, 327
  - Setchellanthaceae, 219
  - sex distribution
    - bisexual, 53, 80, 81, 84, 86, 89, 93, 94, 108, 130, 133, 141, 154, 163, 178, 180, 190, 192, 202, 216, 256, 279, 290, 322, 344, 356, 372, 406, 410
    - andromonoecious, 256
    - dichogamy, 68, 406
    - dicliny, 68
    - dimorphism, dimorphic, 53, 131, 136, 154, 155, 219, 220, 223, 252, 262, 263, 291, 359, 372
    - gender abortion, 53, 212, 217
    - herkogamy, 68
    - heterostyly, 53, 272, 360
    - pistillate flower, 57, 77, 81, 82, 93, 95, 96, 111, 113, 117, 118, 123, 131, 137, 154, 155, 168, 169, 175, 190, 192, 192, 217, 222, 252, 263, 265, 290, 292, 293, 295, 297, 300, 304, 320, 333, 356, 359, 410
    - pistillate inflorescence, 136, 144, 168, 290, 297
    - proterandry, 243, 351, 406
    - proterogyny, 243, 351, 406
    - proterogynous, 80, 82, 419
  - stamine flower, 77, 81, 82, 84, 93, 94, 95, 113, 117, 118, 123, 131, 137, 139, 154, 155, 168, 169, 175, 217, 222, 238, 252, 263, 265, 291, 292, 293, 295, 297, 299, 300, 304, 320, 333, 356, 359
  - stamine inflorescence, 136, 144, 168, 220, 295, 297, 320
  - sterile flower, 29, 297, 344, 401, 410
  - unisexual, 4, 5, 53, 75, 77, 81, 82, 86, 89, 92, 93, 108, 111, 114, 117, 130, 136, 139, 141, 142, 148, 153, 155, 168, 170, 171, 178, 180, 187, 190, 192, 219, 223, 252, 258, 261, 262, 263, 268, 277, 283, 288, 290, 291, 299, 308, 322, 323, 329, 356, 359, 371, 384, 395, 406, 416, 419
  - dioecious, 84, 88, 94, 123, 136, 155, 163, 170, 216, 279, 292, 294, 304, 333, 344, 360, 396
  - functional, 212, 216, 238, 243
  - monoecious, 94, 107
  - Seychellaria*, 117
  - Shepherdia*, 283, 289
  - Shiekia*, 133
  - Sibthorpia*, 60, 388
  - Sideroxylon*, 357
  - Sideroxylon inerme*, 356
  - Silene*, 26, 320

- Silvaea*, 91
- Simaroubaceae*, 212
- Simmondsia*, 320
- Simmondsia chinensis*, 319
- Simmondsiaceae*, 314, 319, 320
- Sinodoxa*, 399
- Sindora*, 279
- Sinocalycanthus*, 91
- Sinofranchetia*, 154
- Siparuna*, 20
- Siparunaceae*, 89, 93, 95, 96, 209
- Sisyrinchium striatum*, 127
- Sladeniaceae*, 355
- Sloanea*, 271
- Smeathmannia*, 258
- Smilacaceae*, 123
- Smilax*, 123
- Smilax aspera*, 123
- Solanaceae*, 7, 56, 352, 377
- Solanales*, 370, 377, 379, 427, 429, 430
- Solanum*, 377, 379
- Soldanella*, 359, 361
- Soldanella villosa*, 361
- Sonneratiaceae*, 205
- Sorindeia*, 218
- Spathiphyllum*, 108
- Spathiphyllum patinii*, 107
- Spermacoce*, 372
- Sphenocleaceae*, 377
- Spinacia*, 322
- Spiraea*, 287
- Spiraea salicifolia*, 283
- Spondias*, 217
- Spondias pleiogyna*, 217
- sporangium
  - megasporangium, 3
  - microsporangium, 94
- sporophyll
  - megasporophyll, 3, 18
  - microsporophyll, 3
- spur, 5, 27, 45, 50, 51, 68, 126, 148, 152, 157, 160, 161, 199, 219, 260, 386, 391, 399, 423, inverted, 51
- Stackhousia*, 245
- Stackhousiaceae*, 243
- stamen, 24, 61
  - abortion, 60, 216
  - absence of, 276, 333
  - development, 347
  - doubling. *See* stamen: paired
  - fusion, 52, 84, 142, 154, 224, 259, 267, 269, 272, 281, 291
  - paired, 291, 334
  - increase, 5, 6, 11, 13, 14, 16, 18, 26, 31, 35, 36, 54, 56, 57, 59, 80, 84, 96, 97, 105, 109, 110, 120, 128, 139, 140, 146, 149, 157, 165, 182, 187, 189, 199, 202, 203, 205, 214, 216, 225, 228, 229, 230, 233, 237, 242, 248, 254, 256, 258, 269, 270, 278, 284, 300, 304, 308, 310, 317, 322, 326, 344, 348, 357, 366, 404, 415, 419, 426, 428, 429, 430
  - centrifugal, 13, 14, 110, 131, 181, 183, 186, 188, 206, 225, 233, 236, 237, 238, 252, 261, 262, 270, 271, 278, 306, 315, 317, 324, 327, 329, 331, 335, 337, 339, 343,
- centripetal, 13, 131, 206, 207, 261, 263, 278, 293, 343, 347, 356, 359, 366, 424, 426
- lateral, 13, 207, 210, 226, 270, 348, 366, 367, 404
- initiation sequence, 85
- centrifugal, 135, 183, 315, 317, 326, 329, 333
- chaotic, 429
- inverted, 12, 315, 316, 322, 329
- spiral, 167, 219, 252, 331, 348
- unidirectional, 101
- whorled, 16
- loss, 34, 117, 124, 127, 136, 141, 144, 153, 170, 206, 228, 274, 277, 308, 317, 366, 368, 381, 383, 423, 428, 429
- orientation, 12, 32
- origin, 3
- paired, 13, 16, 35, 78, 85, 88, 89, 97, 99, 101, 102, 105, 108, 110, 113, 142, 150, 160, 178, 206, 209, 228, 241, 248, 271, 284, 285, 304, 310, 312, 327, 329, 348, 354, 358, 398, 399, 420, 426
- antepetalous, 250, 269, 356, 359
- antesepalous, 300, 366
- petaloid, 80, 145, 147
- position
  - abaxial, 133

