

## Index

Page references for figures and images are given in italics.

```
Abdi, Awa M., 47, 81
                                         agency theory, 27, 190-191
abduction, 34
                                         Agier, Michel, 40, 80, 226, 242
Adhikari, Prakash, 196
                                         agriculture, 9, 11
adolescents
                                            harvest, 61-62, 138
  forced marriage of, 59-61
                                            income from, 61-62
  gender equality among, 169-171
                                            and self-reliance, 96-99
  hegemony of men
                                            women's work in, 166-167
                                            work, primary form of, 219
    opposition to, 172-173
    support for, 171-173
                                         Aguayo, Sergio, 79
  mutual support among, 207
                                         aid agencies see humanitarian agencies.
  prostitution of, 51-52
                                         aid see humanitarian aid.
  sexual violence against, 49-51, 65,
                                         aid workers see humanitarian aid
      70, 131
                                                workers.
Agamben, Giorgio, 140
                                         Ainamani, Herbert, 86
                                         alcohol, 67, 138
age
  authority drawn from, 150, 182
                                            men's consumption of, 157
  elders, 102, 151, 168, 182,
                                            violence, driver for, 53, 57, 67, 71
      208-209
                                            women's consumption of, 67,
  and gender roles, 155, 169-173
                                                152
  older women, community
                                         Alden, Amie, 81
      engagement by, 206-207
                                          Alur ethnic group, 12, 151-152
agency, 5-6, 27-28, 246
                                         Apio, Christine, 158
  choice, 196-199
                                         Asher, Jana, 36, 85
  denial of, 188-189
  flight as evidence of, 196-199
                                         Banyabwisha ethnic group, 12,
  "getting (back) at", 191, 202, 212,
                                                151-152
      220-225
                                         Banyamulenge ethnic group, 33
  "getting by", 191, 201-202,
                                         Barnett, Michael, 143
      207-208, 212, 228
                                         Bartels, Susan A., 60
  "getting organized", 191, 205-209,
                                         belief, 231-239
      212, 228
                                            in education, 234–235
  "getting out", 191, 196-199, 212,
                                            hope, 231-233, 235
      218-220
                                            religious, 233-234
                                         witchcraft, 235-239
belonging, 54, 79, 104
  hidden actions as, 201
  lack of, 104-105, 128, 139-140
                                            creation of, 225-231
  limitation of, 26
  political, 102-103
                                            ethnic, 151, 155
  women's, 128, 165-166, 169
                                         Betts, Alexander, 215
```

289



biases, gender, 125–128, 134–136 biopolitics, 95, 121, 124, 140, 242 blame for failures of self-reliance, 99–100 of refugees, 141 of victims of sexual violence, 50, 193 Bloom, Louise, 215 Bohra-Mishra, Pratikshya, 196 Bonacker, Thorsten, 120 border crossings, 38–39 boys and forced marriage, 60 forced recruitment, 34–35, 79–81 gender-based violence against, 65, 70–71 gender-based violence, criticism of,	Clark, Fiona, 64 Clark-Kazak, Christina R., 6, 191 Cockburn, Cynthia, 80 confinement camps, perceived as, 94–96 rebelling against, 218–220 conflict flight in response to, 192–196 social, 208–209 violence in, 33–37 continuum of, 80–82 coping strategies, 192–196 domestic, 81 gender-based, 26, 81 sexual, 33–37, 81 Confortini, Catia, 3, 31, 131, 158, 160
171	164
bribery, 14–15	Congo see Democratic Republic of
Brughita, Bigy, 36, 85	Congo.
Brun, Cathrine, 201, 230	Control of Alien Refugees Act (Uganda
Buckley-Zistel, Susanne, 15	1960), 8
Burnham, Gilbert, 70, 81, 85	control, of refugees, 92, 95–96, 100–101
camps see Kyaka II settlement; refugee	coping strategies, 5–6, 27–28, 188–241
camps.	243
Care International, 40	belief, 231–239
change	belonging, creation of, 225–231
in gender roles and relations, 155,	change, negotiation of, 191
174, 181–183	collective, 191, 205–209
negotiations of, 191	disadvantages of, 246
"Change Begins at Home" (conference),	economic independence, 211–220
117–118	education, 206, 234–235
checkpoints, 38–39	forced repatriation, 223–225
child soldiers, 77–80, 86	hidden actions, 201
forced recruitment, 34–35, 79–81 children	hope, 231–233, 235 individual, 204–205, 209
	informal economy, 215–220
domestic violence against, 56–57,	mutual support, 117-118, 207-208,
forced marriage of, 59–61	212, 214–215
gender-based violence prevention	normalcy, 230–231
measures for, 116–117	protection strategies, 197
protection of, 193–195, 215	religion, 233–234
rights, abuse of, 221–222	(re)marriage as, 204–205
sexual violence against, 49–51,	resistance, 191, 202
59–60, 65, 70 subordination of 152	restrictions, bypassing/challenging, 218–220
subordination of, 152 work of, 153 <i>see also</i> education.	rights, claiming of, 220–225
choice, 196–199	routine, 191
Chynoweth, Sarah K., 69	scholarship on, 188–190
citizenship, 224	sex work, 216–218
1 /	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·



