

## Index

- Acentric factor, 39–41  
 Acetate, 440–449  
 Acetogenesis, 326–330  
 Acetotrophy, 328–330  
 Acid drainage, 421–430  
   controls on metal content, 426–430  
   reaction with wall rocks, 424–426  
   role of oxygen, 421–424  
 Acidic waste, 406–408  
 Acidification (sample), 17, 80, 332  
 ACT2 software, *see* [GWB software](#), 205  
 Activation energy, *see* [Arrhenius equation](#)  
 Activity coefficient, 4, 27, 97–116  
   comparison of calculation methods, 111–114  
   during iteration, 55  
   effect on saturation index, 73  
   in brines, 82, 114–116, 314–318, 353–358, 414  
   uncertainty in, 19  
 Activity coefficient effect, 362–363  
 Activity, definition of, 26  
 Adenosine diphosphate (ADP), 93, 233–238  
 Adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 93, 233–242, 441  
 Advection, groundwater, 275–276  
 Advection–dispersion equation, 279–284  
   derivation, 279–280  
   finite difference approximation, 281–282  
   gridding of domain, 281  
   numerical dispersion, 283–284  
   numerical solution, 280–284  
   numerical stability, 282–283  
 Aeration, 406  
 Aerobic microbes, 439  
 Aerobic oxidation (microbial), 236, 239  
 Albigeois district, 313–318  
 Albite, dissolution of, 184, 381–384  
 Algebraic formulation (of equilibrium problem), 3  
 Alkali flooding (of petroleum reservoirs), 414–419  
 Alkali leaching, 390  
 Alkalinity, titration, 200–202  
 Aluminum solubility, 168–170  
 Aluminum, complexing with fluoride, 250–253, 315–318  
 Aluminum, sorption onto, 426  
 Amazon River water, 78–81  
 Analcime formation, 417–419  
 Anhydrite  
   conversion to gypsum, 165  
   diagenetic, 363–369  
   petroleum reservoirs, 410–414  
   seafloor hydrothermal vents, 318–322  
 Arrhenius equation, 214, 218, 376, 378  
 Arsenate, 439–443  
 Arsenate reduction, 439  
 Arsenic, 443  
 Arsenite, 439–443  
 Atlantis II deep, 81–86  
 Atmosphere  
   access to sulfide minerals, 421  
   equilibrium with, 406  
   oxygen from and acid drainage, 421–424  
 ATP synthase (enzyme), 233  
 Attenuation, *see* [Contaminant attenuation](#)  
 Autocatalysis, 233, 240, 396–399  
 Autotrophy, net, 258  
 Average stoichiometric number, 236, 237, 239, 441, 444, 445  
 B-dot model (activity coefficient), 67, 100–102, 111–116  
*B. arsenicoselenatis*, 439  
 Bacteria, *see* [Aerobic microbes](#), *see* [Aerobic oxidation](#)  
   (microbial), *see* [Iron-reducing bacteria](#), *see* [Methanogenesis](#),  
   *see* [Methanotrophy](#), *see* [Microbes](#), *chemosynthetic*, *see*  
   [Microbial community](#), *see* [Sulfate reduction, bacterial](#), *see*  
   [Sulfide oxidation, microbial](#)  
   effect on reaction rates, 216  
   role in sulfide oxidation, 216, 421  
 Bacterial sulfate reduction, *see* [Sulfate reduction, bacterial](#)  
 Barite, production of, 410–414  
 Basis swapping  
   and reaction balancing, 157–166  
   procedure, 59–65  
   reasons for, 59  
   to configure a model, 67  
   to find phase assemblage, 57–58, 76–77  
 Basis vector, 31, 118, 121  
   and chemical components, 25  
   and swapping, 60  
   choice of, 29–30  
   equilibrium calculations, 45  
   surface complexation, 138–139  
   test for validity, 61  
 Benzene, 295–301  
 Bidentate surface complex, 136–138

