

INDEX

- abnormal religious activities. *See*
 normal religious activities
- aboriginal religions, 96–98
- adverse state actions, religion and,
 24–26
- affirmative action, 183
 China and, 66–67, 182–183
 Taiwan and, 96
- Afghanistan, 22
- Anderson, John, 29
- Anglican Church, Hong Kong. *See*
 Sheng Kung Hui Foundation
- animistic religions, proselytization and,
 162–163
- antitrust law, 218–219
- apportionment, China and, 70–71
- Arab Spring, 198–199, 211
- atheism, China and, 53–54, 79, 202
- Barendt, Eric, 197
- Basic Law, 114, 116, 119, 143–144, 150
 education and, 119–120
 Hong Kong Bill of Rights Ordinance
 and, 117–118
 religion and, 117–118
 religious competition, foreign and,
 145
 religious discrimination and, 125
 social services and, 119, 138
- Blasphemy. *See* religious insult
- British colonialism, 176
 Chinese Temples Ordinance and, 132
 Hong Kong and, 113, 127, 150,
 157–158, 160, 183–184
- Buddhism, 116–117. *See also* Shaolin
 Temple; Theravāda Buddhism;
 Tibetan Buddhism
- China and, 50–51, 71, 201
 Hong Kong and, 115, 129, 146
 proselytization and, 163
 religious truth and, 165
 Taiwan and, 82–83, 100, 103, 108
- Cameron, David, 152, 215
- Catholic Diocese of Hong Kong v*
Secretary for Justice, 119–120
- Catholicism
 China and, 60–61
 Hong Kong and, 119–120
 Taiwan and, 109
 U.S. and, 152, 207
- charity, 170–171. *See also* social services
 charitable organizations, 88, 92
 material wealth and, 42
 religious discrimination and, 39
 utility and, 170
- Cheng-Tian Kuo, 201–202
- Chen Li-an, 108
- Cheung Man Wai Florence v Director of*
Social Welfare, 120–121
- Chief Executive, Hong Kong and,
 143–144
- Chien-Jen, Philip Chen, 109
- children, Hong Kong Bill of Rights
 Ordinance and, 118
- China, 5, 49–80. *See also* Communist
 Party of China; Constitution of
 P.R.C.; Cultural Revolution; Falun
 Gong; National Security Law;
 Regulation on Religious Affairs;
 socialism
 affirmative action and, 66–67,
 182–183
 apportionment and, 70–71

- China (cont.)
 atheism and, 53–54, 79, 202
 Buddhism and, 50–51, 71, 201
 Catholicism and, 60–61
 Christianity and, 50–51, 76, 169–170,
 181, 187, 189
 colonization and, 185
 cults and, 62–64, 76, 79
 culture and, 65
 Daoism and, 51
 democratization and, 211–213
 discrimination and, 57
 education and, 73–74
 ethnic minorities and, 51, 65–67, 79,
 166, 180–183, 203
 exclusive worldviews and, 202
 federalism and, 203–204
 foreign domination and, 77
 gate receipts and, 71–72
 Hong Kong and, 114, 159
 Islam and, 50–51, 66
 legal profession and, 188
 liberalization and, 192–194
 market transition and, 216–217
 Marxism and, 53–54, 155, 167
 media and, 63
 neutrality and, 7, 151
 normal religious activities and,
 58–62
 normative benchmarks and, 148,
 155–157
 proselytization and, 68–69, 162,
 166–167
 Protestantism and, 25–26, 61
 religion and, 49–51
 religious competition and, 52–67,
 161, 192–194
 religious competition, direct and,
 68–69, 79, 161–162
 religious competition, economic and,
 69–74, 80, 180–183, 193
 religious competition, foreign and,
 48, 76–80, 185–190, 193
 religious competition, political and,
 75–76, 80, 192, 201, 204
 religious discrimination and, 57–58,
 169–170
 religious freedom and, 6–8, 10, 148
 religious insult and, 56–57, 68–69,
 161
 religious market and, 8–9, 79–80,
 214–215
 religious plurality and, 203
 religious preference and, 148–149
 restrictions and, 8–9, 209, 216–217
 secular beliefs and, 52–57, 79, 202
 social security safety net and, 74
 social services and, 73, 171–173, 216
 state ideology and, 9, 148–149, 153,
 155
 state-sanctioned religious
 organizations and, 60–61
 superstitions and, 62–64, 79
 Taiwan and, 111
 tax and, 55–56
 Tibetan Buddhism and, 51, 66–67,
 181
 Tibet and, 154
 unregistered religions and, 61–62
 village organizations and, 75–76
 wealth disparity and, 180–181
 Chinese Buddhist Association, 61. *See*
also state-sanctioned religious
