KIERKEGAARD'S THE SICKNESS UNTO DEATH

The Sickness unto Death (1849) is commonly regarded as one of Kierkegaard's most important works – but also as one of his most difficult texts to understand. It is a meditation on Christian existentialist themes including sin, despair, religious faith and its redemptive power, and the relation and difference between physical and spiritual death. This volume of new essays guides readers through the philosophical and theological significance of the work, while clarifying the complicated ideas that Kierkegaard develops. Some of the essays focus closely on particular themes, others attempt to elucidate the text as a whole, and yet others examine it in relation to other philosophical views. Bringing together these diverse approaches, the volume offers a comprehensive understanding of this pivotal work. It will be of interest to those studying Kierkegaard as well as existentialism, religious philosophy, and moral psychology.

JEFFREY HANSON is Senior Philosopher in the Human Flourishing Program at Harvard University. He is the author of *Kierkegaard and the Life of Faith: The Aesthetic, the Ethical, and the Religious in* Fear and Trembling (2017) and the editor of *Kierkegaard as Phenomenologist: An Experiment* (2010).

SHARON KRISHEK is Lecturer in Philosophy at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. She is the author of *Kierkegaard on Faith and Love* (Cambridge, 2009), *Kierkegaard's Philosophy of Love* (in Hebrew, 2011) and *Lovers in Essence: A Kierkegaardian Defense of Romantic Love* (2022).

CAMBRIDGE CRITICAL GUIDES

Titles published in this series: Nietzsche's Thus Spoke Zarathustra EDITED BY KEITH ANSELL-PEARSON AND PAUL S. LOEB Aristotle's On the Soul EDITED BY CALEB M. COHOE Schopenhauer's World as Will and Representation EDITED BY JUDITH NORMAN AND ALISTAIR WELCHMAN Kant's Prolegomena EDITED BY PETER THIELKE Hegel's Encyclopedia of the Philosophical Sciences EDITED BY SEBASTIAN STEIN AND JOSHUA WRETZEL Maimonides' Guide of the Perplexed EDITED BY DANIEL FRANK AND AARON SEGAL Fichte's System of Ethics EDITED BY STEFANO BACIN AND OWEN WARE Hume's An Enquiry Concerning the Principles of Morals EDITED BY ESTHER ENGELS KROEKER AND WILLEM LEMMENS Hobbes's On the Citizen EDITED BY ROBIN DOUGLASS AND JOHAN OLSTHOORN Hegel's Philosophy of Spirit EDITED BY MARINA F. BYKOVA Kant's Lectures on Metaphysics EDITED BY COURTNEY D. FUGATE Spinoza's Political Treatise EDITED BY YITZHAK Y. MELAMED AND HASANA SHARP Aquinas's Summa Theologiae EDITED BY JEFFREY HAUSE Aristotle's Generation of Animals EDITED BY ANDREA FALCON AND DAVID LEFEBVRE Hegel's Elements of the Philosophy of Right EDITED BY DAVID JAMES Kant's Critique of Pure Reason EDITED BY JAMES R. O'SHEA Spinoza's Ethics EDITED BY YITZHAK Y. MELAMED Plato's Symposium EDITED BY PIERRE DESTRÉE AND ZINA GIANNOPOULOU Fichte's Foundations of Natural Right EDITED BY GABRIEL GOTTLIEB Aquinas's Disputed Questions on Evil EDITED BY M. V. DOUGHERTY Aristotle's Politics EDITED BY THORNTON LOCKWOOD AND THANASSIS SAMARAS Aristotle's Physics EDITED BY MARISKA LEUNISSEN

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-108-79330-8 — Kierkegaard's The Sickness Unto Death Jeffrey Hanson , Sharon Krishek Frontmatter <u>More Information</u>

> Kant's Lectures on Ethics EDITED BY LARA DENIS AND OLIVER SENSEN Kierkegaard's Fear and Trembling EDITED BY DANIEL CONWAY Kant's Lectures on Anthropology EDITED BY ALIX COHEN Kant's Religion within the Boundaries of Mere Reason EDITED BY GORDON MICHALSON Descartes' Meditations EDITED BY KAREN DETLEFSEN Augustine's City of God EDITED BY JAMES WETZEL Kant's Observations and Remarks EDITED BY RICHARD VELKLEY AND SUSAN SHELL Nietzsche's On the Genealogy of Morality EDITED BY SIMON MAY Aristotle's Nicomachean Ethics EDITED BY ION MILLER

