

INDEX

- Aailion, Solomon, 517
 Aaron “ha-Gadol” of Karlin, 643
 Abbas I, Shah, 1047–8
 Abbas II, Shah, 1048–9
 Aboab, Samuel, 700
 Abraham the Angel, 640
 Abulafia, Abraham, 448, 450
 acculturation. *See also* integration
 and beards, 782–4
 in the Enlightenment, 1063–4
 in France, 933–4
 in Iran, 1054
 Adriani, Matthias, 317–18
 Adrutiel, Abraham, 440–2
 African Jewry. *See also* North Africa
 and the Lost Tribes of Israel, 1022–3
 migration from Iberia, 1023
 migration from the Ottoman Empire, 837
 Southern, 1032–4
 West, 1030–2
 agriculture
 in Italy, 871
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 588–95
 in Suriname, 991
 Akbar, Mughal Emperor, 1036
 alcohol
 and gentile wine, 691–704
 Ottoman rules forbidding, 851
 trade in, 585, 823, 840
 Alexander VII, Pope, 36–7
 Alfasi, Isaac, 881
 Alkabetz, Solomon, 459
 Almosnino of Salonika, Moshe, 263
 Amherst, Jeffrey, 1007
 Amlak, Sagga, 1027
 Amsterdam
 Deventer Houtmarkt, 900, 901
 as economic center, 153
 education in, 421
 Hebrew printing in, 297–308
 and immigration, 146–7, 977–80
 Jewish community as *natie*, 903
 Jewish Emancipation in, 1065
 Karaites in, 399–400
 and the *Mahamad*, 384–5
 media in, 906
 music in, 728–9
 rabbinic power in, 386–9
 religious devotion in, 913–15
 Andrea, Giovanni, 29
 anti-rationalist thought, 540
 antisemitism. *See also* expulsions of Jews;
 fear of Jews
 in the Caribbean, 988–90
 in England, 962–4
 in French science and philosophy,
 936–8
 in North America, 1003, 1009, 1013–19
 in the Protestant Reformation, 66–8
anusim, 203, 204–5. *See also conversos*
 apologetics, 161, 245, 539
 Aquinas, Thomas, 22, 28
 Arakal of Tabriz, 1049n
 architecture, 710–12, 982
 Arias Montano, Benito, 332, 337–8
 Arnstein, Fanny von, 784
 Arnstein, Henriette von, 784
 art, Jewish
 and architecture, 710–12
 beautification of printed texts, 706–8
 domestic figurative, 715–16
 patronage, 709
 ritual art, 708–9
 ritual objects, 713–15, 772
 Aryeh ben Judah Lieb, 301
 Asa, Abraham, 266
 Asher, Saul, 672–3
 Ashkenazi, Bezalel, 857
 Ashkenazi, Matthias Bloch, 503
 Ashkenazi, Mordecai, 512–13, 519
 Ashkenazi, Nathan, 495–504, 617–18, 878

III2

- Ashkenazic Jews. *See also* German Jewry;
 Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth;
 Sephardic Jews
 affected by the struggle between Catholics and
 Protestants, 381
 decentralized government in eastern Europe,
 234–41
 differentiation and survival, 247–50
 in the Dutch Republic, 895, 909–12, 914–15
 embracing the Kabbalah, 468
 in England, 957–60
 and Halakhah, 360–3
 migrating to the New World, 993
 musical traditions, 720–1
 philosophy and science among, 533–8
 and rabbinic authority, 350–2
 religious devotion, 607–23, 935–6
 society and culture, 241–7
 and state conflict, 250–5
 survival in Christian nations, 247–50
 Asiatic Brethren, Order of the, 778–9
 Assembly of Jewish Notables (Napoleonic),
 1080
 astronomy
 in Ashkenaz, 536
 and scientific rationalism, 616–17
 Augsburg, Peace of, 747
 Augustine of Hippo, 21–2
 autonomy. *See also* community organization;
kahal; law
 and citizenship, 938–9
 in the Dutch Republic, 902
 in eastern Europe, 250–5
 in Germany, 737–9
 in the Habsburg Empire, 773–5
 Jewish legal, 124–8, 192–4
 of the *kahal*, 802–3
 in the Ottoman Empire, 87–8, 89, 95–7, 234
parnasim, 384–5, 402, 875, 978, 979, 991
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 131–2, 802–13
 of port Jews, 559
ayhud, 1026–7. *See also* Ethiopian Jewry
 Azikri, Eleazar, 110, 357, 465
 Ba'al Shem Tov, Israel
 effect on the Polish–Lithuanian
 Commonwealth, 818
 as founder of Hasidism, 619, 620, 648, 800
 influence on Tzoref, 514
 life of, 631–3
 and magic, 487
Sefer ha-Ḥeshek, 625

INDEX

- ba'alei shem*, 615–16, 625–8. *See also* Hasidism;
tzaddikim
 Bacharach, Ya'ir Ḥayyim, 367
 Bachrach, Naftali, 469, 481–2
 Bacon, Francis, 999
 Baghdadis, 1036–8
 Bakhur, Eliyahu, 721
 baptism. *See also* conversions and conversion
 policies
 fear of Jewish reversal of, 23
 forced, 26–8
 and the good of the faith, 36
 and ritual drowning, 65–6
 Barnai, Jacob, 507–8
 Baron, Salo, W.
Ghetto and Emancipation, 1059
 on Jewish enlightenment, 552–4
 on Jewish population growth in Europe,
 229–30
 on modernist tendencies in Jewish
 communities, 1090, 1100
 Bartolucci, Giulio, 885
 Baruch, Baruch ben, 696
 Bas Tovim, Sarah, 614
 Basilea, Solomon Aviad Sar-Shalom, 884
 Bavli, Menahem ben Moshe, 692, 696
 Bayezid II, Ottoman Sultan, 80, 89, 98, 105
 Bayle, Pierre, 1069
 beards, 782–4
 beggars. *See* poverty
 Beit-Arié, Malachi, 291
 Ben Ze'ev, Judah Leib, 660
 Bendavid, Lazarus, 672–3
 Bene Israel (India), 1027–9, 1038–42
 Benedict XIII, Pope, 16, 26, 32
 Benedict XIV, Pope, 38, 41–2, 884
 Bennassar, Bartolomé, 215
 Bentley, Jerry, 1094
 Benveniste, Ḥayyim, 857
 Berekhia Berakh ben Isaac Eisik, 469
 Berkovitz, Jay, 680
 Berlin Jews, 751, 1070–1, 1082–5
 Bernier, François, 1029
 Berr, Berr Isaac, 939, 940
 Bertram, Corneille, 341
 Berukhim, Abraham, 460–1
 Besht. *See* Ba'al Shem Tov, Israel
bet din, 353, 354, 929, 934
bet ha-midrash, 815–16
 Bible
 Bomberg's Rabbinic, 327, 331–2
 and education of *conversos*, 260–2
 Hebrew, 343

- Latin Vulgate, 332
 Polyglot, 330
 vernacular translations of, 330–1
- biblical criticism, 330, 331
Bibliotheca Magna Rabbinica, 885
- bipolar mental illness, 493–504, 510
- Birnbaum, Pierre, 1062
- blood statute decree, 205–7, 597, 819
- blue laws, 1013–14
- Bodian, Miriam, 1092
- Bollandists, 38–9
- Bomberg, Daniel, 295–7, 326–7
- Bonacich, Edna, 578
- Bonfil, Robert
 on *conversos*' contribution to Jewish self-determination, 393
 on Italian Renaissance Jewish history, 1092
 on the Kabbalah, 455, 456–7
- Bonfils, Joseph Tov Elem Samuel, 171
- books. *See also* literature, Jewish
 art in, 712–13
 banned, 52–3
 burning of, 29
 foundations of, 291–2, 326–7
 handwritten, 293–4
 and Hebrew printing, 295–7
 kabbalistic, 484
 and manuscript tradition, 297–308
 in Ottoman Empire libraries, 107
 and prayer, 934–5
 singular nature of, 292–5
 in vernacular languages, 308–11, 330–1
- Böschstein, Johannes, 52–3
- Boton, Abraham de, 857
- Brahe, Tycho, 617
- Braudel, Fernand, 694
- Brazil
 connection to Amsterdam, 977
 Jewish migration to, 972–4, 1000
- Bregoli, Francesca, 571–2
- Briel, Judah, 884
- Broughton, Hugh, 69
- Brown, Charles Brockden, 999
- Bruce, James, 1029
- Bucer, Martin, 55
- burial rituals. *See also* cemeteries
 in France, 933
 kabbalistic rituals at, 459–60, 463–4, 483
- burial societies, 780–5, 806–7
- burning at the stake, 35. *See also* Iberian Inquisitions
- business agents, 158–60
- Buxtorf, Johannes, the Elder
 and contemporary Jews, 344
 and rabbinical exegesis, 59–61, 332
 Synagoga Judaica, 59–61, 344
 Tiberias, 332
- Buxtorf, Johannes, the Younger, 61, 332
- Caffiero, Marina, 886
- Calimani, Simone, 881–2
- Calvin, John
 differences with Martin Luther, 56–8
 principal religious concepts of, 57
- Calvinism. *See also* Protestant Reformation;
 Reformed Church
 double election theology, 57
 emphasis on Hebrew studies in, 61
 excommunication in, 401
- Campanella, Tomasso, 34
- Canadian Jewry, 1019
- cantors, 726–8. *See also* music, Jewish
- Capistrano, Giovanni de, 26
- Cappel, Louis, 61
- Capsali, Elijah, 173, 413
- Cardoso, Abraham Miguel, 502–3,
 515–16, 879
- Cardoso, Isaac, 381
- Cargo Cult effect, 519
- Caribbean
 antisemitism, 988–90
 conversions and conversion policies, 992–3
 and Jewish Emancipation, 1066–7
 Jewish privileges in the, 985–8
 messianism, 980–4
 population dispersal, 973–7
 Sabbatean mysticism, 982–4
 ties to London and Amsterdam, 978–80
- Carvajal, Luis de, 217–18
- Casa dei catecumeni, 45
- Catherine of Braganza, 1037
- Catherine the Great, Russian Empress, 1084
- Catholic Church. *See also* Christians; Papal Inquisition
 and acceptance of *judeoconversos*, 203–7
 and censorship of Talmud, 245, 310–11
 Christian purity in, 22–3
 during Protestant Reformation, 17–18, 20–1,
 26–7, 52–3
 in the Dutch Republic, 901
 excommunication, 401–5
 and Italian Jewry, 883–6
 Jewish attitudes to the, 18–19, 23, 27–31,
 216–17, 804
 and restrictions on Jews, 742, 869
 and ritual murder charges, 54