Biogeochemical cycling, 255  
 Black smokers, 318–330  
 Brucite, production of, 404  
 Buffering reactions, 197–209  
   homogeneous versus heterogeneous, 197  
   involving a gas, 207–209  
   involving dissolved species, 197–202  
   involving minerals, 202–207  
   pH, see pH, buffering reactions, see pH, buffer  
 Bulk composition  
   calculation of, 56  
   components with negative mass, 30  
   re-expressing (after basis swap), 64–65  
 Calcite  
   buffering by, 202–205, 424–426, 428  
   conversion to dolomite, 268–272  
   dissolution of, 367–369  
   effect of CO<sub>2</sub> on solubility of, 189–190  
   precipitation of, 347–348, 404  
   saturation state of, 365  
 Carbon dioxide  
   buffering by, 207–209  
   dissolution of, 189–190  
   effervescence, 203, 335  
   flux to atmosphere, 258–260  
   loss during evaporation, 346–348  
   production of, 406–408  
 Carbon dioxide pressure  
   acidic waste, 407–408  
   alkaline waste, 405  
   during cooling, 333–336  
   during evaporation, 346–348, 354  
   effect on calcite solubility, 189–190  
   effect on isotope fractionation, 268–272  
   fixing pH, 67–72  
   hot spring water, 337  
   mine drainage, 425  
   spring water, 346  
 Carbon-14, 255  
 Carbonate buffer, 197–202  
 Cardano's method, cubic equations, 40  
 Catalysis, 223, 225–227, 233, 393–401  
 Cation exchange, 331  
 Cation exchange capacity (CEC), see Exchange capacity  
 CD-MUSIC model, 131, 147–156  
 Celestite, production of, 410–414  
 Characteristic time, see Relaxation time  
 Charge balance, 36–37, 276, 278  
   during iteration, 55  
   in fixed-activity path, 185  
 CHEAQS NEXT software, 451  
 CHEMQL software, 451  
 Chemical divides, 349  
 Chemical potential, 25–28  
   aqueous species, 26  
   gas, 28  
   ideal solution, 26  
   mineral, 27  
 Chemosynthesis, 93–95, 233, 322–330

CHES software, 451  
 CHILLER software, 3, 100  
 CHIM-XPT software, 451  
 Chlorofluorocarbons, 255  
 Chromium, 229  
 Climate change, 255, 258–260  
 Colloid, 17, 80, 399, 426  
 Competitive Langmuir model, 120  
 Complexing, see Ion pairing  
 Component  
   choice of, 4  
   definition of, 24  
 Computers and chemical modeling, 2  
 Conceptual model, 5–9, 19  
 Conductivity, electrical, 41–42  
 Constant capacitance model, 131, 142  
 Constant potential model, 131, 142  
 Contact area, 256, 260, 304–306  
 Contaminant  
   attenuation, 290–291, 295  
   fate, 289  
   retardation, 290–291, 296, 303, 305  
 Contamination, sample, 18, 342  
 Coprecipitation, 427–430  
 Coulomb's law, 97  
 Courant number, 282–283  
 CRUNCHFLOW software, 451  
 Damköhler number, 292, 387  
   and scale of observation, 292  
   reaction control, 292  
   transport control, 292  
 Darcy's law, 273–274  
 Davies equation, 99–100  
 Debye–Hückel equation, 98  
 Debye–Hückel theory, 97–102, 111–116, 362–363  
 Decay constant, 236, 441, 445, 448  
 Deep waste injection wells, see Waste injection wells  
 Denver basin, 363–369  
 Deprotonation reactions, 103, 132–134, 191  
*Desulfobacter postgatei*, 239, 444  
 Determinant (of transformation matrix), 61  
 Diagenesis, see Sediment diagenesis  
 Dielectric constant, 134  
   variation with temperature, 135  
 Diffuse layer theory, see Surface complexation  
 Diffusion depth, 305  
 Diffusion equation, 305–306  
 Diffusion, molecular, 273, 278, 303–309  
   coefficient of, 278  
 Dismutation reaction, 235  
 Dispersion, hydrodynamic, 273, 276–278  
   as differential advection, 276  
   coefficient of, 276  
   dispersion tensor, 277  
   dispersive flux, 277  
   macroscopic, 276  
   microscopic, 276  
 Dispersivity, 284–288  
   definition, 276

