Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Aba Adama (pseudonym), 18 Abotsi, Ernest Kofi, 65-66 abstinence, 56 Abu-Lughod, Lila, 7 abusive dynamics age difference and, 217 concealment of, 173 emotional, 188 feeling "used," 199, 202 jealousy and, 203 kinship terminology and, 268 sex workers and, 199 abusua (family, matrilineal family), 85, 129, 136, 141, 169, 227 Accra Central, 190 Accra Girls Senior Secondary School, 192 Accra, Ghana, 14-17, 174 activism. see LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender) activist politics activist-ing, 76 Adizah (Adi) Cortey (pseudonym), 174, 184-89, 199, 215 Adjabeng, Joshua, 84 Teenage Sex and Love, 79 Adomako Ampofo, Akosua, 66, 172, 199 Adwoa Boateng (pseudonym), 80, 84, 97-106, 119, 154, 161-68, 169-70, 172, 176, 213, 220-22, 225-26, 228-40, 250, 263 affect, 107, 117, 119, 271 affect theory, 275 African bodies, as sexualized and racialized Others, 28-32, 277 African migrants, 277 African Women's World Cup, 178 African-American English, 273 African-American hip-hop artists, 143

African-American women, 42, 119, 144, 259 Afro-Surinamese Creole, 273 Agbenozan, Josephine Enyonam, 9, 10-11, 16, 63, 109, 152, 165, 185, 186, 213 age. see also erotic age, social age as relational category, 128, 176-78 gender and, 45, 129-31, 271 seniority and, 151, see also seniority status and, 147 age gaps in relationships, 40, 172-75, 187-89, see also senior-junior hierarchies, sugar motherhood anthropological terms for, 176-78 sibling terminology and, 226 agency, 155, 204, 206, 222, 264, 273 Agenda, 24 *agonwole agyale* (friendship marriage), 39-41 agonwəleyele kpale ("good" friendship), 39 Ahinful, Kwamena, 93 Ahmed, Sara, 10, 117 Aisha (pseudonym), 18, 267 Akagbor, Sena, 241 Akan ethno-linguistic group, 15, 52 anthropological studies of, 32-34 female beauty ideal, 131 matrilineality, 85, 129-31, 141, 169, 176, 228, 245 narrative traditions, 11-12 social and political organization, 224 Akan language gender and, 40 indirection and, 52-53 terms for same-sex practices, 71 akomofo2 (diveners), 144 Akwetey-Kanyi, Ashiagbar, 94 Akyeampong, Emmanuel K., 86, 235

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

304

Index

Allen, Jafari, 22, 150 Allman, Jean, 141 allusion, 73, 122, see also indirection, verbal discretion, speech norms Amadiume, Ifi, 31, 127 Male Daughters, Female Husbands, 128-29 ambiguity, 53, 220 in ethnographic research, 8-11 siblinghood and, 241 Ameley Norkor (pseudonym), 57, 72-73, 109-10, 154-58, 169-71, 238 Amoah, Elizabeth, 130 Anarfi, Mrs. (pseudonym), 201-7, 214 anti-gay discourse, 6, 24, 47-49, 61-63, see also homophobic discourse law and, 63-68 nature and nurture debates, 66-68 anti-imperialism, 42, 62 Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 53-54, 67-68 Arnfred, Signe, Re-thinking Sexualities in Africa, 51 arrival stories, 2–3, 12 Asafo companies, 80, 95-97, 120 Asante, 53 incest bans, 242 king-queen terminology, 163 speech norms, 133 Asantewa, 146 asexual relationships, 263 atwebenefie, 243-44 autonomy. see also economic independence erotic, 142, 151 financial, 139, 161 of market women, 181 sugar motherhood and, 189, 209 urban women and, 146 baa banyin, 132, see also obaa barima

(manly/brave woman) Badu, Mr. (pseudonym), 59–60, 67 Banks, William, 71 *barima* (man, manly), 131 barrenness. *see* infertility bars. *see* drinking spots Bartels, Kwamena, 49–50, 53 Basel Mission, 2, 4, 40-41 bathhouse intimacies, 101, 106, 107 - 11privacy and, 108 sharing substance and, 234, 263-64 sisters and, 228 Baule language, 52 Bayo, Adjoa, 179 Becky McCarthy (pseudonym), 208, 244 Berlant, Lauren, 21 Beyoncé, 95 "big men," 131, 161, 216, 257 "big women," 131, 146, 162, 216 discretion and, 199 Mami Wata and, 191, 198 sexualized rumors of selfishness, 174 small girls and, 178 binary gender roles, 271-72, see also gender bi-national families, 2-3 biological determinism, 128 biological kinship, 223 birth order, 112, 225, see also siblinghood bisexuals, 74 black Atlantic world, 143 queer relationships and, 38, 120, 273 - 74black feminism, 144 black lesbians, 119, 144, 166 black masculinity, 143 Black Queens (national football team), 134, 179 Blacking, John, 88-89, 113 blackmail, 212 Blackwood, Evelyn, 25, 136-37, 169 Bleek, Wolf, 130, 138 blood, 235-36, 243, 249, 269-70 kinship and, 228-29 blood friendship, 198, 270 boarding schools as homosocial bonding space, 270 Asafo companies and, 97 comparisons of, 86-91 dormitory "partner" setup, 90 in Victorian England, 87, 98 kinship terminology, 87-91, 113, 121 lack of privacy at, 116