III4

- Catholic Church (cont.)
 against secularism, 41
 cemeteries. *See also* burial rituals
 allocation by social status, 392–3, 806–7
 eulogies delivered in, 429
 importance in Jewish culture, 189
 Cesarani, David, 561
 Chaim ben Isaak of Volozhin, 820
 charity
 in the Caribbean, 978
 in the Dutch Republic, 905–6
 in France, 928
 in Italian ghettos, 876
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 64, 67, 68, 147
 Chmielnicki uprising. *See* Khmelnytsky uprising
 Chotsch, Yerachmiel, 468
 Christian Hebraism
 and the Hebrew Bible, 325–33
 in Italy, 885
 and Jewish life, 342–4
 and Jewish music traditions, 726
 and Judaism, 59–64, 825–6
 and Kabbalah, 322–5
 and politics, 340–2
 and Renaissance humanism, 316–21
 tensions in, 321–2
 tools for the study of, 333–5
 and translations of texts, 335–40
 Christian purity
 and attitudes to Jews, 28–9, 214, 951–2
 and Jewish acceptance, 21–2
 and the reversal of Jewish baptisms, 23
 Christians. *See also* Catholic Church
 Armenian, 1050
 conversion to Judaism, 915
 cordial relationship with Dutch Jews, 903–7
 and early modern economic practices, 160–2
 Ethiopian, 1027
 legal agreements with Jewish businessmen, 804
Chronicle of the Carmelites, 1050
Chronicle of the Ottoman Sultans, 263
 Chrysostom, John, 21
 Chuli, Jacob, 857
 Cisneros, Francisco Jiménez de, 325–6
 citizenship. *See also* Emancipation, Jewish; legal
 status, of Jews
 and Christian purity, 22–3
 and confessional unity in Papal States, 20
 in France, 938–40
 and the “Jew Bill,” 962–4
 and the Jewish Roman ghetto, 20–1
 civic equality. *See also* Emancipation, Jewish
 in the Dutch Republic, 919–20

INDEX

- and the Edict of Toleration, 784, 789, 792
 in France, 751, 941–5
 in the Habsburg Empire, 794
 Italian attempts at, 886–92
 and Moses Mendelssohn, 665–9, 812
 of port Jews, 557, 561–3
 civil law
 in France, 930–1
 and hearing of Jewish cases, 46
 and Jewish preference for non-Jewish
 courts, 193
 and the Jewish regional councils, 809–11
 in the Ottoman Empire, 95
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 236
 and rabbinic culture, 353–6
 and state economic decisions, 146–55
 classical philosophy. *See also* philosophy and
 science, Jewish
 in Hebrew, 526
 in Italy, 529–30
 and Jewish migration from Spain to the
 Ottoman Empire, 527–9
 Jewish study of, 523
 Clement XIV, Pope, 41
 Clermont-Tonnerre, Stanislas de, 938–9
 Cochin Jewry, 1042–4
Code civil, 20
Code noir, 987
 coffee houses, 840
 Cohen, Naphtali, 749
 Cohen Porto, Moses, 697
 commerce. *See* economic activity
 common law. *See* civil law
 Commonwealth, Jewish (*Respublica
 Hebraica*), 341
 community organization. *See also* autonomy;
 excommunication; *kahal*
 in the Dutch Republic, 919–20
 in early modern times, 128–31
 effect of state intrusion in eighteenth century,
 194–6
 in England, 966–9
 in France, 928–30
 and Hasidism, 488, 649–50
hevrot, 185–8
 hierarchy of, 128–31, 170–4
 in Italian ghettos, 874
 leadership, 174–6
parnasim, 384–91, 402, 875, 978,
 979, 991
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 595–600, 628–9, 805
 of Sephardic Jews, 389–91, 400–5

- in the Sephardic trading diaspora, 155–60
takkanot in, 171, 173, 178
 Compagnoni, Giuseppe, 888
 Condillac, Etienne Bonnot de, 656
 confessionalized unity (Papal States), 46
 congregations. *See* community organization
 Consiglio, Abtalion, 697–8
 consistory system, 943–4
 Constantinople. *See also* Istanbul
 Jacob Huli in, 275–6
 Ladino language in, 269, 271
 Spanish emigration to, 152, 266
 constitution (Jewish), 1015
 contraception, 873
 conversions and conversion policies. *See also*
 baptism; kidnapping
 and banning books, 52
 in the Caribbean, 992–3
 Catholic, 16, 17–19, 41, 44–6, 885
 and Christian purity, 22
 convert houses, 34, 46–7
 and fear of Jews, 24
 of Habsburg Jewish elite, 781–2
 in Iran, 1046–9
 and mysticism, 324, 500
 in North America, 997–8
 to obtain civic rights, 758
 in the Ottoman Empire, 94, 842–4
 in Protestant England, 951–2
 during the Protestant Reformation, 19–20,
 31–8, 64–6
 and the Roman ghetto, 20–1
conversos. *See also* *anusim*; *judeoconversos*; New
 Christians
 in Amsterdam, 913
 Iberian Marranos, 381–2, 395–7, 399
 Ibero-Romance languages, 257–9
 judeoconversos, 157–8, 201–18
 in the Ottoman Empire, 260–4, 458
 Portuguese, 218–23
 and the right to self-definition, 393–400
 seventeenth-century movement of, 264–5
 Copernicanism, 538–40
coplas. *See* poetry, Jewish
 Coppoli, Fortunato de, 26
 Corcos, Tranquillo Vita, 884
 Cordovero, Moses, 459–60, 461–5, 466
Corpus Christi, 33, 39
 Costa, Uriel Da, 396
 Council of the Four Lands
 abolition of, 253, 801, 827
 and ban on Sabbateanism, 817
 and bankruptcy, 582
 jurisdiction of, 238–41
 poll tax collection, 597
 power of, 809–11
 rabbinic leadership in, 610–11, 802–3
 tax rate in, 600, 602–3
 Council of the Land of Lithuania
 abolition of, 253
 decisions having rabbinic approval, 802–3
 jurisdiction of, 238–41
 power of, 809–11
 Council of the Land of Moravia, 774
 Counter-Reformation, 1064, *See also* Paul IV,
 Pope; Protestant Reformation
 Court Jews. *See also* Oppenheimer, Samuel
 and beards, 782
 in Germany, 742–3
 and Jewish Emancipation, 1065
 in the Ottoman Empire, 850
 wars and, 154, 770–1, 786–7
 crafts
 in Italy, 869
 in the Ottoman Empire, 854
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 586
 Cranz, August, 1076–7
 credit instruments, 581–2, *See also*
 moneylending
 Cromwell, Oliver, 952–4
 Crusades, 23, 804, 936
 crypto-Judaism. *See also* *judeoconversos*
 in Brazil, 973
 crisis of classification, 205–7
 in England, 950–1
 and the Inquisition, 211–18
 in Iran, 1046–53
 and Portuguese *conversos*, 218–23
 crypto-Sabbateanism, 878–9
 culture. *See also* leisure behavior
 of the Ashkenazic Jews, 241–7
 in Christian Hebraic literature, 59–61
 in the Dutch Republic, 907–9
 and the Haskalah, 1102–5
 and *hevrot*, 186–8
 and the importance of cemeteries, 189
 and *judeoconversos*' identity, 208–10
 in the Ottoman Empire, 105–8
 popularizing the Zohar, 444–7
 Sephardic influences on, 84, 104–5
 and sin interpretation, 677–83
 and stereotypes, 160–2, 958–9, 997–9
 and the Yiddish language, 287–9
Cum nimis absurdum (Papal Bull), 31–3, 34, 1064

III6

- Curaçao
 plantations in, 991
 privileges in, 985–8
 settlements in, 975–7, 980
 currency exchange
 in Germany, 743
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 582
 Curtin, Phillip, 1066
 customs. *See* culture
- Dabistan*, 1036
 D'Arco, Giovan Battista Gherardo, 887
 Dark Ages (Jewish), 29, 1090
 David ibn Abi Zimra, 1028, 1043–4
 deconfessionalization
 and Ezekiel Landau, 777
 and Jewish citizenship, 19–20
 Decree of the Headgear (1666), 1024
 Delancey, Abigail, 1006
 Delancey, Oliver, 1006
 Delmedigo, Joseph, 531, 539
 demographic change, Jewish. *See also sürgün*
 policy
 eastern European, 229–33
 Habsburg, 764–9
 migration between early modern states, 146–8
 necessitating new legislation categories, 174
 Ottoman, 77–81, 83–4, 833–7, 1023–6
 Polish–Lithuanian, 132–3, 147–8, 227–9,
 230–2, 235–6, 801
 regulation because of taxation, 181–2
 Russian, 233–4
deushirme system, 91. *See also* Ottoman Empire
dhimma. *See* protected subjects, Jews as
 diamond trade, 153, 160
 dictionaries, 334–5
 Diena, Azriel, 684–5
 discipline
 in the Papal Inquisition, 34–5
 in the Sephardic Jewish community, 400–5
 disease
 Jews accused of causing, 29, 43, 140
 and segregation of Jews, 840
 dogs
conversos described as, 205
 image of Jews as, 20–1, 26
 Dohm, Christian Wilhelm von, 661, 665, 812,
 1073–6
 Dönme, the, 516–17
 Dov Ber of Linitz, 629
 Dov Ber of Mezerich (the Magid)
 circle of, 633–5
 and Hasidism, 633–5, 638, 648

INDEX

- life of, 778
Magid Devarav Le-Ya'akov: Likutei
Amarim, 647
 on pride in Jewish separation from others, 784
 dowry money, 877
 Dubno, Solomon, 662
 Dubnow, Simon, 2, 1062, 1105
 Duns Scotus, 28
 Dutch Republic
 in the Batavian-French period, 919–21
 and conquest of Brazil, 972–4
 conversions and conversion policies, 915–16
 cordial relationship between Jews and
 Christians in the, 903–7
 culture in the, 907–9
 effect of French Revolution on, 894–6
 Golden Age of the, 153, 1044, 1101
 Hebrew Republic as political model in the, 342
 Jewish Emancipation in the, 918–19
 nationalist politics, 916–18
 Orange, House of, 916–19
 religious education in the, 912–15
 toleration of Jews in the, 68–70
 voluntary Jewish communal membership in
 the, 403–4
 written languages in the, 909–12
 Dweck, Yaacob, 455
- eastern Europe. *See also va'adim*; western Europe
 art in, 707–8
 and the decentralization of government,
 234–41
 education in, 414
 and Frankism, 618–19
 German language in, 802
 Hasidism in, 254–5, 486–8
 Kabbalah influences in, 465–71, 611–16
 and messianism, 617–19
 music in, 729–30
 and the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 250–4
 population increase in, 229–33
 religious devotion in, 607–23
 Ebreo, Leone, 1100
 Eck, Johann, 54
 economic activity. *See also* manorial economy;
membrany; merchant class;
 moneylending; port Jews; trade
 and Catholic doctrine, 29–31
 differences between Iberian Jews and New
 Christians, 207–8
 early modern market practices, 155–62
 in Iran, 1053–4