- variation with scale, 277
- Distributed parameter model, 289
- Distribution coefficient approach, 117–119, 126–129, 131, 291, 297, 435
- Dolomite
  - cementation by, 360–369
  - conversion of limestone, 268–272
  - isotopic composition of, 268–272, 361, 364–369
  - reaction with caustic waste, 403–406
  - reaction with hydrochloric acid, 406–408
  - saturation in seawater, 74
- Double-layer model, *see* Surface complexation
- Dual Monod equation, 235–238, 444
- Dual-porosity model, 303–309
- Dump configuration, 15, 181
- East Pacific Rise, 318–330
- Eh
  - calculation of, 42–43
  - definition of, 42
  - interpretation of, 87–95
- Eh electrode, 42, 87–88, 90
- El Melah brine deposit, *see* Sebkhah El Melah
- Electrical charge, *see* Surface charge
- Electrical conductivity, 41–42
- Electrical interaction, ionic, 97
- Electrolyte dissociation, theory of, 3
- Electron acceptor, 93, 233–235, 237
- Electron donor, 93, 233–235, 237
- Electron transport chain, 93, 233
- Electron transport phosphorylation, 234
- Electroneutrality, *see* Charge balance
- Electrostatic theory, *see* Debye–Hückel theory
- Energy yield, 328–330
- Energy, available to microbes, 93–95, 322–330
- Environmental concerns
  - bioavailability, 131
  - fish kills, 406
  - groundwater pollution, 431–438
  - isolation of waste from biosphere, 403
  - landfill, 117
  - mine drainage, 117, 421
  - mobility of contaminants, 131
  - pesticide production, 403
  - radioactive waste repository, 117
  - salinity of Mono Lake, 349
- Environmental regulations, 403
- Enzyme, 223, 227–228, 233
- EQ3/EQ6 software, 3, 12, 41, 100, 104, 261, 452
- Equilibrium
  - approach to, 371–375, 383–384, 387
  - assumption of, 19
  - definition of, 6
  - distribution of species, 67–86
  - dynamic, 374–375
  - kinetic interpretation, 213
  - local, 7
  - metastable, 6, 72, 318–322, 384
  - partial, 7
  - point of a reaction, 25–28
  - state in multicomponent systems, 23–44
  - temperature, 165, 337–339, 342–344
- Equilibrium constant
  - automatic calculation of, 159, 161
  - definition of, 28
  - recalculation (after basis swap), 63–64
- Equilibrium equations, 163–166
- Equilibrium models, 3, 9–10
- Equilibrium system, 5–9
- Error
  - analytical, 17, 73
  - due to averaging, 73–74
  - due to fluid mixing, 73–74
  - effect of filtering, 17, 80
  - in integrating differential equations, 3
  - in thermodynamic data, 18–19, 72–73, 81
- Evaporation, 345–358
  - of Mono Lake, 349–353
  - of seawater, 353–358
  - of spring water, 345–349
- Evaporites, 114–116, 353–358
- Exchange capacity, 118, 121, 122, 129
- Exchange coefficient, 122
- Extracting overall reaction, *see* Slopes-of-the-lines method
- Faraday constant, 42, 87, 94, 134, 136, 150, 328
- Fate and transport model, *see* Reactive transport model
- Fermentation, microbial, 94, 233–235, 391, 444
- Ferric hydroxide
  - precipitation of, 422, 425
  - sorption onto, 131–144, 190–194, 427, 431, 437
- Fick's law (of diffusion and dispersion), 276
- Fixed-activity path, 11, 185
- Fixed-fugacity path, 11, 185–187
- Flow-through configuration, 12–13, 181, 357–358
- Fluid cooling, 184, 314–330, 332–336
- Fluid inclusions, 109, 313
- Fluid mixing
  - and mineral saturation, 73–74
  - and ore deposition, 316–322
  - and polythermal path, 183
  - and reservoir scaling, 410–414
  - and sediment diagenesis, 361–369
- Fluoride, complexing with aluminum, 250–253, 315–318
- Fluorite
  - deposition of, 313–318
  - dissolution reactions, 172
  - fixing calcium content, 172–173
- Flush configuration, 13–15, 181–182, 184, 269, 415
- Formation damage
  - in petroleum reservoirs, 410–419
  - near waste injection wells, 403
- Fountain formation, 364–369
- Fractionation, *see* Flow-through configuration, *see* Isotopes, stable
- Fractured rock, 303
- Free energy
  - and chemical potential, 25–28
  - excess, 104
- Free-energy change of reaction