 organizations, China and
 Chinese Christian Council, 61. *See also*
 state-sanctioned religious
 organizations, China and
 Chinese folk religions, 50–51, 62, 201
 Hong Kong and, 115
 Taiwan and, 82–83
 Chinese religions. *See also* Buddhism;
 Daoism
 Chinese Temples Ordinance and,
 132–134, 150–151
 exclusive worldviews and, 201–202
 Hong Kong and, 131–134, 146, 158,
 160
 Taiwan and, 160
 Chinese Spiritual Life Survey, 51
 Chinese Temples Ordinance, 133,
 158–159
 British colonialism and, 132
 Chinese religions and, 132–134,
 150–151
 religious competition, economic and,
 184

- Christianity, 176. *See also* Eastern Lightning; Taiwan
 China and, 50–51, 76, 169–170, 181, 187, 189
 education and, 42–43, 104–105, 140–141
 homosexuality and, 16
 Hong Kong and, 10, 115, 127–130, 135–136, 144, 146, 150–151, 157–160, 183–184
 India and, 46–47
 K.M.T. and, 100, 110
 proselytization and, 162
 religious truth and, 164–165
 social services and, 140
 Taiwan and, 82–83, 100, 103–105, 160
 U.S. and, 215
Church of New Faith v Commissioners of Pay Roll, 116
Chu Woan Chyi & Others v Director of Immigration, 116–117, 145
 civic education, religious
 discrimination and, 152–153
 colonization. *See also* British colonialism
 China and, 185
 religious competition, economic and, 176–177
 communism, religion and, 53, 57, 148–149
 Communist Party of China (C.P.C.). *See also* C.P.C. members
 normative benchmarks and, 156
 political competition and, 75
 religion and, 53
 comparative advertising, 69
 conceptual ambiguity, religious free market and, 29–31
 Conkle, Daniel O., 205
 Constitution of Hong Kong. *See* Basic Law
 Constitution of P.R.C.
 normal religious activities and, 58–59
 religious competition, foreign and, 77
 religious freedom and, 52
 secular beliefs and, 52
 Constitution of R.O.C., 83–84, 95, 167
 Constitution of the United States of America, 27. *See also* Establishment Clause; Free Exercise Clause
 consumer decisions
 religious choices and, 3–4, 11–13, 15, 221
 consumer decisions, religious choices and, 3–4, 11–13, 15, 221
 Counterterrorism Law, 60
 C.P.C. *See* Communist Party of China
 C.P.C. members, religion and, 55
 credence good, 24–26
 cults
 China and, 62–64, 76, 79
 Falun Gong and, 63, 76
 legal definition of, 63–64
 media and, 63
 Taiwan and, 99
 Cultural Revolution, 50, 188, 202
 culture, China and, 65
 culture wars, 11
 Hong Kong and, 126–127, 142
 Taiwan and, 201
 customary practices, religious exemptions and, 87
 Daoism, 116–117
 China and, 51
 Hong Kong and, 115
 religious truth and, 165
 Taiwan and, 82–83
 democratization
 China and, 211–213
 religious competition, political and, 194–201, 204–213, 218
 restrictions and, 209–211
 revolutionary, 210–212
 Taiwan and, 11, 107, 112, 201–202, 218
 discrimination. *See also* gender discrimination; racial discrimination; religious discrimination
 China and, 57
 divinity
 religious economic model and, 17–18
 religious participation and, 17–18

- Doe, Norman, 169
 donations. *See also* political donations
 religious competition, economic and,
 181–182
 religious competition, foreign and,
 190
 Dutch colonialism, Taiwan and, 22
 Eastern Lightning, 135–136. *See also*
 cults
 economic competition. *See also*
 antitrust law; material wealth;
 religious competition, economic;
 wealth disparity
 religious competition and, 41
 religious free market and, 30–32
 economics (as discipline). *See* antitrust
 law; externality; market failure,
 religious market and; rationality;
 religious economic model
 education. *See also* private schools;
 public schools; universities
 Basic Law and, 119–120
 China and, 73–74
 Christianity and, 42–43, 104–105,
 140–141
 Hong Kong and, 138–139
 Islam and, 42–43
 religious competition and, 42–43
 socialism and, 154
 Taiwan and, 96, 104–106, 112, 172,
 190–191
 Egypt, 211
 establishment, religion and, 19–20,
 27–28
 Establishment Clause, 27, 29, 160, 207.