INDEX

III7

- in Italy, 867–72
 market practices, 160–2
 New Christian, 219–23
 in the Ottoman Empire
 international trade, 851–3
 Jewish economic culture, 98–105,
 841–2, 850
 rivalry with Christians, 148–51, 840
 philosemitic mercantilism, 146–55
 and the Protestant Reformation, 33
 and rabbinic culture, 369–73
 and transition from moneylending to
 commerce, 140–6
 in Yemen, 1025
- economic activity in the Polish–Lithuanian
 Commonwealth
 agricultural, 588–95
 and competition/cooperation with non-Jews,
 586–7, 822–3
 and the European Enlightenment, 600–4
 international markets, 587–8
 local markets, 579–81, 582–3, 585–6,
 823–4
 regional trade strategies, 581–3
 war leading to economic destruction, 584
- Edict of Toleration
 Galicia (1789), 792
 goals of, 419
 granting cultural and religious freedoms, 784,
 1073
 and Polish Partitions, 828
 under Joseph II, 789
- education. *See also heder; pilpul; tutors; yeshivot*
 and the Bible, 260–2
 in central and eastern Europe, 414
 children's, 188–9
 in the Dutch Republic, 906, 912–15
 and gender, 411–15, 420–2, 858–9
 in Germany, 658–60
 in the Habsburg Empire, 790–1
 and the invention of printing, 244–5
 in Italy, 411–15
 moral, 613–16
 normal schools, 790–1, 888
 in the Ottoman Empire, 409–11
 of the poor, 959–60
 scholarly idealization of, 408–9
 study houses, 815–16
 Talmudic, 246–7
 use of Yiddish in, 284–5
 and the Zohar, 445–6
- educational reforms, 417–20
 Eibeschütz, Jonathan, 753–4, 776, 930, 933
- Eibeschütz, Wolf, 517
 Eidlitz, Zerah, 427, 429
 Eisenmenger, Johann Andreas, 71, 1065
 Eisenstadt, Mordecai, 512
 elections
 in the Habsburg empire, 792
 in Jewish communities, 176, 237
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 805
 Elimelekh of Lizhensk, 643
 elites (Jewish). *See also* lay culture
 Kabbalah, influences on, 616
 and manuscript decoration, 301–4
 in North America, 1004–7
 in Poland, 248, 592
 and lay leadership, 610–11
 and religious decline in the Habsburg Empire,
 780–5
- Elizabeth I, English Queen, 951, 999
- Emancipation, Jewish. *See also* citizenship; civic
 equality; Enlightenment, the; legal status,
 of Jews
 and early modernity, 1099–101
 effect in the Caribbean, 994
 effect on the Dutch Republic, 896–7
 effect on relations with Protestants, 72–3
 historiography of, 1058–64
 and Italian emancipation, 886–92
 Protestant–Jewish relationships prior to, 72–3
 and the rise of toleration, 1068–77
 and social integration, 1064–8
 in western Europe, 1077–83
- Emden, Jacob, 518, 753–4
 Endelman, Todd, 1062
 Engel, David, 1059
- England
 Ashkenazic Jews in, 957–60
 community organization in, 966–9
 diamond trade, 153
 early Enlightenment philosophy in, 1068–9
 Jewish resettlement, 949–54
 legal rights of Jews in, 961–5
 Ottoman trade with, 851–3
 provincial Jews in, 960–1
 Spanish and Portuguese Jews in, 954–7
- enlightened absolutism
 in France, 938–9
 in the Habsburg Empire, 789–92,
 1072–3
 in Italy, 886–7
- Enlightenment, the. *See also* Emancipation,
 Jewish; Haskalah
 acculturation and integration, 1063–8

III8

- Enlightenment, the (cont.)
 and German Jewry, 760–1, 1070–7,
 1081–3
 language education in, 655–60
 and *maskilim*, 671–3
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 600–4
 and rabbinic culture, 669–73
 and the study of Jewish history, 72–3
- Ephraim of Luntshitz, 608, 612, 613
- Equiano, Olaudah, 1031
- Erasmus of Rotterdam, 316–17, 320–1
- Ergas, Joseph, 879
- Eskeles, Henrika, 784
- Espina, Alonso de, 205
- Esther scrolls, 707–10
- Ethiopian Jewry, 1026–9, *See also ayhud*
 ethnic relations
 in Cochín, 1042–4
 and the Iberian Inquisitions, 214
 in Jewish communities, 191–4
 and North American Jews, 1007–9
 in the Ottoman Empire, 834–5
 and port Jews, 556–9
 and rabbinic culture, 372–3
- Erttinger, Shmuel, 552, 1059
- Euchel, Isaac, 564, 657, 1105
- excommunication, 128–9, 351, 401–5,
 636, 857, *See also* community
 organization; *kahal*
- exiles
 and Jewish mysticism, 437
megarashim, 440–2
 and the *Shekhnah*, 458–61
- exorcisms
 in the Habsburg Empire, 778
 and Lurianic Kabbalah, 483
- expulsions of Jews. *See also* antisemitism
 in the Caribbean, 987
 in Galicia, 791
 in Germany, 746
 and humanism, 27–31
 and the Kabbalah, 437
 during the Papal Inquisition, 35
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 580
 proposed in North America, 1017–18
 from Vienna, 750
 from Yemen, 1025
- Eybeschütz, Jonathan, 427, 429
- Eymeric, Nicholas, 25
- Ezra, Joseph ibn, 182
- false receipts affair (1778–9), 1077

INDEX

- Familiant Law (1726–7), 304, 769, 787, 790
 fear of Jews. *See also* antisemitism
 and expulsions in Europe, 24
 and forced baptism, 26–7
 in the Habsburg court, 785–6
 and humanism, 27–31
 during the Protestant Reformation, 16
- Federalism (North American), 1014–15,
 1016–19
- Feiner, Shmuel, 1102–5
- Fenno, John, 1017–18
- Ferdinand III, Holy Roman Emperor, 730
- Ferrara Bible, 260–1
- Ficino, Marsilio, 322
- Figo, Azariah, 426, 530
- fires, 839, 849
- Florentin, Solomon, 502, 843
- Foa, Mosè Beniamino, 882
- Formiggini, Moisé, 888
- Forster, Johannes, 335
- Four-Year Sejm (1788–92), 602, 801, 812, 1083
- France. *See also* French Revolution
 civil law in, 930–1
 effects of the French Revolution on,
 1077–9
 emancipatory legislation in, 758
 Enlightenment in, 936–45, 1069–70
 Italian Jewish sympathy for rule of, 888–91
 Jewish civil equality in, 751
 lay leadership in, 931–2
 merchant relations in, 925–6
 New Christians in, 141–2
 Ottoman trade with, 851–3
 population distribution in, 924–5
 rabbinic law in, 374, 932–4
 regional variance in community organization,
 928–30
 religious devotion in, 934–6
 secularization of, 20
 segregation in, 926–7
- Francis I, French king, 793
- Fränckel, David, 431–2
- Frank, Jacob, 618–19, 755–6, 776, 800, 819
- Frankism. *See also* messianism
 in Germany, 755–6
 in the Habsburg Empire, 776
 in the Polish–Lithuanian
 Commonwealth, 800
 as threat to eastern European religious
 tradition, 618–19
- Franklin, Benjamin, 1010
- Franks, David, 1011
- Franks, Jacob, 1006, 1008

- fraternities
 in the *kahal*, 806–7
 in North America, 1004, 1016
 Frederick II, King of Prussia, 1071–2, 1099
 Freemasons, 38
Freischule, jüdische (Berlin), 419
 French Revolution. *See also* France
 effect on western Europe, 1077–85
 and Jewish Emancipation, 812, 827
 and Jewish modernity, 6
 and reformist expectancy, 1060
 Friedländer, David, 419, 671–2, 1082
 Frizzi, Benedetto, 888
- Galatino, Pietro Colonna, 319
 Gans, David
Nehmad ve-na'im, 617
 on reason, 536–7, 539
 on the scientific revolution, 538
 Gaon of Vilna (Elijah ben Solomon Zalman)
 and Chaim ben Isaak of Volozhin, 820
 on Hasidim rejection, 636–8
 and *hilkheta ke-vatra'ei*, 361
 influence on *Emek ha-Melekh*, 469
 and *pilpul*, 369
 on the rejection of science, 542
 Gaunse, Joachim, 997–9
- gender
 and access to the Talmud, 247
 and access to the Zohar, 468
 clear distinctions in Ashkenazic
 communities, 241
 and education, 411–15, 420–2,
 858–9
 and Hasidism, 646
 and moral education, 613–16
 and music, 721–2
 mystics, 484–6
 and regional trade, 582
 and tavern keeping, 590
 George II, British king, 430
 George III, British king, 430, 966
 German Jewry. *See also* Ashkenazic Jews
 in Berlin, 751
 civic rights of, 751
 Court Jews, 742–3
 dissolution of autonomy, 737–9
 economic activity, 587–8
 education of, 419, 421–2, 658–60
 emancipation legislation attempts, 758–9
 and the Enlightenment, 760–1, 1070–7,
 1081–3
 Fettmilch episode, 745–6
 music, 726–8
 noblemen in charge of, 740, 744–5
 population increase, 742
 and the Protestant Reformation, 50–6, 61–4,
 661–2, 746
 social status of, 749–50
 German Jews and religion
 changing Enlightenment religious attitudes,
 669–73, 743–4
 and disregard for traditional rituals, 740
 and Frankism, 755–6
 and Halakhah, 756–61
 and Hasidism, 756
 and Sabbatean mysticism, 749, 752–4
 German language
 as local vernacular in eastern Europe, 802
 taught in the Habsburg Empire, 784–5, 790,
 1073
 Gershon, Ephraim ben, 105
 ghetto, Jewish. *See also* poverty
 in England, 958–60
 in France, 926–7
 in the Habsburg Empire, 769
 in Italy, 15, 20–1, 31–8, 872–7, 888
 lack of kosher wine in, 696
 during the Papal Inquisition, 31–8, 1064
 ritual baths in, 688–9
 Ginzburg, Carlo, 217
 Gitlitz, David, 208
 Gladwell, Malcolm, 496
 Glückel of Hameln, 154, 421–2, 778
 Gobat, Samuel, 1029
 Goldberg, Arnold, 268
 Goldish, Matt, 508
 Gorsky, Philip, 400
 Graetz, Heinrich, 2, 318, 505, 1058, 1090
 Gratz, Rebecca, 999
 gravesites. *See* cemeteries
 Greek language, 835
 Grégoire, Abbé Henri, 937–8, 1078
 Gregory I the Great, Pope
 conversion policies of, 33
 Jewish citizenship under, 23
 Grevenbroek, Gulielmus, 1033
 Grisellini, Francesco, 306
 Grotius, Hugo, 902
 guilds
 in early modern Europe, 142
 exclusion of Jews from, 580
 and the Fettmilch episode in Germany,
 745–6
 and *hevrot*, 185–8
 in the Ottoman Empire, 93, 854

II20

- guilds (cont.)
 of teachers, 415–16
 Gumpertz, Aaron Salomon, 542, 1071–2
- Habsburg Jewry
 community organization, 771–5
 demographics
 closed migration system of, 765–7
 population increase, 765
 settlement distribution, 767–9
 territorial acquisitions, impact of, 764–5
 during the reign of Joseph II, 789–92
 economic activity, 769–71
 Halakhah and mysticism in, 775–80
 in Italy, 886–92
 patriotism of, 792–3
 and relations with royalty, 785–9
 secularization of, 780–5
 self-identification of, 793–4
yeshivot in, 773
 Hacker, Joseph R., 1092
haggadah, 707
 Hagiz, Moses, 518, 703, 879
 Halakhah. *See also Shulhan Arukh*; Talmud
 and civil law adherence, 353–5
 in the Dutch Republic, 914
 and education, 855
 and Jewish legal autonomy
 affecting devotion to, 607–23
 and challenge of science, 539–40
 and Christian courts, 121–8, 144–5,
 363–5
 and civil law, 374–6
 in early modern courts, 127–8
 in France, 932–4
 in the Habsburg Empire, 791
 in Italy, 33
 on Jewish status, 202–3
 in the Ottoman Empire, 84–8
 during the Papal Inquisition, 43
 ritual bathing, 683–91
 Sabbatai Zevi's transgressions, 493–504
 social relations, 590–1, 744–5
 talmudic principles, 170–4
 and Karaism, 399–400
 and the Talmud, 361, 368–9
posekim, 353, 361, 370–2, 374–6
 printing, impact of, 358–9
 relaxing of strictures in economic matters,
 372–3
 Halevi, Avraham, 835
 Halevi, Elijah, 105
 Halevi, Joseph ben Isaac, 537

