

Index Locorum

Cuneiform Texts

- ABoT 64, 169n.117
 ABoT 65, 171n.128
 ABoT 65 rev. 8, 319n.145
 ABoT 2.292: 6, 204n.85
 ATT 41 = 20.06, 61n.13
 ATT 882/9 = 43.12, 207n.102
 Ax of Ammuna, 60, 68n.37
 Bronze Tablet, (Bo 86/299), 306
 Bronze Tablet i 78, 296n.40
 Bronze Tablet iv 21–25, 64n.21
 HKM 12: 4–5, 299n.63
 HKM 17 and 18, 298n.51
 HKM 18: 22, 299n.60
 HKM 21: 20–21, 261n.72
 HKM 21: 22–24, 299n.64
 HKM 22: 12–16, 261n.72
 HKM 27, 298n.51
 HKM 52, 299n.63
 HKM 55: 36, 299n.57
 HKM 56, 298n.51
 HKM 56: 2, 299n.62
 HKM 56: 7–12, 26–27, 261n.74
 HKM 60, 4–8, 191n.24
 HKM 62, 298n.51
 HKM 71 left edge 1–3, 261n.73
 HKM 72, 298
 HKM 72: 34, 299n.57
 HKM 72: 34–36, 300n.69
 HKM 81: 29–32, 261n.70
 HKM 116, 171n.128
 IBoT 1.31 obv. 2–3, 12–15, 182n.33, 192n.28
 IBoT 1.36 iii 1–5, 260n.69
 IBoT 1.36 iii 1–11, 152n.39
 IBoT 2.1 vi 13, 188n.14
 IBoT 2.102 +, 204, 205
 IBoT 2.102 rev. 4, 204
 IBoT 2.131 obv. 21, 188n.14, 198n.55
 IBoT 2.131 rev. 17, 196n.46
 IBoT 3.101 obv. 4, 198
 KBo 1.6 obv. 3–8, 257n.60
 KBo 1.6 rev. 21–22, 314
 KBo 1.11 rev. 14–15, 66n.29
 KBo 1.28 rev. 2–4, 357–352n.64
 KBo 1.28 rev. 13, 317n.139
 KBo 1.44 obv. 11–13, 160n.71
 KBo 3.1 ii 15, 57n.1
 KBo 3.1+ ii 31 and 33, 76n.23
 KBo 3.1+ ii 46–49, 76n.21
 KBo 3.3 iv 14, 317n.139
 KBo 3.4 i 25–29, 146n.23
 KBo 3.4 iii, 74–75, 59n.9
 KBo 3.4 iv 44–48, 147n.24
 KBo 3.7 i–ii 5–9, 96n.105
 KBo 3.22 obv. 33–35, 28n.28
 KBo 3.22 rev. 49–51, 27n.21
 KBo 3.22 rev. 78–79, 357n.62
 KBo 3.34 i 11–23, 86n.73
 KBo 3.34 ii 15–23, 361n.74
 KBo 3.34 iii 15, 17, 358n.65
 KBo 3.38 obv. 25, 73n.11
 KBo 3.40 obv. 10, 360n.72
 KBo 3.57 iii 1, 75n.17
 KBo 3.57 iii 19–20, 74n.16
 KBo 3.59: 1–3, 75n.19
 KBo 4.2 rev. 41–46, 207n.102, 264n.82
 KBo 4.10, 306
 KBo 4.10 rev. 21–24, 64n.21
 KBo 4.11 rev. 39–41 and 45–46, 153n.48
 KBo 4.12 obv. 5–11, 323n.166
 KBo 4.14 i 25–26, 207n.102, 209n.111
 KBo 5.1 iv 43, 317n.139
 KBo 5.6, 246
 KBo 5.6 iv 16–18, 147n.25, 246n.33
 KBo 5.7, 78n.36
 KBo 5.7 rev. 55, 81n.54
 KBo 5.8 i 12–14, 147n.26
 KBo 5.11, 328n.186
 KBo 5.11 iv 27, 330
 KBo 6.2 + KBo 22.62 iii 12–22, 88n.87
 KBo 6.3 iii 19–25, 88n.87
 KBo 6.6 i 19–32, 88n.87