 See also wall of separation
 Hong Kong and, 147
 neutrality and, 167–168
 religious competition, political and,
 47
 secular beliefs and, 37–38
 ethnic minorities
 China and, 51, 65–67, 79, 166, 180–
 183, 203
 Hong Kong and, 118, 138
 proselytization and, 166
 socialism and, 153–154
 European Union, law and, 1–2
 evangelicalism, religious free market
 and, 32–33
 exclusive worldviews
 China and, 202
 Chinese religions and, 201–202
 religious competition, political and,
 200–201
 externality, 215–216
 proselytization and, 164–168
 regulation and, 10
 social services and, 174
 Falun Gong, 25, 114, 134–135
 as cult, 63, 76
 as religion, 116–117
 religious competition, foreign and,
 145
 federalism, China and, 203–204
 Foguangshan, 108
 foreign domination, China and, 77. *See*
 also religious competition, foreign
 fortune telling, Hong Kong and, 131
 Francis (Pope), 109
 freedom of speech, 3
 Hong Kong and, 123–124
 proselytization and, 164
 religion and, 123–124
 Free Exercise Clause, 27, 29, 207
 Garnett, Richard W., 197
 gate receipts
 China and, 71–72
 religious premises and, 71–72
 gender discrimination, religious
 exemptions and, 121, 144, 150
 gender equality, socialism and,
 153–154
 globalization, religious competition
 and, 18–19
 Golden Melody Award, 89
 gray market, religious, 20, 61–62
 Greece, proselytization and, 40–41
 Hinduism
 Hong Kong and, 115, 131
 proselytization and, 163
 religious truth and, 165

- homosexuality
 Christianity and, 16 (*See also* same-sex marriage)
 Hong Kong and, 144
 Taiwan and, 107
 Hong Kong, 5, 113–147. *See also* Basic Law; *Catholic Diocese of Hong Kong v Secretary for Justice*; *Cheung Man Wai Florence v Director of Social Welfare*; Chinese Temples Ordinance; *Chu Woan Chyi & Others v Director of Immigration*; Eastern Lightning; Jireh Fund; Occupy Central; One Country, Two Systems; *Secretary for Justice v To Kan Chi*; Sheng Kung Hui Foundation
 British colonialism and, 113, 127, 150, 157–158, 160, 183–184
 Buddhism and, 115, 129, 146
 Catholicism and, 119–120
 Chief Executive and, 143–144
 China and, 114, 159
 Chinese folk religions and, 115
 Chinese religions and, 131–134, 146, 158, 160
 Christianity and, 10, 115, 127–130, 135–136, 144, 146, 150–151, 157–160, 183–184
 Daoism and, 115
 education and, 138–139
 Establishment Clause and, 147
 fortune telling and, 131
 freedom of speech and, 123–124
 Hinduism and, 115, 131
 Islam and, 115, 146
 jury service and, 131
 marriage and, 128–129
 media and, 137
 organized religion and, 126–127
 prisons and, 129–130
 religion, definition of and, 116–117
 religion and, 113–115
 religious assault and, 127
 religious competition, direct and, 134–136, 146
 religious competition, economic and, 136–142, 147, 183–185
 religious competition, foreign and, 48, 117–118, 145–147
 religious competition, political and, 142–144, 147, 192
 religious competition and, 10, 161, 214
 religious discrimination and, 125, 137–138, 151, 157–160, 169–170
 religious exemptions and, 121–123, 144
 religious freedom and, 8, 10, 148, 150–151
 religious insult and, 123–124, 135–136
 religious market and, 146–147
 religious preference and, 149–151
 religious premises and, 124, 136
 restrictions and, 9, 216
 secular beliefs and, 115–125, 146, 149
 social services and, 138–141, 172–173, 184–185, 216
 tax and, 141–142
 Hong Kong Bill of Rights Ordinance, 115–116, 150
 Basic Law and, 117–118
 children and, 118
 minorities and, 118
 religion and, 117–118
 religious discrimination and, 118, 125
 religious freedom and, 118
 Horwitz, Paul, 204
 I.C.C.P.R. *See* International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
 imperial rule. *See* colonization
 incentives, law and, 23–24
