

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments page xii

Introduction 1

- 1 The Status of Humans 5
 - The Religious 5
 - The Secular 10
 - The Creationists 17

- 2 Mechanism versus Organicism 21
 - Science? 21
 - Root Metaphors 24
 - Mechanism 29
 - Mechanism Triumphant 33
 - Organicism Redux 38
 - Romanticism 42

- 3 Darwinian Evolution 48
 - Human Prehistory 48
 - Darwinian Theory 55
 - The Consilience 60
 - Humans 65
 - After the *Origin* 68
 - Molecular Biology – Friend or Foe? 71

- 4 Mechanism and Human Nature 75
 - Homo sapiens* 75
 - Final Causes 79

ix

CONTENTS

- Intelligence 81
 Pragmatism 87
 Relativism? 89
 Humans Special? 91
- 5 Organicism and Human Nature 96
 Early Organicists 96
 Into the Twentieth Century 99
 Spandrels 101
 Sewall Wright 104
 Philosophers for Organicism 106
 Two Root Metaphors 108
 Humans as Special 113
 Progress 118
- 6 The Problem of Progress 122
 The Question of Progress 122
 The Naysayers 129
 Complexity 132
 Why Progress? Arms Races 137
 Why Progress? Convergence 138
 Why Progress? Complexity 139
 Why the Enthusiasm? 141
 Causal Inadequacies 145
 Values 147
- 7 Morality for the Organicist 151
 Two Divisions 151
 Social Darwinism 153
 The Naturalistic Fallacy 159
- 8 Morality for the Mechanist 166
 Human Moral Nature 166
 Normative Darwinism 171

CONTENTS

Clarifications 173
Darwinian Metaethics 176

Epilogue 181

Bibliography 188
Index 202