

Index

- Abbey of Saint-Germain-des-Prés, 145
 Abraham, 153, 202
 Acontius, Jacob, 6
 Acosta, Uriel, 22–23
 Act of Uniformity (1662), 176
 Acts of the Apostles, 10, 49, 76, 151, 162
 Adam, 75, 84–85, 97–100, 150
 donation to, 81–83, 85
 immortality and mortality of, 53, 98–99, 104, 111, 158
 sin of, 19, 53, 75, 97–99, 111
 afterlife, 3, 11–12, 17, 21, 25, 29–30, 43–47, 67, 69, 77, 79, 88, 91–92, 96, 106–117, 124, 126, 132–133, 164, 195, 197, 206, 209, 211, 217
 Aikenhead, Thomas, 173
 Allestree, Richard, 29
 amillennialism, 153
 Amsterdam, 22–23, 51, 55, 183
 Anderson, David, 126
 angels, 3, 42, 143, 146
 Anglicanism. *See* Church of England
 Annet, Peter, 20, 43
 annihilationism, 108–110
 Anselm of Canterbury, 101
 anthropological argument, 26–27, 83, 194
 antinomian controversy, 17–19, 101
 antinomianism, 9, 12–13, 15, 17–19, 78, 94–95, 101, 190–192, 198, 202, 207–208
 anti-Trinitarianism, 3, 6, 12–13, 16, 18, 50–52, 54–58, 72–74, 102, 104, 108, 118, 134–150, 156, 159–165, 169–171, 213
 Apostles, 10, 63–65, 71, 96, 152, 190, 198
 Apostles' epistles, 10, 64–65, 75–76, 214
 Apostolic Creed, 140
 appropriation, 118, 126
 argument from design, 26, 83, 194
 Arianism, 8, 12–13, 54–55, 72, 134, 136, 141, 143–144, 148, 156–159, 192
 Aristotelianism, 139
 Aristotle, 30
 Arius, 54, 143
 Arminianism, 6–10, 50, 53–58, 67–69, 72–74, 138, 210–211
 on atonement, 7, 11, 53, 78, 102–105
 on Christ and the Trinity, 53–55, 73–74
 on divine grace, 7, 53, 68–69, 95
 in England, 39, 55–57, 95, 99
 on salvation, 6–7, 11, 53, 57, 73–74, 95, 99, 214
 on toleration, 55, 57, 68, 73–74, 171, 187
 Arminius, Jacobus, 6, 53–54, 69
 aseity, 54, 72
 Ashcraft, Richard, 84
 association of ideas, 36
 Athanasian Creed, 72–73, 139–140
 Athanasius, 139–140
 atheism, 4, 13, 45, 64, 72, 159–161, 175, 188, 192–195, 198–200, 206–207, 213
 atonement, 7–8, 11, 52–53, 73, 75, 77–78, 101–105, 142, 161, 164, 210
 autotheanism, 54
 Bacon, Francis, 1
 Bagshaw, Edward, 175, 180
 baptism, 149–150, 161
 Baptist churches, 214
 Barclay, Robert, 33
 Barlow, Thomas, 60
 Barrow, Isaac, 39, 95
 Basel, 78
 Baxter, Richard, 20, 95
 Bayle, Pierre, 195
 Benedict XII, 108
 Benson, George, 213–214
 Bentley, Richard, 116, 193
 Bentley, William, 8
 Beresford, Alexander, 57, 148–149, 164
 Berkeley, George, 1
 Best, Paul, 55–56, 135
 Biddle, John, 55–57, 80, 96, 108–109, 135, 138, 141–143
 Blasphemy Act (1697), 140, 173
 Blount, Charles, 21–22, 42, 90, 145