- KBo 6.34 + KUB 48.76 i 41–45 ii 1–4, 149n.29
 KBo 7.7, 161
 KBo 7.14, 45n.10
 KBo 7.14 obv. 16, 73n.11
 KBo 8.16, 151n.37
 KBo 8.32 obv. 9–12, 295n.34
 KBo 9.96, 197
 KBo 10.1 rev. 14, 73n.13
 KBo 10.2 i 15–21, 42n.5
 KBo 10.2 iii 21, 73n.12
 KBo 10.31 iv 29–34, 295n.37
 KBo 10.47 c left edge 1, 317n.139
 KBo 11.1 obv. 21, 198
 KBo 11.1 obv. 21–22, 200n.62
 KBo 11.1 obv. 21–24, 264n.85
 KBo 11.1 obv. 41, 198
 KBo 11.1 rev. 26, 330
 KBo 12.38, 201n.71
 KBo 12.38 ii, 364n.87
 KBo 12.95 rev. 2–3, 316n.138
 KBo 12.128 right col. 6–17, 193n.31
 KBo 13.2, 163
 KBo 13.18 right col. 4–5, 162n.79
 KBo 13.58 ii 21–25, 229n.47
 KBo 13.62 rev., 177n.21, 180
 KBo 13.106 left edge, 317n.139
 KBo 15.25 obv. 30–31, rev. 20–21, 201n.67
 KBo 14.12 iv 33–39, 260n.67
 KBo 14.86 iv 14–15, 248n.38
 KBo 15.10 iv 3, 80
 KBo 15.52 vi 39–47, 247n.36, 324n.167
 KBo 15.52 vi 46–47, 313n.122
 KBo 16.65 iv 5–9, 185n.4
 KBo 17.65 +, 204n.85
 KBo 17.65 + FHG 10 rev. 45, 204
 KBo 18.82 obv. 9, 198, 261
 KBo 18.151, 76n.25
 KBo 18.179 v 9, 206n.97
 KBo 18.181 obv. 15, rev. 30, 207n.102, 209n.112
 KBo 19.28, 319n.144
 KBo 19.28 obv. 1–7, 296n.44
 KBo 19.37: 6, 76n.24
 KBo 19.99 Seite b: 1–2, 79n.42
 KBo 20.34 obv. 11–12, 201n.67
 KBo 22.1: 4–6, 99n.114
 KBo 22.1: 16–25, 76n.26, 216n.133
 KBo 22.129 rev. 10, 317n.139
 KBo 22.214 vi 3, 317n.139, 328n.186, 330
 KBo 26.20 ii 39–41, 160n.72
 KBo 26.178 iv 2, 3, 8, 330
 KBo 26.178 iv 7, 310n.104
 KBo 26.181: 2, 296n.41
 KBo 26.181: 4, 204
 KBo 27.40, 262n.78
 KBo 28.51, 246n.28
 KBo 28.54, 151n.37
 KBo 28.65, 152n.41
 KBo 28.82, 152n.41
 KBo 28.108, 152n.41
 KBo 30.15 iv? 1–7, 194n.35
 KBo 31.1++ i, 333n.193
 KBo 31.8 + KUB 30.42 iv 21–24, 333n.192
 KBo 31.47 rev.? 7, 198
 KBo 32.14 ii 42, 44, 201n.73
 KBo 34.185 + KBo 20.61 i 1–4, 358n.66
 KBo 34.195 rev. 5, 6, 330
 KBo 35.200 iv 15, 330
 KBo 35.260 left edge 1, 314n.128
 KBo 39.43 iv 1, 2, 326 Fig. 13.1, 330
 KBo 39.272: 8, 314n.131
 KBo 40.345 iv 4, 307n.90
 KBo 42.2 iv? 1–2, 313n.123
 KBo 42.22 i 7, 305–11
 KBo 42.28 vi, 315
 KBo 42.28 vi 3–8, 315n.137
 KBo 44.7, 152n.41
 KBo 45.37 vi 1, 307n.90
 KBo 48.273: 8, 198
 KBo 59.111: 6, 307n.90
 KBo 62.32, 152n.41, 165n.101
 KBo 71.81, 27n.19
 Kp 14/95 rev. 4–5, 199n.60
 Kp 14/95 rev. 4, 198
 Kp. 15/8+ i 25, 198
 Kt k/k 4, 31n.36, 50n.25
 Kt 90/k 360, 31n.36, 37, 46n.14
 KUB 1.16 iii 56–57, 74n.14
 KUB 2.5, 250
 KUB 2.5 i–vi, 277 Appendix 1
 KUB 2.5 i–iii, 280 Fig. 12.7
 KUB 2.5 vi 1–2, 277n.124
 KUB 2.6 vi 1–4, 193n.32
 KUB 2.9 vi 3–10, 194n.33, 249n.43
 KUB 2.13 vi 32–37, 249n.40
 KUB 3.1 i 16–17, 8n.14
 KUB 4.1 iv 41, 317n.139
 KUB 4.38, 331
 KUB 4.38: 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 329 Fig. 13.3, 330
 KUB 4.53, 314, 320n.154
 KUB 7.1 iv 15–16, 293n.24
 KUB 7.20 rev. 6–7, 316n.138
 KUB 8.1 iii 15–16, 162n.79
 KUB 8.79, 151n.37
 KUB 10.45 iii 12–14, 195n.40
 KUB 10.96, 328n.186
 KUB 10.96: 3, 4, 330
 KUB 12.31, 331
 KUB 12.31 rev. 19, 21, 207n.102
 KUB 12.31 rev. 27, 330
 KUB 13.2 i 8–10, 13–14, ii 42–43, 202n.75