INDEX

- Halevi, Judah, 336, 858
 Hallelyah, Mehalalel, 502
Ha-Me'asef (journal), 657–60
 Hamilton, Alexander, 1016
 Hamilton, William, 1011
 Hanlon, Gregory, 378
 Hannover, Nathan, 245–6, 408–9,
 607–8, 799
 Hardenberg, Karl August von, 782
 Hart, Aaron, 966
 Ḥasid, Judah, 515
 Hasidim
 centered on the *bet midrash*, 632–3
 circles of, 628–31
 in Germany, 756
 opposition to, 636–7
tzaddik, relationship to, 644–6
 Hasidism. *See also ba'alei shem*; *mitnagdim*
 community organization, 488
 geographic expansion of, 639–44
 Habad, 642
 and Hasidim, 628–31, 636–9
 and modernization, 649–50
 and the institutionalism of mysticism,
 619–21
 intellectuals of, 646–8
 magic in, 486–8
 maturation of, 644–6
 in North Africa and the Ottoman Empire,
 488–9
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 800, 801, 807, 826–8
Shivhei ha-Ari, 488
Shivhei ha-Besht, 488, 631, 640
 Haskalah. *See also Enlightenment, the*; *maskilim*;
 Mendelssohn, Moses
 and changing religious attitudes, 669–73
 early, 1102–4
 German Jewish origin of, 743–4
 historiographic observations of, 652–5
 and Jewish civil integration, 665–9
 and Jewish Emancipation, 1100–1
 and Jewish tradition, 621–3
 and language education, 655–60
 and philosophy and scientific thought, 540–3
 and port Jews, 557–60, 564
 and relationship with Jewish culture, 1102–5
Sefer Netivot ha-Shalom, 658–60
haskamot, 171
 Hassan ibn Muhammad al-Wazzan al-Zayyati
 (Leo Africanus), 1030
Ḥatam Sofer. *See Sofer*, Moses
 Haykl, Ḥayim, 643

INDEX

1121

- Hayon, Neḥemiah, 879
 Hayyat, Yehudah, 440, 448–52
Hebraica Veritas, 328
 Hebrew language
 abbreviation, keys to, 335
 after the Thirty Years' War, 70–2
 associated with Southern African languages, 1033
 dictionaries, 334–5
 in the Dutch Republic, 909–12
 in eastern European rabbinic texts, 609–10
 education in the Enlightenment, 655–60
 grammars, 333–4, 418, 882
 importance of in Protestant studies, 59–61
 in Italy, 455, 524–7
 Jewish commentators on, 327–9
 in the Ottoman Empire, 262–4, 860
 Hebrew Republic, 341
heder. *See also* education; *yeshivot*
 primary education for children, 415
 and social segregation, 613
 teacher qualifications in the, 415–16
 Heine, Heinrich, 1061
 Heller, Yom Tov Lippman, 537, 539, 617
 Henri II, French king, 925
 Henri III, French king, 931
 Henri IV, French king, 925
herem. *See* excommunication
 heresy
 Hasidim suspected of, 636–7
 heterodoxy (Sephardic), 393–400
 parading in Blessed Sacks, 216
 Sabbatean mysticism as form of, 817
 in the Sephardic community, 396–8
 Hertzberg, Arthur, 680, 936, 1059
 Heschel, Abraham Joshua, 607–8, 621
hevra kadisha. *See* burial society
hevrot. *See* community organization
 Hillel Ba'al Shem, 625–6
 historiography, Jewish
 ambivalence before Enlightenment, 72–3
 challenges of, 1089–93
 descriptive markers for, 1093–8
 importance of in Protestant studies, 62–4
 organization of early modern, 7–8
 Hohburg, Christian, 63
 Holy Roman Empire
 Familiants Law, 304
 Jewish and Christian court system in, 128
 Jewish community organization in, 128–31
 Jewish legal rights in, 114–21
 tax collection in, 184
 homiletics
 critiques of literature in, 427–8
 delivered in vernacular languages, 423
 kabbalistic material in, 425, 456
 mystical traditions in, 426
 philosophical teachings in, 423–5
 in public venues, 428–33
 spectrum of people delivering, 422–3
 on standards of moral behavior, 426–7
 Horowitz, Abraham, 537
 Horowitz, Isaiah, 467, 615, 691–3
 Horowitz, Shabetai Sheftel, 470
 Howe, William, 1011
 Hubmaier, Balthasar, 55
 Huli, Jacob, 267–8, 271, 857
 humanism
 and Catholic attitudes toward Jews, 27–31
 and Christian Hebraism, 316–21
 and the Hebrew Bible, 325–6
 importance of Hebrew for, 339–40
 promulgating a fear of Jews during the Protestant Reformation, 16–17
 Hundert, Gershon D, 1092
 Hurwitz, Zalkind, 821
 Huss, Boaz, 445
 Iberia. *See also* Spain
 migration approval from Ottoman rulers, 79–81
 migration patterns in, 77–9, 104–5
 Sephardic Jews in, 83–4, 94
 Iberian Inquisitions. *See also* burning at the stake;
 Papal Inquisition
 archival secrecy of the, 214–15
 Holy Offices of, 210–14
 and Kabbalah, 437
 and migration to Africa and Asia, 1023
 and migration to India, 1034
 and migration to the New World, 990–1
 Portuguese New Christians, 218–23
 social separation and conflation, 202–10
 Ibero-Romance languages, 257–9
 Idel, Moshe, 449–51, 506–7
 immortality of the soul
 and the Lurianic Kabbalah, 462–3
 and the Sephardic Jews, 395–7
 Indian Jewry
 Bene Israel and, 1038–42
 Cochin, 1042–4
 settlement patterns, 1034–8
 and Yemenite Jews, 1025
 infections. *See* disease

II22

- Innocent III, Pope
 Christian purity, 23
 controlling the Jews under, 40
- Inquisition. *See* Iberian Inquisitions; Papal Inquisition
- integration. *See also* acculturation
 in the Enlightenment, 1064–8
 into European economy, 576–9
 and European high culture, 667–9
 of Jews in England, 965
- intellectuals
 in England, 967–9
 and fear of Jews during the Protestant Reformation, 16–17
 importance of Hebrew to, 339–40
 in Iran, 1055
 and *kloyzen*, 470
 in the Ottoman Empire, 94, 99, 103, 105–8
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 242–3, 820–1
 secondary, 284–5
 and secular material, 524
- international trade. *See* economic activity; trade
- Iranian Jewry
 eastern migrations of, 1036
 economic activity, 1053–4
 historical overview of, 1046–53
 literature, 1054–5
 music, 1056
- Isaac, Johannes and Stephen, 64
- Israel, Jonathan I.
Diasporas Within a Diaspora: Jews, Crypto-Jews and the World Maritime Empires, 554
 on economic stagnation of Italian Jews, 864
European Jewry in the Age of Mercantilism, 1550–1750, 2, 3–5, 554
 on modern Jewish society, 1089–91
- Isserlein, Israel, 686–7
- Isserles, Moses
 astronomy studies, 617
 on drinking wine with gentiles, 681
ha-Mapa, 610
 and Joseph Karo, 360–3
 and the Kabbalah movement, 535–6
 on ritual bathing, 688–9
Torat Ḥatat, 610
- Istanbul. *See also* Constantinople
 community organization, 86–7
 economic activity, 98–9
 expulsion of Jews from, 81–2
 Jewish leadership in, 95
- Italia, Salom, 305

INDEX

- Italian Jewry
 and the Catholic Church, 883–6
 economic activity, 867–72
 education, 411–15, 880–2
 emancipation attempts, 886–92
gius gazzagà and tenancy rights, 877
 humanist attitudes toward Jews in, 27–31
 Kabbalah and mysticism in, 322–5, 447–57, 878–9
 multiethnicity, 865
 musical traditions, 724–6
 philosophy and science, 529–32
 population distribution, 140–1, 865
 and port Jews, 556–7
 printing, 295–7, 524–7
 Viva Maria riots (1799), 889
- Jacob ben Asher, 857
- Jacob ben Naftali, 454
- Jaffe, Mordecai, 537, 617
- James II, English king, 954, 1001
- Jefferson, Thomas, 44
- Jerome
 Erasmus dialogue, 316–17
 studying with Jewish teachers, 328
- Jerusalem, 665–9, 1077
- “Jew Bill” (England), 962–4, 1067
- Jewry laws, 172–4, 1071–2
- Joselewicz, Berek, 812
- Joseph, Jacob, 639–40
- Joseph II, Habsburg Emperor
 Edict of Toleration, 784, 1073
 and enlightened absolutism, 785, 789–92, 827
 reforms of, 811
- Judah Loew ben Bezalel (the Maharel of Prague)
 on acceptance of science, 537
 on differences between Jews and gentiles, 381
 on education system, 417–19
 on gentile wine, 693–4
- Judeo-Arabic language, 835
- judeoconversos*. *See also conversos*; crypto-Judaism
 history of, 207–8
 identification of, 216–22
 secrecy and Grand Hoax theories, 221–3
 social separation and integration, 221–3
- Judeo-Persian language, 1054–5
- Judeo-Spanish language
 printing in, 308–9
 and Sephardic Jews, 257, 259–60, 264–5, 835
- Juliao, Abraham Henriques, 907