automatic calculation of, 159  
   Microbial reaction, 237  
 Free-energy minimization, 2  
 Freundlich isotherm, 117, 119–120, 126–129, 131, 291  
 Fugacity, *see* Carbon dioxide pressure, *see* Partial pressure  
   calculation of, 38  
   definition of, 28  
 Fugacity coefficient, 28, 38–41, 256, 258  
 Gaines–Thomas convention (ion exchange), 122–123  
 Gapon convention (ion exchange), 122–123  
 Gas blowouts, 406–408  
 Gas buffer, 8, 23  
   fixed-fugacity path, 185–187  
   sliding-fugacity path, 187–195  
   stable isotopes, 268  
 Gas condensate (geothermal production), 339–341  
 Gas constant, 26–28, 39, 40, 42, 87, 134–136, 138, 141, 150–153,  
   159, 214, 225, 236, 239, 242, 376, 440, 441  
 Gas stripping, 255  
 Gas transfer kinetics, 255–260  
 Gaylussite, 349–353  
 GEM-SELEKTOR software, 452  
 GEMS software, 109  
 GEMS3K software, 452  
 GEMSfits software, 452  
 GEOCHEM-EZ software, 452  
 Geochemical zoning, 439–449  
 Geochemist's Workbench®, *see* GWB software  
 Geothermal fields, 313, 331, 336–344  
 Geothermometry, 331–344  
 Gipspsland basin, 360–363  
 Governing equations, 30–43, 45–46, 51–56, 137–139, 304–306  
 Groundwater chromatography, 435–438  
 Groundwater contamination, 431–438  
   by lead, 431–438  
   by mercury, 435–438  
   by zinc, 435–438  
 Groundwater flow, 268–288, 313, 331, 360, 364–369, 378–379,  
   385–391, 431–439, 443–449  
 Groundwater remediation, 431–438  
 Groundwater velocity, 274  
 Groundwater, contaminant plume, 431  
 Growth yield, 236, 239, 441, 444, 445, 448  
 GSS software, *see* GWB software  
 GTPLOT software, *see* GWB software  
 GWB software, xxi, 38, 100, 104, 109, 116, 137, 256, 306, 452  
 Gypsum  
   dehydration of, 165  
   formation of, 410–414, 425  
   solubility of, 112–114  
 Half-saturation constant, 296  
 Half-saturation constant, 228, 235, 239, 400, 401, 444, 445  
 Harvie–Møller–Weare method, 104–116, 455–460  
 Heat transfer, 6, 9, 304  
 Heavy metals, 431–438, 443  
 Henry's law, 256, 258  
 Heterotrophy, net, 258  
 Hot springs, 313, 336–339, 439  
 Hveravik, Iceland, 336–339

Hydraulic conductivity, 274  
 Hydraulic head, 274  
 Hydraulic potential, 273  
 Hydrochloric acid, disposal of, 406–408  
 Hydrodynamic dispersion, *see* Dispersion, hydrodynamic  
 Hydrothermal fluids, 81–86, 261, 313–330  
 Hydrothermal veins, 313–318, 375–377  
 Hydrothermal vents, 318–330  
 Hydrous aluminum oxide, 426  
 Hydrous ferric oxide, *see* Ferric hydroxide  
 HYTEC software, 451  
 Iceland, 336–344  
 Independent reactions, 30–32  
 Independent variables, 23, 43–44  
 Industrial waste disposal, *see* Waste injection wells  
 Injection wells, *see* Petroleum reservoirs, *see* Waste injection  
   wells  
 Ion exchange, 117, 121–123, 129–131  
 Ion pairing, 25, 78, 83, 195  
   and activity coefficients, 97–98, 103  
   effect on gypsum solubility, 112  
 Ion size parameter, 98, 362–363  
 Ionic strength  
   definition of, 98  
   effect on activity coefficients, 99–109  
   effect on surface potential, 135  
   stoichiometric, 99  
   true, 98  
 Iron-reducing bacteria, 443–449  
 Isotopes, stable, 261–272  
   assigning compositions, 266–268  
   “del” notation, 262  
   equilibrium, 261–263, 270–272  
   exchange, 261–262  
   fractionation, 261–263, 265–272  
   fractionation factor, 263, 268  
   segregated minerals, 261, 263–272  
   terrestrial abundances, 262  
 Isotopic composition of diagenetic cements, 361, 364–369  
 Isotopic reaction path, 367–369  
 Iteration, *see* Newton–Raphson method  
 Jacobian matrix, 124–126  
   definition of, 49–50  
   equilibrium calculations, 52  
   kinetic path, 217–218, 247–250, 257–258  
   surface complexation calculations, 140–141, 152  
 JESS software, 452  
 $K_d$  approach, *see* Distribution coefficient approach  
 Kinetic rate law, 212–215, 243–246, 248, 255–256, 385, 469–470  
   accuracy and applicability of, 19  
   catalyzing and inhibiting species, 213, 217  
   microbial reaction, 235–242, 296, 440, 444  
   nonlinear form, 214, 469–470  
   redox reaction, 223–232, 393–401  
   thermodynamically consistent, 236–242, 444  
   transition state theory, 212–215  
 Kinetic reaction path, 8, 11, 371–384  
   modeling strategy, 221–222  
   numerical solution, 216–218, 245–250, 256–258, 469–470