Index 291

silence as, 201-204 sexual violence, 33-35 uncertainties, multidimensional, denial of resources, 61-63 230-231 dependency, 210 for violence, 192-209 vs self-reliance, 96-100 conflict-related, 192-196 Deveaux, Monique, 166 gender-based, 199-204 development cooperation, 8 therapeutic interventions, 200-201 Dimitriadi, Angeliki, 39 violence as, 199-200 displacement, see flight; refugees. witchcraft, 235-239 divorce, 152 work/trade as, 211-214 Dolan, Chris, 70-71, 183 corporal punishment, 51, 56, 152, 222 domestic violence, 54-58 corruption, 14-15, 218 during conflict, 81 counseling, psychosocial, 112-115, in country of origin, 35-36, 150-151 190, 200-201 denial of resources, 61-62, 163 countries of asylum, 91 and ethnic customs, 151 self-settlement in, 140 see also justifications for, 158–163 locations of, 45 Uganda. against men, 65-66, 71-73, 207-208 countries of origin, 7 early marriage in, 60 men's hegemony, enforcing, 157-158 gender roles and relations, 27, men's perceptions of, 157-162 149-154, 182-183 against minors, 56-57, 71 mutual support for victims, 207-208 gender-based violence in, 26, 33-36, 150-151 (non)-reporting of, 202-203 repatriation, 96, 224 perceptions of frequency of, 42, forced, 223-225 42-43 social structures from, 102 see also reasons for, 57-58, 58, 71, 159 Democratic Republic of Congo; resistance to, 164-165 flight. women's criticism of, 163-165 Crawley, Heaven, 39 women's endurance of, 176-177, cultural violence, 31, 58-63, 74-76 205 domestic work of adolescents, 170-171 Daniel, CarolAnn, 165 decision-making of men, 177-178 as women's duty, 118, 150, 155, 165 community, 208 equality in, 173-174 DR Congo, see Democratic Republic of exclusion from, 104, 133-136, 185, Congo. drug use, 57, 67, 77, 138 see also 218-219, 242 by humanitarian agencies, 1, 5, 138 alcohol. by men, 151–152, 155, 176, 182 drunkenness, see alcohol. top-down, 5, 94, 100-105, 133-136, Düvell, Franck, 39 by women, 120–121, 141, 174, 205, education, 14 belief in, 234-235 women, excluded from, 176 as coping strategy, 206 dehumanization, 104-105, 139-140, 164 coping strategies, 234-235 Democratic Republic of Congo denial of access to, 62, 152 (DR Congo), 1, 11-12 right to, 221 conflict in, 33-37, 192-196 school fees, 50, 62, 157 gender roles and relations, 149-154 sexual violence in, 50-51, 70, 131, 203 Kivu regions, 33–34 Edwards, Alice, 107



