

CONTENTS

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION	xiii
PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION	xix
CHAPTER 1. SHIFT SPACES	1
§1.1. Full Shifts	1
§1.2. Shift Spaces	5
§1.3. Languages	9
§1.4. Higher Block Shifts and Higher Power Shifts	12
§1.5. Sliding Block Codes	15
§1.6. Convolutional Encoders	23
CHAPTER 2. SHIFTS OF FINITE TYPE	28
§2.1. Finite Type Constraints	28
§2.2. Graphs and Their Shifts	33
§2.3. Graph Representations of Shifts of Finite Type	41
§2.4. State Splitting	49
§2.5. Data Storage and Shifts of Finite Type	59
CHAPTER 3. SOFIC SHIFTS	64
§3.1. Presentations of Sofic Shifts	64
§3.2. Characterizations of Sofic Shifts	70
§3.3. Minimal Right-Resolving Presentations	76
§3.4. Constructions and Algorithms	86
CHAPTER 4. ENTROPY	100
§4.1. Definition and Basic Properties	100
§4.2. Perron–Frobenius Theory	107
§4.3. Computing Entropy	113
§4.4. Irreducible Components	118
§4.5. Cyclic Structure	126
CHAPTER 5. FINITE-STATE CODES	137
§5.1. Road Colorings and Right-Closing Labelings	138
§5.2. Finite-State Codes	145
§5.3. Approximate Eigenvectors	150
§5.4. Code Construction	157
§5.5. Sliding Block Decoders	165

CHAPTER 6. SHIFTS AS DYNAMICAL SYSTEMS	172
§6.1. Metric Spaces	173
§6.2. Dynamical Systems	184
§6.3. Invariants	188
§6.4. Zeta Functions	193
§6.5. Markov Partitions	202
CHAPTER 7. CONJUGACY	217
§7.1. The Decomposition Theorem	218
§7.2. Strong Shift Equivalence	226
§7.3. Shift Equivalence	234
§7.4. Invariants for Shift Equivalence	242
§7.5. Shift Equivalence and the Dimension Group	252
CHAPTER 8. FINITE-TO-ONE CODES AND FINITE EQUIVALENCE	265
§8.1. Finite-to-One Codes	265
§8.2. Right-Resolving Codes	276
§8.3. Finite Equivalence	283
§8.4. Right-Resolving Finite Equivalence	295
CHAPTER 9. DEGREES OF CODES AND ALMOST CONJUGACY	302
§9.1. The Degree of a Finite-to-One Code	302
§9.2. Almost Invertible Codes	314
§9.3. Almost Conjugacy	323
§9.4. Typical Points According to Probability	330
CHAPTER 10. EMBEDDINGS AND FACTOR CODES	338
§10.1. The Embedding Theorem	338
§10.2. The Masking Lemma	355
§10.3. Lower Entropy Factor Codes	359
CHAPTER 11. REALIZATION	369
§11.1. Realization of Entropies	370
§11.2. Realization of Zeta Functions	385
§11.3. Pure Subgroups of Dimension Groups	397
CHAPTER 12. EQUAL ENTROPY FACTORS	402
§12.1. Right-Closing Factors	403
§12.2. Eventual Factors of Equal Entropy	411
§12.3. Ideal Classes	416
§12.4. Sufficiency of the Ideal Class Condition	424

CHAPTER 13. GUIDE TO ADVANCED TOPICS	430
§13.1. More on Shifts of Finite Type and Sofic Shifts	430
§13.2. Automorphisms of Shifts of Finite Type	434
§13.3. Symbolic Dynamics and Stationary Processes	440
§13.4. Symbolic Dynamics and Ergodic Theory	444
§13.5. Sofic-like Shifts	449
§13.6. Continuous Flows	452
§13.7. Minimal Shifts	456
§13.8. One-Sided Shifts	460
§13.9. Shifts with a Countable Alphabet	462
§13.10. Higher Dimensional Shifts	465
ADDENDUM	471
§A.1. Classification Problems	471
§A.2. Factor Codes and Embeddings	476
§A.3. Symbolic Models for Smooth Systems	478
§A.4. Realization	479
§A.5. Automorphism Groups of Shifts	481
§A.6. Higher Dimensional Shifts	485
§A.7. Equilibrium States	495
§A.8. Symbolic Dynamics over Countable Groups	502
§A.9. Symbolic Representations of Algebraic Actions	508
BIBLIOGRAPHY	515
ADDENDUM BIBLIOGRAPHY	531
NOTATION INDEX	541
INDEX	544