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index More Information

Index

mother-child terms used in, 80 pre-marital pregnancies and, 40 reports, 4 senior-junior hierarchies, 111-16, 120-21, 173 supi girlfriendships, 80, 81-91, see also supi girlfriendships supi-supi lesbianism, 91-94 Bochow, Astrid, 56 bodily fluids. see sexual fluids, blood body ideals, 146 Boellstorff, Tom, 252 Bourdieu, Pierre, 112 bragoro nubility rites, 113-15 break-ups and heartbreaks, 179, 208, 211-13, 233, 244, 246, 257 breasts, 100, 201 holding of, 231 "British Accra," 190 British colonial administration, 81, see also colonialism educational system, 87, 122 laws, 41 British Common Law, 64 British Council, 68 British sodomy laws, 77 Brubaker, Roger, 150 Burton, Richard, 28 butch-femme discourse. see also masculine gender presentation clothing and, 144 emotional butchness, 207 erotic subjectivities and, 149, 152-54, 166-67, 168-71, 207 female footballers and, 132 gender and, 125-27, 271-72 giving and receiving, 211 Butler, Judith, 126, 127, 148, 153, 241 Cameroon, 27, 77 Cape Coast, 81-82, 95, 97 caring, 239-41 cars, gender and, 134-37 Carsten, Janet, 223, 228-29, 235-36, 265Cultures of Relatedness, 41 Castle School, 83 Castro Varela, María do Mar, 23 casual relationships, 210-12

Catholic boarding schools, 192, see also boarding schools Catholics, 58 Central Market Kumasi, 16 charismatic Christianity, 48, 54-58, 278-79, see also Christianity anti-gay initiatives, 68 condemnation of homosexuality, 50 sexualization of public sphere and, 77 Chauncey, George, 67 childhood. see also motherhood, youth gender and, 134-37 chop bars, 193-94 chop money, 104, 158, 181, 195, 200, 207chosen families, 253-54, 265 Christensen, James, 132-33 Christian educational booklets, 204 Christian women's groups, 270 Christianity, 278, see also Pentecostalism, charismatic Christianity discourse on homosexuality, 66-67, 77 fatherhood and, 141 CitiFM (radio station), 65 Clark, Gracia, 11, 16, 130, 131-33, 139, 141, 178, 194 Clarkson, Kelly, 95 Clifford, James, 7 closeness, 268 ambiguous, 226-28 forms of address and, 222 status and, 234 closet metaphor, 38-39 clothing, 144-45, 162, 275 Coalition of African Lesbians (CAL), 276 Cole, Jennifer, 121 Coleman, Khadija (pseudonym), 5 collectivization of love, 174-75, 216-19 colonial records, 4 colonial violence, 44 colonialism, 181, see also British colonial administration homosexual theories and, 77 imperialist "rescue narratives," 35 sexual relationships and, 33 colonizing keyhole gaze

male same-sex relationships, 28

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index More Information

306

Index

colonizing keyhole gaze (cont.) sexualized and racialized African bodies, 28-32 women marriages, 30-32 Comfort Otu (pseudonym), 103 coming out, 15, 68 feelings and, 117-19 men and, 77 metropolitan emphasis on, 37-38, 44 community-based organizations, 14, 61 companionate marriage, 121, 139, 237, 271 Confederation of African Football, 178 conflicts, 231-33, see also jealousies, fights (between lovers) confusion, 117-18 conjugal households, 169, 192, 194, 208 duo-local, 268 conjugal intimacy, 230 connectedness, 267 Connie Ofosu (pseudonym), 233-34 consensual relationships, 188 consumerism, 188, 237, 240 Convention People's Party (CPP), 51 cooking, 194-95 cornrows, 143 cousins, 46, see also parallel-cousins, cross-cousin marriage fear of incest and, 222, 265 incest and, 241-42 terminology for, 222 Crenshaw, Kimberlé, 36 Criminal Code (1960), sodomy law, 64-68 cross-cousin marriage, 242, 244, 247 culture, discourse on homosexuality and, 62 customary court cases, 4-5 customary marriage, 138, 237 Cvetkovich, Ann, 153, 166, 171 Dakar, 188 Dankwa, E. Akurang, 82 darling bonds, 89 Dearham, Kaitlin, 76 decolonization, 279 Dede Kpobi (pseudonym), 139, 163 dees, 271

Defiant Desire (Gevisser and Cameron), 25 democratization, 59, 76 denial, 106, 193 desire, 20-23 desire for knowledge, 9, 10 deviance, 10 Dhawan, Nikita, 23 Dina Yiborku (pseudonym), 164, 166, 174, 184, 208-15, 216, 232, 235 discretion. see verbal discretion disgrace, 117-18 "doing everything together," 213, 269 erotic intimacies, 220-21 sharing and, 261-64 siblinghood and, 229-41, 265-66 Dokua Hewlett (pseudonym), 92 domestic helpers, 173, 193-95, 202-3 dramas, 18 dreadlocks, 143-44 drinking spots, 5, 186 masculinity and, 124 Ebron, Paulla, 145, 169 economic independence, 156-68, 231, 245, see also autonomy Economic Recovery Program, 172 economic support, 245 Edna (pseudonym), 18, 267 Efua Aikins (pseudonym), 107–19 egalitarian relationships, 34-35, 176-77, 200, 213, 218, 271 eggs, symbolism of, 239-40 elite women, 4 emotional butchness, 207 emotional intimacy, 160 emotions, 106-20 employment, 193-94, 229-30, 260 enjoyment. see pleasure erotic as power, 21-22, 150 in ethnographic research, 8–11 erotic age. see also age gender and, 155 seniority and, 157-58, 170 erotic capital, 187 erotic hierarchies, 203, see also hierarchies erotic intimacies, 42 erotic subjectivity, 21