Elbert, Thomas, 85-86	food
El-Bushra, Judy, 72, 81	assistance, 99-100
elders, 102, 151, 168, 182, 208–209	production, by refugees, 98
El-Roueiheb, Zeina, 158	self-sufficiency, 11
emasculation, 184	supplies, 223 see also agriculture.
emotional abuse, 73	forced recruitment, 34–35, 79–81, 195
employment	forced repatriation, 223–225
lack of, 58, 198, 216, 219	Foucault, Michel, 139, 166
mobility for, 211–213, 219–220	Freedman, Jane, 40, 81, 129
opportunities, 213–215	freedom
restrictions on, 218–220	of movement, 13–14, 100–101,
empowerment, 165	219–220
inequalities, reinforced through,	and power, 166
123	restricted, 94–96, 218–220
of women, 120-124, 165	Friis, Elsa, 158
Erdener, Eda, 204	funding, of aid, 140–142
ethnic groups, 12, 33	,
customs, disruption of, 154, 159–160	Galtung, Johan, 3, 30-31, 58, 131, 158,
gender roles and relations, 151-154,	160, 164
156, 159–161, 176	Gato, Joshua, 198
	gender, 127
faith see belief.	biases, 125-128, 134-136
Falb, Kathryn, 158	definitions of, 2–3
families, 151–152	essentialization, 126, 128
instability of, 62-63	masculinity, collapse of, 183-184
nuclear, 228-229	power structures, 86–88
protection of, 193-197	gender-based violence, 2, 25-26, 241
separation of, 232–233	awareness raising groups, 206
sexual violence within, 49	against boys, 65, 70-71
women, position within, 68	causes of, 136-139, 199-200
Fassin, Didier, 140	during conflict, 81
female genital mutilation (FGM, female	continuum of, 80-82, 242
circumcision), 47	criticism of, 171
feminism, 124–125	definitions of, 3, 30–31
and gender-based violence, 2-3, 63,	denial of resources as, 61-63
80	during flight, 37–40
and humanitarianism, 3, 29	early/forced marriage, 59-61
and silence/silencing, 204	forced recruitment, 34-35, 79-81,
Ferris, Elizabeth G., 80	195
Fetz, Simon, 86	and gendered power structures,
Fiddian-Qasmiyeh, Elena, 47, 123, 126	86–88
flight	against girls, 59-61, 116-117, 138,
conflict-induced, 192-196	153, 171
fear of attack during, 37-38	humanitarian agencies and, 4, 105-128
gender-based violence during, 26,	aid system, structural effects of,
37–40, 81	133–136
as intentional choice, 196-199	aid workers as perpetrators,
iterative mobility in, 197-199	130–133
for protection of children, 193-195	"Change Begins at Home"
sexual violence during, 39-40	(conference), 117–118



Index 293

men's involvement/exclusion, in refugee camps, 154-169 men, hegemony of, 154-162 118-119 women's roles, 162-169 policies for, 107-109 preventative projects, 116-118 social categories and, 148 reactive projects, 112-115 social processes and, 180-182 'traditional', 155 signposts, 116-117 vulnerability, focus on, 109-112 of women, 162-169 challenges to, 57, 120-124, 165, women as victims, focus on, 118-120 168-169 justification for, 176 domestic, 118, 150, 155, 165 law enforcement, 118-119, 82-84 obedience of, 54, 57, 150, 157, locations of, 45-46 160, 182 against men, 34-35, 68-80 subordinate, 150, 152, 174 prevention measures, 112-118, 206 German Foundation for Peace reporting of, 113, 113, 115 Research, 15 scopes of, 40–43 girls visibility of, 41 see also domestic access to education, denial of, 62 early/forced marriage of, 59-61 violence; perpetrators; sexual gender-based violence against, violence; trauma/traumatization; victims. 49-51, 59-61, 138, 153, 171 gender equality, 108 prevention measures, 116-117 mutual support among, 207 among adolescents, 169-171 adolescents' support for, 169-171 prostitution, fear of, 51 in aid access, 127-128 rights, abuses of, 221-222 in marriage, 177-178 gossip, see rumors. Gottschalk, Noah, 101 gender roles and relations, 26–27, 146-187, 241-243 Grabska, Katarzyna, 128, 230 adolescents' views on, 169-173 aid workers' perceptions of, 173-175 Hajdukowski-Ahmed, Maroussia, change in, 155, 174, 181-183 204 Harrell-Bond, Barbara E., 134, 143, in country of origin, 149-154, 182 - 183242 criticism of, 163-165, 171-172 health and medical services, 94, and decision-making, 120-121, 185 112-115 disruption of, 87-88 counseling, psychosocial, 112-115, in DR Congo, 149-154 190, 200-201 Hearn, Jeff, 27, 147-148, 161-162, and ethnic groups/customs, 155-156, 168, 175, 180 160-161 familiar, 87, 180-181, 186 Hecker, Tobias, 86 humanitarian aid, impact of, Hedlund, Anna, 64 hegemony of men, 27, 147-148, 150, 183-186 men, hegemony of, 27, 147-148, 152, 156–162 acceptance of, 149 150, 152, 156-162 acceptance of, 149 compromised, 157-158 familial, 151-152 familial, 151-152 loss of, 157, 183-184 in refugee camps, 154-162 negotiations of, 175-183 men's perception of, 157-158 patriarchal, 74-76, 150-151, in refugee camps, 154-155 157–158, 160, 171–172 support for, 172-174, 176 patterns of, 176–180 women's criticism of, 163–165