Index Locorum

421

- KUB 13.2 iii 9–14, 92n.98
 KUB 13.2 iii 21–22, 206n.101
 KUB 13.2 iv 18–19, 191n.23
 KUB 13.3 iii 10, 296n.41
 KUB 13.4 ii 32–44, 190n.19
 KUB 13.4 ii 51–52, 201n.70
 KUB 13.6 ii 23–35, 190n.19
 KUB 13.7 iv 3–7, 247n.34, 308n.96
 KUB 13.35 iv 28–31, 294n.32
 KUB 14.8 obv. 6–12, 263n.81
 KUB 14.8 obv. 8–20, 235n.3
 KUB 14.10 i 2–5, 245n.27
 KUB 14.10 ii 1–14, 235n.3
 KUB 14.13 column i end, 247 Fig. 12.1, 327, 328, 331
 KUB 14.17 iii 21–23, 147n.27
 KUB 15.31 iv 38–40, 244n.23
 KUB 15.34 iv 55–57, 207n.102, 208n.105
 KUB 15.42, 252n.52
 KUB 17.6 i, 96n.105
 KUB 17.18 iii 14–18, 193n.30
 KUB 17.28 iv 59, 317n.139
 KUB 19.37 ii 20–34, 147n.27
 KUB 19.37 ii 31–32, 147n.27
 KUB 19.55 rev. 38–42 + KUB 48.90: 6–10, 190n.22, 257n.61
 KUB 20.24 obv. iii 6–15, 262n.78
 KUB 20.59 v 1–6, 262n.77
 KUB 20.76, 179
 KUB 21.2 + KUB 48.95 i 3–9, 265n.86
 KUB 21.5 i 2–6, 265n.86
 KUB 21.38 obv. 17–20, 192n.27
 KUB 22.60 i 17, 207n.102
 KUB 23.92, 150n.35
 KUB 23.103, 150n.35
 KUB 24.1 + KBo 58.10 i 1–7, 245n.25
 KUB 24.1+ iv 18, 245n.26
 KUB 24.2 obv. 1–6, 245n.25
 KUB 24.8 I 7–12, 115n.44
 KUB 24.8 iv 13–18, 115n.45
 KUB 25.1, 250
 KUB 25.1 ii–vi, 277 Appendix 1
 KUB 25.1 i–iii, 278 Fig. 12.6
 KUB 25.1 vi 43–48, 277n.123
 KUB 25.23 iv 60, 63–64, 309n.104
 KUB 25.31 + KBo 55.263 obv. 8–9, 295n.35
 KUB 25.32 columns iii–iv, 253 Fig. 12.2, 350
 KUB 26.1 iv 49–53, 149n.31
 KUB 26.43, 306
 KUB 26.43 + rev. 35 and 36, 184n.3
 KUB 26.71 obv. 21–24, 75n.19
 KUB 26.79 i 15–17, 147n.27
 KUB 26.91, 170n.119
 KUB 26.92, 151n.37
 KUB 27.59 iv 22 + KBo 45.168, 248n.38
 KUB 28.4, 178 Fig. 9.2
 KUB 29.8 iv 38–39, 244n.24
 KUB 30.15+ obv. 21–23, 200n.66
 KUB 30.33 iv 14, 308n.98
 KUB 30.42+ iv 9–10, 332n.188
 KUB 30.42+ iv 11, 332n.189
 KUB 30.42+KBo 31.8 iv 9–30, 332n.190
 KUB 31.49 left edge, 316n.138
 KUB 31.68 obv. 5–6, 191n.24
 KUB 31.84 iii 66–67, 202n.75
 KUB 31.86 iv 6–7, 206n.101
 KUB 32.19 + iv 50(?), 156
 KUB 32.133 i 4–10, 294n.33
 KUB 32.133 i 6–7, 154n.50
 KUB 33.120 + KUB 48.97 + KBo 52.10 iv 30–32, 326n.177, 330
 KUB 34.45 + KBo 16.63 obv. 11, 142
 KUB 34.89 rev. 2–5, 295n.36
 KUB 35.16 i–ii, 254n.53
 KUB 35.18 i, 254n.53
 KUB 35.133 i 24–30, 201n.68
 KUB 36.98a 4–5, 28n.28
 KUB 36.98b rev. 6, 357n.62
 KUB 36.98b rev. 8–11, 75n.19
 KUB 36.98 rev. 10, 188n.14
 KUB 37.1, 162
 KUB 38.1 i 32–33, 201n.69
 KUB 38.1 iii 1, 296n.41
 KUB 38.1 iii 2, 195
 KUB 38.3, 179
 KUB 38.3 ii 8–9, 201n.72
 KUB 38.12, 196
 KUB 38.12 i 11–18, 297n.46
 KUB 38.19 rev. 1–2 + IBoT 2.102: 4–5, 205n.94
 KUB 40.77, 150n.35
 KUB 41.4 ii 2, 17, 184n.2
 KUB 42.11 ii 3, 207n.102, 209n.113
 KUB 42.22 rt. col. 13, 206n.96
 KUB 42.100 i 17, iii 22, 204
 KUB 42.100 i 17–19 + KBo 26.181: 1–3, 205n.90
 KUB 42.100 i 19, 198
 KUB 42.100 i 22, ii 6, 264n.83
 KUB 42.100 iii 26, iv 3, 33, 264n.83
 KUB 42.100 iv 10, 204
 KUB 42.100 iv 34, 204
 KUB 42.103 iii? 13–14, 199n.58
 KUB 42.103 iii? 14, 198, 200n.65
 KUB 43.50 + KUB 12.27 rev. 28–32, 207n.102, 103, 264n.82
 KUB 43.55 ii 11–21, 203n.79
 KUB 43.55 v 1–6, 208n.107
 KUB 43.58, 252n.52
 KUB 43.77 rev. 3, 5, 330
 KUB 44.24 vi 4–13, 249n.44
 KUB 44.61, 328n.186