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

adulthood and, 250 gender and, 147-54 Esther Gyamerah (pseudonym), 164, 259-64 ethical questions, 6 ethnocartographies, 34 ethnographic fieldwork locations, 14 - 17ethnopornographic gaze, 29, see also colonizing keyhole gaze Europe. see also global North civilizing mission, 28, 87, 121 racialized exclusions, 277 Evans-Pritchard, Edward, 30 Ewe, 53 ex-gay Christians, 67 exploitation, 45, 203 extended family model, 254-58 extra-large beds, 32-33 Faderman, Lillian, 43 family ties importance of, 138 marriage and, 169 situational, 254-58 Fante, 53, 71, 191 Asafo and, 95 gender and, 132-33 Fante-Asante wars, 95 fathers authority of, 136 disapproval of same-sex desire, 102, 105, 106 Felicia Clottey (pseudonym), 254-58 female agency, 22-23 female egalitarianism, 34-35 female elderhood, 129, 131, 157-58, 170female footballers, 16, 260-61, 270 casual relationships and, 210 friendships among, 19, 118-20 masculine gender expression, 132, 134-36, 152, 179 police interventions and, 63-64 senior-junior hierarchies in, 90, 181 sugar mummies and, 4, 16, 45, 174, 179-81 female masculinity, 125-27, 146, 168, see also masculine gender presentation

female traders, 16, 230, 234, 247, see also market women helpers and, 178 supi, 81 femininity age and, 177, 218 autonomous, 126 butch-femme theory and, 153, 272 motherhood and, 130, 175 passivity and, 153 Feminist Africa, 24 feminist anthropology, 7, 30-32 feminist fiction writers, 27 femme. see butch-femme discourse fertility, 40-41, see also motherhood fictive kinship, 221, 228, see also kinship terminology fights (between lovers), 231-33, 236, 237 visibility and, 261 fluids bathwater, 21, 112, 228, 234-35, 263, 265 bodily, 235-36, 243, 249, 269-70 sexual, 235, 243, 249, 265 football, 178-79, see also female footballers Fortes, Meyer, 101, 112, 175-76, 226, 228 Kinship and the Social Order, 224-25 Foucault, Michel, 110, 150 "ars erotica," 122 friendship as a way of life, 42 History of Sexuality, 33 repressive hypothesis, 56 repressive thesis, 77 France, 77 free marriage, 138 Freundin (German), 273 friendship, 18-20, see also networks as a way of life, 42 as ambiguous term, 12, 264, 273 distinction between kinship and, 222, 223 erotic intimacies and, 3, 21 exchange of gifts and, 156-57 in nineteenth-century Britain and North America, 42-43

language of, 34

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

308

Index

friendship (cont.) love and, 103-6, 237-39 love triangles and, 208-16 same-sex desire and, 116-22 subversive potential of, 42-43 use of term, 267 friendship marriage (agonwole agyale), 39-41 Fulani, 248, 249 funding, international, 14, 69, 70, 74, 76, 78, 276 funerals, 13, 85-86, 255, 257 Ga ethno-linguistic group, 71, 169, 191-92, 194, 249 matrifocality, 176, 223 patrilineality, 176, 245, 247-48 same-sex desires and, 94, 133 Ga language, 10, 53 Ga-Dangme ethno-linguistic group, 15, 53 Gambia, 27 Gandhi, Leela, Affective Communities, 42 Gaudio, Rudolf, 34-35 Allah Made Us, 22 gay and lesbian (sub)cultures emergence of, 20 Gay and Lesbian Association of Ghana (GALAG), 49, 70-71 gay bars, 187, see also drinking spots gay kinship, 252-53, see also queer kinship Gay, Judith, 30, 88 gay, use of term, 76 gay/lesbian anthropology, 33 "gayism," 48, 50 gender age and, 129-31, 177-78, 271 as relational category, 45, 154-60, 168 - 71colonial violence and, 44 flexibility of, 131-33 incest and, 242 performativity of, 171 power relations and, 37 situational, 127-29 gender expression, 143-47, see also masculine gender presentation gender roles

binary, 271-72 homosexuality and, 34, 67, 147 transferability of, 40 gender studies, 36-37 gender-neutral pronouns, 40, 128-29, 164 genealogical kinship, 223, 228, 252 Germany, Ghanaian migrants in, 17 Ghallywood (Ghanaian cinema), 27, 94, 120, 183 Ghana economic growth, 61 educational system, 86-87 postcolonial precariousness in, 21 research on same-sex intimacy in, 26 - 27urban same-sex subcultures, 61 Ghana News Agency, 49 Ghana Telecom, 178-79 Ghanaian English, 93, 107, 201 Ghanaian highlife music, 236, 238 Ghanaian languages. see also Ga language, Akan language, Twi language, speech norms reduplication in, 93 Giddens, Anthony, 217 gift economy, 218 gift exchanges, 39, 260, 267, see also sharing, materiality of love, sugar motherhood between boarding school girls, 173, 266, 272, see also supi girlfriendships caring and, 239-41 erotic intimacies and, 44 gift theory, 81, 98, 100, 120, 215 Gifty (pseudonym), 168 Gikuyu women marriages, 31 girlfriend, 273 girlfriend, use of term, 271 girlfriendships at secondary schools, 80, see also supi girlfriendships pregnancy and, 104 use of term, 80 givers and receivers, 208-16 Gladys Agyeman (pseudonym), 211-13, 216, 232 global North female egalitarianism and, 34