## 530 Index

- stamen (cont.)
  - adaxial, 33, 34, 125, 383
  - antepetalous, 180
  - antesepalous, 108
  - outer, 88
  - parapetalous, 284
  - reduction, 12, 14, 33, 91, 120, 127, 129, 133, 134, 139, 142, 146, 155, 160, 203, 229, 243, 250, 254, 265, 276, 278, 279, 316, 379, 383, 398, 424, 427, 429, 430
  - tepaloid, 91
  - triplet, 18, 84, 120, 152, 178, 199, 209, 236, 238, 262, 297, 327, 344, 356
  - tube, 10, 41, 196, 224, 237, 241, 248, 260, 267, 274, 276, 301, 305, 306, 313, 314, 322, 323, 335, 365, 375, 429
  - unpaired, 13, 16, 35, 110, 150, 285
  - stamen-petal primordium, 10, 54, 56, 109, 110, 122, 146, 157, 170, 180, 196, 199, 207, 287, 313, 326, 359, 360, 363
  - stamen-petal tube, 10, 25, 26, 41, 42, 47, 50, 67, 179, 190, 216, 222, 313, 327, 341, 349, 351, 352, 358, 359, 366, 370, 386, 392, 396, 399, 416, 424, 428, 429, 430
  - absence of, 402
  - loss, 388
  - reduction, 395
  - stamen-sepal primordium, 337
  - stamen-stigma tube, 409
  - stamen-tepal tube, 127
  - staminal column. *See* synandrium
  - staminode, 4, 8, 12, 13, 26, 27, 50, 51, 52, 53, 57, 61, 77, 80, 90, 99, 110, 111, 113, 117, 120, 124, 131, 133, 134, 145, 146, 155, 160, 162, 163, 165, 178, 183, 192, 199, 216, 217, 238, 245, 248, 250, 252, 265, 276, 277, 279, 290, 291, 297, 308, 329, 333, 347, 354, 357, 359, 360, 361, 368, 379, 380, 410, 419, 424, 428, 430
  - abortion, 146
  - absence of, 81, 86, 113, 131, 137, 238, 262, 265, 327, 360, 363, 387, 391, 429
  - delayed growth, 347
  - development
    - centrifugal, 324, 327
  - elaborations, 6
  - fusion, 113, 131, 267
  - loss, 146, 222, 238
  - nectar leaf, 148, 150, 153, 154, 155, 157, 158, 160, 161
  - nectariferous, 187, 254, 272, 352
  - origin, 51, 93, 129, 146, 187, 188, 195, 245, 254, 256, 258, 265, 266, 277, 287, 315, 352, 370
  - paired, 113, 354, 398
  - persistent, 94
  - petaloid, 5, 142, 144, 146, 147, 205, 256, 314, 315, 317, 324, 327, 359
  - position, 425
    - abaxial, 183, 199, 225, 388
    - adaxial, 12, 144, 164, 201, 226, 383, 386, 388, 390, 393, 430
    - antepetalous, 162, 190, 196, 203, 205, 210, 216, 217, 243, 245, 254, 267, 271, 278, 320, 322
    - antesepalous, 203, 222, 236, 238, 241, 252, 278, 347, 348, 357, 359, 361
    - inner, 80, 82, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 97, 113, 127, 134, 147, 160, 277, 347, 419
    - outer, 57, 82, 88, 89, 124, 134, 147, 188, 209, 327, 347
  - reduction, 383, 430
  - secretory, 89, 92, 160
  - shape, 135, 162, 347
    - filamentous, 123, 199, 267
    - hooded, 347
    - thread-like, 354
  - Staphisagria*, 161
  - Staphyllea pinnata*, 211
  - Stawellia*, 127
  - Stegnosperma*, 314
  - Stegnospermaceae, 314, 319
  - Stemonaceae, 117, 420, 421
  - Stemonuraceae, 370, 395, 396
  - Stemotria triandra*, 385