 independence movement
 Taiwan and, 107
 Tibet and, 67
 Xinjiang and, 67
 India, 41, 46–47
 initial entitlements, religious competition and, 176–177, 180–181, 216–217
 intellectual ideas
 material resources and, 189
 religious competition, foreign and, 186–187, 189–190

- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (I.C.C.P.R.), 115–116, 150
- Iraq, 23
- ISIS, 19
- Islam. *See also* Xinjiang Uighurs
China and, 50–51, 66
education and, 42–43
Hong Kong and, 115, 131, 146
proselytization and, 162
religious competition, economic and, 177
religious truth and, 164–165
Singapore and, 168–169, 183
U.K. and, 152–153, 215
- Israel, 46
- Jireh Fund, 143
- Judaism
exemption and, 131
proselytization and, 163
- Judicial Yuan, 167
Interpretation No. 460, 84
Interpretation No. 490, 85
Interpretation No. 573, 86
religious exemptions and, 85–86
religious freedom and, 84, 95
- jury service, Hong Kong and, 131
- Kang, Xiaofei, 70
- K.M.T. *See* Kuomintang
- Koppelman, Andrew, 197
- Kuomintang (K.M.T.)
Christianity and, 100, 110
religion and, 107
- Kyriazopoulos, Kyriakos N., 29
- land use
aboriginal religions and, 97
China and, 74
Hong Kong and, 136
regulation and, 45, 106–107
Singapore and, 168–169
Taiwan and, 90, 106–107
- Latin America, 16, 22
- law. *See also* antitrust law; Basic Law; Counterterrorism Law; National Security Law; Sharia Law; *specific topics*
incentives and, 23–24
redistribution and, 23
religion and, 1–2, 4–6, 222
religious competition, economic and, 45
religious competition, political and, 46, 194–195
religious competition and, 5–6, 9, 19–26, 33–36, 214
religious discrimination and, 169–170
religious free market and, 26–27, 33–34
religious violence and, 23–24
- Law and Religious Market Theory. *See specific topics*
- legal profession, China and, 188
- Lemon v Kurtzman*, 47
- liberal democracy, religious freedom and, 151–153. *See also* religious freedom, liberal notions of
- liberalization, China and, 192–194
- Liviatan, Ofrit, 35
- Locke, John, 58
- Luther, Martin, 178
- Madison, James, 199
- market failure, religious market and, 219–220
- market transition, China and, 216–217
- marriage, Hong Kong and, 128–129. *See also* same-sex marriage
- Marxism
China and, 53–54, 155, 167
religion and, 53–54
- material resources
intellectual ideas and, 189
religious competition, foreign and, 188–190
- material wealth. *See also* economic competition; religious competition, political
charitable work and, 42
media and, 43–44
proselytization and, 42–43
religious free market and, 44
- McDonnell, Michael W., 28
- Mead, Walter Russell, 24

- media
 China and, 63
 cults and, 63
 Hong Kong and, 137
 material wealth and, 43–44
 Taiwan and, 102–103
- military competition, religious
 competition and, 21–24
- military service exemptions, Taiwan
 and, 85–87
- Ministry of Interior Department of
 Civil Affairs, religion and, 90
- minorities, Hong Kong Bill of Rights
 Ordinance and, 118. *See also*
 ethnic minorities
- Mormon Church, 27–28, 207
- name changing, Taiwan and, 87
- National Security Law, 60
- Neo, Jaclyn Ling-Chien, 166, 183
- neutrality, 34–35, 214. *See also* non-
 neutrality; substantive neutrality
 China and, 7, 151
 Establishment Clause and, 167–168
 Religion Clauses and, 35
 state and, 1–2, 155
 Taiwanese Constitution and, 84, 95,
 167
- non-neutrality, religious free market
 and, 31–33
- normal religious activities
 China and, 58–62
 P.R.C. Constitution and, 58–59
 Regulation on Religious Affairs and,
 59–60
 religious competition, political and,
 76
- normative benchmarks
 China and, 148, 155–157
 C.P.C. and, 156
- Occupy Central, 142
- One Country, Two Systems,
 119–121
- organized religion
 anti-discrimination laws and, 126
 Hong Kong and, 126–127
