

Index

- accountability structures 28, 141
- Affordable Care Act 1
- agencification 30, 67, 72
- agency strategies 22
- agenda, political 2, 3, 20, 101, 154, 205
- American Recovery and Reinvestment Act 164
- antiestablishment feelings 203
- attitude of incumbents 23, 147, 155, 172
- BDP, *see* Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland (BDP)
- Bennett, Andrew 177, 178
- Berlin Brandenburg Airport (BER) 79
- Blair, Tony 42, 59
- blame avoidance 193, 197
- blame barriers 8, 141, 182, 186
- blame deflection 37, 148, 173
- blame game style 5, 9, 11, 190, 201
 - German 97, 106, 139, 186
 - stability over time 194
 - Swiss 130, 138, 140, 187
 - UK 66, 72, 139, 186
- blame game, definition of 1, 18
- blame gateways 141, 186
- blame management 22, 24
 - Germany 107
 - Switzerland 138
 - UK 72
- blaming, definition of 21
- Boin, Arjen 4
- Bovens, Mark 3
- Brexit 199
- Brown, Gordon 47, 51, 69
- Bundeswehr (German armed forces) 88
- Bush, George W. 156, 158
- Cameron, David 68
- case selection strategy 12
- causal diagram 181
- CDU, *see* Christian Democratic Union (CDU)
- chancellors 74, 88, 97
- Child Support Agency (CSA) 40
- Christian Democratic Union (CDU) 74, 82, 87, 88, 103
- Christian-Democratic Party (CVP) 110, 113, 119, 126
- citizens, role of 203
- cleavages, electoral 190
- collegiality principle 28, 114, 122, 129
- comparative-historical analysis 11
- complexity of blame games 23
- conflict management 8, 25, 187, 190
- conflictual politics 5, 7, 185
- Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland (BDP) 119
- Conservative Party (UK), *see* Tories
- conventions of resignation 28, 46, 67, 100
- cost overruns 79, 128
- Couchepin, Pascal 127
- credit claiming 174, 193, 197
- crisis management 4
- CSA, *see* Child Support Agency (CSA)
- cultural policy 128
- CVP, *see* Christian-Democratic Party (CVP)
- Dahl, Robert 200
- Darling, Alistair 41
- decision-making biases 196
- democracy 7, 10, 24, 200, 205
- democratic responsiveness 204
- Democrats 157, 159

- Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) 149
- depoliticization 67, 72
- dichotomization 178
- elections 3, 19, 36, 204
- electoral connection 3, 203
- emotions, leveraging of 145
- energy policy 164
- Falconer, Lord 59
- FDP, *see* Free Democratic Party (FDP)
- Federal Council 29, 114, 123, 130
- Field, Frank 42
- Flinders, Matthew 55
- focusing events 4
- Food and Drug Administration, US 157
- Free Democratic Party (FDP) 74, 103
- generalizability 15, 192
- George, Alexander L. 177, 178
- Germany 27, 29, 73, 106, 139, 182, 186
- government 18
- green energy 164
- Green Party, German 75, 82, 86, 92, 95, 102
- Green Party, Swiss 110, 113, 118, 127
- Hacker, Jacob 23, 40, 202
- Hague, William 60
- Hammond, Philip 43
- Hart, Paul 't 3
- Heclo, Hugh 19
- Heseltine, David 63
- Hirschman, Albert 8, 25, 187, 205
- Hood, Christopher 5, 10, 18, 21, 22, 44
- ideas about policies 198
- immigration crisis, German 3
- incumbents 22, 33
- inquiry commission 92, 97, 101
- inquiry reports 55
- institutions 6, 8, 26, 185, 187
- interaction effects 143, 181
- intercultural differences 194
- investigation failure 73
- issue characteristics 33, 188
- Japan 194
- Kennedy, Edward 157
- Kerry, John 157
- Kirchheimer, Otto 200
- Künast, Renate 103
- Labour Party 41, 44, 47, 52, 56, 69
- Left Party, German 75, 94, 105
- Leyen, Ursula von der 93
- Liberal Democrats 42, 43, 46, 52, 55, 60, 63, 68
- Liberal Party, Swiss (FDP) 110, 113, 118, 126, 135, *see* Free Democratic Party (FDP)
- Lijphart, Arend 201
- Livingstone, Ken 50
- lobbying affair, Swiss 1
- London Underground 47
- Lowi, Theodore 19
- Maizière, Thomas de 91
- Mandelson, Peter 59, 62
- mass persuasion situations 33
- Mayhew, David 3, 203
- media, role of the 35
- systems 35, 195
- Merkel, Angela 74, 88
- method of analysis 11
- Metronet 50
- ministerial responsibility, doctrine of 28
- National Audit Office 43, 52
- National Health Service (NHS) 68
- National Socialist Underground (NSU) 73
- natural disasters 4, 19, 36, 193
- New Labour 59, 62
- New Millennium Exhibition Company 56
- New Public Management 30
- newspaper coverage of blame games 16
- Nicholson, David 69