238 Index

- Blount, Thomas Pope, 144–145, 147–148
 Bodleian Library, 3
 Boethius, Severinus, 52, 118
 Bold, Samuel, 18, 162–163
 Bourges, Jacques de, 200
 Boyle, Robert, 1, 42, 62, 193
 Bradley, Thomas, 100
 Brazil, 198
 Browne, Thomas, 109
 Brownover, Sylvester, 26, 149
 Buddhism, 200
 Budny, Simon, 108
 Bull, George, 95
 Bullinger, Heinrich, 108–109
 Burnet, Gilbert, 7, 55, 72, 139, 147
 Burnet, Thomas, 116
 Bury, Arthur, 75–76, 136, 138, 141, 146
 Butler, Joseph, 20, 128
- Calov, Abraham, 72
 Calvin, John, 54, 73, 101, 108–109
 Calvinism, 6–7, 17, 52–53, 55, 68, 95, 153, 208
 Cambridge Platonism, 2, 147
 Cambridge University, 145, 162, 213
 cannibalism, 198–200
 Caribbean Islands, 198
 Carolina, 185, 199
 Carroll, William, 113
 Cartesianism, 35, 139
 Cavalier Parliament, 18
 certainty. *See* knowledge
 Charles II, 2, 18
 Cheynell, Francis, 56
 Chillingworth, William, 39, 56–57, 60, 69, 162
 China, 200
 Christ. *See* Jesus Christ
 Christ Church, Oxford, 26
 Chubb, Thomas, 20, 43
 Church Fathers, 138, 146–148, 166
 church membership, 164, 174, 183–185, 187–188, 195–197, 208, 213
 Church of England, 7–8, 16–18, 29, 55, 72–73, 108–109, 137–141, 153, 162, 187, 196
 Churchill, Awnsham, 22
 civil rights, 1, 13, 17, 79–80, 87–88, 177, 179–181, 183, 185, 188, 199, 202, 207–208
 Civil War and Interregnum, 2, 55–56, 109, 135
 Clarke, Edward, 96, 186
 Clarke, Samuel, 20, 51, 54, 203, 213
 coequality, 54, 161
 coercion, 178, 190
 coeternity, 54, 161
 Collins, Anthony, 20–21, 42–43, 214, 217
- Colman, John, 4, 28–29, 43
 condescension theory, 203
 conditional immortality, 108–110
 confessional affiliation. *See* church membership
 Confucianism, 200
 conscience, 97, 128, 131–132, 137, 175, 190, 215
 consciousness, 11–12, 97, 106–107, 118–133, 211–212
 consubstantiality, 52, 54, 118, 161, 168
 Conventicle Act (1664), 176
 Convocation, 136–137, 139
 Corneanu, Sorana, 29, 38
 Couet, Jacques, 78
 Courcelles, Etienne de, 53, 72, 138
 Covell, John, 145, 162
 creedal minimalism, 13, 72, 74–76, 136, 138, 146, 159–161
 Crell, Johann, 50, 57, 69, 78, 80, 96, 109, 144, 161, 164, 182–183
 Crell, Samuel, 57
 Crisp, Samuel, 18
 Crisp, Tobias, 18–19
 Croft, Herbert, 74, 76
 Cudworth, Ralph, 2, 147–148, 193
 Culverwell, Nathaniel, 87
 Cyprian, 146
- David (king), 82
 Declaration of Indulgence (1687), 16, 135
 deism, 9, 12–13, 15, 17, 19–25, 38, 42–43, 64, 78, 90, 95–96, 137–138, 159, 163, 188, 192, 198, 207–209, 213–214, 216
 deist controversy, 15, 17, 19–21
 deliverance, 10, 61
 denominational affiliation. *See* church membership
 Descartes, René, 26, 217
 Desmaizeaux, Pierre, 163
 Dissent. *See* Nonconformity
 divine grace, 7, 18, 52–53, 67–69, 77, 79–80, 91, 93–96, 115, 162, 183, 189
 divine justice, 19, 97, 102–104, 107
 divine mercy, 11–12, 25, 47, 53, 77, 79, 88, 92–93, 95–96, 102–104, 107, 130–133, 158, 198, 200–201, 206, 209, 212
 Doddridge, Philip, 127, 213
 Dryden, John, 90
 Dublin, 137
 Dunn, John, 4–5, 84, 198
 Dury, John, 80, 183
 Dutch raid on the Medway (1667), 175
 Dutch Republic. *See* Netherlands

