

## *Contents*

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page vii</i>
Introduction	I
PART I	13
1 The Humanist Counsellor	15
i Erasmus and the ‘seeds of morality’	16
ii More and ‘uprooting’ Vice	27
iii Castiglione and the ‘veile of ignorance’	34
2 The Right-Timing of Counsel	41
i Starkey and Tarrying Time	42
ii Elyot and Prudent Counsel	48
iii Elyot and Freeing Speech	53
PART II	69
3 Machiavellian Counsel	71
i Machiavelli’s <i>Prince</i>	72
ii Machiavelli in England	84
iii The Machiavellian Counsellor	88
4 Political Prudence	97
i Anti-Machiavellian Machiavellians	97
ii Lipsius and Prudence	104
iii The Essayists and Political Counsel	110
5 Late Tudor Counsellors	122
i Weak Monarchs	123
ii Tyrannous Counsellors	130
iii The Counsel of the Dead	136

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
PART III		145
6	Reason of State and the Counsellor	147
	i Botero and Reason of State	148
	ii Interests	153
	iii Travel and Observation	160
7	Counsel, Command and the Stuarts	173
	i Sovereignty and Parliament	175
	ii Most Secret Instructions	180
	iii Civil War	188
	iv Hobbes and the End of Counsel	203
	<i>Bibliography</i>	217
	Manuscript Sources	217
	Primary Sources	217
	Secondary Sources	224
	<i>Index</i>	241