Hema ethnic group, 12, 151-153	hierarchies/hierarchization, 100-103
Heusinger, Judith von, 120	history of, 91–92
hierarchies/hierarchization, 100–103	independence from, 9, 12
Hilhorst, Dorothea, 63	neoliberal paradigm of, 98-99, 121,
Hill, Kenneth, 85	123–124, 216, 246
Holzer, Elizabeth, 220	refugees, lack of participation in, 134
home, 45	structures of, 26, 241
creation of, 229-230	violence, contribution to, 26
making, 190	humanitarian aid workers, 140-143
meanings of, 54	on gender-based violence against
through resettlement, 232	men, 72–73
hope, 231–233, 235	gender roles and relations, views on,
Horn, Rebecca, 57, 158	27, 173–175, 184–186
Horst, Cindy, 230	as perpetrators, 43–44, 130–133
housing	power of, 143, 185–186
regulation of, 101, 229	refugees, negative attitudes to,
women's building of, 167	103–104
humanitarian agencies	restrictions, imposed by, 218
criticism of, 90–91, 139–143	victims, failure to support, 203
and gender-based violence, 26,	humanitarian services
105–128	integration of, 96
actions on, 3–4	payment for, 14
aid system, structural effects of,	pu) mem 101, 11.
133–136	identity
aid workers as perpetrators,	gender, 184
130–133	lack of, 228
"Change Begins at Home"	national, 225
(conference), 117–118	as refugees, 139, 226
failures of, 136	immobility, involuntary, 197
men's involvement/exclusion,	impermanence, 91, 229–230
118–119	impunity, 49, 82–83, 115
policies for, 107–109	independence
preventative projects, 116–118	economic, 211–220, 165–167
signposts, 116–117	from humanitarian aid, 9, 12
vulnerability, 109–112	of women, 165–167
women/victim focus, 118–120	Indra, Doreen Marie, 2, 6, 126, 139, 143
hierarchies among, 100	inequalities
in Kyaka II, 94, 94–96, 133–134	biases, 125–128, 134–136
and older women's community	reinforcement of, 120, 123, 185
action, 206–207	infantilization, 140, 151–152, 189
power of, 100–101	Inhetveen, Katharina, 102, 199
refugees, control of, 92, 95–96,	injustice
100–101	
	impunity, 49, 82–83, 115
research contribution of, 17–18	response to, 191, 202, 212, 220–225
top-down decision-making, 5, 94,	see also law enforcement.
100–105, 133–136, 185	intention, 196–199
humanitarian aid, 8, 242	intimate partner violence, see domestic
gender roles and relations, impact on,	violence.
183–186	Izugbara, Chimaraoke, 132



Index 295

Jaji, Rose, 95, 134 Refugee Act (Uganda 2006), 8, 13, Janmyr, Maja, 133 25, 77, 100-101 Jansen, Bram, 79, 226, 232 LGBTIQ+ people, 6-7, 107, 246 Linos, Natalia, 158 Johnson, Kirsten, 36, 85 Jolliffe, Pia, 226 Lister, Ruth, 27, 190–191, 196, 212 Jones, Katharine, 39 Logie, Carmen H., 165 Lord's Resistance Army, 7 iustice pursuit of, 191, 202, 220-225 Lukunka, Barbra, 184 social, 208-209 see also law enforcement. MakaPads (sanitary protection), 213 Malkki, Liisa H., 91, 140, 226 Karuhanga, Atuhaire Pearl, 16, 18, 23, Manchanda, Rita, 140 25 Karunakara, Unni, 70, 81, 85 marriage Kenya, 40, 95 bride prices, 138, 152 Khawaja, Marwan, 158 conflict, impact on, 193 Kibreab, Gaim, 210 divorce, 152 Kisielewski, Michael, 36, 85 early/forced, 59-61, 138, 153 Köster, Vanessa, 18 ethnic customs in, 152–153 Kyaka II Settlement (refugee camp), xiii, gender equality in, 177-178 10 - 15monogamy, 152 Base Camp, 12, 93-94, 93-94 polygamy, 66 Bujubuli Health Centre, 94 protection, source of, 204-205 rape in, 48–49 criticism of, 12-13 education in, 14 remarriage avoidance of, 178-180 forced repatriations from, 224 location, 11, 57, 93 as coping strategy, 204–205 organization of, 12, 94-96 following flight, 174 separation, 177 see also domestic population, 11-12 protracted use of, 92 violence. Refugee Welfare Councils (RWCs), masculinity, collapse of, 183-184 101-102 Massey, Douglas S., 196 safe houses/spaces, 56, 94, McConnachie, Kirsten, 134 McMahon, Simon, 39 112 sexual violence, incidence of, Medica Mondiale (NGO), 40 41-43 medical services, see health and medical services. memories, 29, 32, 70, 179, 194, 196 labor see work. land, allocation of, 12, 97-98 men, 245-246 law enforcement, 82-84, 118-119 domestic work of, 177-178 police/policing, 36, 49, 55, 94, 115, and gender-based violence 118-119 prevention programs, (lack of) Lawry, Lynn, 36, 85 involvement in, 118-119 Lecadet, Clara, 102 hegemony of, 27, 147-148, 150, 152, legal consciousness, 220-221 156-162 legislation acceptance of, 149 challenges to, 74-76, 157-158 'anti-homosexuality bill', 6, 69 Control of Alien Refugees Act compromised, 157-158 (Uganda 1960), 8 familial, 151-152