Index

239

- early Christianity, 54, 64, 108, 137–138, 144–149, 165, 204
- Eastern Orthodox Christianity, 107, 153
- Ecclesiastical Commission (1689), 139
- ecclesiastical tradition, 6, 16–17, 40, 52, 58–59, 64–65, 72, 89–90, 135–136, 190, 210
- Edict of Nantes (1598), 176
- Edinburgh University, 173
- Edwards, John, 3, 10, 12–13, 71, 74–76, 115, 134, 140, 160–165, 171–173, 201
- Edwards, Jonathan, 75
- Edwards, Thomas, 3
- Eisenach, Eldon, 203, 205
- election, 18, 101–102, 106
- Emlyn, Thomas, 136
- endenization, 186–187
- Enlightenment, 1, 200, 214–217
- enthusiasm, 9, 24, 33–38, 94, 188, 192
- Enyedi, George, 57
- Epiphanius, 148
- Episcopius, Simon, 53, 72, 102, 138
- equality, 81–84
- Erasmus, 51, 145–146
- ethics. *See* morality
- Eusebius, 148
- Evangelists, 64
- Eve, 97–98, 100
- excommunication, 22–23, 184, 189
- Exeter College, Oxford, 136
- faith, 7, 11, 18, 33, 49, 52–53, 63, 79, 91–96, 104, 107, 127, 137, 139, 162, 169–170, 177–178, 183, 191, 201–202, 210
- alone, 94, 208
- as assent, 38–42, 65, 93–95, 166–167, 201
- in Jesus the Messiah, 9–10, 12, 15, 50, 55, 70–77, 107, 115, 132–134, 149, 162, 164, 196, 209, 212
- Law of. *See* Law of Faith
- rule of, 6, 16–17, 52, 58–60, 135–136
- as trust, 93–94, 201
- Falkland, Lucius Cary, Lord, 56
- fallibility, 182, 212
- Familists, 109
- Filmer, Robert, 82, 90
- Firmin, Thomas, 57, 135, 164
- First Council of Nicaea (325), 54, 148
- Five Mile Act (1665), 176
- Fontenelle, Bernard Le Bovier de, 148
- Forty-Two Articles (1553), 109
- Fowler, Edward, 7, 95
- free will, 7, 11, 52, 79, 183
- freedom, 77, 79, 95, 124, 129
- of conscience, 188, 208
- of religion, 80, 135, 176, 183, 187, 195
- right to, 80–81, 83–86, 88, 177, 181
- of thought, 20, 195
- Freke, John, 23
- Freke, William, 136, 138
- fundamentals of Christianity, 7–8, 10, 17, 49–50, 55, 64–65, 67–71, 74–78, 93, 104, 107, 134, 138, 161–162, 171–172, 174, 196, 209–210
- Furly, Benjamin, 2, 22–23, 197
- Galilei, Galileo, 217
- Gastrell, Francis, 171
- Gentile, Giovanni Valentino, 54
- Gibbon, Edward, 51
- Gibbon, Nicholas (the Younger), 157
- Gildon, Charles, 21
- Glorious Revolution (1688–1689), 2, 7, 136–137, 187, 215
- Goldie, Mark, 24, 180, 192
- good works, 7, 9, 15, 18–19, 53, 68, 77–78, 95, 132, 151, 202, 210
- Gospel, 10, 12, 43, 47, 49, 65, 68, 70, 73, 76, 92–93, 103, 112, 149–151, 155, 158, 162, 167, 176–177, 179, 185–186, 203–204
- Gother, John, 16
- Grand Jury of Middlesex, 13
- Great Tew Circle, 55–56, 67
- Greaves, John, 186
- Grotius, Hugo, 7, 49, 51, 53, 60–61, 78, 86–87, 103, 138
- Hades, 108
- Hales, John, 56
- Hallett, Joseph (the Elder), 214
- Hallett, Joseph (the Younger), 213–214
- Hamburg, 22
- Hammond, Henry, 55, 95, 151
- Harris, Robert, 100
- heathens. *See* pagans
- Heaven, 35, 37, 51, 62, 75, 100, 106–107, 110, 145, 153, 156–157, 192, 200
- Hebrews. *See* Jews
- Hell, 107, 112
- Herbert of Cherbury, Edward, 20–22, 42, 90
- Higgins-Biddle, John, 22, 65, 68
- High Church, 7, 137, 174
- Hindess, Barry, 84
- Hinduism, 62
- Hobbes, Thomas, 1, 21–22, 75–76, 109, 115
- Hobbism, 13, 45, 115, 159
- Holy Ghost. *See* Holy Spirit

