

## Contents

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1 Introduction  | 1  |
| 2 Local Government and Culture Wars: Sharp's<br>Typology of Responses | 15 |
| 3 Conceptualizing Culture War Conflicts                               | 26 |
| 4 American Local Government Responses<br>to Columbus Day              | 33 |
| 5 Australian Local Government Responses<br>to Australia Day           | 44 |
| 6 Refining Local Governmental Responses<br>to Culture Wars            | 54 |
| 7 Conclusion  | 67 |
| Bibliography  | 71 |