KUB 44.61 left edge 4, 312n.117, 330
 KUB 45.79 rev.? 18–19, 207n.102, 208n.106
 KUB 46.34 ii 5, 327 Fig. 13.2, 327, 331
 KUB 50.6 iii 12, 198
 KUB 50.6 iii 16–21, 199n.61
 KUB 50.6 iii 18, 198, 200n.62
 KUB 52.68 iii 31, 41, 328n.185
 KUB 52.89: 3–4, 188n.14, 190n.21, 198n.55
 KUB 55.39 i, 254n.53
 KUB 55.48 i 16, 204
 KUB 55.48 i 16–17, 205n.91
 KUB 55.181: 6, 198
 KUB 57.91 i 4, 204n.85
 KUB 58.7 ii 22–23, 200n.63
 KUB 58.7 ii 23, 198
 KUB 58.11 obv. 11, 263n.79
 KUB 58.38, 262n.78
 KUB 58.43 i, 254n.53
 KUB 60.161 ii 36–40, 193n.30
 KuSa 1 and 2, 171n.122
 RS 16.249, 228n.44
 RS 17.28, 343, 344 Fig. 14.2,
 350, 359
 RS 17.62 + 17.237, 33n.44
 RS 17.109, 350, 359
 RS 17.231, 350, 359
 RS 17.251, 349, 350, 359
 Sword of Tuthaliya I, 63, 68n.44, 247
 VBoT 24 iv 38, 330
 VBoT 114 obv. 3, 207n.102

Unpublished Cuneiform Texts

Bo 2710, 263n.79
 Bo 3289: 12', 204, 205n.93
 Bo 3295 iii 7, 204
 Bo 3617 i 16–17, 203n.78
 Bo 3785 iv 6–7, 314n.127
 Bo 7103: 6, 198
 Bo 69/200, 152n.41
 Bo 86/299, see under Bronze Tablet
 Bo 97/9 (+), 275n.113
 Bo 2004/1: 31–34, 310n.104
 Bo 2006/9, 165n.101
 310/b, 274n.110
 332/b, 274n.111
 383/b, 274n.110
 645/c, 274n.111
 1253/c, 274n.111
 1335/z (+), 275n.113
 1523/c, 274n.111
 1600/c, 274n.111
 39/e, 274n.109
 434/e, 274n.111
 51/g +, 271n.103
 29/k, 45n.10

67/k, 274n.111
 3005/k + 132/x, 275n.113
 48/l, 220n.5
 2015/l +, 275n.113
 171/m, 274n.111
 234/m, 274n.111
 118/n, 274n.111
 119/p, 274n.111
 228/p, 167n.108
 1371/u, 79n.43
 797/v: 1–4, 149n.29
 896/z +, 275n.113
 Kp 14/95 rev. 4, 198
 Kp 14/95 rev. 4–5, 199n.60
 Kp 15/8 + i 25, 198
 OyT 09/1, 166n.105
 VAT 13019b iv 19, 20, 330