 U.K. and, 126
- Orthodox Church, 210–211
- Polanyi, Karl, 221
- political competition. *See also* religious
 competition, political
 C.P.C. and, 75
 religious competition and, 11, 196–197
 religious free market and, 30–31
 political donations, Taiwan and, 109–110
 political participation. *See* religious
 competition, political
- Posner, Richard, 28
- prisons
 Hong Kong and, 129–130
 religion and, 92–93
 Taiwan and, 92–93, 110–111
- private employers, religious
 discrimination and, 96, 137–138,
 169–170
- private schools, Taiwan and,
 104–106
- proselytization, 161–168. *See also*
 religious competition, direct
 animistic religions and, 162–163
 Buddhism and, 163
 China and, 68–69, 162, 166–167
 Christianity and, 162
 ethnic minorities and, 166
 externality and, 164–168
 freedom of speech and, 164
 Greece and, 40–41
 Hinduism and, 163
 India and, 41, 46–47
 Islam and, 162
 Judaism and, 163
 material wealth and, 42–43
 public premises and, 134–135, 167
 regulation and, 40–41
 religious freedom and, 40, 68
 Singapore and, 165–166
 social harmony and, 165–166
 social services and, 174–175, 216
 Spiritualism and, 163
 Taiwan and, 100, 167
- Protestantism. *See also* Jireh Fund;
 Sheng Kung Hui Foundation
 China and, 25–26, 61
 religious competition, economic and,
 178
 U.S. and, 27, 46, 152, 160, 199,
 206–207

- public premises
 Hong Kong and, 134–135
 proselytization and, 167
 religion and, 93–94
 Taiwan and, 93–94, 111
- public schools
 Hong Kong and, 119–120, 138–139
 Taiwan and, 104–105
- racial discrimination, religious
 exemptions and, 121, 144, 150
- rationality, 11–12. *See also* religious choice
 religion and, 197
 religious economic model and, 14–15
- redistribution, law and, 23
- regulation. *See also* restrictions
 externality and, 10
 land use and, 45, 106–107
 proselytization and, 40–41
 religious competition, direct and, 217
 religious competition, foreign and, 217
 religious competition, political and, 217–218
 religious discrimination and, 40
 religious market and, 10–11, 19–20
 resource allocation and, 10–11
 Taiwan and, 88–95
- Regulation on Religious Affairs, 59–60, 74, 77–78
- Reichley, A. James, 205
- religion, 1. *See also* organized religion; *specific topics*
 adverse state actions and, 24–26
 Basic Law and, 117–118
 China and, 49–51
 communism and, 53, 57, 148–149
 C.P.C. and, 53
 C.P.C. members and, 55
 Cultural Revolution and, 50, 188
 as divisive, 195–197
 Falun Gong as, 116–117
 freedom of speech and, 123–124
 Hong Kong and, 113–115
 Hong Kong Bill of Rights Ordinance and, 117–118
 K.M.T. and, 107
 law and, 1–2, 4–6, 222
 Marxism and, 53–54
 Ministry of Interior Department of Civil Affairs and, 90
 prisons and, 92–93
 public premises and, 93–94
 rationality and, 197
 science and, 200–201
 secular beliefs and, 37–39, 52–57
 socialism and, 53–55, 79, 153–155
 state and, 1–3, 22, 88–95, 155
 state co-opting, 91–94, 149
 successful, 14–17
 Taiwan and, 81–83
- religion, definition of. *See also* cults; superstitions
 Hong Kong and, 116–117
 religious freedom and, 38–39
 Western concept, 49
- Religion Clauses, 35, 194–195. *See also* Establishment Clause; Free Exercise Clause
- religious adherents. *See also* religious choice
 religious economic model and, 13–14
 tax and, 102
- religious assault, Hong Kong and, 127
- religious choice. *See also* rationality
 consumer decisions and, 3–4, 11–13, 15, 221
 religious economic model and, 13–18, 214
- religious competition, 5
 China and, 52–67, 161, 192–194
 economic competition and, 41
 education and, 42–43
 globalization and, 18–19
 Hong Kong and, 10, 161, 214
 initial entitlements and, 216–217
 law and, 5–6, 9, 19–26, 33–36, 214
 military competition and, 21–24