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index More Information

Index

queer studies, 38 same-sex marriage rights, 41 go-betweens, 208 gossip, 18-19, 133, see also visibility of same-sex desiring women among female relatives, 226-28 consequences of, 58 denial and, 193 love triangles and, 215 media attention and, 102-3 police interventions and, 196 social networks and, 174 supi, 251 Grace Tagoe (pseudonym), 238, 245-46 Greece, ancient, 177 Greenberg, David, 32-34 Green-Simms, Lindsey, 94 Grotanelli, Vingi L., 39-40 Gunkel, Henriette, 88 Gyamerah, Akua, 62 Gyekye, Kwame, 117, 132 hairstyles, 57, 143-44, 161, 164 Halberstam, Jack, Female Masculinity, 125, 126 half-caste, 9, 17, 50 Halperin, David M., 150 Hamda Ibrahima (pseudonym), 246-52 Hanses, Karen, 42 Hasty, Jennifer, 13 Hausa, 52, 273 heartbreaks. see break-ups and heartbreaks Helena Asamoah (pseudonym), 243-46 Héritier, Françoise, 242-43, 249, 251-52 Herskovits, Frances, 205 Herskovits, Melville, 30-31, 128, 205, 219 heteronormativity, 36, 58 heterosexual matrix, 126 hierarchies. see also erotic hierarchies, senior-junior hierarchies gift exchange and, 98 in friendships, 268 in giving and receiving, 174 in sibling relations, 224-26 social, 191 Hirschfeld, Magnus, 29

HIV/AIDS programs, 49 MSM peer educators, 16, 60, 69, 197 queer globalization and, 60-61 sexualization of African bodies and, 29 WSW peer educators, 69 HIV/AIDS risk, 189 homo/heterosexual binarism, 30, 31, 38, 76, 125 "homoconference" debate, 44, 47-51, 58-60, 76, 278 homonormativity, 253, 276 homophobia, 199 Euro-American discourse on, 48 imperialist "rescue narratives" and, 36 in Africa, 47-49, 77, 276-77 internalized, 118 homophobic discourse, 20, 25, 76, 200, 204-5, see also anti-gay discourse countering, 71 incest and, 243, 251 homophobic exclusions, 103 "homosexualism," 47, 204 homosexuality. see also same-sex desiring women age-differentiation and, 176-78 as concept in precolonial Ghana, 53 as modern and Euro-American, 47 concept of, 20-21 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 24-27 non-natural world and, 102-3 revolutionary potential of, 42 situational, 73 taboo on public discourse about, 3 "unafricanness" of, 80 homosocial spaces, 85-86, 270 in precolonial Ghana, 39 in USA, 87 male, 177 puberty rites, 113-15 human rights, 14, 65, 68-69, 277 Hunter, Mark, 195-96, 217 husbands. see also marriage shared housing and, 254-58 "husband-wife game," 88 "hustling" women, 162-68, 170, 273, 275, 279, see also "tricksters"; tricksters

hypersexuality, 51

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 - Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index More Information

310

Index

I will not eat stone (Allman and Tashjian), 22 identity, 20, 77, 150, 274, see also sexual identity, self-identity resistance to labels, 277 identity politics, 39 Igbo motherhood paradigm, 175 woman marriages, 31, 128-29 Illouz, Eva, 237 immoral practices, 51 imperialist "rescue narratives," 35, 36, see also colonialism incest, 46 fears of, 222, 265-66 gender and, 242, 244 incest bans, 241-43 social networks and, 251 India, 73, 228 indirection, 51-54, 270, see also verbal discretion, speech norms charismatic movement and, 55 culture of, 48 gossip and, 133 identities and, 78 labels and, 73 police interventions and, 64 research methodology and, 6, 8-11, 15 *supi* and, 122 Indonesia, 136-37, 169, 271 infertility, 134, 183 initiation, 29, 39, 81, 97, 112, 121, 177 Krobo, 231 Ma'Abena, 111 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 55, 172 intersectionality, 36 intimacy, 21, see also same-sex desiring women as socializing process, 46 conjugal, 230 emotional, 160 Irene Bonsu (pseudonym), 82 Islamic groups, 54 Ivory Coast, 52 Janet Aidoo (pseudonym), 8-9, 14, 123-25, 134-54, 169-71, 207,

274

jealousies, 18, 179, 200, 205-6, 218 abusive dynamics, 203 between siblings, 227, 236 love triangles, 198, 218, 240, see also love triangles witchcraft accusations, 57, 240 Jezebel (2007), 94 Johnson, Graft, 96 Joy FM (radio station), 49, 60 Junior Secondary School (JSS), 86, 246 Karsch-Haack, Ferdinand, 29 kawa, 273 Kenya, 24 Kilson, Marion, 247-48 king-queen terminology, 161-68 kinship. see also queer kinship, motherhood, siblinghood gender roles and, 40 Ghanaian principles, 46 in Africa, 41 in global North, 41 normative ideas of, 222 social construction of, 223 kinship terminology, 34, 212, 255, 267-68 kinship theories on substance, 228-29 "knowing women," 74, 81, 120-22 "doing everything together," 220, 230 masculinity and, 127 meaning of term, 274 knowledge production, 279 research methodology and, 8 kodjo besia (feminine man), 6, 71 Korkoi Okudzeto (pseudonym), 220-21, 226, 229-39, 263 Krobo Girls School, 83 Krobo girls' initiation rites, 231 Kufuor, John, 59 Kulick, Don, 9 kunya (shame or modesty), 52 Kunzel, Regina, 150 Kwaku Ananse (trickster figure), 162 labels. see sexual identity Langkawi (Malaysia), 228-29 language, 34, see also indirection,