Anatolian Hieroglyphs

ALEPPO, 176
 ALEPPO 1, 128, 175, 176n.8, 353, 361, 369,
 370
 ALEPPO 7, 353, 361, 369, 370
 ANKARA Bowl, 362, 370
 ARSUZ 1 and 2, 362, 363
 Beran 1967: no. 125, 345 Fig. 14.3
 Beran 1967: no. 134, 346n.14
 BEYKÖY, 176
 BOĞAZKÖY, 176n.7
 BOĞAZKÖY 1, 252n.51, 254 Fig. 12.3
 BOĞAZKÖY 4, 348n.27
 BOYBEYPINARI, 363
 BOYBEYPINARI IA §11, 361n.76, 369, 370
 BOYBEYPINARI IIID 2, 368, 371
 CEKKE, 368
 ÇALAPVERDİ 2 §22, 368
 ÇIVRIL, 176
 Dinçol & Dinçol 2008: nos. 10, 16, 25, 346n.14
 Dresden seal, 357 Fig. 14.9, 357
 Emar seals, 372
 EMIRGAZI I-V, 176n.7
 FRAKTIN, 176n.8
 Herbordt 2005: no. 382, 347 Fig. 14.4a
 Herbordt 2005: no. 476b, 347 Fig. 14.4b
 IVRIZ fragment 2, 362, 363
 JSR EL HADID 4, 362, 363, 364
 KARABEL, LATMOS, 176
 KARABURUN, 363
 KARABURUN §14, 361, 369
 KARADAĞ-KIZILDAĞ, 176
 KARAHÖYÜK §19, 355, 371
 KARAKUYU, 176n.8
 KARATEPE I LI, 367n.100, 367
 KARATEPE 4, 362, 363, 365
 KARKAMIS A4b, 362, 364

Index Locorum

423

- KARKAMIS A4b §6, 362n.81, 363
 KARKAMIS A 6 §§24–29, 366n.94, 369
 KARKAMIS AII §§19–25, 366n.93, 367n.96, 369
 KARKAMIS AIIb+c §22, 366n.94, 367n.96
 KARKAMIS AI5b §19, 364, 371
 KARKAMIS A 26 c, 366n.94
 KARKAMIS A 31+ §15, 366n.94, 369
 KINIK BOWL, 354 Fig. 14.6, 354, 369, 370
 KIZILDAĞ, see KARADAĞ
 KULULU 3, 363, 364
 KULULU 3 §1, 363n.85
 KULULU 8, 368
 KULULU lead strip 1, 368, 369
 MEHARDE and SHEIZAR, 362n.80, 363
 NIŞANTAŞ, 176
 RS 17.28, 344 Fig. 14.2
 SIRKELI, 176n.8
 SÜDBURG, 176n.8
 SÜDBURG §§1a and 18, 175n.3
 Tarsus seal no. 25, 355 Fig. 14.7, 355
 TOPADA, 363, 364
 TOPADA §§18 and 20, 368
 TOPADA §39, 362
 YALBURT, 176
 YAZILIKAYA, 176
 Ras Shamra seals, 374
 SBo 1.90, 346n.14
 SBo 1.91, 343 Fig. 14.1,
 346n.12
 SBo 2.130, 213 Fig. 10.4

General Index

- /f/-sounds
 in Hattian, Palaic, Hurrian, 107
- Acemhöyük, 36
- adaptation
 of writing system, 105–10, 259
- aide-mémoire*, 72, 77, 84, 96, 150, 151, 338
- Akkadian
 in the charters, 110–13
 use of, 63–9
- Alaca Höyük, 169
- Alalah, 169, 353
- Alalah (VII), 31, 40–51, 61, 64, 77, 106, 207
- Alalah VII, 39
- Aleppo. *See* Halpa
- Alişar Höyük, 29
- Alluwamna, 61, 68, 71, 78
- Ammuna, 57, 60, 61, 65, 67, 68, 75, 77, 84, 103,
 110, 144, 184
- ANA GIŠ.ĪUR=kan *bandan*, 249, 251, 276
- ANA PĀNI/PĀNI PN, 309, 317
- Anitta, 6, 7, 27–37, 38, 40, 67, 100, 126, 184,
 351, 357
- ankb*, 130, 344
- Anumherbi, 27, 31
- Anuwanza, 249, 293, 306, 307, 310, 311, 312, 315,
 316, 330, 331
- apprentices. *See* scribes
- Appu, 115
- archival, 242
- archives, 81, 225, 273, 290, 377
 definition, 237
- Arnuwanda I, 61, 67, 68, 79, 112, 140, 142, 143, 149
- Arnuwanda II, 142, 156
- Arnuwanda III, 176, 291, 312
- Arslantepe, 36, 133, 225, 379
- Arzawa, 39, 130, 140–1, 143, 157, 170, 236, 265, 288
- Assyrian. *See* Old Assyrian
- audience, 21, 75, 86, 93, 96, 113, 114, 116, 145, 147,
 154, 160, 183, 220, 262, 274, 360
- Aztecs, 35
- bookkeeping, 16, 19, 36, 97–8, 105, 118, 144, 165,
 169, 182, 202, 207, 238, 293, 294
- boustrophedon. *See* reading direction
- Büklükale, 125, 127, 170, 348
- bullae*, 81, 152, 177, 187, 218–33
- charters, 59–69, 71, 77–83, 87, 97, 102,
 110–13, 117, 118, 142, 143, 152, 165, 166, 167,
 174, 184, 190, 217, 218–30, 239, 243, 268,
 269, 274, 314, 346
- Chief Scribe. *See* scribes, chief scribes
- Chief Wood-Scribe. *See* scribes, chief wood-
 scribes
- colophons, 81, 164, 240, 246, 247, 249, 256, 263,
 292, 293, 326, 328, 330, 335, 337
- consonants
 short vs. long, 105
- contrasigillum, 227
- copying, 246–8
- correspondence. *See* letters
- Cretan. *See* hieroglyphs
- cretulae. *See* bullae
- cult rituals. *See* festivals
- cuneiform
 centralization, 170, 171, 377
 stability, 377, 380
- cursivization
 hieroglyphs, 212
- depositions, 151, 239, 240, 335
- determinatives, 52, 259, 296
- ^dGUL-*šeš*, 202
- dictation, 244
- diglossia, 181, 376
- digraphia, 181
- dissemination, 92, 145, 148
- dossiers, 83, 205, 223, 260
- drama, 96, 157
- drawings, 177, 237
- ductus, Syrian, 31, 33, 34, 44, 45, 60,
 66, 67, 99