240 Index

- Holy Spirit, 34, 51, 53–54, 72, 90, 96,
101–102, 140, 142–145, 149–150, 155,
157, 161, 192
- Hooker, Richard, 6, 87
- House of Commons, 137, 172
- Howard, Robert, 90
- Huguenots, 149, 176
- human justice, 11, 117, 131
- Hume, David, 1
- Hunt, Bruce, 81
- identity, 119–120, 124
of person. *See* personal identity
- idolatry, 25, 95, 199
- Iliffe, Rob, 52
- Independents, 18
- infallibility, 27, 66
of the pope, 189–192
of Scripture, 6, 10, 16, 48, 58–59, 66, 81, 83,
86, 90, 151, 179, 209, 212
- innatism, 22, 25, 35, 78, 96, 99, 117, 164,
193–194, 198–200
- institutional religion. *See* organized religion
- intellectualism, 44
- intuition, 27, 121
- Irenaeus, 148
- Isaac, 153
- Islam, 62, 186–187, 201–202
- Israel, Jonathan, 188
- Jacob, 153
- James I, 59
- James II, 2, 16, 135–136, 176
- Jesuits, 189, 200
- Jesus Christ, 7–12, 15–25, 39–41, 47, 49–55,
60–65, 70–80, 85–89, 91–96, 100–105,
110–112, 134–135, 141–144, 148–159,
161–162, 190, 196–197, 201–206
birth of, 100, 104, 143–144, 148, 150–152,
156, 158–159
Coming of, 24, 60, 74, 92, 95, 157, 204
death of, 65, 100–101, 103–105, 151–153,
156, 158–159, 163
divinity of, 8, 12, 51, 71, 74, 144, 156, 163
exaltation of, 7–8, 104, 154, 158–159
faith in. *See* faith, in Jesus the Messiah
immortality of, 99–100, 104, 158–159
incarnation of, 142, 157, 161, 163
as king, 75, 86, 94, 142, 153–156, 205
as *Logos* or Word, 51, 73, 142, 157
as man, 19, 104, 143–144, 148, 156
Messianic secrecy of, 150–151
as person of the Trinity, 71–72, 155
pre-existence of, 8, 143–144, 148, 156–159,
164
as priest, 153–155
as prophet, 149, 153–155, 201
resurrection of, 7–8, 61, 64–65, 96,
100–101, 104–105, 114, 127, 150–153,
156, 158–159
as Savior, 61, 71, 74, 89, 101, 111, 150, 152,
198, 200–202
as second Adam, 99–100, 115, 142
Second Coming of, 107, 110–111, 153–154
as Son of God, 8, 12, 54, 72, 100, 103–104,
140, 144, 149–150, 156–159, 161–162,
164, 190, 214
spirit of, 143–144, 149–150, 155–156
as supreme archetype or model for humanity,
86, 100, 205
- Jews, 12, 22–23, 58, 75, 152–155, 177,
185–186, 196, 198, 202–207, 213
- Johannine Comma, 51–52, 136, 144–147
- John of Damascus, 108
- John the Apostle, 149
- Judaism, 22–23, 155, 202–205
- Judgment Day. *See* Last Judgment
- justification, 9, 11, 15, 18, 49, 93–95, 101, 104,
164, 172, 202–203, 208, 210
- Kant, Immanuel, 43, 216–217
- King, Peter (author of *The Life of John Locke*),
111
- King, Peter (Locke's cousin), 36
- King, Richard, 151
- Kingdom of God, 49, 64, 75, 94, 100–101,
111, 114, 152–154, 156–158, 198, 205
- knowledge, 1, 4, 9, 25–33, 37–45, 70, 78, 165,
167, 170, 172, 179, 192, 198, 215–216
demonstrative, 9, 26, 32, 44
intuitive, 27, 32, 39, 121
limits of, 9, 28, 32, 41, 45, 47, 78, 89, 188,
212
sensitive, 32
- Lancaster, James, 167
- Laslett, Peter, 5
- Last Judgment, 7, 11–12, 53, 96–97, 99–100,
106–112, 117, 124, 126, 128–133,
153–154, 205
- latitudinarianism, 7, 17, 27, 55, 67–68, 95, 137,
139, 180, 187, 203
- Laud, William, 55
- Law of Faith, 8, 11–13, 77, 91–96, 102, 106,
132, 134, 142, 152, 174–175, 196–198,
202–209, 213
- Law of Moses, 10–11, 77, 91, 152, 202–206
- Law of Nature, 8–11, 13, 19, 23–25, 30–31,
44–47, 52, 77–96, 103, 175, 182–183,
200–202, 205–209, 212, 217