verbal discretion, speech norms

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index More Information

Index

gendered, 45, see also gender-neutral pronouns in female friendship networks, 44 performativity of, 52 Latasha Ray (pseudonym), 75 law discourse on homosexuality and, 48 on sexual practices, 63-68 "lesbian bed death," 263 lesbian groups, 3 lesbian invisibility, 72 lesbian visual language, 148 lesbian, use of term, 24, 43, 73-75, 76, 147, 198, 274 lesbian/gay studies, 36 lesbian-feminist historians, 42, 125-26 lesbianism. see also same-sex desiring women as identity, 14-15, 163 as invisible, 47 laws on, 65 Lesotho, 30, 88, 273 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 251 LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender) activist politics, 20, see also sexual rights politics chosen families and, 253 cultural imperialism of, 68 family arrangements and, 257 gender and sexual categorization, 151, 274 global, 48 HIV/AIDS initiatives and, 27 in Accra, 14 in Africa, 276-77 international, 38, 44, 72, 74 male-dominated, 27 names and naming, 71-76 women's voices in, 44, 68-71, 76-78 LGBTIQA+, use of term, 37 life history genre, 11-14 lifestyles ("liking life"), 143-47 Lithur, Nana Oye, 66 Lorde, Audre, 21-22, 31, 150 love, 236-40 affective work of, 271 as mode of sociality, 216-19, 267 declarations of, 154, 159-60 siblinghood and, 239-41 working for, 207

Love in the Girl's Dormitory: 'Supi' Palava (2005), 95 love letters, writing of, 87, 89, 121 love triangles, 174, 186-87, 189-200 banning of, 243 friends and, 208, 215, 267 in same-sex bonding networks, 265 incest and, 249 jealousies in, 198, 218, 240, see also jealousies shared housing and, 254-58 supi, 272 Love, Heather, 117 Feeling Backward, 117 "loveless Africa," 47, 196, 267 lover's marriage, 138 lovership, 233, 236-37, 268 Lydia Sackey (pseudonym), 144, 152, 174, 183, 185-200, 208, 215, 216, 217 Ma'Abena Oppong (pseudonym), 80, 90-91, 106-19, 154, 164, 259-64, 278 - 79Maa'Evelyn (pseudonym), 167, 172-73, 176, 203, 218 Macharia, Keguro, 277 Mahmood (pseudonym), 67 Makola Market, 182, 192 Malaysia, 228 male same-sex intimacies. see also Men who have Sex with Men (MSM) colonizing keyhole gaze and, 28 in Nigeria, 61 masculinity and, 71 patriarchal bonding and, 35 political focus on, 50 research on, 22, 24-25, 27 sugar daddies and, 185, 187 Malinowski, Bronislaw, Diary, 9 "Mama Benz," 178 Mami Wata, 57, 94, 120, 183, 216 Marcus, George E., 7 market literature, 94-95 market women. see also female traders as sugar mummies, 4, 45, 174, 181-83 gender and, 131 military attacks on, 54, 182

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index More Information

312

Index

market women (cont.) sexualized rumors of greediness, 181-83, 216 supi and, 122 marriage. see also same-sex marriage autonomy and, 214 cooking in, 194-95 heteronormative script on, 15 in working-class context, 1 monogamous, 55, 58 motherhood and, 138-43 Martin, Biddy, 43, 153 Marxist scholars, 20 Mary Awoonor (pseudonym), 235 masculine gender presentation, 16, 158, 170, 214, 254, 258, see also female masculinity masculinity, 45 activity and, 153 in women, 16, 123-27, 133-71, 201-2, 203-4 relational, 169-71 Massad, Joseph, 38 masturbation, 41 matchmakers, 208 material circumstances, 13, 16-17, 257, see also poverty materiality of love, 45, 172-75, 195, 268-69, see also sharing, gift exchanges collectivized, 216-19 sugar motherhood and, 184-208 maternal support, 269 matrilineality, 169 Akan, 85, 129-31, 141, 169, 176, 228, 245 authority of relatives, 136 Mauss, Marcel, 98, 100, 215 Mavis Marfo (pseudonym), 100 Mbembe, Achille, 25, 275 McKinley, Catherine, 96 media discourses on homosexuality, 48, 58-63, 102 liberalization, 55, 59, 76 state-owned, 59 Melanesia, 177 men. see also husbands, "big men"; sugar daddies cis-gendered, 125, 134

fear of female closeness, 227 Men who have Sex with Men (MSM), 16, 49, see also male same-sex intimacies HIV/AIDS programs, 60, 69, 197 Menon, Nivedita, 73 Mensah, Ronald, 92 menstrual blood, 235 metaphorical kinship, 223 Meyer, Birgit, 57 Meyerowitz, Eva, 33 mi mati, 273 Middle Passage, 38, see also black Atlantic world middle-class aspirations, 146, see also upward mobility Miescher, Stephan, 131 mission churches, 54, 58 mission reports, 4 mixed ethnic background, 191, 245 mixed parentage, 7, 244 mixed-race, 2, 7 mockery, 62 modernity, 47, 121, 275-76 mogya (blood/line), 140 Monica Ankrah (pseudonym), 213–15 monogamy, 213, 215, 219, 222 Moore, Mignon, 119, 144 moral corruption, 188, 204 moral decay, 50, 61 motherhood, 130, 169, see also pregnancy, motherhood paradigm, sugar motherhood as metaphor for intimate relationships, 45-46 barrenness and, 134 gender and, 147 marital sex and, 207 marriage and, 138-43, 211 mother-daughter relations, 88-91, 175same-sex relationships and, 200 motherhood paradigm, 173, 175-76, 216 motsoalle, 273 *mpena* (lover) mpena awadee (lover's marriage), 138 mpena twee (lovership), 236-37, 268 Murray, Stephen O., 34, 177, 218, 253

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Muslim religious authorities, 77 *my girl*, 273