General Index

425

- ecology, 26, 38, 378
 edicts, 148–52, 239
 editing, 249–56
 Emar, 165, 169, 174, 258, 345, 348, 350, 355, 359,
 372, 375
 eschatocol, 82, 83
 Eskiypar, 127, 170
exempla, 152, 257, 258
- festivals, 152–5, 239, 242, 249, 296, 335, 339
 findspots, 265–76
 firing. *See* tablets
 fraud and forgery. *See* seals
- Gilgamesh, 143, 160, 163, 336
 GIŠ.ḪUR. *See* tablets
 gloss wedges, 259
 Glossenkeil. *See* gloss wedges
 graffiti, 12, 59, 63, 67, 84, 98, 127, 176, 184, 213,
 265, 351, 352
 GUL-*š* “to mark”, 214
 gulzattar, 197–204
 GUL-*zattar*. *See* gulzattar
- Halpa, 39, 175, 314
 Hanikuili, 79, 83
 Hantili II, 61, 62, 68, 79
ḫatiwi(ya)-, 195
 Hattian, 6, 7, 8, 12, 26, 51, 96, 103, 107, 116, 117, 118,
 134, 142, 153, 164, 171, 173, 182, 239, 332, 380
 Hattusa
 changes, 101
 Hattusili I, 4, 38–51, 59, 61, 63, 68, 72, 73, 74, 75,
 84, 89, 91, 92, 94, 100, 101, 113, 114, 142,
 144, 145, 148, 243, 322
 Hattusili III, 21, 65, 121, 143, 145, 148, 150, 159, 164,
 176, 235, 238, 246, 289, 290, 306, 312, 315,
 323, 339, 340
 Annals, 148
 Apology, 145
ḫazziye-, 76, 216
 hieroglyphs
 Anatolian, 2, 12, 13, 17, 18, 34, 135, 144, 167, 168,
 173–83, 184–217, 221, 252, 291, 302, 303,
 305, 375–7, 380
 Egyptian influence, 129
 origins and development, 361–5
 Cretan, 129
 L.326, 213, 341
 origin and development, 120–34
 historiography, 144, 239, 245
 homophony, 51
 Hurrian, 8, 12, 26, 31, 71, 103, 107, 114, 115, 117, 118,
 139–41, 142, 143, 159, 160, 163, 171, 182, 238,
 239, 242, 266, 296, 320, 321, 325
- Huzziya, 39, 57, 63, 68, 79, 87
 Huzziya II, 71
 hymns. *See* prayers
- Idrimi, 353
 illiteracy, 31, 34, 49, 72, 101, 228, 347
 illiterate, 3, 4, 30, 34, 35, 65, 100, 260, 261,
 324, 380
 Illuyanka myth, 95
 Inandik, 170
 ink, 187, 212
 inscriptions
 building, 176
 instructions, 87, 102, 117, 143, 148–52, 239, 244,
 251, 290, 335
 inventories
 cult, 155, 167, 171, 205, 238, 239, 241
 palace storerooms, 166, 239, 240, 296
 tablet, 264
 tablets, 239, 241, 331–7
ištarniyaš appan tarnumaš, 249, 251, 255, 276
išurtum, 188, 203
- k/gaštarḫait/da*, 196
k/keurt/da-, 204
 Kaman-Kalehöyük, 132, 233, 348
 Kanesh, 7, 15, 18, 24–36, 38, 40, 42, 45, 51, 85, 98,
 113, 122, 123, 133, 342
 Kanesh 1a, 25, 38
 Kanesh 1b, 25, 26, 27, 31, 33, 34, 36, 38, 42, 45,
 98, 123
 Karkamish, 174, 236, 258, 343, 365, 375
 Kayalınpar, 127, 140, 166, 170, 177, 197, 199
 Kizzuwatna, 59, 63, 68, 70, 71, 76, 102, 117, 118,
 130, 139, 140, 142, 143, 157, 159, 164, 247,
 289, 313, 323, 332, 335
 Konya-Karahöyük, 36, 123, 124, 133, 342
 Korucutepe, 174
 Kültepe. *See* Kanesh
 Kumarbi, 143, 163
 Kuruntiya, 64, 190, 226, 227, 246, 289, 290,
 306, 310
 Kussar, 27, 38, 40
 Kussara, 7, 31, 32
 Kuşsaray, 170
- L.326. *See* hieroglyphs
 Labarna, 4, 7, 31, 36, 38–51, 58–63, 66, 67, 68, 72,
 85, 87, 89–93, 99, 101, 102, 113, 118, 228,
 265, 310
 labels, 81, 239
 Landschenkungsurkunden. *See* charters
 laws, 239
 Hittite, 103
 Laws, Hittite, 87–94, 103