296 Index

men (cont.) monogamy, 152 loss of, 157, 183-184 Moore, Will H., 196 men's perception of, 157-158 Moser, Caroline, 64 in refugee camps, 154-155 Mourtada, Rima, 60 women's criticism of, 163-165 movement see mobility. Mulumba, Deborah, 167 mutual support among, 207-208 as perpetrators, 30, 36, 43-44, Munyanga ethnic group, 12, 151, 153 50-51, 115, 157-162 Murrey, Amber, 236 as victims, 5, 25, 30, 44 Myrtinnen, Henri, 72, 81 lack of support for, 73-74 of sexual violence, 36, 39 Nabukeera, Christine, 204 silence of, 72 see also boys. Nagai, Mari, 70, 81 Men of Hope Association, 71, 207-208 Naujoks, Jana, 72, 81 Mertens, Charlotte, 23-24 neoliberalism, in humanitarian aid, militarized violence, 76-80 124, 216, 246 Milner, James, 79, 80 empowerment as part of, 121, 123-124 minors access to education, denial of, 62 self-reliance in, 98-99 domestic violence against, 56-57 Neuner, Frank, 85 education, belief in, 234-235 NGOs (non-governmental forced recruitment, 34-35, 79-81 organizations), 92 gender equality among, 169-171 Kyaka II, work in, 12, 94 gender-based violence Medica Mondiale, 40 criticism of, 171 Ugandan refugee camps, involvement domestic violence against, 56-57, 71 Nimusiima, Christine, 16, 18, 23, 25 forced marriage of, 59–61, 138, normalcy, 226-231 prevention measures, 116-117 norms global, 108-109, 244-245 sexual violence against, 49-51, 65, 70, 131 localization of, 26, 106, 245 hegemony of men Nyers, Peter, 129 opposition to, 172-173 support for, 171-172 obedience, of women, 54, 57, 150, 157, 160, 182 mutual support among, 207 prostitution of, 51-52 Oka, Rahul C., 226 prostitution, fear of, 51 Olivius, Elisabeth, 124 Omata, Naohiko, 54, 210, 215 protection of, 193-195, 215 rights, abuses of, 221-222 Ong, Ricardo, 36, 85 sexual violence against, 49-51, 59-60, 65, 70, 131 Parpart, Jane L., 202 subordination of, 152 passivity work of, 153 see also education. assumptions of, 27, 111, 128, 139, mobility, 198 196-199 restriction of, 13-14, 100-101, 212, of humanitarian structures, 133 219-220 renunciation of, 197 rights to freedom of, 13-14, and silence, 201, 240 100-101, 219-220 see also of victims, 201 flight. patriarchy, 74-76, 157-158 for work, 211-213, 219-220 acceptance of, 74-75, 149, 168