Naa (pseudonym), 18, 267 names and naming, 71-76, see also sexual identity Nana Mansa (pseudonym), 6 National Archives of Ghana, 4 National Coalition for Proper Human Sexual Rights and Family Values, 68 National Democratic Congress (NDC), 50 "natural law of compensation," 212 nature, 64-68 non-natural world and, 102-3 neoliberalism, 60-61 Nestle, Joan, 126 Netherlands, 85 networks. see also queer family networks, personal kindreds, networks of collectivized love and, 218-19 friendship marriage and, 40 of female friends, 19-20, 174-75, 216, 267, 271 of same-sex desiring women, 19 New Patriotic Party (NPP), 51 newspapers, 59 Nguyen, Vinh-Kim, The Republic of Therapy, 69 Niger, 61 Nigeria, 22, 27, 35, 52, 273, see also Nollywood (Nigerian cinema) criminal code, 65 gender in, 128, 168 male same-sex subcultures in, 61 repatriation from, 55 Nkrumah, Kwame, 54, 59 Noll, Andrea, 89 Nollywood (Nigerian cinema), 26, 94, 97, 120, 183 non-normative practices, research on, 6 North America. see also United States (USA) boarding school crushes, 80 North Atlantic queers, 117 ntoro (spiritual aspect of paternity), 140-41 nubility rites

bragoro nubility rites, 113-15 nuclear family ideal, 41, 56, 58, 71, 121, 128, 130, 254, 264, 271 Nuer women marriages, 30 nurture argument, 67-68 Nyamnjoh, Francis, 188 Nzema friendship marriage, 39-40 obaa (woman), 131 *sbaa barima* (manly/brave woman), 45, 131-33, 168-71, 271 obaapanyin, 82 *sbaatan* (nursing mother), 96 *sbarima* (man, valiant man), 131 occult forces, 57, 102 occult same-sex bonding practices, 198 occult sexual crimes, 64 occupational work, 134-37, 143, 193–94, 229–30, 260, see also vocational identity sexuality and, 148 odo (love), 237, 239 shemaa (queen-mother), 82, 163 shene (chief), 82, 163 Okaile Allotey (pseudonym), 73-74, 174, 200-8, 217, 223, 246-52 Okech, Awino, 77, 276 okyeame (spokesperson), 53 Onions are my husband (Clark), 22 open narrative interviews, 11-14 opposite-sex desire, 166-67, see also marriage material exchanges and, 195 oral sex, 235 Orientalist discourse of sexuality, 28, 38 Others, 3, 7-8, 10, 23, 28-32, 33, 276 Otu, Kwame E., 71 outdooring (abadinto) (name giving ceremony), 141-42, 144, 169, 187, 197 Oyéwùmí, Oyèrónké, 154, 170, 175The Invention of Woman, 127-28 smanhene (king), 163 pamphlet literature, 94-95 parallel-cousins, 242, 244 Paramaribo, 205 participant observation, 6-8

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

314

Index

passion, 151, 222, 237, see also pleasure, sexual activity gifts and, 240 lack of, 234 loss of urgency in, 263-64 paternalism, 277 Patricia Opoku (pseudonym), 1 patrilineality, 169 in Ga ethno-linguistic group, 176, 245, 247-48 motherhood and, 216 patronage, 170 Penal Codes, 64 penis, 139, 179, 211 Pentecostalism, 54, 56 performativity, 159 permanence, 264 personal kindreds, networks of, 228, 245, 252-64, 265, 267, see also networks personhood, 40, 136, 236 Pierce, Steven, 61 pleasure, 151, 154, 198, 222, 236, 237, see also passion, sexual activity police interventions, 63-65, 101-2, 196 politeness, 51, 52, see also speech norms Popoola, Olumide, 3 popular entertainment, 55 popular fiction, 94-95 postcolonial feminists, 23, 35 postcolonial subject, 275 postcolonial theory, 23, 38 postmenopausal women, 173, see also sugar motherhood post-structuralist theory, 3 poverty, 156, 160, 270, see also material circumstances, precariousness exploitation and, 203, see also abusive dynamics family arrangements and, 254, 259 power relations. see also abusive dynamics decolonization and, 279 gendered, 37, 154-68 queer globalization and, 38 practice, 34 precariousness, 16-17, 270, 275, see also poverty queer family arrangements and, 254-58

social identities and, 61 pregnancy, 103-6, 116, see also motherhood fear of, 190 football careers and, 179 premarital sex, 56 Presbyterians, 58 Prince Kweku MacDonald (pseudonym), 49-50, 58-60, 68 - 75privacy access to, 270 in bathhouses, 108 lack of, 18-19, 38-39, 116, 247 loss of, 71 right to, 66 privilege, 279 pro-natalist culture, 40 pronouns, gender-neutral, 40, 128-29, 164 provider love, 156, 170, 217, 269 puberty rites, 113-15, 231 public display of affection, 52 public spaces, 275, see also sexualization of public sphere queen-mother, 82-83, 113, 114, 115, 131, 146, 163 Queer African Studies, 25 Queer African Youth Networking Centre (QAYN), 27 queer family networks, 219, 252-64, see also networks queer globalization, 60-63, 275-77 queer kinship, 41-42, 46, see also kinship queer postcolonial scholars, 42 queer theory, 43, 253 queer, use of term, 24, 37 queer-feminist theory, 31, 36-39, 275 Q-zine, 24 racialized bodies, 28-32, 33, 277 radical participation, 6 radio stations, 65, 93 private, 55, 59-60, 103 Rao, Rahul, 36 Rattray, Robert S., 140, 242, 243

