

# Index

- Acanthaceae, 102  
*Acorus*, 55, 57, 91, 103  
Adoxaceae, 37  
adventitious root, 48, 49  
aerenchyma, 12, 13, 69  
*Agave*, 39, 67  
aleurone layer, 100  
*Allium*, 55  
*Alnus*, 33  
*Aloe*, 39, 65, 67, 70  
*Amborella*, 9, 18, 82  
*Ammophila*, 71  
amyloplast, 5, 6, 16  
*Ananas*, 95  
anther locule, 80  
anthocyanin, 79  
Apiaceae, 100  
*Arabidopsis*, 17, 41, 42, 45, 48, 73, 80, 83, 85, 101, 104  
archesporial cell, 93  
areole, 67  
aril, 97  
*Arisaema*, 54  
Asparagaceae, 40, 62, 78, 83, 92  
astroscleid, 11, 14, 66  
*Atriplex*, 6  
*Avicennia*, 20, 33, 61  
axial parenchyma, 32, 34, 35  
  
*Bartsia*, 52  
*Beaucarnea*, 39  
*Begonia*, 49  
*Betula*, 37  
Betulaceae, 33, 51  
bordered pits, 3, 21  
*Brassica*, 93  
Brassicaceae, 17, 73, 80, 83, 85, 89  
  
Bromeliaceae, 20  
bulliform cell, 58  
bundle sheath, 69  
  
Cactaceae, 26, 39  
calcium oxalate crystal, 5  
callose, 86, 90  
callus, 10, 49, 109  
*Camellia*, 15, 66  
*Canna*, 103  
*Cannabis*, 14, 18  
*Capsella*, 104  
carnivorous plant, 20, 62  
carotenoid, 79  
carpellary bundle, 78  
Caryophyllaceae, 98  
caryopsis, 99, 101  
Caspary strip, 46  
cellulose, 2, 109  
*Ceratophyllum*, 58  
chalaza, 90, 91, 96  
Chenopodiaceae, 69  
chlorenchyma, 12, 26, 65  
chloroplast, 5  
chromoplast, 5  
*Cissus*, 6, 31  
*Clerodendrum*, 29  
*Coix*, 60  
coleoptile, 99  
coleorhiza, 99, 106  
*Coleus*, 97  
collenchyma, 11, 13, 26  
colpus, 89  
companion cell, 21, 22, 32, 36  
compitum, 84  
contractile root, 46  
Convolvulaceae, 52

136

Index

- Cordyline, 39, 40, 78
- cork, 37
- cortex, 26, 29, 37, 45
- cotyledon, 1, 99, 105, 106
- Crassulaceae, 10
- Crassulacean acid metabolism (CAM), 5
- Crocus, 26, 46, 65, 66, 84, 89, 91
- crystal sand, 7
- Cuscuta, 52, 53, 97
- cuticle, 2, 15, 18, 59, 79, 90
- cuticular striations, 59
- cystolith, 7, 58, 59
- cytokinesis, 1, 132
- Daucus, 41
- Degeneria, 104
- Dionaea, 62
- Dioscorea, 6
- domatia, 64
- double fertilization, 90
- Dracaena, 49
- Drimys, 74
- Drosera, 20, 62
- druse, 7
- druses, 6, 110
- ectomycorrhizal fungi, 51
- egg cell, 94
- elaiophore, 84, 85, 86
- Eleusine, 70
- embryo, 95, 97, 99, 103, 104
- embryo sac, 93, 94
- endocarp, 98
- endodermis, 46
- endoplasmic reticulum, 4
- endosperm, 5, 90, 95, 100, 102, 103, 105, 107
- endothecium, 80
- endothelium, 92
- epiblast, 99
- epicotyl, 99, 105
- epicuticular wax, 59, 60
- epidermis, 7, 15
- epigeal germination, 106
- epithem, 63
- Erica, 63
- Ericaceae, 63
- Eschscholzia, 88
- Euphorbia, 6, 11, 23, 26, 59, 66, 84
- Euphorbiaceae, 11, 23, 64
- exine, 81, 87
- exocarp, 98
- exodermis, 45
- extrafloral nectary, 63
- Fabaceae, 27, 35, 43, 46, 53, 58, 95, 97
- Fagaceae, 19, 32, 51
- fibre, 14, 34
- Ficus, 16, 56, 57, 58, 59, 65, 66
- filiform apparatus, 94
- Flagellariaceae, 75, 77, 81
- floral apex, 74, 76
- funicle, 91, 97
- fusiform initial, 31
- glandular trichome, 18
- Gossypium, 97
- guard cell, 16
- Gymnadenia, 91
- gynostemium, 77
- haustorium, 53, 102
- Heliconia, 88
- helobial endosperm, 102
- Hevea, 23
- Hibiscus, 63
- hydathode, 63
- Hydrocharitaceae, 89
- hydrophyte, 69
- hydropote, 20, 69
- Hypenia, 55
- Hypericaceae, 76
- Hypericum, 76
- hypocotyl, 1, 105, 106
- hypodermis, 57, 65, 71
- hypogeal germination, 106
- hypophysis, 104
- hypostase, 91
- Hyptis, 28
- idioblast, 5, 6, 11, 14, 23, 66
- Illicium, 82
- included phloem, 33
- integument, 92
- intine, 87, 88
- Iridaceae, 7, 55, 66, 86
- Iris, 7, 47
- Kranz anatomy, 5, 69, 70