> > (Continued after the Index)

KIERKEGAARD'S The sickness unto death

A Critical Guide

EDITED BY

JEFFREY HANSON Harvard University SHARON KRISHEK The Hebrew University of Jerusalem





Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05–06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781108793308

DOI: 10.1017/9781108883832

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2022

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2022 First paperback edition 2024

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data

NAMES: Hanson, Jeffrey, editor. | Krishek, Sharon, editor. TITLE: Kierkegaard's The sickness unto death : a critical guide / edited by Jeffrey Hanson, Harvard University, Massachusetts, Sharon Krishek, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem. DESCRIPTION: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York, NY, USA : Cambridge University Press, 2022. | SERIES: Cambridge critical guides | Includes bibliographical references and index. IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2021063088 (print) | LCCN 2021063089 (ebook) | ISBN 9781108835374 (hardback) | ISBN 9781108793308 (paperback) | ISBN 9781108838382 (epub) SUBJECTS: LCSH: Kierkegaard, Søren, 1813-1855. Sygdommen til døden. | Sin–Christianity. | Despair–Religious aspects–Christianity. | BISAC: PHILOSOPHY / History & Surveys / Modern CLASSIFICATION: LCC BT715.K533 K54 2022 (print) | LCC BT715.K533 (ebook) | DDC 233/.14– dc23/eng/20220322 LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021063088 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021063089

> ISBN 978-1-108-83537-4 Hardback ISBN 978-1-108-79330-8 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

www.cambridge.org

Contents

	t of Contributors	<i>page</i> ix
Aci	knowledgments	Х
Lis	t of Abbreviations	xi
	rroduction Frey Hanson and Sharon Krishek	I
I	Kierkegaard's Place of Rest <i>George Pattison</i>	6
2	Publishing <i>The Sickness unto Death</i> : A Lesson in Double- Mindedness <i>Clare Carlisle</i>	26
3	Kierkegaard on the Self and the Modern Debate on Selfhood <i>Anthony Rudd</i>	42
4	From Here to Eternity: Soteriological Selves and Time <i>Patrick Stokes</i>	61
5	Kierkegaard's Metaphysics of the Self <i>Eleanor Helms</i>	79
6	The Experience of Possibility (and of Its Absence): The Metaphysics of Moods in Kierkegaard's Phenomenological Psychology <i>Rick Anthony Furtak</i>	95
7	Sin, Despair, and the Self Roe Fremstedal	110
8	Sin and Virtues Robert C. Roberts	128

viii	Contents	
9	Despair as Sin: The Christian and the Socratic <i>Merold Westphal</i>	148
10	Fastening the End and Knotting the Thread: Beginning Where Paganism Ends by Means of Paradox <i>Sylvia Walsh</i>	167
II	Despair the Disease and Faith the Therapeutic Cure <i>Jeffrey Hanson</i>	182
12	The Long Journey to Oneself: The Existential Import of <i>The Sickness unto Death</i> <i>Sharon Krishek</i>	200
13	Accountability to God in <i>The Sickness unto Death</i> : Kierkegaard's Relational Understanding of the Human Self <i>C. Stephen Evans</i>	219
Bibl	liography	237
Index		250

Contributors

- CLARE CARLISLE Professor of Philosophy, King's College London
- C. STEPHEN EVANS University Professor of Philosophy and Humanities, Baylor University
- ROE FREMSTEDAL Professor of Philosophy, Norwegian University of Science and Technology
- RICK ANTHONY FURTAK Associate Professor of Philosophy, Colorado College
- JEFFREY HANSON Senior Philosopher, Human Flourishing Program at Harvard University
- ELEANOR HELMS Associate Professor of Philosophy, California Polytechnic State University
- SHARON KRISHEK Senior Lecturer in Philosophy, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
- GEORGE PATTISON Retired Priest and Scholar, Scotland

ROBERT C. ROBERTS Distinguished Professor of Ethics Emeritus, Baylor University

- ANTHONY RUDD Associate Professor of Philosophy, Saint Olaf College
- PATRICK STOKES Associate Professor of Philosophy, Deakin University
- SYLVIA WALSH Retired Teacher of Philosophy, Stetson University
- MEROLD WESTPHAL Distinguished Professor of Philosophy Emeritus, Fordham University

Acknowledgments

We wish to thank each of our contributors for their hard work and efforts. Their cooperation, patience, and investment – particularly during the unusual time of a pandemic – are deeply appreciated. We are very grateful to Hilary Gaskin of Cambridge University Press for the initiation of this project and her support and encouragement all along the way. We would like to thank two anonymous readers for Cambridge University Press, for their detailed reports, good suggestions, and enthusiasm for the project. This work was begun during a period of collaboration at Harvard University's Human Flourishing Program, and we are grateful to the program for providing us with material support. Finally, we are grateful to the Israel Science Foundation for supporting this project.