in DR Congo, 150	on refugees, 8–9, 25, 77, 91
violence, legitimized through, 160	UN Convention relating to the Statu
Perkowski, Nina, 39	of Refugees, 25, 77, 91
perpetrators	on women refugees, 4, 107–109
aid workers, 44–45, 130–133	polygamy, 66, 152
of domestic violence	postcolonialism, 126–128
men, 54–58	post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD),
women, 71–72	84–86
of gender-based violence, 44–45	poverty, 190
aid workers, 44–45, 130–133	early/forced marriage, driver for,
men, 43–44	60–61
military/police personnel, 81	outside refugee camps, 198
women, 43, 63–68	prostitution, driver for, 51
impunity of, 49, 82–83, 115	power
men, 30, 36, 43–44, 50–51, 115,	of aid workers, 143, 185–186
158–162	and domestic violence, 57
military/police personnel, 36, 81	and freedom, 166
PTSD among, 86	gendered structures of, 86–88
	hierarchies/hierarchization,
refugees, 39, 81 of sexual violence, 203	100–103
during conflict, 36–37	of humanitarian agencies, 95–96,
<u> </u>	100–101
excuses for, 50	
men, 36	imbalances, 135–136
men as, 50–51, 131	men's, 27, 147–148, 150, 152,
military/police personnel, 36	156–162
refugees, 39	acceptance of, 149
teachers, 51, 70, 131	compromised, 157–158
women, 36, 70, 131	familial, 151–152
teachers, 51, 70, 131, 203	men's perception of, 157–158
victims, ongoing contact with, 44, 83,	perceived loss of, 157, 183–184
85	in refugee camps, 154–155
women, 4, 26, 43, 65–68, 70–72	women's criticism of, 163–165
Pisani, Maria, 39	patriarchal, 74–76
place	top-down, 103–105, 136
domestic violence and, 45	violence, maintained by, 68
gender-based violence and, 45–46	privacy, lack of, 113
home, 45, 54	private/public space, 3, 36, 39, 81,
creation of, 229–230	45–46
making, 190	boundaries of, 82
meanings of, 54	and gender, 150, 155, 174
through resettlement, 232	property rights, 150, 152–153
housing, 101, 167, 229	prostitution, 50, 51–53, 216–218
see also space	protection objects, 103–105, 120, 242
pleasure, motivation for violence, 54, 57	women as vulnerable, 110–112, 242
police/policing, 49, 55, 94, 115, 118–119	protection strategies, 112–119, 197
policies	protest, 78–79, 164, 197, 202,
Refugee and Host Population	218–220, 223
Empowerment strategy	PTSD (post-traumatic stress disorder),
(ReHoPE) 96	84–86



public/private space, 3, 36, 39, 45–46,	hierarchies/hierarchization among,
81 have decise of 92	101–103
boundaries of, 82	homogenization of, 98
and gender, 150, 155, 174	identity, 139, 226
Puffer, Eve, 158	languages spoken by, 18
24 20 47	leaders among, 102
rape, 34, 39, 47	origins of, 7
in conflict, 193	policies on, 8–9, 107–109
marital, 48–49	protection objects, 103–105,
mass, 40	110–112, 242
of men, 72–73	protracted displacement of, 92, 190
of minors, 49–51	registration of, 198
pregnancy from, 47, 49, 179–180	repatriation, 96, 223–225
as revenge, 55	research contribution of, 16–17, 19
silence about, 203	22, 24, 43, 157
single women, at risk of, 205	resettlement, 224, 231–233
stigmatization of victims, 193	responsibility for, 140–141
by strangers, 47–48	terminology, 24–25
recruitment, forced, 34–35, 79–81,	in Uganda, 7–10
195	violence, perpetrators of, 39, 81 see
Refugee Act (Uganda 2006), 8, 13, 25,	also men; minors; victims;
77, 100–101	women; work.
Refugee and Host Population	religion, 233–234
Empowerment strategy	repatriation, 96, 224
(ReHoPE), 96	forced, 223–225
refugee camps, 8	reporting, of violence, 41, 48, 115
administration, 100	against aid workers, 133
alternatives to, 140	domestic violence, 202-203
confinement, perceived as, 94-96	systems for, 113, 113
and control of refugees, 92	unwillingness to report, 39, 41, 47,
female offenders in, 64	200–203
history of, 91–92	research methodologies, 15-25
humanitarian structures in, 5	empirical data collection, 15-19
landscapes of, 136–139	ero-epic dialogues, 17, 21
locations of, 93	ethical standards, 19-22
mobility, restriction of, 212	journal writing, 169, 234
post-conflict sites, embodiment of,	and sexual violence, 23-24
80	surveys, 17, 40–45
protracted use of, 92	writing process, 22–25
rebel movements in, 78–79	resettlement, 224, 231–233
Refugee Law Project, 71, 207–208	resilience, 9, 97, 189
refugee warriors, 79	resources, denial of, 61-63, 163
Refugee Welfare Councils (RWCs),	responsibilities
101–102	individual, 99
refugees	for refugees, 140–141
blame ascribed to, 141	of women, 48, 54, 165
camps, arrival in, 94	return see repatriation.
control of, 92, 95–96, 100–101	rights, 8, 246
demographics, 7–8, 11–12	abuses of, 13–14, 221–223
ex-combatants as, 76–79	assertion of, 28, 220–225