INDEX

1123

- Kabbalah. *See also* Lurianic Kabbalah; mysticism;
 Sabbatean mysticism
 and Christian Hebraism, 322–5
 Cordoverian, 466–9, 855–6
 Draa Kabbalism, 447
 in eastern Europe, 465–71, 611–16
 in the Habsburg Empire, 776, 777
 and the Iberian expulsion, 437
 and interpretation of sin, 677–83
 in Italy, 447–52, 531, 878
Nahalat Tsvi, 468
 in North Africa, 439–42
 in the Ottoman Empire, 411, 457–61,
 855–7
 popularity of, 484, 625–8
 and rabbinic culture, 364–8
 scholarship in, 438–9
 taught in *yeshivot*, 814
tikkun, 496–7
- Kadizadelis movement, 851
- kahal*. *See also* autonomy; community
 organization; excommunication;
kehillah
 autonomy of, 802–3
 being helped by noblemen, 248
 community in Polish–Lithuanian
 Commonwealth, 236–8
 and Council membership, 810
 and fraternities, 806–7
 and imbalance with civic community, 808
 leadership of, 804–5
- Kaplan, Benjamin, 1063
- Kaplan, Yosef
Alternative Path to Modernity, 554
 and the Haskalah, 1100–1
 on assimilation among Jewish and non-Jewish
 communities, 1066
 on Sephardim in Amsterdam, 1092
- Karaim, 399–400
- Karaites
 as Jewish sect, 345
 under Ottoman rule, 86, 96–9
 Sephardic admiration for, 399–400
sürgün communities, 82
- Karl VI, Habsburg Emperor, 787
- Karo, Isaac, 424
- Karo, Joseph. *See also Shulhan Arukh*
 authority of, 914
magid spirit episode, 509
 on ritual bathing, 689–91
Shulhan Arukh, 359–63, 857, 914
yeshivot, 1024
- Karp, Jonathan, 1063
- Katz, Jacob
 antisemitism and, 964
 on Ashkenazic traditions, 617
 concept of semi-neutral society, 802
 crisis theories, 623
 early modern period, 370, 1090
 on gentile wine, 693
 on the Haskalah, 1100
 and Jewish emancipation, 1061
Out of the Ghetto, 1106
 and port Jews, 552
 on sexual sins, 679
 on social integration, 1064
Tradition and Crisis, 2, 370
 on traditional society, 779
 on *yeshivot*, 417
- Katzenellenbogen, Meir, 681, 682
- Katznelson, Ira, 1062
- kehillah*, 171–4, *See also* community organization;
kahal; *pinkasim*
- Khmelnitsky uprising
 and *Emek ha-Melekh*, 481
 and end of the Golden Age, 799
 impact on Jewish communities, 826
 and Jewish mass migration, 350, 747–8
 and messianism, 816
 and the murder of Polish Jews, 936
 and Torah study, 607
- kidnapping. *See also* conversions and conversion
 policies
 and forced conversion, 26–7, 28
 frustration with, 47
 and the good of the faith, 36
- klezmer music, 729–30
- Klooster, Wim, 567
- Knorr von Rosenroth, Christian, 71, 324, 481–2
- knowledge explosion. *See* literature, Jewish;
 printing
- Kochi. *See* Cochin Jewry
- Kohen, Nehemiah, 500
- Koidanover, Tsvi Hirsch, 467, 614
- Kolb, Peter, 1033
- Koopman, De* (journal), 894–6
- Koselleck, Reinhart, 898–9
- Lacretelle, Pierre-Louis, 1077
- Ladino language
Chronicle of the Ottoman Sultans, 263
 and *conversos* education, 260–2
 decline in the seventeenth century, 264–5
 print culture in the eighteenth century,
 265–70
 and women's education, 859

1124

- Lampronti, Isaac, 539, 880
 Landau, Ezekiel
 eulogies to Habsburg monarchs, 789
 and German language, 785
 and halakhic authority, 775–80
 on Jews, 793
 for Maria Theresa eulogy, 430–1
 and public sermons, 433
 on sin, 679
L'Armatura dei forti, 42
 Latin language, 335–7
 Latin Vulgate, 261, 325, 329, 332, 343
 Latour-Foissac, Philippe-François, 1077
 Lattes, Isaac de, 453
 Lavi, Shimon, 442–4
 law. *See also* autonomy; *posekim*; *Shulhan Arukh*
 European
 Familiants, 304
 and humanist attitudes toward Jews, 27–31
 housing, 101–2
 Shulhan Arukh, 359–63
 Jewish
 clashing with local custom, 363–5
 community ordinances civic rather than
 religious, 171–2
 lay culture. *See also* elites; leadership, communal
 birth of, 287–9
 in France, 931–2
 in Italian ghettos, 875–6
 and the Kabbalah, 627
 in Ottoman Empire, 847–8
 and rabbinic culture, 372–3
 and wealthy families, 610–11
 leadership, communal. *See also* lay culture; rabbis
 in the *kahal*, 804–5
 in the Ottoman Empire, 94–7
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 804–5, 806–7
 in Sephardic communities, 382–4, 386–9
 leaseholding
 general *arenda*, 594
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 588–9, 592–4, 804
 tensions with rabbinic law, 590–1
 Lefin, Mendel, 622, 821
 legal reformulations
 from collective to individual responsibility,
 143–4
 during the Iberian Inquisitions, 211–18
 to neutralize imagined Jewish aggression
 during the Protestant Reformation, 17
 transfer away from religious to secular courts,
 145–6

INDEX

- legal status, of Jews. *See also* citizenship;
 Emancipation, Jewish
 differing timelines for, 113–14
 in England, 961–5
 in the Holy Roman Empire, 114–21
 individual, 182–3
 in Italy, 874–5
 ius commune, 43–4, 46, 355–6
 ius proprium, 355–6
 in North America, 1001, 1014–15
 in the Ottoman Empire, 86–8
 and talmudic principles, 171–4
 Lehmann, Matthias, 569
 leisure behavior. *See also* culture
 in the Dutch Republic, 908
 in France, 932
 in homiletic literature, 427
 Leo Africanus, 1030
 Leon, Michael Judah, 298
 Leopold II, Holy Roman Emperor, 888
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 1070
 Levi, David, 968
 Levi, Solomon, 424
 Levi Isaac of Berdichev, 640–1
 Levine, Hillel, 519
 Levison, Georg, 542
 Levita, Elijah, 331
 Levy, Andrew, 1006
 Levy, Asser, 999–1000
 Lichtenberg, Georg Christoph, 73
 Lightfoot, John, 321–2
 Lindo, Moses, 1002
 Lipschitz, Salomom ben Moses, 727–8
 literature, Jewish. *See also* books; *musar*; poetry,
 Jewish
 before emancipation, 72–3
 in the Dutch Republic, 908–12
 critiqued in homilies, 427–8
 eastern European Jewish, 608–11
 fear of, 24
 of Hasidism, 646–8
 in Iran, 1054–5
 in the Ladino language, 260–5
 Kabbalah, 452–7, 815–16
 and North African Kabbalah, 440–2
 in the Ottoman Empire, 105–8,
 857–8
 popularization of, 270–1, 611–12
 and rabbinic culture, 29, 357–63
 reflecting reduced tensions after the Thirty
 Years' War, 70–2
 spread due to the invention of printing,
 244–5

INDEX

1125

- liturgy, Jewish. *See also* poetry, Jewish; *tkhines*
 poetry as, 696, 714, 730, 936
 prayer books as
 French, 934–5
 kabbalistic, 456
 Lurianic kabbalistic, 470–1
- Locke, John, 1069
- London
 Ashkenazic Jews in, 957–60
 Jewish Emancipation in, 1065
 Jewish resettlement in, 949–54
 as mother community for Caribbean Jews,
 979–80
 secularization in, 966–7
 Spanish and Portuguese Jews in,
 954–7
- Lonzano, Menahem, 731
- Lopez, Aaron, 1004–6
- Louis XI, French king, 924
- Louis XIII, French king, 925
- Louis XIV, French king, 69, 925, 987
- Louis XV, French king, 925–6
- Louis XVI, French king, 931, 938
- Louis Philippe, French king, 941
- Luntshitz, Ephraim, 537. *See* Ephraim
 of Luntshitz
- Luria, Isaac, 451, 461–5, 478–83,
 688–9
- Luria, Solomon, 610
- Lurianic Kabbalah. *See also* Kabbalah
 development of, 461–5
 in eastern Europe, 469–71
 in Italy, 451–2
 and *kloyzen* (conventicles), 470,
 628–9
 and magic, 478–83
 in the Ottoman Empire, 856–7
 practices of, 616
 and Sabbatean mysticism, 495–506
 theology of, 366–7
yibudim, 463
- Luther, Martin
 anti-Jewish writings of, 55–6
 attitude toward Jews, 15, 51–2
 and differences with John Calvin, 56–8
 on Jews as chosen people, 50
 and the Nazi movement, 50–1
 and religious sectarianism, 747
- Lutheranism. *See also* Protestant Reformation
 antisemitism in, 55–6, 66–8
 importance of Jewish history to, 62–4
- Lutzker, Solomon, 647–8
- Luzzatto, Moses, 878–9
- Luzzatto, Simone, 161, 245
- Machado, David, 983
- madness (mental illness)
 and kabbalistic rituals, 616
 in the Sabbatean movement, 493–504, 510
- magic
 and exorcisms, 483–4
 in Hasidism, 486–8
 and Lurianic Kabbalah, 478–83
 in music, 725
 in North Africa and the Ottoman Empire,
 488–9
 not considered supernatural, 475–7
 women performing, 484–6
- magid*, 487–8, 512–13, 879
- Magid, the. *See* Dov Ber of Mezerich
- Magriso, Isaac, 267–8
- mahamad* (Sephardic council of elders)
 and excommunication, 402
 as a key community organization, 87
 in the Ottoman Empire, 847
 and rabbinic authority, 386–9
 and Sephardic communities, 384–6
- Maharal of Prague. *See* Judah Loew ben Bezalel
- Mahler, Raphael, 1059
- Maimon, Solomon
 on Hasidic movement, 487
 on the Haskalah, 622
 on the maskilic program, 672, 821
 on practical Kabbalah, 628
- Maimonides, Moses
Guide of the Perplexed, 537
Mishneh Torah, 857
 on the reconciliation of Judaism and reason,
 523, 527, 616
- Malakh, Ḥayyim, 514
- manorial economy. *See also* economic activity
 and leaseholding, 590–4
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 588–90, 804, 822
 squeezing of Jews by landowners, 597–8
- manuscripts
 beautification of, 301–4, 706–8
 and books, definition, 293–4
 Iranian, 1056
 non-Hebrew Jewish, 309–10
 tradition of, 297–308
- Marcaria, Jacob, 526
- Margaritha, Anton, 59–60
- Maria Theresa, Habsburg Empress
 expulsion of Jews, 787–9
 Jewish regulations of, 783

1126

- Maria Theresa, Habsburg Empress (cont.)
 leaving Jewish autonomy alone, 774
 Toleration Tax, 789
- Marlowe, Christopher, 949
- Martí, Ramon, 25
- maskilim*. *See also* Haskalah
 Enlightenment writings of, 671–3
hakham kolel concept, 1102–4
 and secularization, 743–4
 spreading the message of the Haskalah, 758
- Medici, Paolo, 885
- medicine. *See also* physicians
 interwoven with natural philosophy, 522–4
 Italian education in, 880
 vernacularization of, 543–5
- Medina, Samuel de, 371
- Mediterranean
 Jewish roles in the trading diaspora, 148–51
 mass migration to following the Black
 Death, 77–9
- megorashim*. *See* exiles
- Mehmed II, Ottoman Sultan
 growth of intellectuals under, 105
 Jewish leadership under, 95
- Meir ben Ephraim, 454
- Melammed, Siman Tov, 1055
- Melanchthon, Philip, 56
- membrany*, 371–2, *See also* economic activity;
 moneylending
- Menahem Naḥum of Chernobyl (Reb
 Naḥum), 640
- Menasseh ben Israel
 Hebrew writings, 297–8
The Hope of Israel, 952, 982, 1022
 and Jewish resettlement in England, 952–3
 and the Lost Tribes of Israel, 1023
 and messianism, 981–2
 and the rabbinical ban, 1077
 and Spinoza, 483
Vindiciae Judaeorum, 1077
- Mendelssohn, Moses. *See also* Haskalah
Alim Litruḥaf, 662
 and civic equality, 665–9, 812
 and Jewish Emancipation, 1099
 and the Halakhah, 756–7, 1074
 and the Hebrew language, 655–6
Lesebuch für jüdischer Kinder, 419
 rationalist approach of, 621–3
Sefer Netivot ha-Shalom, 662–5, 752–3
Vindiciae Judaeorum, 1077
 and the Wessely affair, 1076–7
- merchant class. *See also* economic activity; port
 Jews