Index

241

- Law of Works, 11, 77, 91, 93, 102, 202, 206
 Law, William, 20
 Le Clerc, Jean, 2, 22–23, 57, 63–64, 141, 146–147, 151
 Lee, Henry, 170
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 116–117, 170
 Leiden University, 6, 53, 59
 Leiter, Yechiel, 86
 Leland, John, 20
 Lessius, Leonard, 72
 Levitin, Dmitri, 7
 liberalism, 1–2, 214, 216–217
 liberty. *See* freedom
 Licensing Act (1662), 137, 172
 life (right to), 80–81, 85–86, 88, 177, 181, 205
 Lightfoot, John, 151
 Limborch, Philipp van, 2, 7, 22–23, 53, 56–57, 64, 69, 72–74, 99, 103–104, 141, 171, 187
 Lithuania, 183
 Little Hornead, Hertfordshire, 136
 Lobb, Stephen, 75
 Locke, John, Sr. (Locke's father), 109
 Louis XIV, 176
 Luther, Martin, 108
 Lutheranism, 6, 153

 Mackie, J. L., 125–126
 madness, 36, 195
 Mahomet (Muhammad), 62
 Malebrancheanism, 35
 Marshall, John, 6, 98, 143, 150, 158, 197
 Mary II, 2
 Masham, Damaris Cudworth, Lady, 2
 Masham, Francis, 2
 Matar, Nabil, 186
 Mede, Joseph, 151, 153–154
 Melancthon, Philip, 78–79
 Melchisedec, 155
 memory, 121–122, 128, 131
 Mersenne, Marin, 72
 Messiah. *See* Jesus Christ
 Methodism, 214
 Milner, John, 160, 163–164
 Milton, John, 108–109
 Minor Reformed Church of Poland, 50, 57, 74, 183–184
 miracles, 7, 10–11, 35, 39, 49, 53, 58, 60–63, 100, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 117, 150–152, 159, 210
 modalism, 140, 165–166
 Molyneux, William, 23, 33, 35, 47, 117
 monism, 21
 moral accountability, 11, 53, 68, 71, 77, 95, 97, 99, 107, 117, 123–129
 moral works. *See* good works

 morality, 4–5, 9–11, 15–17, 24–33, 43–49, 53, 61, 68–69, 77–79, 88–90, 92, 95, 99, 116, 125, 139, 161, 172, 174–175, 183, 189–199, 205–213, 215–216
 Morgan, Thomas, 20, 43
 mortalism, 53, 106–112, 115–117, 124, 164
 Moses, 33–34, 62, 204
 Law of. *See* Law of Moses
 mufti of Constantinople, 186
 Muslims, 12, 177, 185–187, 198, 201–202, 206–207, 213

 natural law. *See* Law of Nature
 natural law theory, 10, 27, 78–89, 217
 natural philosophy, 4–5, 28–29
 natural reason, 3–6, 8–10, 15, 19–20, 23–28, 32–33, 37–48, 50, 52, 77–79, 81–83, 86, 88–90, 92, 95–96, 161, 181, 193–194, 201, 206–207, 209–212, 214–217
 natural religion, 9, 15, 19–25, 43, 90, 103, 207–209
 natural rights, 79–81, 87–88, 177, 181, 205, 216–217
 Navarrete, Domingo Fernandez, 200
 Nazarenes, 138
 Netherlands, 2, 22–23, 50, 55, 57, 73–74, 135, 176, 183
 New Testament epistles. *See* Apostles' epistles
 Newton, Isaac, 1, 51, 54, 57, 115, 145–147, 153–154, 158, 213, 216–217
 Newtonianism, 216
 Nicene Creed, 140
 Nicholls, William, 146
 Noah, 82
 Nonconformity, 7, 16–19, 55, 101, 135–136, 175–176, 180, 185, 187–188, 192, 213–214
 Noonan, Harold, 131–132
 Norris, John, 116
 North America, 199
 Numao, J. K., 193
 Nuovo, Victor, 1, 5–6, 36, 47, 65, 76, 91, 100, 142–143, 151, 157–158, 198, 205
 Nye, Stephen, 57, 102, 135–136, 138–141, 144, 146–149, 164–165, 170–171

 Oates Manor, Essex, 2, 153
 obedience, 9–12, 15, 29, 44–45, 50, 70–71, 74–77, 89, 91–95, 103, 107, 131–134, 162, 195–196, 203, 206, 209, 212
 Ogilby, John, 199
 organized religion, 20–21, 23, 90, 177, 184, 188, 191, 200, 208
 Origen, 157
 Origenism, 157