- stable isotopes and, 268
- Kinetics, 371–384
  - activated complex, 212–213
  - albite reaction, 214, 220, 381–384, 388–391
  - amorphous silica reaction, 379–381
  - application of, 215–216, 221–222
  - arsenate reduction, 439–443
  - association, 243–253
  - autocatalysis, 396–399
  - barite precipitation, 414
  - benzene attenuation, 295–301
  - crystalite reaction, 371–375, 379–381
  - Damköhler number and, 292
  - dissociation, 243–253
  - dissolution and precipitation, 211–222, 385–391
  - gas transfer, 255–260
  - gibbsite reaction, 389–391
  - homogeneous versus heterogeneous, 211
  - iron reduction, 443–449
  - kaolinite reaction, 389–391
  - lactate oxidation, 439–443
  - manganese oxidation, 396–399
  - methanogenesis, 399–401, 443–449
  - microbial, 223, 233–242, 439–449
  - phenol degradation, 399–401
  - potassium feldspar reaction, 388–391
  - quartz reaction, 218–220, 371–391, 415
  - reactive transport and, 290–301
  - redox reaction, 223–232, 393–401
  - reduction by ferrous iron, 393–396
  - reproducibility of results, 215
  - sorption and desorption, 243–253
  - sulfate reduction, 443–449
  - surface complexation, 243–253
  - surface versus transport control, 212
  - tridymite reaction, 389–391
  - uranyl reaction, 393–396
- Lactate, 439–443
- Lake, freshwater, 258–260
- Langmuir isotherm, 117, 120, 126–129, 131, 291
- Latrobe group (Gippsland basin), 360–363
- Local equilibrium, 432
- Lumped parameter model, 289
- Lyons sandstone, 363–369
- Mackinawite, 239, 445
- Manganese oxidation, 396–399
- Mass action
  - constraints, 46, 168
  - in seawater, 74–76
- Mass action equation, 23, 32, 119–123, 212
  - equilibrium calculations, 45
  - surface complexation, 138, 150
- Mass balance
  - constraints, 46, 168
  - in seawater, 74–75
- Mass balance equation, 23, 34–35, 119, 121, 123, 124
  - equilibrium calculations, 45
  - isotopic, 261–265
  - surface complexation calculations, 139
- Mass balance equations, 246, 248, 257
- Mass transfer, 6, 8–11, 177–182
  - and sediment diagenesis, 359
  - equations of, 177–178
  - isotopic, 265–268
  - kinetic, 216–218
- Mass transfer equation, 228–229
- Mass transport, 273–288
- Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL), 295, 434
- MEDUSA software, 452
- Methane, 443–449
- Methane oxidation, microbial, 95
- Methanogenesis, 227, 236, 239, 399–401, 439
  - acetoclastic, 326–330, 443–449
  - hydrogentrophic, 95, 326–330, 443
- Methanosarcina*, 445
- Methanotrophy, 328–330
- Michaelis–Menten equation, 228, 236, 296, 400
- Microbes, chemosynthetic, 93–95
- Microbial community, 439–449
- Microbial mats, 439
- Microbiological zoning, 439–449
- MIN3P software, 453
- Mine drainage, *see* Acid drainage
- MINEQL+ software, 453
- Mineral mass, calculation of, 56
- Minerals
  - chemical formulae, 461–467
  - in LLNL database, 461–467
- MINTEQ software, 109, 454
- MINTEQA2 software, 453
- Model, definition of, 5
- Molecular diffusion, *see* Diffusion, molecular
- Monitored natural attenuation, 431
- Mono Lake, 200–202, 349–353, 439–443
- Monod equation, 235–242, 296, 441, 444
- Monodentate surface complex, 136–138
- Morro do Ferro district, 90–92
- Multidentate surface complex, 136–137
- Multiple roots, *see* Uniqueness
- Net ecosystem production, 258–260
- Newton's method, 47–49, 142
- Newton–Raphson method, 45, 49–50, 124–126
  - and under-relaxation, 54, 141
  - convergence, 54
  - equilibrium calculations, 53–55
  - kinetic path, 217–218, 247–250, 257–258
  - optimizing the starting guess, 54
  - starting point and uniqueness, 167
  - surface complexation, 140–142
- Nodal block, finite difference grid, 281–282, 303–304, 306
- Non-negativity, 126, 141
- Nonelectrostatic model, 131
- Nonlinear equations, solution of, 46–50
- Nonuniqueness, *see* Uniqueness
- Nucleation, mineral, 389
- Numerical dispersion, 283–284
- Numerical solution
  - of dual-porosity model, 306

of equilibrium problem, 45–58  
of isotope equations, 263–268  
of kinetic path, 216–218, 245–250, 256–258  
of sorption equations, 124–126  
redox kinetics, 228–229  
surface complexation, 139–142