INDEX

- in England, 950–1
 in France, 925–6
 in Italy, 869–70
 and the Jew Bill, 962–4
 in North America, 1004–7
 in the Ottoman Empire, 842
 Sephardic Jewish, 142–3
- Mercury (Roman God), 563
- Messer Leon, Judah, 1104
- messianism. *See also* Frankism; Sabbatean
 movement
 in the Caribbean, 980–4
 in the Dutch Republic, 913
 in England, 952–3
 in Iran, 1050
 and Jewish longing, 491–3, 508
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 807, 816–17
 popularity of, 627
 Sabbatai Zevi, 493–504
 as threat to eastern European religious
 tradition, 617–19
 and Zionism, 519
- metalwork
 in Italy, 869
 in the Ottoman Empire, 101, 854
 in Yemen, 1025
- metoposcopy, 463
- Meyer, Michael A., 6–7
- Michaelis, Johann David, 1075–6
- middle minority theory, 578
- midnight vigil ritual, 460
- migration
 affecting rabbinic culture, 350–2
 to Brazil, 972–4
 and the Dutch Republic, 900–2, 920
 to eastern Europe following the Black
 Death, 77–9
 between European states, 146–8
 and music, 719
 in the Ottoman Empire, 101–2, 104–5
 and spread of Yiddish, 280–1
sürgün policy, 81–3, 845
- mikveh*, 190, 683–91, 873
- Milano, Attilio, 864
- military
 conscription in the, 1009
 Jews enrolling in the Dutch, 906–7
 provisioning the, 1006–7
- millennial expectations
 and conversion policies, 31
 and the end of the world, 52
- minhagim*, 364–5

INDEX

1127

- Minz, Judah, 686
 Miranda, Isaac, 1001
 Mithridates, Flavius, 322
mitnagdim, 621, 637–8, 642–3, 820, *See also*
 Hasidism
mitzvot, 463, 668
 mobility. *See* integration; migration
 Modena, Leone
 on gentile wine, 696, 699–700
 Historia dei Riti Ebraici, 885
 and Kabbalah, 455
 life of, 413
 modernization
 and Hasidism, 649–50
 slow pace of, 940–1, 944–5
 Molcho, Solomon, 411
 moneylending. *See also* credit instruments;
 economic activity; *membrany*
 and Calvinism, 57
 differences in the Christian and Ottoman
 Empires, 100
 in Italy, 869
 and Jewish suitability for citizenship, 941
 loans, 598–600
 to non-Jews, 822–3
 in the Ottoman Empire, 841, 854
 and transition to commerce, 141–2
 Monte, Anna del, 46–7
 Montezinos, Antonio, 981
 morals. *See also* religious devotion
 eastern European, 611–16
 in homiletic literature, 426
 Morocco, 439–42
 Morpurgo, Elia, 888
 Moscato, Judah, 425
 Muchachon, Elijah, 502
 Muhammad Beg, 1048–9
 Muhlenberg, Henry Melchior, 1010–11
 Münster, Anabaptist Kingdom of, 53–4
 Münster, Sebastian, 328–9
musar. *See also* literature, Jewish
 as mass instruction in print, 611–12
 men's, 614–15
 movement, 820
 women's, 613
 music, Jewish
 in Amsterdam, 728–9
 cantors, 726–8
 in the Dutch Republic, 908
 in eastern Europe, 729–30
 in Germany, 726–8
 in Iran, 1056
 in Italy, 724–6
 literary sources for, 722–3
 in the Ottoman Empire, 730–1, 859
 performative contexts, 719
 sacred–secular opposition, 723
 sound of, 720
 women and, 721–2
 Muslim lands
 conversions and conversion policies, 842–3
 copying print books by hand in, 307–8
 fundamentalism in, 850–1
 Islamic court system, 90
 Jewish autonomy in, 234
 Jewish education in, 409–11
 Jews caught between Islamic factions,
 1046–52
 Kaballah in, 439–42
 legal approach to Jews in, 113–14, 192, 193
 mass migration to following the Black
 Death, 77–9
 and taxation of Jews for protection, 180
 mysticism. *See also* Kabbalah
 Christian, 322–5
 Jewish
 ba'alei shem, 615–16
 hasidim, 628–31
 and Hasidism, 619–21, 648
 in homiletics, 426
 Nahalat Tsvi, 467
 and rabbinic culture, 364–8
 and the Yiddish language, 285–7
 Muslim, 411, 857
 tikkun, 496–7
 Nação
 influencing the *mahamad's* actions, 391
 prohibition of libel, 392
 and secular elite, 383
 and Sephardic identity, 403–4
 Nadir Shah, 1051–3
 Naḥman of Bratzlav, 644
 Najara, Israel, 730
 Napoleon Bonaparte
 and the “infamous decree”, 943–4
 and Jewish Emancipation, 890–1, 941–3,
 1079–81
 and Jewish ghettos, 35
 Naumbourg, Samuel, 724
 Navigation Act (1651), 953, 990
 Nazi movement, 50–1
 New Christians
 economic practices, 160–2
 emigration to Amsterdam, 146–7
 in England, 949–57

1128

- New Christians (cont.)
 in France, 141–2, 924–5
 in India, 1034–5
 Italian, 885
 Portuguese, 218–23
 trading diaspora of, 155–60
 transoceanic expansion of, 151–2
- New Institutional Economic Theory, 578
- New Russia. *See* Russia
- New World. *See also* North American Jewry
 messianism and the, 980–4
parnasim supervising Jews in, 979
- Nicholas III, Pope, 25
- Nieto, David, 968
- Nieto, Isaac, 430
- Nievo, Alexander de, 17
- nobility
 confessionalism and, 379–80
 and estate income, 592–4
 and German Jewry, 740, 744–5
 owning Polish towns, 233, 583–4
- Noda bi-Yehudah*. *See* Landau, Ezekiel
- North, Douglass, 578
- North Africa. *See also* African Jewry
 community organization in, 85
 Hasidism in, 488–9
 Jewish emigration to, 837
 Judeo-Arabic language in, 835
 Kabbalah in, 439–42
 mass migration to following the Black
 Death, 77–9
 medieval Jewish governance in, 170–4
 popularization of the Zohar, 444–7
- North American Jewry. *See also* New World
 and the American Revolutionary War,
 1009–13
 antisemitism toward, 1013–19
 elite Jews, 1004–7
 ethnic divide within, 1007–9
 first arrivals, 999–1004
 stereotypes of, 997–9
- oaths, 122, 1010–11
- Obadiah of Bertinoro, 677
- Oberman, Heiko A., 51
- Ockers, Willem, 895, 896
- Ogren, Brian, 451
- Old Christians. *See* Catholic Church; Protestant
 Reformation
- Oppenheimer, Samuel, 786–7. *See also* Court
 Jews
- Osiander, Andreas, 54–5
- Ostjuden*. *See* Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth

INDEX

- Ottolenghe, Joseph, 1002
- Ottoman Empire
 housing, 101–2
 Jewish cultural and intellectual life
 alcohol consumption, 695–6, 840
 culture, 105–8
 education, 409–11, 854–7, 858–9
 ethnic tolerance, 91–3
 family structure, 849–50
 guilds, 841, 854
 lay culture, 847–8
 leisure activities, 841
 literature, 857–8
 music, 730–1, 859
- Jewish demographics
 emigration to Europe and North Africa, 837
 Iberian Jews, 83–4
 internal migration, 835–6
 migration to following the Black
 Death, 77–9
 sovereign approval of Jewish migration,
 79–81
 in Yemen, 1023–6
- Jewish economic activity
 economic culture, 98–105, 841–2, 850
 international trade, 851–3
 rivalry with Christians, 148–51, 840
- Jewish governance. *See also* *devshirme* system
 autonomy, 89
 community organization, 84–8, 95–7, 843
 leadership, 94–7, 174–5
 segregation in, 839–40
- Jewish languages
 Arabic, 835
 and education of *conversos*, 260–4
 Greek, 835
 Hebrew, 262–4
 Ibero-Romance, 257–9
 Judeo-Arabic, 835
 Judeo-Spanish, 257, 259–60, 835
 Ladino, 260–2, 265–70
 Turkish as official language, 834, 859–61
- Jewish religious practices
 challenge to rabbinic tradition, 270–1
 conversions and issues, 94, 842–4
 Hasidism, 488–9
 Kabbalah, 457–61
 and Muslim fundamentalism, 850–1
 Sabbatean mysticism, 493–504, 843
- law
 and inferior status of Jews, 838, 848–9
 Islamic court system, 90, 842
 Jewish legal authority, 846–7

INDEX

1129

- and Jews as protected subjects, 88–94
 legal restrictions on Jews, 838
 legal view of Jews, 81–3, 93–4
 rabbi tax, 92
sürgün policy, 845
 Tanzimat Reforms, 832–3
- Pagnini, Sanctes, 334
 Pale of Settlement, 234, 744, 801, *See also* Russia
 Papal Inquisition. *See also* Catholic Church;
 Iberian Inquisitions
 and censorship of Jewish texts, 329
 and discipline, 34–5
 drive to integrate Jews during the, 43
 and “the good of the faith”, 36
 meaning of Judaism to, 25,
 26–7, 216–17
 rents during the, 36–7
 and ritual murder, 41–2
 and segregation, 44
- parnasim*. *See* autonomy; Sephardic Jews
 patriotism
 in the American Revolutionary War,
 1009–13
 in the Dutch Republic, 916–19, 920–1
 in France, 940
 in the Habsburg Empire, 792–3
 reflected in homilies, 431–3
- Paul IV, Pope. *See also* Counter-Reformation
 conversions and conversion policies of, 31–3
 Jewish ghettos and, 26, 1064
- Pavini, G. F., 27–8
 payment orders, 594
 Pelham, Henry, 963
- Pentateuch
Bi'ur, the (Moses Mendelssohn), 658–60
 Turkish translation of, 859
- Pereta, Avner, 265
 Pereyra, Abraham, 984
 Pérez, Manuel Bautista, 151–2
 Perlefter, Issakhar Baer, 511–12
 Perlov, Asher, 643
 Perpetual Servitude (doctrine), 27–8
 Persian Jewry. *See* Iranian Jewry
 Pfefferkorn, Johannes, 52
 philanthropy (*hilluk*), 417
 Philip of Hesse, 55
 philosemitism, 146–55, 952, 999
 philosophy and science, Jewish. *See also* classical
 philosophy
 and antisemitism, 936–8
 in Ashkenaz, 533–8
 and Haskalah, 540–3
- and the invention of printing, 524–7
 in Iran, 1055
 in Italy, 529–32
 migration from Iberia to the Ottoman Empire,
 527–9
 having religious and secular dichotomy,
 522–4
 and the Scientific Revolution, 538–40
 vernacularization and popularization of,
 543–5
- physicians. *See also* medicine
 and folk healers, 476
 North American, 1003
 Ottoman, 841
- Pico della Mirandola, Giovanni, 322–4
- Pietism
 and east European Jews, 608–9
 magical traditions of, 476–7
- piety. *See* Hasidism; religious devotion
- piḥpul*. *See also* education; Talmud
 advanced study, 417
 commentaries on the Talmud, 814
 definition of, 609
 in the Ottoman Empire, 855, 856
 revolutionary nature of, 368–9
- Pinḥas of Koretz, 639–40
- pinkasim*, 176–9. *See also* *kehillah*; record-keeping
- Pius VI, Pope, 42, 886
- Pius IX, Pope
 describing Jews as dogs, 20–1
 missionary sermons and, 34
- plantations, 991
- Plumsted, William, 1006
- poetry, Jewish. *See also* literature, Jewish; liturgy,
 Jewish
 epic, 657
 in Iran, 1056
 Ladino language, 265, 269, 859
 liturgical, 696, 714, 730, 936
 in North Africa, 446
 in the Ottoman Empire, 266, 269–71
 patriotic, 793
- Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth
 autonomy in, 802–13, 1083–4
 community organization, 595–600
 conflict with eastern European states,
 250–5
 and the European Enlightenment, 600–4
 final decades of, 826–9
 Golden Age of, 798–9
 Jewish culture
 education, 408–9
 languages, 802