242 Index

- original sin, 7–8, 11, 19, 53, 77, 96–99, 105, 128, 164, 210
 Orobio de Castro, Isaac, 74
 Ottoman attack on Vienna (1683), 186
 Ottoman emperor, 186
 Ottoman Turks, 186–187, 201
 Overton, Richard, 109
 Owen, John, 56
 Oxford University, 3, 26, 136, 213
- paganism, 21, 95, 109, 138, 144, 147–148, 198–201
 pagans, 13, 147, 177, 185–186, 198–201, 204–207, 213
 Palestine, 153
 Paradise, 53, 98–99, 111, 158
 Paris, 63, 145
 Parker, Kim Ian, 67, 158
 Parliament of England, 137, 140
 Patrick, Simon, 162
 Patristic sources. *See* Church Fathers
 Paul the Apostle, 89, 94, 100, 110, 115, 150, 152–153, 155, 157, 202–204
 Payne, William, 75
 Peirce, James, 213–214
 personal identity, 11, 97, 106–107, 117–131, 211–212
 Peru, 198
 Petau, Denis, 138
 physics. *See* natural philosophy
 Pinners' Hall lectureship, 18
 Plato, 148
 Platonism, 5, 35, 51, 54, 138–139, 144, 147–149
 Pocock, J. G. A., 215
 Poland, 50, 55, 74, 78, 183
 Polish Brethren. *See* Minor Reformed Church of Poland
 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth. *See* Poland
 polytheism, 95, 199–200
 Poole, Matthew, 151
 pope, 186, 188–192
 Popple, William, 57, 149, 164, 174
 Porto, 22
 Portugal, 22
 predestination, 7, 19, 52–53, 56, 68, 73, 77, 95, 101, 106, 208, 210, 214
 premillennialism, 154
 Presbyterians, 18, 214
 priestcraft, 24–25, 89–91, 95, 163, 214
 Priestley, Joseph, 213
principium individuationis (principle of individuation), 117–120, 124
 Proast, Jonas, 174–175, 178–179, 182, 185, 188
- probability, 4, 9, 32, 41–42, 60, 93, 166–167, 180, 212
 propensity to evil, 96–99
 property (right to), 80–82, 84–86, 88, 177, 181, 205
 property acquisition, 82, 84–85
 prophecy, 10, 39, 49, 58–60, 74, 151–152, 210
 prophets, 33, 61, 75, 143–144, 150, 190
 Przypkowski, Samuel, 50, 57, 80
 psychopannychism, 108
 public worship, 95, 152, 184, 195–197, 202
 Pufendorf, Samuel, 86–87
 punishment, 3, 11, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 30–31, 43–47, 53, 68, 77, 79, 88, 91–92, 96–99, 103, 106, 109–112, 115, 123, 125–126, 128–133, 195, 197, 204–206, 209, 211, 217
 Purgatory, 107–108, 191
- Quakerism, 34, 197
 Quran, 62, 201
- Rabieh, Michael, 43
 Rakow, 50, 55, 183
 Ranters, 109
 recusancy, 18, 187
 redemption, 10, 19, 22, 61, 102, 111, 205
 reflection, 32, 36, 112, 121, 124–125, 168
 Reformed tradition. *See* Calvinism
 religion of nature. *See* natural religion
 religious uniformity, 17, 175–177, 182
 Remonstrants, 53–55, 68–69, 72–74, 102–104, 187
 repentance, 10–12, 25, 47, 50, 70–71, 74–77, 92, 94–95, 104, 107, 128–134, 162, 196, 206, 209, 212
 resistance (right to), 79–80, 88
 responsibility. *See* moral accountability
 Restoration of the Stuart monarchy (1660), 7, 16, 29, 55–56, 95, 135
 resurrection, 11, 106–117, 123–124, 126–128
 of the body, 11, 106, 113–115, 117–118, 123–124, 126–128, 164
 of the dead, 11, 42, 106–118, 123–124, 126–128, 153–154, 164, 205
 of Jesus Christ. *See* Jesus Christ, resurrection of
 revelation, 3–6, 8–10, 15, 20, 23–25, 33–42, 45–48, 50, 52, 62–63, 69, 78–81, 83, 86–88, 94, 96, 113, 117, 150, 166–167, 198, 200–201, 209–212, 215–217
 immediate, 33–37, 192
 original, 33–34
 traditional, 33, 88
 revolution (right to), 79–80, 88