Ocean acidification, 255

Opal CT, 388

ORCHESTRA software, 453

Ore deposits, 81–86, 313–318

Osmotic coefficient, 101–102

Ostwald's Step Rule, 379–381

Oxidation state  
buffered by atmosphere, 185–187  
buffering, 170–172, 197, 205–207  
fixed by mineral assemblage, 82–85  
near hydrothermal vents, 322–330  
over sliding-fugacity path, 189  
Red Sea brine, 82–85  
seawater, 67–72

Partial pressure, 38–41, 256, 258  
gases in atmosphere, 67–72

PATH software, 4

PATHI software, 3

PbCO<sub>3</sub> ion pair, 431

pe, 42

Péclet number, 280, 284–288

Peng–Robinson method, fugacity coefficients, 39–41

Permeability, 273  
loss in petroleum reservoirs, 410, 417  
loss near waste injection wells, 403  
reservoir, diagenetic controls on, 360

Permeable reaction barrier, 431

Permittivity of free space, 134

Petroleum migration, 369

Petroleum reservoirs, 409–419  
formation of scale, 410–414  
improved oil recovery, 409  
near-well treatments, 409, 414–419  
pressure management, 409  
squeeze treatments, 409, 410, 414  
waterflooding of, 409–414

PFLOTRAN software, 453

pH  
as pyrite dissolves, 186–187  
buffer, 440, 442  
buffering reactions, 197–209  
during alkali flooding, 416  
during evaporation, 347  
effect on anion sorption, 153–156  
effect on metal sorption, 142–145, 190–194, 428–430  
effect on reaction rates, 214, 220  
effect on surface reactions, 131, 142–145, 153–156  
effect on uranium speciation, 194–195  
fixed by CO<sub>2</sub> pressure, 67–72  
fixed by mineral equilibria, 168, 314  
of mine drainage, 421–426  
variation with temperature, 333–336

pH-stat, 11, 185, 220

Phase assemblage, 56–58, 76–77

Phase rule, 7–8, 43–44  
apparent violation of, 58  
number of variables and, 43–44

Phase, definition of, 24

PHAST software, 453

Phenol, 227, 399–401

Phenomenological equations, *see* Virial activity models

Phosphate, effect on uranium speciation, 194–195

Photosynthesis, 255, 258–260, 322

PHREEQC software, 41, 104, 109, 137, 453

PHREEQE software, 100

PHRQPITZ software, 104

Pitzer equations, *see* Virial activity models

Polythermal path, 9–10, 183–184, 314–330, 332–344

Porosity loss or gain, 404, 417

Potassium feldspar  
dissolution of, 178–181, 362  
formation of, 184

Pre-exponential factor, *see* Arrhenius equation

Predation, 445

Pressure, critical, 39–41

Pressure, partial, 38–41

Pressure, vapor, 38, 40

Primary productivity, 255

Principle of microscopic reversibility, 225

Proton translocation, 233

Protonation reactions, 103, 132–134, 191

Pump-and-treat remediation (groundwater), 431

Pyrite  
dissolution of, 185–187  
dissolution reactions, 162–163  
fixing oxidation state, 170–172  
oxidation of, 205–207, 421–425

Quartz  
deposition in a fracture, 375–377  
deposition in an aquifer, 378–379  
diagenetic cement, 360–362  
reaction rate, 218–220, 371–384, 415  
sealing rate of a fracture, 377

Rainwater, 385–391

Rate-limiting step, 239

REACT software, *see* GWB software, 67, 69, 112, 172, 185, 197, 201, 202, 205, 207, 219, 220, 230, 239, 251, 258, 263, 315, 318, 323, 332, 336, 341, 345, 354, 361, 364, 366, 371, 373, 376, 378, 380, 382, 394, 397, 400, 404, 407, 411, 415, 422, 427, 441, 469