- Stenomeris*, 115
- Stephanandra*, 284, 285
- Stephania*, 155
- Sterculia*, 241
- Sterculia coccinea*, 238
- Sterculia foetida*, 238
- Sterculiaceae**, 234
- Sterculioideae**, 234, 236, 237, 238
- Steriphoma*, 228
- Stewartia*, 14, 365, 366
- Stewartia pseudocamellia*, 364
- stigma, 18
  - position
    - adaxial, 125, 127, 168
    - apical, 19
    - carinal, 19, 63, 111, 137, 192, 193, 218, 249, 265, 269, 287, 290, 293, 300, 304, 306, 310, 322, 335, 356, 358, 366, 368, 379, 384, 396, 399, 421
    - commissural, 19, 63, 125, 243, 300, 306, 322, 351, 369, 397, 399
    - shape
      - bilobed, 248, 262, 265, 268, 274, 325, 391, 410
      - branched, 222
      - capitate, 397
      - club, 164
      - contorted, 293
      - crestlike, 333
      - dish, 277
      - globular, 310
      - multilobed, 50, 155, 174
      - plumose, 300
      - slit, 80, 94, 108
      - trilobed, 134, 248
      - umbrella-like, 115, 340
    - Stigmaphyllum*, 250
  - Stigmataanthus*, 216
  - stigmatic head, 41, 212
  - stigmatic lobe, 120, 125, 252, 256, 265, 313, 346, 356, 368
  - Stimpsonia*, 363
  - stipule, 3, 9, 30, 50, 120, 231, 234, 284
    - glandular, 224
    - interpetiolar, 371
  - Strasburgeriaceae**, 211
  - Stratiotes*, 113
  - Strelitziaeae**, 142, 144
  - Strephonema*, 202
  - Streptocarpus*, 386
  - Streptocarpus rexii*, 385
  - Streptochaeta*, 139, 140
  - Streptothamnus*, 173, 174
  - Strobilantheae**, 392
  - Strobilanthesinae**, 391
  - Strombosia*, 176, 178
  - Strongylodon*, 281
  - Strongylodon macrobotrys*, 279
  - Struthanthus*, 178
  - Struthiola*, 232
  - stylar lobe, 344
  - style, 5, 18
    - absence of, 106, 108, 114, 123, 225, 252, 304, 333, 335, 351, 395
    - apical. *See* style:position: terminal
    - asymmetric, 274
    - bifid. *See* stigma:shape: bilobed
    - fusion, 19, 254
    - orientation, 32, 33
    - oblique, 133, 276, 380
    - petaloid, 147
    - position
      - gynobasic, 19, 117, 129, 249, 250, 256, 287, 380, 393
  - Symbolanthus*, 374
  - Symmeria*, 310
  - symmetry
    - bilateral. *See* floral symmetry:
    - monosymmetry
    - monosymmetric, 32
  - Sympetalae**, 67, 428
  - sympetalry, 10, 40, 42, 68, 71, 86, 185, 341, 346, 348, 359, 371, 425, 427
  - early, 26, 42, 342, 368, 370, 372, 394, 396, 402, 403, 406, 412, 416, 427, 428, 430
  - late, 42, 352, 370, 377, 383, 416, 429
  - loss of, 42