- letters, 150, 170, 171, 238, 240, 242, 245, 258, 259, 299
 LĒ'U, 207–9
 lexical lists, 14, 84, 97, 143, 159, 163, 171, 238, 239, 292, 324, 335, 336
 library, 92, 157, 160, 265, 272, 273, 333, 336, 337, 377
 Linear A and B, 129
 lists, 166, 168
 literacy, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 84, 92, 119, 171, 245, 260, 293, 341, 347, 371, 380
 literati. *See* scholars
 literature
 in the vernacular, 113–16
 liver models, 161
 logographic reading, 133
 Luwian, 2, 6, 7, 8, 12, 18, 26, 30, 51, 103, 116, 118, 121, 127, 130, 134, 144, 153, 162, 172, 173, 175, 179–83, 196, 198, 200, 211, 212, 214, 239, 291, 301, 321, 360, 363, 375, 376, 380, 380

 Maşat Höyük, 80, 81, 141, 150, 168, 170, 217, 240, 297, 319
 Maya, 35
 memorization, 337–40
 mirror invariance, 131
 Mittani, 140, 143
 Mittannamuwa, 235, 287, 289, 308, 311–16, 322, 323, 324, 326, 335
 Mixtecs, 35
 Mursili I, 4, 21, 38–51, 57, 59, 70, 72, 73, 74, 85, 89, 101, 118, 145, 148, 176
 Mursili II, 25, 26, 33, 59, 65, 92, 114, 132, 142, 143, 146–8, 154, 156, 159, 175, 207, 215, 228, 234, 242, 245, 256, 260, 263, 264, 296, 312, 313, 323, 324, 327, 335, 338, 353, 376
 Mursili III. *See* Urhitessub
 Muwatalli I, 71
 Muwatalli II, 21, 65, 143, 175, 176, 200, 256, 264, 265, 287, 288, 312, 315, 322, 353
 myth, 171
 mythology, 239

 oaths, 148–52, 239
 Old Akkadian, 40, 160
 Old Assyrian, 12, 15, 18, 24–37, 40, 41, 45, 51, 58, 67, 72, 87, 98, 101, 109, 123, 124, 125, 202, 203, 204, 341, 379
 Old Babylonian, 31, 40–50, 172, 293, 299, 317, 319, 328
 Old Script corpus, 116
 omens, 161, 239, 324, 335
 oracles, 155, 156, 167, 171, 238, 239, 240, 241, 323, 335

 orality, 71, 86, 90, 96–100, 114, 145
 Oymağaç, 166, 170, 206, 241

 Palace Chronicles, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 97, 99, 100, 142, 143, 360
 Palaic, 8, 12, 103, 107, 116, 117, 118, 134, 153, 182, 239, 321, 380
parkui tuppi, 249, 251, 252, 276
parzaki(š), 206
 Pithana, 27, 28, 33
 Piusti. *See* Wiusti
 Political Testament, of Hattusili I, 73, 77, 87
 polyphony, 51, 53, 106
 polyvalence. *See* polyphony
 population size, 175
 prayers, 155–7, 239, 242, 245
 Proclamation, of Telipinu, 39, 57, 58, 70, 75, 76, 77, 84, 89, 90, 93, 102, 145, 148
 Puduhepa, 156, 164, 166, 176, 191, 192, 241, 247, 289, 309, 313, 323, 335
 Purushattum, 26, 27

 Ramses II, 21, 150, 191, 192, 258, 287, 288, 289, 290, 322
 ration lists, 166
 reading, 259–63
 out loud, 262
 silent, 261
 reading direction
 boustrophedonic, 132, 135
 dextroverse, 135
 vertical arrangement, 135
 record management, 19, 81, 82, 83, 97, 263
 recycling, 81, 97, 167, 168, 226, 273, 275, 276, 320
retroacta, 242, 263
 ritual
 royal funerary, 154
 rituals, 155, 239, 324, 335
 Rus, 35, 172