 political competition and, 11, 196–197
 religious attractiveness and, 18
 religious market and, 18
 religious violence and, 21–23
 restrictions and, 6–9, 11, 161, 214
 Smith, A., on, 19–20

- sociology and, 19–21
 Taiwan and, 83–100, 161
- religious competition, direct, 40–41
 China and, 68–69, 79, 161–162
 Hong Kong and, 134–136, 146
 regulation and, 217
 Taiwan and, 100, 112
- religious competition, economic,
 42–45, 168–185
 China and, 69–74, 80, 180–183, 193
 Chinese Temples Ordinance and, 184
 colonization and, 176–177
 donations and, 181–182
 Hong Kong and, 136–142, 147,
 183–185
 Islam and, 177
 law and, 45
 proper role of, 176–185
 Protestantism and, 178
 religious discrimination and, 176
 restrictions and, 180–185
 social services and, 172–173
 Taiwan and, 100–107, 112
 tourism and, 182
- religious competition, foreign, 48,
 185–191
 Basic Law and, 145
 China and, 48, 76–80, 185–190, 193
 donations and, 190
 Falun Gong and, 145
 Hong Kong and, 48, 117–118,
 145–147
 intellectual ideas and, 186–187,
 189–190
 material resources and, 188–190
 P.R.C. Constitution and, 77
 regulation and, 217
 Regulation on Religious Affairs and,
 77–78
 Taiwan and, 110–112, 190–191
 U.S. and, 189
 wealth disparity and, 188–189
- religious competition, political, 45–48,
 192–213
 China and, 75–76, 80, 192, 201, 204
 dangers of, 195–201
 democratization and, 194–201,
 204–213, 218
- Establishment Clause and, 47
 exclusive worldviews and,
 200–201
 Hong Kong and, 142–144, 147, 192
 law and, 46, 194–195
 normal religious activities and, 76
 regulation and, 217–218
 Religion Clauses and, 194–195
 religious plurality and, 199–200
 restrictions and, 211–213
 state funding and, 46
 Taiwan and, 107–110, 112, 192
 U.S. and, 194–195, 208–209
- religious content, social services and,
 171–172
- religious discrimination. *See also*
 religious equality; religious
 preference
 Basic Law and, 125
 charitable work and, 39
 China and, 57–58, 169–170
 civic education and, 152–153
 Hong Kong and, 125, 137–138, 151,
 157–160, 169–170
 Hong Kong Bill of Rights Ordinance
 and, 118, 125
 law and, 169–170
 private employers and, 137–138,
 169–170
 regulation and, 40
 religious competition, economic and,
 176
 religious equality and, 39
 religious market and, 160
 social services and, 170–175
 Taiwan and, 95–96, 151, 169
 U.K. and, 169
- religious economic model, 4. *See also*
 economics; religious competition;
 religious free market; religious
 market
 divinity and, 17–18
 rationality and, 14–15
 religion, successful and, 14–17
 religious adherents and, 13–14
 religious choice and, 13–18, 214
 sociology and, 13
 utility and, 14–15, 214

- religious equality, 2
 - religious discrimination and, 39
 - Taiwan and, 111–112
- religious exemptions. *See also* military service exemptions; tax
 - charitable organizations and, 88
 - China and, 55–56, 66
 - customary practices and, 87
 - gender discrimination and, 121, 144, 150
 - Hong Kong and, 121–123, 144
 - Judicial Yuan and, 85–86
 - racial discrimination and, 121, 144, 150
 - secular beliefs and, 86–88, 121–123
 - Taiwan and, 85–88
- religious freedom
 - China and, 6–8, 10, 148
 - Hong Kong and, 8, 10, 148, 150–151
 - Hong Kong Bill of Rights Ordinance and, 118
 - Judicial Yuan and, 84, 95
 - liberal democracy and, 151–153
 - liberal notions of, 148, 158–160
 - P.R.C. Constitution and, 52
 - proselytization and, 40, 68
 - religion, definition of and, 38–39
 - secular beliefs and, 38–39
 - Taiwan and, 8, 157
 - Taiwanese Constitution and, 83–84
 - U.K. and, 58
- religious free market, 9. *See also* religious economic model
 - conceptual ambiguity and, 29–31
 - Constitution of the United States of America and, 27
 - economic competition and, 30–32