## 532 Index

- sympetal (cont.)
  - pseudo-, 41
- Sympmania*, 252
- Sympmania globulifera*, 252
- Syphorema*, 393
- Syphoricarpos*, 399
- Syphyonema*, 164
- Symplocaceae, 348
- sympodial. *See* inflorescence:
  - cyme, cymose
- synandrium, 82, 154, 155, 268, 291, 304, 416
- Synaphea*, 164
- synorganisation, 6, 32, 33, 35, 36, 59, 99, 418
- synsepaly. *See* sepal:fusion
- syntepaly. *See* tepal:fusion
- Synthyris*, 388
- Szygium*, 207
- Szygium australe*, 207
- Tacca*, 115
- Tacca palmatifida*, 115
- Taccaceae, 115
- Takhtajania*, 420
- Talinaceae, 337
- Tamaricaceae, 14, 301, 305, 306, 308, 427
- Tamaricoid clade, 305
- Tamarindus*, 279
- Tamarix*, 306
- Tambourissa*, 20, 95, 96
- Tapiscia*, 212
- Telipogon*, 125
- tepal, 4, 7, 8, 113, 150, 180, 419, 422
  - absence of, 105, 108, 167
  - arrangement
    - decussate, 95
    - fusion, 117, 123, 126, 138, 139
    - increase, 335
    - initiation sequence, 90
    - loss, 106, 117, 141
  - orientation, 124, 133
  - persistent, 174
  - petaloid, 9, 86, 104, 119, 158, 160
  - position
    - abaxial, 104, 105
    - reversed, 104
  - reduction, 108, 129, 167
  - sepaloid, 86, 104, 108
  - shape
    - crested, 120
    - spotted, 120, 124
    - spiral, 95, 338
- Terminalia*, 202
- Terminalia tetrandra*, 203
- Ternstroemia*, 356
- Ternstroemiaceae, 355
- Ternstroemieae, 355
- Ternstroemioideae*, 365
- Testulea*, 254
- Tetilla*, 199, 201
- Tetracentron*, 165, 167, 171
- Tetracentron sinense*, 165
- Tetracera*, 181
- Tetrachondraceae, 381
- Tetrapoza*, 399
- Tetragonia*, 327
- Tetramelaceae, 291
- Tetrameranthus*, 86
- Tetrameristaceae, 348, 349, 365
- Tetraplesandra*, 404
  - Tetraplesandra gymnocarpa*, 404
- Tetrapheca*, 16, 271
- Teucrium*, 393
- Thalictrum*, 5, 158, 160
- Theaceae, 14, 36, 348, 349, 355, 364, 428
  - Theales*, 347, 364
- Theligonaceae*, 372
  - Theligonum*, 5, 8, 36, 370, 372, 373
- Themidaceae, 124
- Theobroma*, 16, 238
- Theobroma cacao*, 237
- Theophrastaceae, 12, 71, 359
- Theophrastoideae, 360
- Thesiaceae, 179
- Thesium*, 180
- Thesium ebracteatum*, 180
- Thesium strictum*, 179
- Thismiaceae, 115
- Thottea*, 84, 97
- Thottea tomentosa*, 99
- Thryptomene*, 209
- Thunbergia*, 391
- Thurniaceae, 140
- Thymelaeaceae, 230
- thyrsoid. *See* inflorescence:
  - thyrs
- Tiarella*, 193
- Tilia*, 238
- Tilia tomentosa*, 238
- Tiliaceae, 234
- Tofieldia*, 55, 111
- Tofieldiaceae, 102, 104, 105, 420
- Tolmiea*, 193
- Tonteleia*, 243, 245
- torus. *See* receptacle
- Tourettia*, 383
- Touroulia*, 256
- Toussaintia*, 88
- Tovariaceae, 219
- Toxicodendron*, 217
- Toxicodendron vernicifluum*, 216
- Tradescantia*, 135
- Tremandraceae, 271
- trichome, 91, 115, 144, 201, 237, 260, 277, 403
  - peltate, 289
  - stigmatic, 108
- Trichopodaceae, 115
- Trichopus*, 115