Rawlings, Jerry J., 50, 54–55, 59, 182

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

reciprocity, 113, 122, 168, 207, 218, 269, 271 conjugal, 206 lack of, 199 siblinghood and, 240 relatedness forms of, 230, 251, 264-66 gender and, 272-73 queer forms of, 216 relational manhood, 154-60 religion, 54, 181, 184, 247, see also charismatic Christianity reproductive practices, 40-41, 200, 258, see also motherhood research methodology, 1-17 resistance, 42 respectability, 143, 200, 245, 250 Rita (pseudonym), 223 rivalries, 18, see also jealousies, love triangles Robertson, Claire, 176, 192, 202-3 Roman Catholic Girls Schools, 82 romance, 46, 89, 105, 160, 221, 230, 231, 236, 237, 238, 240, 267 romantic courtship, 237 romantic friendships, 43 romantic love, 121, 160, 267 Rose Asuku (pseudonym), 84-85, 249 Rosenthal, Gabriele, 11 Ruby (pseudonym), 186-99, 208, 215 rumors, 183 Sackey, Brigid, 96 sadness, 117-18 Safo, Socrates, 94, 183 sameness, 252 same-sex desiring women. see also sexual identity, lesbianism, homosexuality, erotic subjectivity, siblinghood, "doing everything together"; doing, indirection, gender, sugar motherhood, butch-femme discourse, supi girlfriendships, friendship, sexual activity, "knowing women"; knowing research on, 1-17, 23-27, 28-32, 267-79 visibility of, 72, 232, 261

same-sex marriage, 236-37, 253, 266, see also marriage Sandra (pseudonym), 165 Sarpong, Peter, 106, 114, 239 saso (same-sex desiring men), 27, 71 Schneider, David, 228 Scottish Mission Sisters, 83 secondary schools. see Senior Secondary School (SSS), Junior Secondary School (JSS), boarding schools secrecy, 51, 80, 198, 217 Sedgwick, Eve, Epistemology of the Closet, 38 seduction, 147, 163 self-identity, 20-21, 33, 76, see also identity semen, 140, 177, 235 Senegal, 77 Senior Secondary School (SSS), 83, 86, 107 seniority, 168-69 erotic age and, 157-58, 170 gender and, 45, 131, 272-73 language and, 128-29 social age and, 112, 157-58, 168, 271 senior-junior hierarchies, 90-91, 97, 107, 111-16, 120-21, 268, see also hierarchies, sugar motherhood female footballers and, 90, 181 in girls' boarding schools, 111-16, 120-21, 173 in social networks, 218 sugar motherhood, 186, 213-14, 271 sensationalism, 58-60, 76 Serwa Asiedu (pseudonym), 225-26 sex work, 5, 27, 195, 199 sexual activity. see also pleasure attitudes toward, 40-41, 67-68 expressions of interest in, 8-10, see also romance friendship and, 39 oral sex, 235 pleasure and, 197-98 power dynamics in, 206-7, 231 sexual identity and, 37, 274, see also sexual identity sexual appetite, 67 sexual deviants, 48, see also homophobic

sexual deviants, 48, *see also* homophobi discourse

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index More Information

316

Index

sexual difference, 251, see also gender roles sexual experience. see also erotic age seniority and, 151 sexual fluids, 235, 243, 249, 265 sexual health, 197 sexual identity, 8, 14, 19-21, 25, 270, see also identity as category, 3, 32, 36, 37 as distinct from sexual practice, 33, 47 community and, 253 gender and, 125, 147-54, 201-2 global media and, 61-62 labels and, 71-76 verbal discretion and, 52 visibility and, 110, 117-19 sexual modernity, 275-76 sexual rights politics, 19, 26, 198, see also LGBT (lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender) activist politics in Ghana, 48, 50, 61 in North Atlantic, 117 sexualization of public sphere, 51, 56, 68, 77 sexualized African bodies. see African bodies, as sexualized and racialized Others sharing, 266, see also substance, materiality of love, siblinghood, gift exchanges siblinghood and, 260-64 Sharing the same bowl (Robertson), 22 Shipley, Jesse, 55 Living the Hiplife, 162 siblinghood, 46 "doing everything together" and, 220-22 equality in, 226 hostilities in, 226-28 in Euro-American contexts, 253 love and, 239-41 metaphorical, 252 seniority and, 112, 225, see also seniority sharing and, 260-64, 269 sharing substance and, 234-36 terminology, 222-23 Signorini, Italo, 39 Sika, Varyanne, 77, 276

silence, 49, 51 similitude, 252 sin. 92 sisterhood, 221-22, see also siblinghood situational homosexuality, 73 "small girls," 187, 232 as domestic helpers, 208 "big men" and, 189 masculinity and, 214 schoolteachers and, 202-3 Smith-Rosenberg, Carrol, 87-88 social age. see also age, seniority seniority and, 112, 157-58, 168, 271 social kinship, 223, see also kinship terminology social networks. see networks social status, 162, 261 socio-economic status, 271 sodomy, 77, 205 sotadism, 28 South Africa, 24, 26, 77, 88 boarding school crushes, 80 migrant workers in, 213 Southern Africa, 25-26 romantic love in, 121 sovereignty, 62 speech norms, 49, 51, 270, see also language, allusion, indirection, verbal discretion spirits, 57-58, 94, 101-3, 118, see also occult forces, Mami Wata blood friendship and, 198 spiritual, 55, 56, 77, 87, 102-3, 117, 140-41, 198, 275 Spivak, Gayatri, 23, 35, 279 Stack, Carol, All Our Kin, 259 Stella Odamten (pseudonym), 14, 68-78,200 Stoler, Ann Laura, 33 Stone Addai (pseudonym), 164-65, 181, 212-13 stone butch, 153 Strathern, Marilyn, 100, 120, 271 structural adjustment programs, 55, 172, 182 style, 275 (liking) life or lifestyles, 143-47 gender expression and, 143-47

