

Irish Women and the Great War

This is the first book-length study of the impact of the Great War on women's everyday lives in Ireland, focussing on the years of the war and its immediate aftermath. Fionnuala Walsh demonstrates how Irish women threw themselves into the war effort, mobilising in various different forms, such as nursing wounded soldiers, preparing hospital supplies and parcels of comforts, undertaking auxiliary military roles in port areas or behind the lines, and producing weapons of war. However, the war's impact was also felt beyond direct mobilisation, affecting women's household management, family relations, standard of living, and work conditions and opportunities. Drawing on extensive research in archives in Ireland and Britain, Walsh brings women's wartime experience out of the historical shadow and examines welfare and domestic life, bereavement, social morality, employment, war service, politicisation and demobilisation to challenge ideas of emancipation and reflect upon the significant impact of the Great War on Irish society.

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Fionnuala Walsh

University College Dublin





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Abbreviations

AOH Ancient Order of Hibernians

BLPES British Library of Political and Economic Science

BMH Bureau of Military History
BRCA British Red Cross Archives
BRCS British Red Cross Society
CCCA Cork City and County Archives

DATII Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction

for Ireland

DCA Dublin City Archives
DDA Dublin Diocesan Archives
DMP Dublin Metropolitan Police
ILHS Irish Labour History Society
IPP Irish Parliamentary Party

ITGWU Irish Transport and General Workers Union

ITUC Irish Trade Union CongressIWFL Irish Women's Franchise LeagueIWHSD Irish War Hospital Supply Depot

IWM Imperial War Museum

IWSFIrishwomen's Suffrage FederationIWWUIrish Women Workers' UnionLGBLocal Government Board

LHL Linen Hall Library

MMMA Medical Missionaries of Mary Archive MTI Municipal Technical Institute, Belfast

NAI National Archives of Ireland

NFWW National Federation of Women Workers

NLI National Library of Ireland NRF National Relief Fund

NSPCC National Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children NUWW National Union of Women Workers of Great Britain

and Ireland

OMARC OPW-Maynooth Archive and Research Centre

X



List of Abbreviations

хi

PRONI Public Record Office of Northern Ireland, Belfast QAIMNS Queen Alexandra Imperial Military Nursing Service

QMNG Queen Mary Needlework Guild
RCBL Representative Church Body Library
RCPI Royal College of Physicians Ireland
RDFA Royal Dublin Fusiliers Association
RFS Register of Friendly Societies
RIC Royal Irish Constabulary

SJAA St John Ambulance Association SSFA Soldiers' and Sailors' Families' Association

TCD Trinity College Dublin

TFNS Territorial Force Nursing Service
TNA The National Archives, Kew
UCDA University College Dublin Archives

UUC Ulster Unionist Council UVF Ulster Volunteer Force

UWUC Ulster Women's Unionist Council
VAD Voluntary Aid Detachment
WAAC Women's Army Auxiliary Corps
WNHA Women's National Health Association

WO War Office

WRAF Women's Royal Air Force
WRNS Women's Royal Naval Service
WSPU Women's Social and Political Union
WWS Women, War and Society collection
YWCA Young Women's Christian Association