- |                                 |                             |                                |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Trichostigma, 333               | Typhaceae, 136              | Vignea, 276                    |
| Trichostigma peruvianum, 331    |                             | Viola, 27, 51, 260             |
| Tricyrtis, 120                  | Ulmaceae, 283, 289, 290     | Viola tricolor, 258            |
| Tricyrtis puberula, 120         | Umbellularia, 91            | Violaceae, 11, 258, 259,       |
| Trientalis europaea, 363        | Urena, 24, 237              | 260                            |
| Triglochin, 28, 55              | Urticaceae, 283             | Violales, 67                   |
| Triglochin maritima, 113        | Urticales, 23, 283, 290     | Viscaceae, 176, 179, 180       |
| Trigoniaceae, 248               | Vacciniaceae, 368           | Vismia, 254                    |
| Trillium, 122                   | Vaccinium, 368              | Visnea, 356                    |
| Trillium apetalon, 122          | Vahlia, 193                 | Vitaceae, 11, 22, 41, 42, 184, |
| Trimeniaceae, 80                | Vahliaceae, 193             | 195, 196                       |
| Triostemum, 399                 | Vahliales, 73               | Vitales, 195                   |
| Tripetaleia, 368                | Valeriana, 398, 398, 399    | Vitis, 41, 196                 |
| Triplaris, 308, 309             | Valeriana repens, 397       | Vivianiaceae, 199, 201         |
| Triplostegia, 398               | Valerianaceae, 396          | Vochysiaceae, 33, 201,         |
| Triplostegiaceae, 396           | Valerianeae, 397            | 202                            |
| Tripogandra, 134, 135           | Vallea, 271                 | Wachendorfia, 33, 133          |
| Tripterococcus, 245             | Vallisneria, 113            | Waltheria, 237                 |
| Trithuria, 77                   | Vancouveria, 157            | Weigelia, 399                  |
| Triumfetta, 183                 | vasculature, 8, 10, 45, 82, | Wellstediaeae, 379             |
| Triuridaceae, 117, 118, 416,    | 137, 188, 245, 269,         | Welwitschia, 27                |
| 421                             | 290, 350, 361, 385,         | Westringia, 393                |
| Triurus, 117                    | 391, 407                    | Westringia fruticosa, 393      |
| Triurus brevistylis, 118        | abortion, 352               | Wiesneria, 108                 |
| Triurus hexophtalma, 117        | flower, 18                  | Wiesneria triandra, 108        |
| Trochodendraceae, 165, 168,     | petal, 88, 407              | Wilkiea, 95                    |
| 422                             | stamen, 236                 | Winteraceae, 39, 89, 419, 420  |
| Trochodendrales, 148, 165,      | trunk bundle, 13, 236       | Wissadula, 241                 |
| 170                             | Vellozia, 120               | Woonyoungia, 84                |
| Trochodendron, 36, 165          | Vellozia jolyi, 120         | Xanthium, 5, 410               |
| Tropaeolaceae, 24,              | Velloziaceae, 117, 422      | Xanthorrhiza, 160              |
| 218, 219                        | Veratrum, 123               | Xanthorrhoeaceae, 126          |
| Tropaeolum, 27, 32, 46, 50, 51, | Verbascum, 383, 388         | Xerophyta splendens, 119       |
| 219                             | Verbena, 383                | Xerosicyos pubescens, 291      |
| Tropaeolum majus, 219           | Verbenaceae, 380, 393       | Xiphidium, 133                 |
| Tropaeolum pentaphyllum,        | Veronica, 388               | Xiphidium coeruleum, 132       |
| 219                             | Veroniceae, 388             | Xylopia, 86, 88                |
| Tropaeolum umbellatum, 219      | Viburnaceae, 399            | Xymalos, 95                    |
| Tropaloid clade, 218            | Viburnum, 397, 399          | Xyridaceae, 136                |
| Tulbaghia fragrans, 127         | Viburnum grandiflorum, 399  | Zannichelliaceae, 29           |
| Tulipa, 7                       | Viburnum opulus, 401        | Zea, 138                       |
| Tupidanthus, 23, 54, 404        | Vicia, 281                  |                                |
| Turneraceae, 256                | Victoria, 79, 80            |                                |
| Tyleria, 256                    |                             |                                |

## 534 Index

- |  |                              |  |
|--|------------------------------|--|
| <i>Zea mays</i> , 139                        | Zingiberales, 5,<br>142, 143 | zygomorphy. <i>See</i> floral<br>symmetry:<br>monosymmetry |
| <i>Zelkova serrata</i> , 289, 290            | <i>Zippelia</i> , 101        | Zygophyllaceae, 73, 241                                    |
| Zingiberaceae, 12, 57, 142,<br>145, 146, 147 | Zosteraceae, 104             |  |