Reactant mixing (polythermal path), 183

Reactants, simple, 177–180

Reaction balancing, automatic, 157–166  
basis swapping and, 62–63  
using a database, 160–161  
using stoichiometries, 157–159

Reaction Freundlich model, *see* Freundlich isotherm

Reaction  $K_d$  approach, *see* Distribution coefficient approach

Reaction kinetics, *see* Kinetic rate law, *see* Kinetic reaction path, *see* Kinetics

Reaction path model, 3, 6, 8–15

Reaction progress variable

- definition, 8
- flush configuration, 181–182
- isotope path, 265–268
- kinetic path, 11, 211
- polythermal path, 9, 183–184
- sliding-fugacity path, 11, 189
- titration path, 11, 177–178
- Reactive intermediate, 227
- Reactive transport model, 15–17, 273, 289–301, 385–391, 431–438
  - governing equation, 289–290
  - mathematical formulation, 289–295
  - numerical solution, 293–295
  - operator splitting, 293–294
- Red Sea, 81–86
- Redox coupling reaction, 88–90, 326–328
- Redox disequilibrium, 87–95, 223, 233–242, 322–330
- Redox reaction, *see* Kinetic rate law, redox reaction, *see* Kinetics, redox reaction, *see* Redox coupling reaction
- Reduced basis, 51, 124, 139
- Relaxation time, 292, 386
- Residual function, 124
  - equilibrium calculations, 51
  - kinetic path, 217, 247, 249, 257
  - Newton's method, 47–49
  - Newton–Raphson iteration, 49–50
  - surface complexation, 140
  - surface complexation calculations, 151
- Respiration, microbial, 93–95, 233–235, 255, 258–260, 391
- Retardation, *see* Contaminant retardation
- Retardation factor, 290–291, 297, 432
- Reverse reaction rate, 224, 228, 230, 236, 296
- Rocket fuel problem, 1, 167
- RXN software, 161–166, 269, 316
- Saline lakes, 345–353
- Salting out effect, 101
- Saturation index, *see* Saturation state
  - definition of, 38
  - interpretation of, 77–78, 85–86
- Saturation state, 37–38
  - effect on reaction rates, 213–214, 219–220
  - geothermal water, 341–344
  - hot spring water, 337–339
  - Mono Lake, 349–353
  - Red Sea brine, 85–86
  - seawater, 72–78
  - silica minerals, 337, 346
  - sulfate minerals, 411–414
  - variation with temperature, 334–339
- Seawater, 129
  - circulation through oceanic crust, 318
  - evaporation of, 353–358
  - mixing with formation water, 410–414
  - mixing with hydrothermal fluid, 318–330
  - species distribution in, 3, 67–78
- Sebkhat El Melah brine deposit, 114–116
- Secondary species, 29, 31–32
- Sediment diagenesis, 359–369
- Selenate, sorption, 126–129
- Self-diffusion, *see* Diffusion, molecular
- Separation of silica from alumina (in a soil), 390
- Sierra Nevada, springs and saline lakes of, 345–349
- Silica
  - geothermometer, 331, 376
  - transport in a fracture, 375–377
  - transport in an aquifer, 378–379
- SIT activity model, 109–116
- Site density (on sorbing surface), 142, 153
- Sliding-activity path, 11, 187–195
- Sliding-fugacity path, 11, 187–190
- Sliding-pH path, *see* Sliding-activity path
- Sliding-temperature path, *see* Polythermal path
- Slopes-of-the-lines method, 180–181, 186, 405
- Smectite, 388
- Software, geochemical modeling, xxi, 451–454
- Soil, 388–391
- Soil gas, 388, 390
- Solid solution, 18, 27
- SOLMINEQ software, 100, 104
- SOLMNEQ software, 3
- SOLVEQ software, 3
- Sorption, *see* Surface complexation
- Sorption capacity, *see* Exchange capacity
- Sorption kinetics, 243–253
- Sorption, ion, 117–130
- Spaghetti diagram, 180
- Sparging, *see* Gas stripping
- SPECE8 software, *see* GWB software, 67, 78, 90, 94, 112, 114, 128, 129, 142, 153, 168, 170, 350
- Speciation calculations, 3, 67–86
- Speciation diagrams, 185, 190–195
- Species distribution
  - in natural waters, 67–86
  - in seawater, 70–72
- Species, definition of, 24
- Specific discharge, 273–274
- Specific interaction equations, *see* Virial activity models
- Spycher–Reed method, fugacity coefficients, 41
- Stagnant zones, 303–309
- Stationary state, 386
- Steady state, 386, 447, 448
  - isotopic, 270–272
  - kinetic, 374–375
- Sulfate reduction
  - acetotrophic, 235, 239, 326–330
  - bacterial, 95, 236, 239, 439, 443–449
  - hydrogentrophic, 326–330
- Sulfate–sulfide ratio, 341
- Sulfide minerals
  - buffering by, 205–207
  - in smoke, 318–322
  - oxidation of, 205–207, 421–425
- Sulfide oxidation, microbial, 328–330
- Summitville mining district, 421, 424
- Suppressed reaction, 7
- Surface area
  - of amorphous silica, 379
  - of gibbsite, 389
  - of kaolinite, 389