Index

247

- normative judgments 203
- norms, democratic 5, 7, 169, 192, 194, 198, 199
- Obama, Barack 1, 149, 150, 164, 165, 194
- opponents 21, 33
- opposition 18
- organized interests 18
- parliamentary committees, role of 67, 186
- Parsons, Craig 31, 39, 196
- parties, political 18, 194
- Pierson, Paul 3, 23, 202
- polarization 2, 7, 199
- policy change 4, 21, 24, 72, 79, 120, 133, 179
- policy controversies 3, 6, 19, 20, 32, 190
 - management of 3, 6, 20
- policy drift 40
- policy failures 19, 190
- policy learning 4, 21
- policy process 4
- policy strategies 22
- policy styles 4
- political competition 2
- political system 184
- politicization 19
- politics of pain 20, 193
- popularity of political actors 197
- populism 2, 7, 199
- power 8, 144
- presentational strategies 23
- presidents 1, 150, 158, 164, 165, 194
- prime ministers 42, 47, 51, 59, 68
- privatization 55
- procurement failure 88
- proximity of a controversy 8, 32
- psychological explanations of blame
 - game interactions 195
- public feedback 16, 33, 35, 177, 178, 180
- public finance initiative (PFI) 47, 53
- public health fiasco 157
- public holding 79
- public-private partnership (PPP) 47
- public, role of the 31, 34
- rationality 196
- reframing 23, 148, 152, 155, 160, 163, 173
- Republicans 149, 159, 164
- research design 11
- resignation of politicians 142, 179
- resignation, conventions of 96, 139
- resources of political actors 197
- routine politics 5, 185
- salami tactics 128
- salience of a controversy 8, 32
- scandalization 19, 35, 190
- scandals 3, 12, 19, 178, 190
 - food 102
 - personal 19, 171, 192, 197
- Schattschneider, E.E. 8, 19, 24, 32, 187, 201
- Schäuble, Wolfgang 74, 75
- Schram, Sanford 33, 36
- security policy 134
- Seibel, Wolfgang 74
- Shinseki, Eric 149
- Social Democratic Party (SPD) 74, 82, 92, 95, 102
- Social Democrats (SP) 110, 113, 114, 118, 126
- social media 195
- Soss, Joe 33, 36
- South Korea 194
- SP, *see* Social Democrats (SP)
- SPD, *see* Social Democratic Party (SPD)
- Stafford Hospital 68
- SVP, *see* Swiss People's Party (SVP)
- Swiss People's Party (SVP) 110, 113, 118, 126, 127, 134
- Switzerland 27, 29, 108, 138, 140, 183, 187
- symbolic activism 145, 152
- tabloids 16
- tax reform 114
- terrorist attacks 4, 19, 77
- Tories 43, 46, 51, 52, 55, 60, 63, 68
- Trumpism 199
- typological theory 177, 184
- UK 27, 29, 40, 72, 139, 181, 186
- USA 27, 29, 145

248	<i>Index</i>
vaccine shortage 156	welfare state retrenchment 193
Veterans Health Administration (VHA) 149	Widmer-Schlumpf, Eveline 118
Vis, Barbara 196	Wolmar, Christian 54
Weaver, Kent 10, 19, 22, 30, 193, 197, 198	Wowereit, Klaus 82
	youth crime 112