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THE CAMBRIDGE HISTORY OF JUDAISM

VOLUME VII

THE EARLY MODERN WORLD, 1500–1815

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JONATHAN KARP

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This volume is dedicated to the memory of our colleague, contributor, and friend Elliott Horowitz, a pioneering scholar of early modern Jewish history, and an inspiration in our field, who died on March 18, 2017, as this volume was nearing completion.

זכרונו לברכה: May his memory be a blessing.

We also dedicate the volume to William (“Bill”) Pencak, a leading scholar of early American history, including American Jewish history, and a passionately energetic writer, editor, and teacher. Bill died on December 9, 2013, not long after completing his contribution for this volume.

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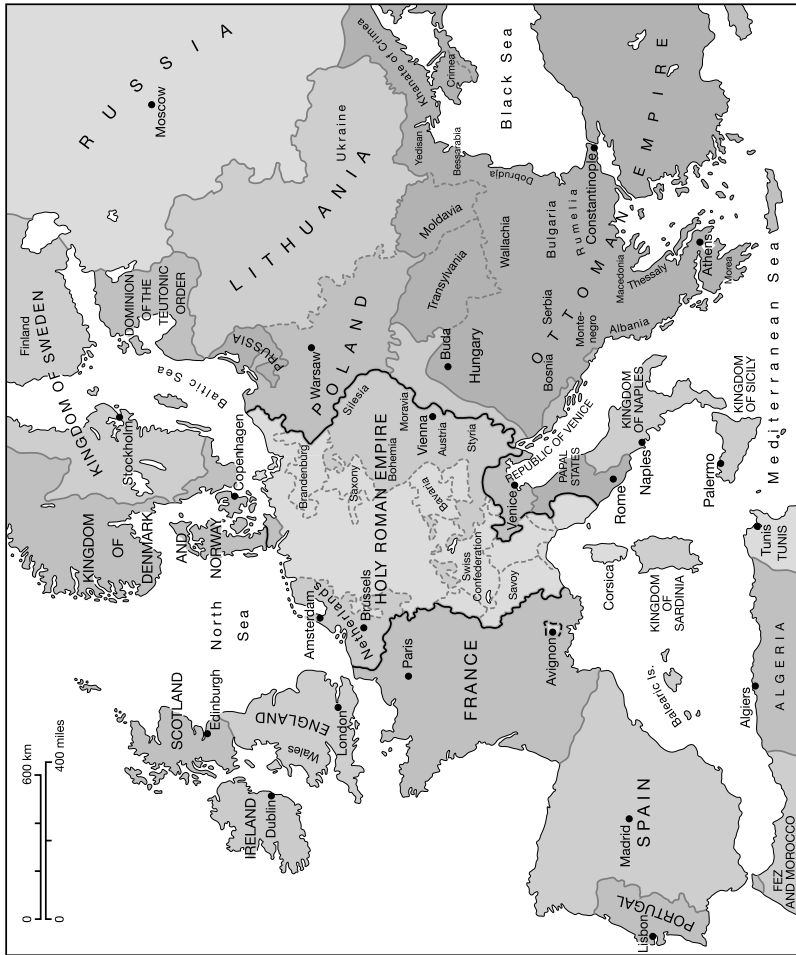
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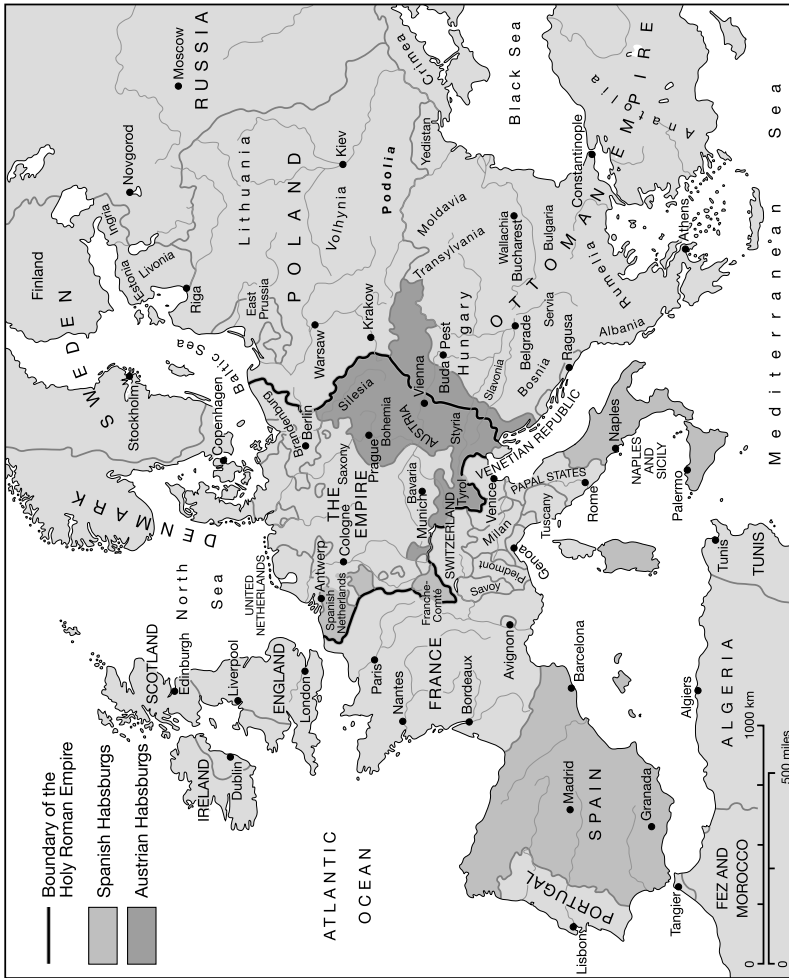
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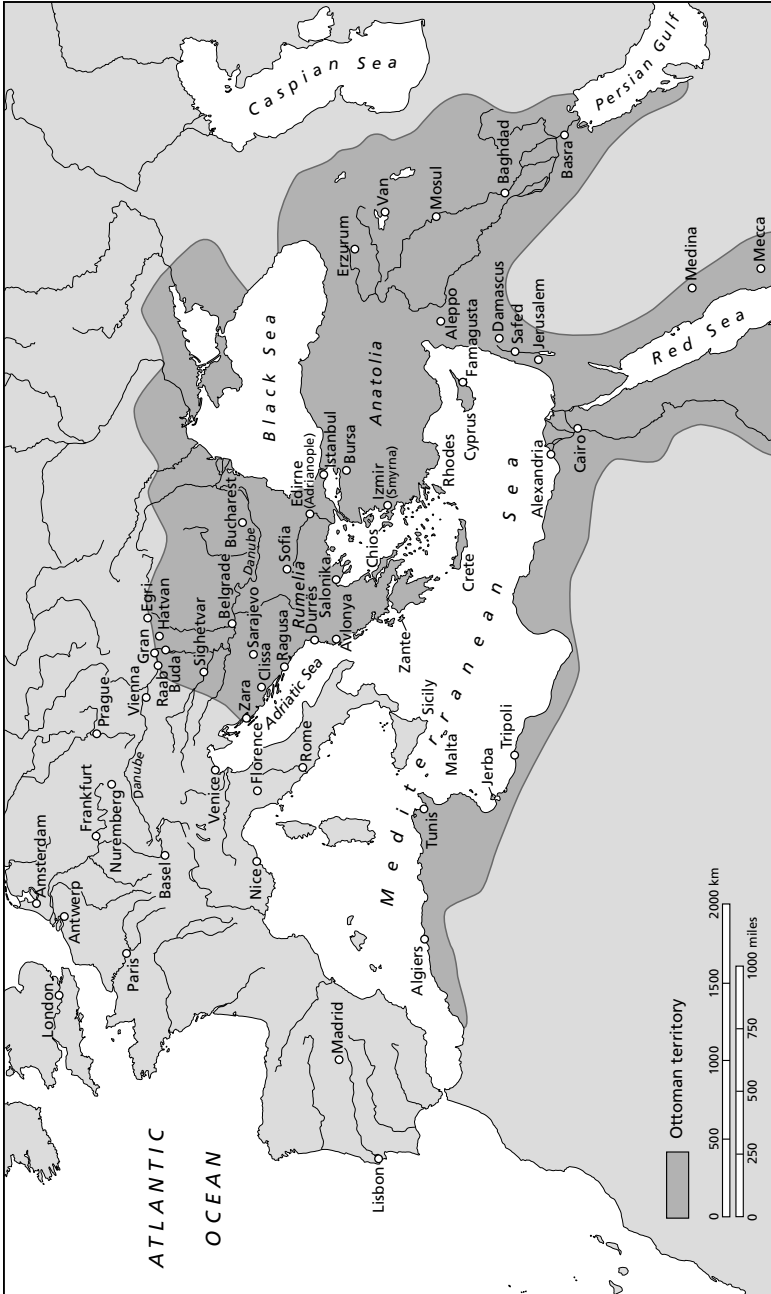


Map A. Europe in 1559.

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Map B Europe after the Peace of Westphalia, 1648.



Map C The Ottomans in the Mediterranean world, c. 1600.



Map D Jewish centers in early modern Europe.