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Suakrom (pseudonym for research location), 14-17 subalternity, 10, 23, 35-36, 279 subjectivity, 34 subjugation, 22, 44, 218, see also abusive dynamics subordination, 34, 35, 177, 178, 206 substance, 234-36 transfer of, 242, 243, 263, 265 success, 55 sugar daddies, 185, 187, 269 sugar motherhood, 45-46, 167, 269 autonomy and, 189 collectivized love and, 216-19 discretion and, 4 gifts and givers, 208-16 junior-senior dynamics and, 186, 271 materiality of love and, 184-208 overview of, 172-75 power dynamics in, 206-7, see also abusive dynamics sunsum (spirit), 132 supi. see also same-sex desiring women supi girlfriendships, 44-45 affective challenges of, 106-20 as initiation into sexuality, 81, 97-106, 109-11 Asafo companies, 95-97 cousins and, 243 exchange of gifts and, 80-81, 82-83, 85, 91, 98-101, 112-13, 120 girlfriendships, 80, 81-91, 193, 197 gossip, 251 in video-film industries, 94 meanings of, 5, 43, 48, 79-81, 272 - 74negative stereotypes, 198 origin of term, 72 pranks on junior girls, 115 public discourse on lesbianism and, 80, 81, 91-95, 149-50, 209, 246 secrecy and, 98, 105, 116-20 senior-junior hierarchies, 111-16 timing and, 110-11 Supi: The Real Woman to Woman (1996), 94supi-supi, 93-94 Swiss-Ghanaian families, 2-3 Switzerland, 4 symbolic capital, 112

taboos. see also incest bans on pre-nubile pregnancies, 41 research on, 6 same-sex desire as, 3 Takoradi-Sekondi metropolitan area, 61 Tamale, Sylvia, 22, 24, 29-30, 277 Tashjian, Victoria, 141 teacher-pupil hierarchies, 201-7, 217 "team daughters," 45, 90, 174 "team mothers," 45, 90, 174 technologies of the self, 69, 76 Teley Kwao (pseudonym), 254-58 Tetteh, Merci Naa K., 26 Thailand, 271 Thomas, Lynn, 121 timing, 110-11 Tinsley, Omise'eke Natasha, 38, 44, 120, 205, 273 tombois, 136-37, 169, 271 Tommy Boys, Lesbian Men and Ancestral Wives (2005), 31 toms, 271 tradition, 62 transactional sex, 177, 190, 195-96, 217, 269 transatlantic slave trade, legacy of, 44 tribadism, 29 "tricksters," 162, 167, 273, see also "hustling" women; hustling Twi language, 10 gender and, 131 gender-neutral pronouns, 129, 164 indirection and, 52 sibling terminology, 221, 222 time and, 111 Twinglish, 111, 145 Uganda, 65, 77 United States (USA). see also global North charismatic Christianity and, 54 "unnatural carnal knowledge," 64-68 upward mobility, 143, 237, 245, 251 urban same-sex subcultures, 61

vagina, 1, 105, 139, 200, 214, 242 van der Geest, Sjaak, 224, 226–27 Venda, 88, 113 venereal diseases, 61

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-81102-6 — Knowing Women Same-Sex Intimacy, Gender, and Identity in Postcolonial Ghana Serena Owusua Dankwa Index <u>More Information</u>

318

Index

verbal discretion, 4, 51-54, 270, see also indirection, speech norms "big women" and, 199 culture of, 48 gossip and, 133 identities and, 78 in locating respondents, 8, 15 visibility politics and, 118 Vicinus, Martha, 87, 98 Victorian England, boarding school crushes in, 80 Vida, 159-60 video-film industries. see Nollywood (Nigerian cinema), Ghallywood (Ghanaian cinema) visibility of same-sex desiring women, 72, 110, 232, 261, see also gossip visibility politics, 118, 253 visual knowledge, 154, 170 vocational identity, 134-37, 143, see also occupational work Wainaina, Binyavanga, 19 Warren, Dennis, 92 Wekker, Gloria, 211 The Politics of Passion, 22, 205 Wesley Girls High School, 82 Weston, Kath, 258-59 Families We Choose, 252-53 white bourgeois femininity, 29 white feminists, 31 white masculinities and femininities, 28 witchcraft accusations among siblings, 226-27 jealousy and, 57, 240 woman marriages, 30-32, 128-29 women. see also elite women, working-class women, "big women"; gender as category, 43 charismatic Christianity and, 55 in public space, 178 intersectional subject positions, 36 marginalization from public discourse, 72, 77 social advancement, 129-31, 143 status of, 175

Women in Love (1996), 94, 183 women who desire women. see also friendship, "knowing women"; knowing, same-sex desiring women use of term, 43 Women Who Have Sex With Women (WSW) peer workers, 69-70 women's trading associations, 16 work. see also masculinity, provider love occupational work, 134-37, 143, 148, 193-94, 229-30, 260 work of love, 148, 149, 218, 271 working-class women, 22-23, see also vocational identity, kinship, economic independence, material circumstances, family ties, employment, sharing, gift exchanges, "tricksters"; tricksters, friendship, precariousness, same-sex desiring women, "hustling" women; hustling feminist research on, 22 identities of, 77 World Bank, 55 xenophobia, 277 'yan daudu, 35 Yankah, Kwesi, Speaking for the Chief, 52 Yinka Okafor (pseudonym), 185 Yorùbá, 128 vouth gender and, 130 informal networks, 273, see also

female footballers sugar daddies and, 187–89 sugar mummies and, 187–89, 211, *see also* sugar motherhood

Zelizer, Viviana A., *The Purchase of Intimacy*, 195 Znoj, Heinzpeter, 215 Zulu schools, 88