

Index

- (AND) I QUOTE, 192–193, 301
- access, 24
- epistemic, 25, 37, 220, 233, 273, 279, 283
- evidential, 4–5, 18, 37, 143, 149–150, 162, 171, 184–185, 190, 193–194, 226, 264, 270–271, 273, 293
- experiential, 18, 75
- account, 225, 237
- accusation, 225, 230, 237, 242, 244, 293–294
- counter-, 225, 237
- action formation, 5, 8, 35, 36, 48, 225, 264, 305
- answer
- pre-figured, 225
- answer turn, 45, 49, 73, 146, 150–151, 189, 212, 216, 228
- aspect, 104–105
- authority, 5, 17–19, 25, 37, 55, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 85, 121, 171, 185, 190, 220, 225, 228, 242, 244–245, 273, 295, 301
- evidential, 24, 226, 234, 286, 294
- change, 1, 4–5, 7–8, 28, 37, 39, 55, 297, 301
- constructional, 303
- grammatical, 104
- in action formation, 304
- in footing, 110
- in participant participation, 104
- in practice, 29
- linguistic, 302
- of style, 21
- coherence, 92, 94–95, 98, 100, 114, 300
- colloquialisation, 21
- community
- of practice, 1, 5, 7–8, 26, 47, 253, 293, 304, 305
- construction, 14, 50, 57, 119, 121, 122–123, 293, 300, 302
- emergent, 50
- formulaic, 103–104, 189
- impersonal, 86–87
- metapragmatic, 82, 88, 108, 114–115
- parallel-opposition, 198
- projector, 107
- schematic, 48, 216
- social, 5
- constructionalisation, 303
- contrast, 197, 217
- Conversation Analysis, 42, 47, 48, 306
- credibility, 5, 18, 24, 32, 171, 190, 193, 225, 228, 234, 242, 244–245, 273, 294–295, 301
- enhancement, 124, 185, 189, 193
- democratisation, 124, 301
- densification, 55
- dialogue, 155
- choral, 70, 148–149
- constructed, 21, 23–24, 99
- summarising, 79, 94, 171, 194, 290
- Emergent Grammar, 6, 47–48
- engagements question, 45, 227–228
- epistemics, 17
- evidence, 3, 6, 17–18, 128, 189, 230, 264, 294
- visual, 241, 267
- evidentiality, 6, 15–18, 88, 190
- exemplar cloud, 121, 303
- exemplar theory, 302
- footing, 22, 108–109, 126, 128, 165, 170, 175, 186, 192, 300
- formulaicity, 57, 103, 116, 120
- frequency, 48, 50, 57, 93, 96, 103–105, 116–117, 120–123, 142, 150, 292, 303, 304–305
- grammaticalisation, 4, 8, 14–15, 57, 103–104, 105–106, 110, 116–117, 122, 297, 300
- process, 303
- HE SAID, 122, 300, 303
- House of Commons, 1, 7, 22, 26, 199
- Chamber, 30, 49

- information packaging, 55, 62, 100, 123, 301
 Interactional Linguistics, 42, 47, 48, 306
- knowledge, 6, 16–17, 32
 procedural, 253, 293, 299
 shared, 214
- list, 109, 136, 195–196, 216, 271
 literalisation, 23–24, 160, 189–190
- mediation, 28, 37
 mediatization, 28–29, 37
 mirativity, 16
 modality, 88, 300
 epistemic, 16–17
 multi-unit turn, 49
- noun phrase, 58–59, 60–61, 66–67, 73–76, 99–100
- ordinariness, 19
- parenthetical, 107, 110–112, 114, 116
 participants' perspective, 48, 50
 participation framework, 34
 split, 48
 particle, 58, 107, 114–116, 122, 300, 303
 personalisation, 124, 294
 polarisation, 76, 81, 122, 124, 194, 199, 211, 218, 297
 position
 counter-interest, 20
 final, 113
 front, 116
 mediary, 111
 quoted, 21, 202, 255
 practice, 50, 126, 142, 172, 177, 186, 193–194, 217,
 226, 245, 247, 252–253, 304
 pragmaticalisation, 117
 Prime Minister's Questions, 1
 pronoun, 60, 84
 third-person, 82
 puzzle–solution, 198, 216
- question
 enticing, 225, 227–228
 prefaced, 223–224, 230, 245, 253, 293–294
 simple, 223, 225
 question turn, 1–2, 35–36, 43–46, 63, 71, 89, 120,
 129, 134, 202, 212, 216, 223–227, 230, 244,
 253, 300, 303
- quotation, 1, 12, 45, 188
 literal, 5, 22
 'literalised', 23, 298
 mixed, 14, 188–189, 194
 non-projected, 126
 self-, 19, 279–281, 292
- reported speech, 1, 2, 4–6, 26, 46–48, 50–52,
 299–302, 304–305
- SAY, 4, 12, 14, 51, 56, 85, 98, 123, 186, 254–255,
 300–301
 [Subject + SAY], 121
 [Temporal adverbial + THE PRIME
 MINISTER + SAY + quotation], 119, 122,
 297, 300
- source, 22, 25, 55–56, 58, 62–65, 67–69, 70–75,
 86–87, 90, 121, 123–124, 193, 212, 264, 270,
 273, 301
- speaker role, 29, 33, 45, 48, 301,
 304
- specialisation, 116
- speech community, 7, 116
- style
 aggressive and confrontational, 124
 informal, 80
 interactional, 134, 146
 involved, 95, 194
 nominal, 162
 of quoting, 19
 written-language, 154
- tense, 85–86
- third-person address system, 76
- trading quotes, 252–253, 261
 [IF + 3rd person reference to a co-present party
 + V], 251–253, 261, 293, 295
 [WHEN + term of address + V], 261
- transitivity, 123
- trust, 125, 164, 190, 301
- turn type, 45, 48, 51, 304
- usage-based grammar, 7, 47–48, 302
- Variationist Sociolinguistics, 47
- voice, 33, 36
 of authority, 151, 155, 191
 passive, 86
 quality, 161