1130

- Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth (cont.)
 lifestyle, 131–5
 social status, 612–13
 synagogue architecture, 712
- Jewish demographics
 before the thirteenth century, 227–9
 break-up and Jewish population dispersal, 801
 colonizing role of Jews, 230–2
 immigration, 147–8
 royal approval for Jewish settlement, 235–6
- Jewish economic activity
 agriculture, 588–95
 community orientation to commerce, 144
 urban markets, 579–88
- Khmelnysky uprising, 799
 leadership changes in, 801
 and the non-Jewish community, 821–6
 religious diversification in, 800
 rise of Muscovy, 799–800
va'adim in, 238–41
- poll tax collection
 in the Ottoman Empire, 849
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 597
- Pollack, Jacob, 610
- Polyglot Bibles, 330, 332
- Poniatowski, Stanislaw August, king of Poland and Grand Duke of Lithuania
 economic reform during the Four-Year Sejm, 601, 603
 integration of Jewish cooperative system and the state administrative system, 253
privilegia and, 236
- Poppers, Meir, 479–80, 481–2
- population distribution, Jewish
 in the Caribbean, 973–7
 in the Dutch Republic, 900–2
 in France, 924–5
 in North America, 997–8
- port Jews. *See also* economic activity; merchant class
 antisemitism toward, 989–90
 and the Atlantic, 566–8
 Baghdadis, 1036–8
 definition of, 550–5
 in England, 949–54, 960–1
 ethnicity and culture of, 556–66
 scholarship on, 568–72
 slave trade and, 990–2
- Portugal

INDEX

- mass migration to following the Black Death, 79
 transoceanic expansion, 151
- Portuguese Inquisition. *See* Iberian Inquisitions
- posekim*, 353, 361, 370–2, 374–6, *See also* law
- poverty. *See also* ghetto, Jewish
 beggars and, 191, 749–50
 in Iran, 1054
 in Italy, 871–2
 in the Ottoman Empire, 848–9
 in the Sephardic communities, 391–3
 in Suriname, 988
- Prado, Juan de, 397
- prayer books
 French, 934–5
 kabbalistic material in, 456
 and Lurianic Kabbalah, 470–1
- preachers
 popularity of, 611–12
tzaddikim, 619–20, 633–5
- printing
 and diffusion of Talmud, 244–5
 and the dissemination of philosophical knowledge, 524–7, 616–17
 Hebrew, 295–7
 and Kabbalistic books, 452–7, 484
 and rabbinic culture, 357–63, 813–15
 and rise of Yiddish culture, 278–81
- privileges. *See also* protected subjects, Jews as;
 social status, Jewish
 in the Dutch Republic, 904
 in the Ottoman Empire, 833
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 580, 802
- Prossnitz, Judah Leib, 514
- protected subjects, Jews as. *See also* privileges
 economic activity of the, 98–105
 in England, 954
 in the Holy Roman Empire, 114–21
 in the Ottoman Empire, 88–94
 taxation of, 180–1
 in Yemen, 1023
- Protestant Reformation. *See also* Calvinism;
 Counter-Reformation; Lutheranism;
 Reformed Church
 and the authority of the Bible, 332–3
 and Christian Hebraism, 59–64
 confrontation between Jews, Catholics, and Protestants, 64–6
 conversions and conversion policies during the, 31–8

INDEX

1131

- diminished tensions after the Thirty Years' War, 70–2
 in Germany, 50–6
 and the Reformed Church, 56–8
 and toleration of Jews in the Dutch Republic, 68–70
 and treatment of European Jews, 15–17, 380–1, 951–2
 triple crisis during the, 15–22
 Provenzali, David, 414
 Pullan, Brian, 218
- qahal*. *See kahal*
- Qazvini, Muhammad Tahir, 1050, 1051
- rabbinic ban. *See herem*
- rabbinic culture
 and adherence to civil law, 353–5
 economic integration and, 369–73
 and the European Enlightenment, 669–73
 and magic, 477
 and migration, 350–2
 and printing, 357–63
- rabbinic law. *See bet din*; Halakhah
- rabbis. *See also* leadership
 communal authority of, 174–5, 611
 in Habsburg Empire, 774
 in Ottoman lands, 847
 as teachers, 412
- Radbaz, the. *See* David ibn Abi Zimra
- Rahabi, Ezekiel, 1043
- Raziel ha-Malak*, 477
- Raz-Krakotzkin, Amnon, 1064
- Recanati, Menahem, 448
- record-keeping. *See also pinkasim*
 early modern Jewish communities, 176–9
 of *hevrot*, 186
- Reformed Church. *See also* Calvinism; Protestant Reformation
 in the Dutch Republic, 68–70, 403–4
 and Judaism, 56–8
- reformed services (Berlin), 759
- reincarnation
 and kabbalistic rituals, 464
 and mysticism, 451
 in Sabbatean and Frankist mysticism, 618–19
- religious devotion. *See also* morals
 acceptable latitude in, 677–83
 in eastern Europe, 607–23
 and gentile wine, 691–704
 in Italian ghettos, 876–7
 and women's ritual bathing, 683–91
 religious identity blurring. *See conversos*
- responsa literature, 610
- Reubeni, David, 421
- Reuchlin, Johannes
 and banned books, 52–3
 and Christian Hebraism, 316–18
 on contemporary Jews, 343–4
De accentibus, 344, 721
 on Jewish legal rights, 29
 on preventing destruction of Jewish texts, 320–1
Rudimenta, 318
- Revolutionary War (American), 1009–13
- Rhegius, Urbanus, 66
- Ribiero, Samuel Nunes, 1002
- Riesser, Gabriel, 1061
- ritual baths. *See mikveh*
- ritual murder accusations
 after baptisms, 65–6
 and Catholic Church, 39, 41–2, 54, 248–9
 and Council of the Four Lands, 810–11
 Jew of Bourges (story), 42
 Jewish fear of, 24
 and Papal Inquisition, 35
 in Poland, 826
- robber bands, 750
- Rodney, George, 991
- Roman Inquisition. *See* Papal Inquisition
- Roman law
 Jewish citizenship under, 22
 parental rights under, 17–18
- Rosanes, Judah, 857
- Rosman, Moshe, 818, 1095
- Rossi, Azariah de, 1100, 1104
- Rossi, Giovanni Bernardo de, 885
- Rossi, Salamone, 724, 728
- Rovigo, Abraham, 510–13, 879
- Rovira Bonet, Francisco, 42
- Ruderman, David, 4, 570
- Rudolf II, Holy Roman Emperor, 69
- Rürup, Reinhard, 1062
- Russia. *See also* Pale of Settlement
 emigration of Jews to, 233–4
 Jewish emancipation in, 1084–5
- Saba, Abraham, 327, 440, 448
- Sabbatai Zevi
 and Glückel of Hameln, 752
 impact on the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 816–17
 life and teachings of, 493–504
 and Lurianic Kabbalah, 464, 484
 as messiah, 491–3, 617–18

1132

- Sabbatean movement. *See also* messianism
 in the Caribbean, 982–4
 in Germany, 752–4
 in the Habsburg Empire, 775–7
 in Italy, 878
 and the life and teachings of Sabbatai Zevi,
 493–504
 in the Ottoman Empire, 843
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 800, 816–17
- Sabbatean mysticism. *See also* Kabbalah
 after the death of Sabbatai Zevi, 510–20
 reasons for the success of, 491–3, 504–10,
 627, 749
 as threat to eastern European religious
 tradition, 617–18
- Sabra, Abba, 1027
- Safavid Dynasty, 1046–52
- Safed
 as center of Kabbalah, 458–61
 Lurianic Kabbalah in, 461–5
- Salanter, Israel, 820
- Salomon, Haym, 1012
- Salonika, 409, 846
- Salvador, Joseph, 962
- Sanhedrin, 941–2, 1080
- Saraiva, António José, 215
- Saraval, Jacob, 881–2
- Sarmad, Sa'id, 1036
- Sarna, Jonathan, 567–8
- Sartorius, J.A., 1038–9
- Sarug, Israel, 451–2, 480–1, 857
- Sarukhān, 98
- Sasportas, Jacob, 518
- Satanow, Isaac, 480
- Saul of Berlin, 299–300
- Schick, Barukh ben Yaakov, 622, 820–1
- Schilling, Heinz, 379, 402–3
- scholars. *See* intellectuals
- scholastic philosophy, 529–31
- Scholem, Gershom
 authority of, 504–6
 controversy over, 509
 modernity of, 1090
 on Sabbatean mysticism, 492, 518–19
 on the term “early modern”, 2–3
 Zionism, 749
- Schudt, Johann Jakob, 72, 722
- Schwartz, Georg, 67
- science
 antisemitism and, 936–8
 astronomy, 536, 616–17
 in Italy, 529–32

INDEX

- and rabbinic law, 539–40
 secularization of, 542–3
- scientific rationalism
 in Italy, 879–80
 in the Ottoman Empire, 855
 in the Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 820–1
 as threat to eastern European religious
 tradition, 616–17
- Scientific Revolution, 538–40
- Scott, Walter, 999
- secularization
 of Habsburg Jews, 780–5
 and Hasidism, 649–50
 and Jewish citizenship, 19–20
 of Jewish education, 419–20, 790–1
 and Jewish integration, 26–7
 in London, 966–7
 and music, 723
 and science, 542–3
 tension with religious Jewish communities,
 174–6
 versus the Catholic Church, 41
 and Yiddish literature, 287–9
- Sefer Hasidim*, 609
- segregation
 during the Papal Inquisition, 44
 early modern economic, 160–2
 in the Habsburg Empire, 768–9, 787
 of Jews from Christians, 247–50
 in the Ottoman Empire, 839–40
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 613
 of Yemenite Jews, 1026
- Seixas, Moses, 1004, 1016
- sejm. *See* Four-Year Sejm
- self-government. *See* autonomy; community
 organization; *kehillah*; *pinkasim*
- Selim I, Ottoman Sultan, 89
- Selim II, Ottoman Sultan, 263
- Selwood, Jacob, 1067
- Semah, Joseph, 1037
- Sennett, Richard, 1064
- Sephardic Jews. *See also* Ashkenazic Jews
 communal discipline, 400–5
 in the Dutch Republic
 economic decline, 895
 Hebrew literacy, 909–12
 religious devotion, 914
 Golden Age of the, 83–4, 897, 903
 hierarchy
 community organization, 389–91
 leadership role of the social elite, 382–4