forced sex, 42–43, 49, 53, 53–54, 81
perceived reasons for, 53–54
perceptions of frequency of, 41–43,
81
rape, 34, 39, 47
marital, 48–49
mass, 40
of men, 72–73
of minors, 49–51
pregnancy from, 47, 49
as revenge, 55
silence about, 203 single women, at risk of, 205
stigmatization of victims, 193
by strangers, 47–48
during warfare, 193
reporting of, 41, 48, 200–203
against aid workers, 133
unwillingness to report, 39, 41, 47
200–203
researching, 23–24
in schools, 51, 70, 131, 203 see also
perpetrators; victims.
sexually transmitted diseases (STDs),
54
Shellman, Stephen M., 196
signposts, 11
gender-based violence
prevention, 114, 116–117
reporting system, 113, 113
humanitarian agencies, 93
Sigona, Nando, 39
Silbey, Susan S., 221
silence, 27
coping strategy, 201–204
imposed, 202–204
on men as victims, 72
Singh, Kavita, 85
social practices
agency, productive of, 221
customs, 154–156, 159–161
gender roles and relations, 148, 180
and normalcy, 198-227
space, 243–244
space, 2 : 5 2 : .
border crossings, 38-39
border crossings, 38–39 checkpoints, 38–39
border crossings, 38-39
border crossings, 38–39 checkpoints, 38–39



space (cont.)	Development Assistance for Refugee
gender-based violence and, 45–46	Hosting Areas (DAR), 8
home, 45, 54	Kampala, 197–198
creation of, 229–230	NGOs activity in, 9
	Office of the Prime Minister (OPM),
making, 190	
meanings of, 54	9, 12, 94 Participan Apr (2006) 8, 12, 25, 77
through resettlement, 232	Refugee Act (2006), 8, 13, 25, 77,
housing, 101, 167, 229	100–101
land, allocation of, 12, 97–98	Refugee and Host Population
local vs global, 106, 244–245	Empowerment (ReHOPE), 8
of post-conflict, 80	refugee policies, 8–9, 96–97
privacy, lack of, 114	refugees in, 7–10
public vs private, 3, 36, 39, 45–46, 81	Rwamwanja refugee settlement, 70
boundaries of, 82	Self-Reliance Strategy (SRS), 8 see
and gender, 150, 155, 174	<i>also</i> Kyaka II settlement.
safe, 56, 94, 112, 197-198 see also	uncertainties
mobility; place.	multidimensional, 12, 230–231
Spivak, Gayatri Chakravorty, 128	normalcy within, 227-228
Squire, Vicki, 39	UNHCR (United Nations High
STDs (sexually transmitted diseases), 54	Commissioner for Refugees), 4
Stevens, Dallal, 39	Age, Gender and Diversity
structural violence, 133-136	Mainstreaming (AGDM),
gender bias as, 135-136	108–109
against men, 74–76	founding of, 91
against women, 58-63	and gender-based violence
subjectivity, denial of, 188-189	against men, 72–73
Suhrke, Astri, 79	prevention of, 133
survivability, 99, 121-123, 216, 242	Handbook on the Protection of
	Women and Girls, 107, 109,
teachers, as sexual violence perpetrators,	120
51, 70, 131–132, 203	Kyaka II, administration of, 12, 94
teenagers see adolescents.	Policy on Refugee Women, 4
theft, 54	refugee camps
time, 243–244	administration of, 9, 12, 92, 94
future, 230–233, 235	alternatives to, 140
impermanence, 91, 229-230	terminology for, 9-10
past, 29, 32, 70, 179, 194, 196	Refugee Women and International
protracted, 92, 190	Protection, 4
short-term/temporariness, 8, 92, 244	resettlement programs, 231
uncertainties of, 230	United Nations
trauma/traumatization, 179, 194,	1951 Convention relating to the
84–86	Status of Refugees, 25, 77, 91
therapeutic interventions for,	
112–115, 190, 200–201	Vaughan-Willams, Nick, 39
Turner, Lewis, 69	victimhood, 24
Turner, Simon, 134, 183, 226, 230	ascription of, 5–6, 139–140
Turner, 5mion, 15 i, 165, 226, 250	normalization of, 23
Uganda	of women, 64, 111, 118–120, 128
'anti-homosexuality bill', 6, 69	victims
Control of Alien Refugees Act (1960), 8	blaming of, 50, 193
Control of Afficia Relugies Act (1700), 6	Diaming 01, 30, 173