502

of quartz, 219, 389  
 of tridymite, 389  
 sorbing, 142, 153  
 Surface capacitance, 131, 149, 153  
 Surface charge, 134–145, 149–151, 191–193, 428  
 origin, 134  
 Surface charge density, *see* Surface charge  
 Surface complex, 131–144, 147–156  
 bidentate, 136–138  
 monodentate, 136–138  
 multidentate, 136–137  
 Surface complexation, 117, 131–145, 147–156  
 1- $pK_a$  models, 132  
 2- $pK_a$  models, 132  
 and catalysis, 393–396  
 capacity for sorption, 429  
 CD-MUSIC model, 147–156  
 constant capacitance, 131, 142  
 constant potential, 131, 142  
 Dzombak and Morel compilation, 133  
 effect of pH, 190–194  
 governing equations, 137–139  
 limitations of modeling, 144  
 mass action equation, 135–136  
 multisite model, 132  
 nonelectrostatic, 131  
 of heavy metals, 431–438  
 of metals from acid drainage, 426–430  
 reactions, 132–138, 150  
 reproducibility among laboratories, 144  
 single-site model, 132  
 triple-layer model, 147–156  
 Surface potential, *see* Surface charge, 149–151  
 Surface, definition of, 24  
 System, chemical  
 closed versus open, 5  
 definition of, 5  
 extent of, 5  
 homogeneous versus heterogeneous, 24  
 TACT software, *see* GWB software  
 Temperature, critical, 39–41  
 The Geochemist's Workbench®, *see* GWB software  
 Thermodynamic data  
 compilation and estimation, 4  
 completeness, 18  
 error in, 18–19, 72–73, 81  
 Thermodynamic drive, 225, 236–242, 296, 328–330, 395, 442, 443, 448  
 Thermodynamic potential factor, 238, 239, 440–444  
 definition, 236  
 Thermophilic microorganisms, 322–330  
 Three-layer complexation, 147–156  
 Titration model, 10–11, 177–180  
 Total exchangeable cations (TEC), *see* Exchange capacity  
 TOUGHREACT software, 454  
 Transformation matrix, 60–65, 157–161  
 Transpiration, 391  
 Transport, *see* Mass transport  
 Triple-layer model, 131, 147–156

Index

Truncation error, finite difference approximation, 283  
 Tsonopoulos method, fugacity coefficients, 39  
 Tube worms, 322  
 Two-layer model, *see* Surface complexation  
 Uncertainty in modeling, 17–20  
 Uniqueness, mathematical, 167–174  
 coping with nonuniqueness, 174  
 examples of nonuniqueness, 168–173  
 proofs of, 167  
 Uranium, speciation versus pH, 194–195  
 Uranyl, 226–227, 393–396  
 Vanadate, 223  
 Vanadyl, 223  
 Vanselow convention (ion exchange), 122–123  
 Vapor phase (geothermal production), 339–341  
 Vapor pressure, 38, 40  
 Virial activity models, 98, 103–116, 353–358, 414, 455–460  
 Viscosity, fluid, 273  
 VISUAL MINTEQ software, *see* MINTEQ software  
 VS2DRT software, 453  
 Wasatch Range mining districts, 424  
 Waste injection wells, 403–408  
 WATCH software, 454  
 WATEQ software, 3, 100  
 WATEQ4F software, 454  
 Weathering, 385–391  
 White smokers, 318  
 X1T software, *see* GWB software, 284–288, 296, 306–309, 385, 389, 432, 435, 437, 445  
 X2T software, *see* GWB software, 301  
 XTPLOT software, *see* GWB software  
 Zeolite, 388  
 formation of, 414–419  
 reactions, 157–161, 165