## Index

137

- Lamiaceae, 19, 28, 29, 55, 61, 78, 85, 97, 102, 103  
*Lapageria*, 4  
lateral meristem, 8  
lateral root, 47, 48  
*Lathraea*, 52  
laticifer, 6, 11, 23, 26, 66  
leaf gap, 28  
leaf primordium, 56  
lenticel, 38  
lignin, 2, 36  
*Ligustrum*, 2, 48  
Liliaceae, 21, 29, 82  
*Lilium*, 21, 29, 82  
*Limonium*, 61  
*Linum*, 14, 97, 105  
*Lomandra*, 92  
Loranthaceae, 52, 53  
*Lythrum*, 75  
  
Malvaceae, 38, 76  
marginal growth, 56  
megagametophyte, 93, 94  
megaspore, 93  
megasporocyte, 93  
megasporophyte, 93  
meristem, 8  
meristemoid, 9, 22  
mesocarp, 98  
mesophyll, 55, 64, 78  
metaxylem, 21, 47  
micropyle, 92, 106  
microspore, 82, 86  
microsporocyte, 86  
microsporogenesis, 86  
middle lamella, 2, 10, 11  
mitochondria, 4, 5, 22  
*Monotropa*, 95  
Moraceae, 56, 59  
mucilage, 5, 6, 18, 20, 23, 62, 70, 97  
multiple epidermis, 57  
multiseriate epidermis, 16  
*Musa*, 103  
mycorrhizae, 51, 52  
myxocarpy, 97  
myxospermy, 97  
  
*Narcissus*, 86  
nectar, 63  
nectary, 5, 64, 84, 85  
  
Neottia, 51  
*Nigella*, 74  
nitrogen-fixing bacteria, 52  
nodal anatomy, 28  
nucellus, 91  
nuclear endosperm, 101  
nucleus, 4, 90  
*Nymphaea*, 13, 20, 66, 80  
  
obturator, 84  
*Ochroma*, 35  
*Olea*, 98  
Oleaceae, 2, 48  
*Omphalea*, 64  
*Ophrys*, 85  
Opiliaceae, 58  
Orchidaceae, 16, 44, 51, 77, 79, 85, 87, 91, 95, 96, 97, 100, 105  
Orobanchaceae, 52  
*Orobanche*, 52  
*Oryza*, 7, 45  
osmophore, 84, 85  
  
pachychalaza, 103  
palisade mesophyll, 12, 64, 71  
*Papaver*, 23, 99  
Papaveraceae, 88, 99  
papillae, 18  
parallel venation, 67  
parenchyma, 11, 12  
pearl gland, 63  
*Peperomia*, 57  
perforated ray cell, 32  
perforation plate, 21  
pericarp, 98  
pericycle, 44, 45, 46, 47  
periderm, 36, 37, 45  
periplasmadium, 81  
perisperm, 102  
*Phaseolus*, 105  
phellogen, 9, 36, 37, 38  
phloem, 12, 20, 22  
pigment, 79  
pith, 26  
placenta, 84  
*Plantago*, 97  
plasma membrane, 1  
plasmodesmata, 3  
plastid, 4, 5, 16  
*Platanthera*, 85  
plumule, 99