 - evangelicalism and, 32–33
 - fallacy of, 26–33
 - law and, 26–27, 33–34
 - material wealth and, 44
 - non-neutrality and, 31–33
 - political competition and, 30–31
 - U.S. and, 27–28
- religious insult
 - China and, 56–57, 68–69, 161
 - Hong Kong and, 123–124, 135–136
- religious leaders, religious market and, 15
- religious market, 218–221. *See also* religious economic model
 - China and, 8–9, 79–80, 214–215
 - Hong Kong and, 146–147
 - market failure and, 219–220
 - regulation and, 10–11, 19–20
 - religious competition and, 18
 - religious discrimination and, 160
 - religious leaders and, 15
 - state intervention in, 219–221
 - Taiwan and, 10, 82–83, 111–112
- religious participation, divinity and, 17–18
- religious plurality
 - China and, 203
- religious competition, political and, 199–200
- U.S. and, 199
- religious preference. *See also* religious discrimination
 - China and, 148–149
 - explicit, 148–149
 - Hong Kong and, 149–151
 - Taiwan and, 149
- religious premises
 - China and, 60, 74
 - gate receipts and, 71–72
 - Hong Kong and, 124, 136
 - Taiwan and, 106–107
- religious propagation. *See* proselytization
- religious truth
 - Buddhism and, 165
 - Christianity and, 164–165
 - Daoism and, 165
 - Hinduism and, 165
 - Islam and, 164–165
- religious violence
 - Latin America and, 22
 - law and, 23–24
 - modern day and, 22–23
 - religious competition and, 21–23
- Republic of China (R.O.C.), Taiwan and, 81–82
- resource allocation, regulation and, 10–11

- restrictions, 216. *See also* regulation
 China and, 8–9, 209, 216–217
 democratization and, 209–211
 Hong Kong and, 9, 216
 religious competition, economic and, 180–185
 religious competition, political and, 211–213
 religious competition and, 6–9, 11, 161, 214
 Taiwan and, 9
 U.S. and, 206–209
 R.O.C. *See* Republic of China
 Russia, 210–211
- same-sex marriage, Taiwan and, 107–108
- Sandberg, Russell, 28–29, 169
- Santeria, 46
- Sapir, Gidon, 35
- science, religion and, 200–201
- Secretary for Justice v To Kan Chi*, 133
- secular beliefs
 China and, 52–57, 79, 202
 Establishment Clause and, 37–38
 Hong Kong and, 115–125, 146, 149
 P.R.C. Constitution and, 52
 religion and, 37–39, 52–57
 religious exemptions and, 86–88, 121–123
 religious freedom and, 38–39
 Taiwan and, 83–95, 111
- serfdom, socialism and, 154
- Shaolin Temple, 182
- Sharia Law, U.S. and, 47
- Sheng Kung Hui Foundation, 130, 141–142
- Singapore, 206
 Islam and, 168–169, 183
 land use and, 168–169
 proselytization and, 165–166
 social services and, 174
- Smith, Adam, 19–20, 27
- Smith, L. Scott, 35
- social harmony, proselytization and, 165–166
- socialism, 214–215
 education and, 154
 ethnic minorities and, 153–154
 gender equality and, 153–154
 religion and, 53–55, 79, 153–155
 serfdom and, 154
 social security safety net, China, religion and, 74
 social services, 73, 173. *See also* charity
 Basic Law and, 119, 138
 China and, 73, 171–173, 216
 Christianity and, 140
 externality and, 174
 Hong Kong and, 138–141, 172–173, 184–185, 216
 proselytization and, 174–175, 216
 religious competition, economic and, 172–173
 religious content and, 171–172
 religious discrimination and, 170–175
 Singapore and, 174
 Taiwan and, 103–104, 172, 216
- sociology
 religious competition and, 19–21
 religious economic model and, 13
- Soviet Union
 Constitution and, 59
 market reform and, 216–217
- Spiritualism, proselytization and, 163
- Spiro, Daniel A., 28
- state
 neutrality and, 1–2, 155
 religion and, 1–3, 22, 88–95, 155
 religion co-opted by, 91–94, 149
 religious market intervention and, 219–221
- state funding, religious competition, political and, 46
- state ideology, 3, 9, 148–149, 153, 155
- state-sanctioned religious