Abbreviations

Standard abbreviations are employed throughout this volume for the following texts by Kierkegaard, all published by Princeton University Press. For other editions cited, and for works by other authors, see the Bibliography and footnotes to individual chapters.

BA	The Book on Adler: The Religious Confusion of the Present Age
	Illustrated by Magister Adler as a Phenomenon, edited and
	translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1998)
CA	The Concept of Anxiety: A Simple Psychologically Orienting
	Deliberation on the Dogmatic Issue of Hereditary Sin, edited and
	translated by Reidar Thomte in collaboration with Albert
	B. Anderson (1980)
CD	Christian Discourses and The Crisis and a Crisis in the Life of an
	Actress, edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna
	H. Hong (1997)
CI	The Concept of Irony, with Continual Reference to Socrates,
	together with Notes of Schelling's Berlin Lectures, edited and
	translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1989)
CUP	Concluding Unscientific Postscript to Philosophical Fragments,
	edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1992)
E/O1	Either/Or, Part I, edited and translated by Howard V. and
	Edna H. Hong (1987)
E/O2	Either/Or, Part II, edited and translated by Howard V. and
	Edna H. Hong (1987)
EPW	Early Polemical Writings: Articles from Student Days, From the
	Papers of One Still Living, The Battle between the Old and the
	New Soap-Cellars, edited and translated by Julia
	Watkin (1990)

xii	List of Abbreviations
EUD	<i>Eighteen Upbuilding Discourses</i> , edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1990)
FSE	For Self-Examination and Judge for Yourself!, edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1990)
FT	<i>Fear and Trembling</i> and <i>Repetition</i> , edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1983)
LD	<i>Kierkegaard: Letters and Documents</i> , edited and translated by Henrik Rosenmeier (1978)
MLW	"The Moment" and Late Writings: Newspaper Articles 1854–1855, The Moment 1–10, This Must Be Said; So Let It Be Said, What Christ Judges of Official Christianity, and The Changelessness of God, edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1998)
PC	<i>Practice in Christianity</i> , edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1991)
PF	Philosophical Fragments, or A Fragment of Philosophy and Johannes Climacus, or De omnibus dubitandum est, edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1985)
PV	The Point of View: On My Work as an Author, The Point of View for My Work as an Author, and Armed Neutrality, edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1998)
SUD	The Sickness unto Death: A Christian Psychological Exposition for Upbuilding and Awakening, edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1980)
TDIO	<i>Three Discourses on Imagined Occasions</i> , edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1993)
UDVS	<i>Upbuilding Discourses in Various Spirits</i> , edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1993)
WA	Without Authority: The Lily in the Field and the Bird of the Air, Two Ethical-Religious Essays, Three Discourses at the Communion on Fridays, An Upbuilding Discourse, and Two Discourses at the Communion on Fridays, edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1997)
WL	<i>Works of Love</i> , edited and translated by Howard V. and Edna H. Hong (1995)

List of Abbreviations

xiii

References to Kierkegaard's journals and notebooks have been provided to available versions, including the following editions.

JP	Søren Kierkegaard's Journals and Papers, edited and translated by
	Howard V. and Edna H. Hong, assisted by Gregor
	Malantschuk. 2nd ed. Bloomington: Indiana University
	Press, 1990.
KJN	Kierkegaard's Journals and Notebooks, edited by Niels Jørgen
	Cappelørn et al., 11 vols. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University
	Press, 2007–2019.
Pap.	Søren Kierkegaards Papirer, edited by P. A. Heiberg et al., 16
-	vols. Copenhagen: Gyldendal, 1909–1978.

Whenever possible correlating references to the authoritative scholarly edition of Kierkegaard's works in Danish have been provided by volume and page number or in the case of the journals and notebooks by volume and entry number.

SKS *Søren Kierkegaards Skrifter*, edited by Niels Jørgen Cappelørn et al., 55 vols. Copenhagen: Gads Forlag, 1997–2013.