- Poaceae, 7, 42, 43, 60, 70, 71, 73, 100, 101
- Podostemaceae, 58
- polar nucleus, 94
- pollen aperture, 88
- pollen grain, 87, 88
- pollen tetrad, 86
- pollen tube, 89, 90
- pollen-tube transmitting tissue, 84
- pollen-tube-transmitting tissue (ptt), 78
- Populus*, 29
- primary thickening meristem (PTM), 38
- proembryo, 103, 104, 105
- promeristem, 42
- protoplasm, 1, 3
- protoxylem, 21, 47
- Prunella*, 103
- Prunus*, 29, 30, 68, 98
- Quercus*, 19, 29, 32, 35, 37, 50
- quiescent centre, 42
- radicle, 1, 99, 105, 106
- Ranunculaceae, 44, 74
- Ranunculus*, 32, 44, 49, 95
- raphides, 6, 7
- ray, 35
- ray initial, 31
- ray parenchyma, 34
- receptacle, 72
- reticulate venation, 67
- Rhinanthus*, 52
- rhizodermis, 15, 43, 44
- ribosome, 4
- Ricinus*, 80
- root apex, 1, 8, 41, 45
- root cap, 41, 105
- root hair, 44
- root haustoria, 52
- root nodule, 52
- Rosaceae, 29, 30, 68
- salt-secreting gland, 61
- Salvia*, 19, 78
- Sambucus*, 37
- Santalaceae, 52
- Santalum*, 52
- sarcotesta, 97
- Schisandra*, 61
- Schisandraceae, 61
- sclereid, 14, 15, 66
- sclerenchyma, 11, 12, 14, 70
- scutellum, 99
- secondary phloem, 31, 35
- secondary thickening meristem (STM), 39, 40
- secondary xylem, 14, 31
- Sedum*, 105
- seed coat, 95
- septal nectary, 85
- shoot apex, 1, 2, 8, 24, 25, 29, 38, 39, 106
- sieve element, 22, 32, 36
- sieve element plastid, 22
- sieve plate, 22
- Silene*, 98
- silica, 16
- silica body (phytolith), 7, 58
- Solanum*, 54, 57
- sperm cell, 90
- spongy mesophyll, 12, 64
- sporopollenin, 81, 87, 88
- stamen fascicle, 80
- starch, 5
- stigma, 82, 83
- stinging hair, 61
- stomata, 4, 16, 17, 58, 60, 61, 63, 70, 79
- stylar bundle, 78
- style anatomy, 84
- styloid, 7
- suberin, 2, 36, 46
- sulcus, 89
- suspensor, 104, 105
- symplast, 3
- syncarpous gynoecium, 78, 82
- synergid, 94
- Tamarix*, 61
- tannin, 5
- tapetum, 80, 81, 87
- tegmen, 96
- testa, 1, 96, 97, 99, 106
- thecae, 80
- Tigridia*, 86, 106
- Tilia*, 35
- tracheary element, 3, 20, 21, 32
- transfer cell, 13
- transmitting tissue, 90
- trichoblast, 9, 45

## Index

139

- trichome, 18, 19, 61, 63, 79,  
  85, 97  
*Tropaeolum*, 105  
tunica-corpus, 24  
tylose, 34
- Vicia*, 27, 41, 42, 43, 46, 58,  
  106  
*Viscum*, 52  
*Vitaceae*, 6, 31  
*Vitis*, 98
- Ulmaceae*, 50  
*Ulmus*, 50  
*Urtica*, 19, 61
- vacuole, 4  
vascular cambium, 27, 28, 31, 34,  
  35  
veinlet ending, 67  
velamen, 16, 43, 44
- Winteraceae, 74
- xerophyte, 70  
xylem, 12, 20
- Yucca*, 39, 40, 62, 102
- Zea*, 41, 42, 43  
zygote, 90, 103