 organizations, China and, 60–61
- Stronks, Julia, 205
- substantive neutrality, 37
- Sudan, 22–23
- Sullivan, Kathleen M., 194–195
- superstitions
 China and, 62–64, 79
 Taiwan and, 99
- Supervision of Temples Act, 85–86

- Supreme Court, U.S., 21. *See also*
Lemon v Kurtzman; *United States v. Seeger*; *Zorach v. Clauson*
- Taiwan, 5, 81–112. *See also*
 Foguangshan; Golden Melody Award; Judicial Yuan; Ministry of Interior Department of Civil Affairs; Supervision of Temples Act
 aboriginal religions and, 96–98
 affirmative action and, 96
 Buddhism and, 82–83, 100, 103, 108
 Catholicism and, 109
 China and, 111
 Chinese folk religions and, 82–83
 Chinese religions and, 160
 Christianity and, 82–83, 100, 103–105, 160
 cults and, 99
 culture wars and, 201
 Daoism and, 82–83
 democratization and, 11, 107, 112, 201–202, 218
 Dutch colonialism and, 22
 education and, 96, 104–106, 112, 172, 190–191
 land use and, 90, 106–107
 media and, 102–103
 military service exemptions and, 85–87
 name changing and, 87
 political donations and, 109–110
 prisons and, 92–93, 110–111
 private schools and, 104–106
 proselytization and, 100, 167
 public premises and, 93–94, 111
 public schools and, 104–105
 regulation and, 88–95
 religion and, 81–83
 religious competition, direct and, 100, 112
 religious competition, economic and, 100–107, 112
 religious competition, foreign and, 110–112, 190–191
 religious competition, political and, 107–110, 112, 192
 religious competition and, 83–100, 161
 religious discrimination and, 95–96, 151, 169
 religious equality and, 111–112
 religious exemptions and, 85–88
 religious freedom and, 8, 157
 religious market and, 10, 82–83, 111–112
 religious preference and, 149
 religious premises and, 106–107
 restrictions and, 9
 R.O.C. and, 81–82
 same-sex marriage and, 107–108
 secular beliefs and, 83–95, 111
 social services and, 103–104, 172, 216
 superstitions and, 99
 tax and, 88, 101–102
 universities and, 104–106
 Yiguan Dao and, 47
- Taliban, 22
- tax. *See also* religious competition, economic
 China and, 55–56
 Hong Kong and, 141–142
 religious adherents and, 102
 Taiwan and, 88, 101–102
 U.S. and, 207–208
- theocracy, 157
- The Theory of Moral Sentiments* (Smith, A.), 27
- Theravāda Buddhism, 51, 186
- Thio, Li-Ann, 29, 165–166, 206
- Tibet, 154, 203
- Tibetan Buddhism, 51, 66–67, 181
- tithing, 178
- tourism, 182
- tso, 133
- Tunisia, 198–199
- United Kingdom (U.K.). *See also*
 British colonialism
 Islam and, 152–153, 215
 organized religion and, 126
 religious discrimination and, 169
 religious freedom and, 58
- United States (U.S.), 167–168, 202. *See also* Supreme Court, U.S.; wall of separation; Westboro Baptist Church

- Catholicism and, 152, 207
 Christianity and, 215
 Protestantism and, 27, 46, 152, 160, 199, 206–207
 religious competition, foreign and, 189
 religious competition, political and, 194–195, 208–209
 religious free market and, 27–28
 religious plurality and, 199
 restrictions and, 206–209
 Sharia Law and, 47
 tax and, 207–208
United States v. Seeger, 38
 universities, Taiwan and, 104–106
 unregistered religions, China and, 61–62
 U.S. *See* United States
 utility
 charitable work and, 170
 religious economic model and, 14–15, 214
 village organizations, China and, 75–76
 wall of separation, 207
 wealth disparity
 China and, 180–181
 Hong Kong and, 183
 religious competition, foreign and, 188–189
 Tibetan Buddhism and, 181
The Wealth of Nations (Smith, A.), 27
 Westboro Baptist Church, 205–206
 Westphalia, treaties of, 22
 Wicks, Elizabeth, 205
 Wright, R. George, 35
 Xie, Zhibin, 204
 Xinjiang Uighurs, 67
 Yiguan Dao, 16, 47, 82, 99, 209
 Zhang, Qianfan, 57
 Zhu, Yingping, 57
Zorach v. Clauson, 21