Sammeltafeln, 83, 151, 208
 Samuha, 140
 Sapinuwa, 101, 140, 144, 171, 287, 319
 Satanduhepa, 127, 129
 scholars, 322–40
 scholarship, 157–64, 239
 scribe(s), 315–19
 scribes. *See* copying, editing, reading
 Akkadian names, 300
 apprentices, 248, 313–15, 319
 chief scribes, 311–13
 elite, 305–11
 graffiti, 213–14
 on seals, 301–5. *See* Excursus in Chapter 14
 organization, 315–19

General Index

427

- societal status, 297–301
 wood-scribes, 187, 195, 210, 263,
 294–7, 318
- seals, 35, 61, 65, 81, 102, 121–34, 152, 173–4, 181,
 211, 218–33, 243, 291, 341. *See* scribes, on
 seals
 fraud and forgery, 227–32
 reference collections, 230
 tabarna seals, 61, 78
- semasiography, 12, 122, 124, 133
- Sipazidi, 248, 306, 307, 308, 311, 324
- Song of Release, 114, 143
- standardization
 signs, 106
- state archives, 152, 223, 243
- stream of tradition, 238
- style, 85, 86, 90, 91, 101, 125, 145, 146,
 148, 172, 360
 undermarking, 86, 93
- styli, 5, 76, 177, 211, 216, 261, 342
- Suppiluliuma I, 59, 128, 134, 141, 142, 145, 146, 147,
 156, 174, 175, 176, 220, 224, 259, 260,
 263, 360
- Suppiluliuma II, 128, 144, 224, 238, 291,
 364, 375
- tabarna. *See* Labarna
- tablet
 wood, 209, 226
- tablets
 bronze, 147, 216, 226, 246
 collections, 246, 258
 firing, 184, 222
 GIŠ.ĪUR, 204–5, 252
 GIŠ.ĪUR, *tuppi?*, 206
 gold, 226
 iron, 226
 lead, 144, 167, 168, 169, 179, 368
 retrieval of, 81
 silver, 226
 total number of, 144, 273
 wood, 182, 204–5, 210, 320
- Tahurwaili, 59, 68, 71
- tallying, 202, 203
- Talmisarrumma, 256, 314
- Tapikka. *See* Maşat Höyük
- Taprammi, 252, 350, 354, 359, 374
- Tarhunaradu, 170
- Tarhunmiya, 261, 298, 299
- Tarhuntassa, 287, 288, 375
- Tarsus, 169, 174, 354, 355
- Tawagalawa-Letter, 32
- Tel-el-Amarna, 170
- Telipinu, 10, 39, 57, 58, 59, 61, 64, 67, 68, 70–90,
 92, 93, 94, 101–3, 117, 118, 127, 133, 139, 141,
 142, 145, 146, 148, 224, 245, 286, 332–5, 346
- Tell Afis, 169
- Tell Kazel, 169
- Tell Nebi Mend, 169
- texts
 cadastral, 168, 176
 hippological, 239
 monolingual Sumerian and Akkadian, 162
 scholarly. *See* scholarship
 socio-economic and legal, 97, 165–9
- Tikunani, 42, 60, 165
- trade diaspora, 30, 31, 34
- training
 scribal training, 313, 319, 320, 337
- training, scribal, 292, 293
- treaties, 148–52, 217, 239, 242, 244
- Tunip-Tessub, 42, 60, 63, 72, 118
- tupala-*, 368
- tuppi*, 184, 191, 368
- Tuthaliya I, 21, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 68, 71, 79, 80,
 84, 118, 126, 127, 129, 139–46, 149, 164, 173,
 184, 216, 220, 357, 360
- Tuthaliya II, 21, 127, 140, 141, 164
- Tuthaliya III, 139, 141, 287, 312
- Tuthaliya IV, 64, 65, 143, 150, 176, 184, 226, 227,
 228, 231, 238, 246, 251, 257, 290–2, 306,
 310, 312, 315, 364
- Ugarit, 169, 174, 343, 345, 349, 350, 355, 374, 375
- Uhhazidi, 236
- Ulmitessub, 64, 246, 306
- Ulu Burun, 186
- Urartu, 30
- Urhittessub, 21, 65, 176, 288, 312, 323
- Urshu-Text, 32, 87, 99
- Uşaklı Höyük, 170
- vidimus*, 143, 256, 257, 288, 290
- vows, 156, 166, 167, 238, 239, 241
- Walmu, 190, 226, 257, 290
- Walwazidi, 247, 289, 308, 311–16, 323, 324, 351
- Warshama, 27, 31
- Wiusti, 27
- wooden tablets. *See* tablet, wood
- word space, 106, 108, 259
- Yassi Höyük, 170
- Zalpa, 38, 73, 84–92, 97, 100, 114
- Zukrasi Text, 44