- reward, 3, 11, 17, 21, 25, 29–31, 43–47, 60–61, 68–70, 75, 77, 79, 88, 91–92, 94, 96, 100, 105–106, 109–112, 123, 125–126, 128–133, 195, 197, 205–206, 209, 211, 217
- Rogers, G. A. J., 24, 70
- Roman Catholicism, 4, 6, 13, 16–18, 51–52, 59–60, 65, 90, 94, 101, 107, 135–136, 153, 175, 188–192, 206–208, 213
- Roman Empire, 152
- Roman law, 125
- Rotterdam, 63, 197
- Royal Declaration of Indulgence (1672), 18
- Royal Injunction (1696), 140, 173
- Ruar, Martin, 50, 57, 102, 104
- Rycaut, Paul, 186
- Rye House Plot, 2
- Salters' Hall lectureship, 18
- salvation, 4, 7, 9–13, 15–20, 24–25, 47, 52–53, 55–57, 60, 65, 67–71, 73–80, 92–96, 102, 104, 106–107, 109, 117, 128–134, 136, 142, 171–175, 177–184, 190, 195–209, 211–213, 216–217
- sanction. *See* punishment
- Sand, Christoph, 57, 96, 138, 146, 148
- Sanderson, Robert, 87
- Satan, 156
- satisfaction, 7, 11, 53, 69, 75, 77–78, 101–105, 148, 161, 210
- Schlichting, Jonas, 50, 57, 80, 102, 104, 109, 157, 164
- Schmaltz, Valentin, 57
- scholasticism, 13, 27, 87, 165–171
- Scotland, 173
- scriptural authority, 10, 17, 21, 39, 49–50, 57–69, 149–150, 164, 210
- Scripture alone. *See* *sola Scriptura*
- Second Anglo-Dutch War (1665–1667), 176
- Second Temple, 152
- Sejm (Polish Parliament), 183
- self-defense (right to), 80, 87–88
- self-preservation (right and duty of), 80, 85–88
- sensation, 25, 41, 168
- Sergeant, John, 170
- Servetus, Michael, 54, 108
- Seville, 59
- Shaftesbury, Anthony Ashley Cooper, 1st Earl of, 185
- Sheldon, Gilbert, 55
- Sherlock, William, 139–140, 165
- Siam, 200
- Simmons, A. John, 45
- Simon, Richard, 52, 59, 63–64, 67, 135–136, 141, 147
- Sirota, Brent, 137
- Skelton, Philip, 20
- skeptical anthropology, 198–199
- skepticism, 1–2, 13, 32–33, 43, 78, 159, 170, 195, 209, 212
- academic, 32
- political, 12, 178–183, 212
- Pyrrhonian, 32
- religious, 178–179
- Skinner, Quentin, 2
- Smith, John, 136, 138
- Snobelen, Stephen, 214
- Socinianism, 6–8, 10, 13, 49–53, 55, 57–58, 67–69, 73–74, 91, 96, 138, 149, 192, 210–211, 214
- on Christ and the Trinity, 12, 51–52, 54, 104–105, 134–136, 141–145, 154–165, 171, 201
- in England, 55–56, 138–139
- on mortalism, 7, 53, 108–110, 115–116, 164
- on natural and revealed law, 52, 78–81, 86
- on non-resistance and pacifism, 52, 56, 80, 87
- on original sin, satisfaction and atonement, 7, 52–53, 99–105
- on personhood, 52, 118, 125
- on salvation, 11, 52–53, 56, 79–80, 92–93, 95
- on scriptural authority, 9–10, 59–60
- on toleration, 52, 56, 68, 80, 182–184
- Socinus, Faustus, 6, 8, 10, 49–53, 57, 59–61, 69, 78–80, 87, 92, 102–105, 109–110, 125, 138, 161, 164, 183–184
- sola Scriptura*, 6, 10–11, 16–17, 49–50, 58–61, 67, 135–136, 147, 210, 214
- Sorkin, David, 215–216
- soul, 46, 118, 127, 129, 150, 193, 195
- care of the, 17, 177–178, 207–208
- as immaterial or material, 11, 102, 106, 112–118
- as mortal. *See* mortalism
- South, Robert, 140, 165
- Souverain, Jacques, 148–149
- Spinoza, Baruch, 21–22, 42, 58–59, 67, 113, 166, 195
- Spinozism, 13, 22, 113, 159
- Spurr, John, 7
- state of nature, 83–84, 205
- Steeple, Dorset, 162
- Stephens, William, 163
- Stiles, Ezra, 214
- Stillingfleet, Edward, 3, 12–13, 16, 20, 22, 55, 71, 113–114, 118, 126–128, 134, 139, 154, 160–173, 176, 188, 193, 203, 211–212