of domestic violence, 55–56, 207–208	of refugees, 23
of gender-based violence, 25,	and rights, 223
43–45	of women, 4, 110–112
men, 5, 25, 30, 36, 39, 44	vulnerabilization, 4, 111, 185-186, 242
silence of, 72	
support, lack of, 73-74	Wachter, Karin, 158
passivity, assumed, 201	Wanjiku, Sophia, 158
perpetrators, ongoing contact with,	war, see conflict.
44, 83, 85	Ward, Leora, 158
of sexual violence, 36, 193	warehousing, 139
blaming of, 50, 193	Weierstall, Roland, 86
men, 36, 39	witchcraft, 28, 235-239
minors, 49–51	witnessing, 38, 69, 85
shaming of, 116–117	aggression, future cause of, 86
stigmatized, 193	domestic violence, 71
support, 112–115	effects of, 200
lack of, 48-49, 56, 203-204	murder, 38, 179
lack of, for men, 73–74	sexual violence, 37
mutual/peer, 207–208	wives
women, prioritization of, 74	Banyabwisha, 151–152
women, 4–5, 25–26, 30, 36, 43–44,	co-wives, 66
111, 115	denial of monetary resources to,
domestic violence, 55–56	61–62
iolence	domestic violence, victims of, 55–56
conflict-related, 33–37, 192–196	sexual responsibilities of, 48, 54
contradictory attitudes to, 160	social status of children, 151–152
as coping strategy, 199–200	Wokorach, Mogi, 72
corporal punishment, 51, 56, 152,	women, 245
222	agency, 165–166
cultural, 31, 58–63, 74–76	aid workers, 141–142
direct, 30	alcohol, consumption of, 66, 152
militarized, 76–80	community activism of, 122,
models of, 30–31	206–209
murder, 34, 38, 55	conferences for, 117–118
normalization of, 23	discrimination in favor of, 125–126
psychological, 73	domestic role of, 118, 150, 155, 165
as rights abuse, 221–222	empowerment, 120–124, 165
social construction of, 31	burdens of, 121–123
structural, 31, 133–136	reason for violence, 57
against men, 74–76	financial independence, 163–167
against women, 58–63	gender-based violence prevention
visibility of, 31, 35, 41, 72, 82, 85	measures for, 117–118
witchcraft, caused by, 237 see also	hegemony of men
domestic violence; gender-based	acceptance of, 168
violence; sexual violence.	criticism of, 163–165
ulnerability, 109–112	leaders, 167–168
assessment tools, 109	mutual support among, 117–118,
empowerment and, 121	207
of men, 127–128	obedience of, 54, 57, 150, 157, 160,
of protection objects, 110–112, 242	182



302 Index

women (cont.) older, 206-207 and patriarchal structures, 150-151 acceptance of, 74-75 as perpetrators, 4, 26, 63–68 domestic, 71–72 against other women, 65-67 of sexual violence, 36, 70 as taboo subject, 65-66 property rights, lack of, 150, 152 as protection objects, 110-112, 242 policies for, 107-109 public speech, prohibition of, 152 remarriage of, 174, 178-180, 204-205 responsibilities of, 165 rights, 222 roles of, 122, 165-169 self-reliance, 165-167, 219 and sex work, 216-218 single/unmarried, 178-180, 204-205 skills development, 120-121 social structures, engagement in, 165-168 soldiers, 36 subjectivity, denial of, 188-189 subordination of, 150, 152, 174 as victims, 4-5, 25-26, 30, 36, 43-44, 111, 115, 128 of domestic violence, 55-56 support for, 74, 118–120

vulnerability of, 110-112 vulnerabilization of, 4, 111, 185-186, 242 widows, 179-180 work/trade of, 163-164, 211-213, agriculture, 166-167, 214, 219 permission from husbands for, 178 restrictions on, 218 see also girls; wives Women's Refugee Commission, 69 agriculture, 9, 11, 166-167, 219 harvest, 61-62, 138 income from, 61-62 and self-reliance, 96-99 of children, 153 lack of, 58, 198, 216 mobility for, 211-213, 219-220 opportunities, 213-215 outside camps, 211-213, 219-220 refugee access to, 13 restrictions on, 218-220 rights to, 13 see also domestic work.

young people/youth, see children and minors.

Zaire *see* Democratic Republic of Congo.
Zolberg, Aristide R., 79