

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
1 Grammar	1
1.0 Overview	1
1.1 Approaches to Grammar	1
1.2 Words, Categories and Features	8
1.3 Phrases, Clauses and Functions	20
1.4 Universals	25
1.5 Parameters	35
1.6 Acquisition and Parameter-Setting	41
1.7 Summary	50
1.8 Bibliographical Notes	51
2 Heads, Complements and Specifiers	54
2.0 Overview	54
2.1 Structure	54
2.2 Specifiers	66
2.3 Maximal Projections	71
2.4 Testing Structure	80
2.5 Structural Conditions on Polarity Items	89
2.6 Structural Conditions on Binding	94
2.7 Summary	103
2.8 Bibliographical Notes	106
3 Adjuncts	108
3.0 Overview	108
3.1 Head Adjuncts	108
3.2 TP Adjuncts	116
3.3 VP Adjuncts	123
3.4 NP Adjuncts	132
3.5 More NP Adjuncts	140
3.6 Summary	147
3.7 Bibliographical Notes	149
4 Null Constituents	152
4.0 Overview	152
4.1 Null Subjects	152

4.2	Null T in Indicative Clauses	161
4.3	Null T in Other Clauses	171
4.4	Null C in Finite Clauses	177
4.5	Null C in Infinitive Clauses	184
4.6	Null Heads in Nominals	196
4.7	Summary	204
4.8	Bibliographical Notes	206
5	Head Movement	209
5.0	Overview	209
5.1	Auxiliary Inversion	209
5.2	Triggering Auxiliary Inversion	217
5.3	Verb Raising	225
5.4	Auxiliary Raising	236
5.5	Negation	243
5.6	<i>Do</i> -support	253
5.7	Summary	260
5.8	Bibliographical Notes	263
6	Phrasal Movement	265
6.0	Overview	265
6.1	Wh-questions	265
6.2	What Moves?	278
6.3	Constraints on Movement	287
6.4	Wh-exclamatives	298
6.5	Wh-relatives	307
6.6	Summary	323
6.7	Bibliographical Notes	327
	<i>Glossary and Abbreviations</i>	332
	<i>References</i>	375
	<i>Index</i>	412