244 Index

- Strauss, Leo, 45
 Strawson, Galen, 11, 107, 129–131
 Stubbe, Henry, 138, 189
 subordinationism, 55, 72
 substance, 11, 13, 32, 52, 106, 113, 118, 125, 128, 140, 144, 160, 211
 supersessionism, 152, 204
 superstition, 25, 59, 95, 199, 215
 Synod of Dort (1618–1619), 55
- Tabb, Kathryn, 36
 Taylor, Charles, 215
 Taylor, Jeremy, 55, 71, 95, 99–100
 Tenison, Thomas, 139–140, 162
 Test Act (1673), 18
 Thiel, Udo, 11, 107, 117, 119, 126, 128–129, 131–132
 things indifferent, 175, 180, 190, 194
 thinking substance. *See* soul
 Thirty-Nine Articles (1563), 109, 140
 thnetopsychism, 7, 11, 108–110
 Thomas Aquinas, 101
 Thorndike, Herbert, 95
 Tillotson, John, 7, 40, 55, 57, 71–73, 95, 135, 162, 203
 Timoleon de Choisy, François, 200
 Tindal, Matthew, 20, 43, 138, 165, 170
 Toinard, Nicolas, 151–152
 Toland, John, 13, 19–24, 38, 42–43, 138, 160, 163, 166–167, 170, 214
 toleration, 1, 4, 12–13, 17, 52, 55–57, 67–68, 74, 80, 136, 139, 171, 174–208, 212–213, 216–217
 of antinomians, 12–13, 192, 208, 213
 arguments for, 177–178
 of deists, 12–13, 207–208, 213
 of denominationally unaffiliated Christians, 12, 174, 196–197, 213
 exceptions to, 13, 175, 187–196, 213
 of non-Christian believers, 12–13, 175, 185–187, 198–207, 213
 Toleration Act (1688), 136, 187
 transubstantiation, 18, 40–41, 135, 190–191, 194
 Trelawney, Jonathan, 136
 Trinitarian controversy, 12, 16–17, 56–57, 72, 134–141, 155, 164–165, 172–173
 tritheism, 140, 165
 Trotter Cockburn, Catharine, 116
 Tuckness, Alex, 44, 182
- Turretin, Francis, 72–73
 typology, 60
 Tyrrell, James, 207
- Unitarian Church of Transylvania, 57
 Unitarianism, 56–58, 134–141, 144, 148–149, 163–172, 214
 United Provinces. *See* Netherlands
 Utrecht, 23
- van Helmont, Franciscus Mercurius, 153
 Venice, 22
 Vienna, 186
 Vienne, Jean-Michel, 93
 Völkel, Johannes, 57, 91, 96
 voluntarism, 44
 von Leyden, Wolfgang, 26
 Vorstius, Conrad, 59
- Wainwright, Arthur, 6, 8
 Waldron, Jeremy, 178, 181
 Wallace, Dewey, 94
 Wallis, John, 140, 165
 Walsh, Peter, 191
 Warsaw Confederation (1573), 183
 Waterland, Daniel, 171
 Watts, Isaac, 127, 214
 Weinberg, Shelley, 121
 West, Richard, 115
 Whiston, William, 51, 54, 151, 213
 Whitby, Daniel, 75, 151
 William III, 140
 Williams, Daniel, 18
 Willis, Richard, 115–116
 Wiszowaty, Andrzej, 50, 102
 Wiszowaty, Benedykt, 50, 102
 Withers, Robert, 186
 Wladyslaw IV Vasa, 183
 Wolterstorff, Nicholas, 5, 41
 Wolzogen, Johann Ludwig von, 50, 57, 144
 works of the law, 202, 204
- Yaffe, Gideon, 125–126
 Yale University, 214
 Yolton, John, 3, 28–29
 Young, Brian, 216
- Zoroastrianism, 62
 Zwicker, Daniel, 138