

Index

Academia Sinica. See Institute of History	Studies on the Modern Wu Dialect,
and Philology	127–134
Anti-Rightist campaign, 175, 188	survey methodology, 127–134, 170–173
authenticity	characterless words, 168
and national language, 19, 73, 157, 165,	Parker, Edward, 69
183, 184	Chen Jianshi, 121
and nationalism, 18	Chiang Kai-shek, 96, 149
definition of, 17–18	China's Place in Philology (Joseph Edkins),
fangyan, 18, 146, 156, 157, 211, 219,	63–67
220, 225	Chinese Academy of Sciences, 33, 147,
fangyan and folksongs, 114, 118,	158, 168
122	Chinese characters, 29
in theater, 179–183, 207	Chinese language. See also national lan-
national forms, 156	guage, Guoyu, Putonghua, Hanyu,
vernacular literature, 155	Mandarin, fangyan
	as abstract, 69, 70
baihua, 154	as archaic protolanguage, 63, 68
and living language, 30–31	as classical Chinese, 48
definition of, 30–31	as Guoyu, 108
baihuabao. See vernacular newspapers	as invented language, 157
Ballad of Mulan, 184	as living language, 155
Beijing fangyan, 90, 91, 93, 131	as Mandarin, 49
Beyond (band), 221	authenticity, 59
Bible	definitions of, 20, 31, 35, 70–71
fangyan, 59	missionary conceptualization of, 45-50
romanization of, 58	Chinese nation
translation of, 45, 48, 58	as Han, 9–15, 77–84, 105, 139–145
	as heterogenous, 5–9, 14, 19, 99,
Cai Yuanpei, 79, 80, 84, 136	100–102, 103–108, 179–183
Cantonese	as homogenous, 5–9, 14, 19, 48, 72,
and nationalism, 102, 107, 221, 222	77–80, 83, 90, 177–179, 210,
as archaic Chinese language, 102,	212–217, 225, 227
107, 221	making of, 6
as language of resistance, 228	Chinese Students Monthly, 87
as mother tongue, 224, 225	Chinese-ness, 11–13
cinema, 99	classical Chinese
vernacular, 106	as Latin, 32, 47, 50
Chao, Yuen Ren, 35, 53, 70, 86, 93–95,	definition of, 30
100, 127, 136, 137, 143, 150, 172	Easy Wenli, 48, 49
Chinese Students Monthly, 87	High Wenli, 45, 46
Hu Shi, 86	Committee for Language Reform in China
national language, 86–90	147, 168, 171, 189, 190, 196, 197

256



Index 257

comparative linguistics, 33, 214. See also	and emotion, 107, 118, 119, 122, 145,
dialectology	146, 211, 218, 221
Europe, 59–63	and hierarchy with Guoyu, 95–99
fangyan, 123	and hierarchy with Hanyu, 167
in Europe, 16	and hierarchy with national language,
Western imperialism, 60	124, 215
Conference for the Unification of Reading	and hierarchy with <i>Putonghua</i> , 170,
Pronunciations, 74, 80–84, 85, 92, 93, 96	172–173, 176, 177–179, 198, 203, 212–217
Crawford, T. P., 54–58	and nationalism, 2, 77-80, 99-108, 148
Cultural Revolution, 4, 161, 186, 193, 199,	153–157, 179–183, 219, 220, 223
201, 204, 205, 206, 208, 209	and struggle, 166
	and theater reform, 179-183, 206
dialect. See also fangyan	as backward, 192, 200, 201
as stagnant, 160	as Chinese languages, 2
as subsidiary to national language,	as dependent, 163, 166, 167, 176
158–162	as dialect, 2, 123, 163–169, 225
dialectology, 33, 127-134	as disappearing, 219
folksong studies, 121–122	as evidence of archaic language, 14, 33,
in the PRC, 170–176	40, 68–70, 73, 77–80, 84, 100–102,
places of articulation, 126, 144	107, 143
diaspora	as evidence of ethnicity, 135
Chinese, 11–13	as Han, 77–80, 84, 107, 135, 136, 137,
diasystem. See fangyan: amalgamations of	139–145, 146, 221
Ding Shengshu, 172	as heritage, 203, 216, 217
Dong Zuobin, 121, 123	as living language, 68, 119–122, 181,
Douglas, Carstairs, 24	183, 205, 212
Du Songshou, 192	as obstacles, 177-179, 198
	as stagnant, 33, 167, 184, 202
Edkins, Joseph, 63–67, 68, 126, 136	as subversive, 34, 188, 195, 208,
education	223–229
in Republican China, 95–99	as the language of the masses, 33,
in the PRC, 177–179, 188,	153–157, 179–183, 184
195–203	as thought problems, 177, 191, 192
literacy, 149	as variants, 3, 127-134, 145, 223
national language promulgation through,	authenticity, 18, 79, 110, 118, 122, 146
95–99	153–157, 207, 219, 221, 225
Enlightenment, 60	definition of, 1
entering tone (<i>rusheng</i>), 82, 84, 87, 88	folksongs, 41, 119–122
ethnicity. See also minzu	in media, 218
as language, 134–139, 146, 160	in the home, 205
as nation, 48	May Fourth movement, 113
potentiality, 164	opera (pre-20th c), 41
ethnography, 33	oral, 42, 119, 120, 122, 155
ethnology, 134–139	save the, 214, 216, 221
Etudes sur la Phonologie Chinoise (Karlgren),	surveys, 127–134, 136, 137, 143,
125, 127	170–179
evidentiary scholarship. See kaozheng	vernacular literature, 114
	vernacular newspapers, 103–108
fangyan. See also dialectology, dialect,	vernacular novels, 41
Hanyu	Fangyan (Yang Xiong), 37, 78
1957 nationwide survey, 170–179	Fangyan Survey Pronunciation
amalgamations of, 73, 92, 181	Organizational Cards, 172
and code-switching, 207, 218	Fangyan Survey Simplified Table, 172
and dialectology, 16	fangvin, 121