- social status, 94, 391–3
 Iberian Marranos and the, 381–2
 influence over Jewish culture, 104–5
 Judeo-Spanish language, 257, 259–60, 264–5
 migration
 to the Caribbean, 982–3, 988
 and rabbinic authority, 350–2
parnasim, 384–91, 402, 875, 978, 979, 991
 philosemitic mercantilism, 146–55
 and port Jews, 554, 558–60
 religion
 confessionalization, 378–81
 heterodoxy and dissent, 393–400
 influence of Protestantism, 380–1
 leadership, 386–9
 role of the *mahamad*, 384–6
 and *Shulhan Arukh*, 361–2
 transition from moneylending to commerce, 140–6
 sermons. *See* homiletics
 servants, 115–16, 191, 824
 Sessa, Guiseppa, 18, 26, 43–4
 Seven Years' War, 433, 765, 770, 781, 789
 Sevi, Sabbatai. *See* Sabbatai Zevi
 sexual behavior
 cultural interpretations of, 677–83
 in homiletics, 427
 Shakespeare, William, 311, 949
 Shakhnah, Shalom, 640
 Shapira, Nathan, 702–3
 Shimon bar Yoḥai, Shimon, 446
 Shneur Zalman of Liadi, 642
 Shoheit, Azriel, 554
Shulhan Arukh, 359–63, 857, 914, *See also*
 Halakhah; Karo, Joseph
 Sigonio, Carlo, 341
 Silva, Antonio José da, 222
 Simon of Lubtsch, 628
 sin
 and Hasidim, 636–7
 and the Lurianic Kabbalah, 462–3
 sexual, 677–83
 Sintzheim, David, 942
 Sirat, Colette, 291
 Sixtus IV, Pope, 29–31
 slave trade, 984, 987, 990–2, 1005
 Slonik, Benjamin Aaron ben Abraham, 283, 613
 social status, Jewish. *See also* privileges
 and communal membership, 190–1, 236
 in early modern legal matters, 125–31
 and figurative art, 715–16
 and the Hasidic movement, 826–7
 and *hevrot*, 185–6
 in the Ottoman Empire, 103
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 134–5, 235–6, 580, 612–13, 807
 and the population distribution of Habsburg Jewry, 768–9
 restrictions on
 by the Catholic Church, 883–6
 economic, 582
 in Germany, 742
 in the Habsburg Empire, 768–9
 land ownership, 588
 in Sephardic communities, 142–3, 382–4, 391–3
 of talmudic study, 246–7
 Sofer, Moses (the Hatam Sofer), 779, 794
 Sorkin, David, 556–66, 1062, 1102–5
 Southern African Jewry, 1032–4
 Spain. *See also* Iberia
 mass migration from following the Black Death, 78–9
 medieval Jewish governance in, 170–4
 transoceanic expansion of, 151–2
 Spanish Inquisition. *See* Iberian Inquisitions
 Spinoza, Baruch, 70, 397–8, 757, 1100
Stammbücher, 309
 Starn, Randolph, 1092
 status. *See* social status, Jewish
 stereotypes
 and early modern economic practices, 160–2
 of Jews as dogs, 20–1, 26, 205
 of Jews in England, 958–9
 of Jews in North America, 997–9
 Stern, Abraham, 821
 Sternhartz, Natan, 644
 Stoupe, Jean-Baptiste, 70
 Stow, Kenneth, 1064
 Stuyvesant, Pieter, 1000
 Subrahmanyam, Sanjay, 1094
 Surat, 1037, 1038–41
sürgün policy, 81–3, 845, *See also* demographic change, Jewish; Ottoman Empire
 Suriname
 population distribution in, 975–7
 poverty in, 988
 privileges in, 985–8
 Susannis, Marquardus de
 civil servitude, 28, 43–4
 limited citizenship, 20–1, 26
 millennial expectations, 31
 Swetschinski, Daniel, 1092
 synagogue
 architecture, 710–12
 cantors in, 726–8

1134

- synagogue (cont.)
 cultural importance of, 189–90
 as loan collateral, 599
 as a necessity of Jewish community, 86
 Ottoman Empire restrictions on, 89
 responsibilities within a, 1015
- takkanot*, 771–5
- Talmud. *See also pilpul; yeshivot*
 Babylonian, 855
 censorship of, 329
 in Halakha, 368–9
 importance of in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 243–5
 legal principles for communal governance, 171–4
 Palestinian, 296, 326–7
 scholarly status of, 246–7
 study of in *yeshivot*, 416–17
 translations of, 337–9
- tavern keeping, 590, 593,
 594–5, 824
- taxes
 in early modern Jewish institutions,
 180–91
kropka, 598
 in the Ottoman Empire, 102–3, 845–6
 in Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 596
 for protection in the Holy Roman Empire,
 115–16
- Tellez, Balthazar, 1028
- Ten Lost Tribes
 in Cochin, 1042–4
 in India, 1038–42
 myth of the, 1022–3
- Teter, Magda, 825
- textile manufacturing
 in the Ottoman Empire, 100, 854
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth, 586
 in Yemen, 1025
- Thirty Years' War
 Court Jews in the, 154
 and diminished tensions between Protestants
 and Catholics, 70–2
 and the end of the Polish–Lithuanian
 Commonwealth, 799
 Jewish population increase during, 63,
 229–30
 and the Protestant Reformation, 747
- tikkunei avonot*, 462–3
- Tirosh-Samuels, Hava, 263
- tkhines*, 468, 486, 614, 815. *See also* liturgy, Jewish
- Toland, John, 1069

INDEX

- Toledo, Abraham, 265
- toleration
 and Jewish Emancipation, 1068–77
 in North America, 1016, 1019
 in the Ottoman Empire, 91–3
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 247–50
 terms of, 114–21
- Toleration Tax (Hungary), 790
- Tomer Devorah*, 466, 467
- Torah
 and social status, 613
 validity of Jews studying other material,
 523–4
- Torres, Francisco de, 33
- trade. *See also* economic activity
 in the Caribbean, 974
conversos and, 155–60
 diaspora, 155–60
 and Jewish roles in eastern Mediterranean,
 148–51
 in the Ottoman Empire, 851–3
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 587–8
 and port Jews, 566–8
 and rabbinic culture, 370–2
 and slaves, 984, 987, 990–2, 1005
- Trent, William, 1006
- Trieste, 556–7
- Tsemah, Jacob, 857
- Turkish language, 859–61
- tutors. *See also* education
 in eastern Europe, 415
 in Italy, 411–15
 and social segregation, 613
 women as, 816
- tzaddikim*, 619–20, 633–5, 640, 644–6, 801,
See also ba'alei shem
- Tzoref, Joshua Heschel, 513–14
- Ukraine
 increase of Jewish population in, 232–3
 Khmelnytsky uprising in, 747–8
 tavern keeping in, 590
- Ulrich, Johann Caspar, 72–3
- United Provinces. *See* Dutch Republic
- Usselincx, Willem, 981
- va'adim*, 238–41, 248. *See also* eastern Europe
- Venice
 conversions and conversion policies in,
 264–5
 ghetto in, 872–7, 888

- Jewish roles in the trading diaspora, 148–51
 vernacular language
 books in, 308–11, 330–1
 German in eastern Europe as, 802
 homiletics delivered in, 423
 and Kabbalah, 468
 for science and philosophy, 543–5
 Vidas, Elijah de, 460, 466, 467
 Vital, David, 1059
 Vital, Hayyim
 Etz Hayyim, 479
 on exorcisms, 478–84
 on mysticism, 462, 464
 Sefer ha-Tekhninah, 479
 on women mystics, 485–6
 Vitale, Benjamin ben Eliezer ha-Kohen,
 701–2
 Vitas, Sabbatai, 271
 Voltaire, 1069–70
- Wagenseil, Johann Christoph, 71
 Walsham, Alexandra, 1063
- wars
 conscription of Jews in, 791–2
 and Court Jews, 786–7
 economic destruction, 598–600
 impact in Habsburg economy, 770–1
 impact in Polish–Lithuanian
 Commonwealth, 584
 military provisioners, Jews as, 841, 869, 870
- Washington, George, 1016
 Wessely, Naphtali Herz (Hartwig)
 Divrei Shalom ve-Emet, 888, 1105
 and the Edict of Toleration, 1073
 on Jewish modernization, 1105
 on language and education, 656–60
 on maritime locations and Jewish culture, 564
 on modern school curriculum, 420
- West African Jewry, 1030–2
 West India Company, 1000
 western Europe. *See also* eastern Europe
 during the Papal Inquisition, 38
 eighteenth-century incorporation of legal
 structures into, 194–6
 governance as example, 172
 impact of the French Revolution on,
 1077–85
 Jewish communal taxation in, 180–91
 Jewish emigration to, 837
 Jewish use of civil courts in, 193–4
 philosemitic mercantilism in, 146–55
 record keeping in, 176–9
 trading diaspora, 155–60
- Westjuden*. *See* German Jewry
 Westphalia, Peace of, 747
 White, William, 1011
 Whitehall Conference, 953–4
 wine merchants
 gentile, 691–704
 in the Ottoman Empire, 101, 851
- women
 economic activity in Italy, 868
 and Hasidism, 646
 moral education, 613–14, 815–16
 and music, 721–2
 in the Ottoman Empire, 858–9
 religious conversion for civic rights, 758
 ritual bathing and, 683–91
- Worms, Aaron, 942
- Yaacov ben Itzhak Ashkenazi, of Janow, 283
 Yehudah ben El'azar, 1055
 Yemenite Jewry, 1023–6
 Yerushalmi, Yosef Hayim, 215, 1090
yeshivot, 939. *See also* education; *heder*; Talmud
 Ashkenazic, 773
 in the Habsburg Empire, 773
 in Italy, 413, 416–17
 in the Ottoman Empire, 855
 in the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth,
 408, 813–15
 prestige of head of, 417
 science and philosophy in, 523
 for talmudic study, 416–17
- Yiddish language
 and Ashkenazic Jewry, 608
 birth of, 274–5
 and broadening of Jewish culture, 287–9
 dialects of, 276–8
 in the Dutch Republic, 909–12
 early history, 226
 and the invention of printing, 278–81
 kabbalistic literature in, 468, 627
 literature, 281–3
 and mysticism, 285–7, 486
 popularity of, 802
 science and philosophy in, 543–5
 and the secondary intelligentsia, 284–5
 transition from old to modern, 275–6
 women's, 613–14
- Yossel of Kleck, 616, 628
- Zacuto, Moses, 700, 878
 Zamość, Israel of, 541
 Zasius, Ulrich
 on baptism, 17–18

1136

- Zasius, Ulrich (cont.)
 - and book burning, 29
 - on Jewish submission, 27
- Zeeden, Ernst, 379
- Zemah, Jacob, 481
- Zevi, Sabbetai. *See* Sabbatai Zevi
- Zionism
 - beginning with the Haskalah, 744
 - as a form of messianism, 519
 - Sabbateanism as proto-Zionism, 749
- Zohar, the
 - and Italian Kabbalah, 449–50

INDEX

- kabbalistic use and authority,
 - 365–7
 - Naḥalat Tsvi*, 468
 - in North Africa, 442–4
 - in the Ottoman Empire, 855
 - popularization of, 444–7
 - printing of, 425,
 - 452–5
 - women's access to, 468
- Zohar Gadol*, 454
- Zohar Katan*, 454
- Zunz, Leopold, 1061