258 Index

fanqie, 38, 143	as Chinese nation, 9-15, 77-80, 81, 105,
Folksong Collection movement, 33,	139–145
114–118	as ethnicity, 140
folksongs, 41	as minzu, 163–169
emotion, 119–122	definition of, 9–15
Folksongs weekly, 118, 122, 123, 124, 134	ethnology, 136
Frazer, Sir James, 116	fangyan, 77–80, 84, 107, 134–139, 221 Guoyu, 95
Fu Sinian, 134	Hakka as, 139–145
Tu Siman, 191	historic unity of, 79, 81, 139–145, 164
gazetteers, 100-102	nationalism, 80–84, 211
Genbun ichi, 91, 98	Hanyu
Giles, Herbert, 25	and Hakka, 145
Great Leap Forward, 190–195	as minzu yu, 163–169
and Putonghua promulgation, 33,	as Putonghua, 167
190–195	as standard language, 166
Guangdong, 104, 105, 134, 139–145,	as vernacular literature, 165
164	Hanyu pinyin, 147, 148, 150, 196, 204
Guangyun, 38, 125, 141, 143, 144	Hong Kong, 223–229
Guanhua, 138	Hu Feng, 155
as Chinese language, 165	Hu Shi, 86, 88, 89, 112, 114, 115, 230
as distinct from Guoyu, 83	Hu Yilu, 81, 82
as language of Beijing, 81	Huang Sheng, 154
as Mandarin, 27	Huang Yaomian, 156, 157
guanmo hui. See Putonghua: and Teaching Achievement Exhibitions	Hundred Days Reform, 74, 75, 112
Guoyin, 91, 92, 93, 94, 98, 131, 132, 133	Indo-European language family, 61,
See also <i>Guoyu</i>	65, 161
Guoyu, 96	Institute of History and Philology, 134, 141
"maximum distinctions", 95	ethnology, 135
1913 version, 80-84, 85, 90, 91, 92, 94,	science, 134
95, 110	International Phonetic Alphabet, 126, 172
1925 version, 33, 85, 94, 96, 148, 150,	invented languages. See Guoyu: as invented
151, 153, 167	language; fangyan: amalgamations of
and hierarchy with fangyan, 153, 165	
as invented language, 79, 80, 82, 87, 90,	Japan, 77
92, 108	dialectology, 117
blue-green, 85, 92	folk studies, 116
definition of, 31–32	Meiji Restoration, 74, 75
invention of, 72–73	national language, 32, 76, 91
jingyin (language of the capital), 91, 93	Japhetic language group, 160, 161 Jones, Sir William, 61, 63
living language, 91, 93	
promulgation under the KMT, 95–99	Kang Youwei, 75
pronunciation dispute, 91	kaozheng, 39, 40, 42, 78, 84, 114, 125
recording of, 89	Karlgren, Bernhard, 67, 93, 125, 126, 127, 134–139
Gwoyeu Romatzyh, 143, 150	
Hakka, 69, 136	Konrad, Nikolai Iosifovich, 163–165
as Han, 139–145	Lang, Andrew, 116
as not Han, 140	language study handbooks, 170,
Han	177–179, 198
and anti-Manchu sentiment, 105	Lao She, 191
and Guoyu, 79, 81	Legend of White Snake, 183
and Putonghua, 203	Leonard Bloomfield, 136



Index 259

Li Fang-kuei, 135, 136, 139, 163	Jesuit, 24, 39, 44, 45
Li Jinxi, 88, 92, 94, 95, 108, 152	Protestant, 24, 32, 39, 45
Li Rong, 172	romanization, 50–54
Li Yuenan, 181	Morrison, Robert, 45, 46, 48, 56, 66
Lin Xi, 203, 205, 207	N.: 1D D 11 .: . 100
Lin Yutang, 122, 125, 150	National Drama Research Institute, 180
linguistic modernity, 31–32,	national forms, 153–157, 181, 183
108	as folk forms, 155, 156
and <i>Guoyu</i> , 86, 91	authenticity, 156
and science, 86–90	May Fourth movement, 155
folksongs, 118	new wine in old bottles, 154
May Fourth movement, 112	national language, 108. See also Hanyu;
missionaries, 46, 47, 53, 56	minzu yu "
Liu Bannong, 114, 115, 145, 155	"maximum distinctions", 87
living language. See vernacular literature;	and independence (minzu yu), 166
national forms; Guoyu: as living lan-	and standardization, 6
guage; fangyan: as living language	and struggle, 166
local pronunciation. See fangyin	anti-Manchu sentiment, 82
Lu Xun, 76, 82, 112, 116, 134, 152,	as invented language, 94
155, 165	as minzu yu, 163–169, 216
Luo Huiyun, 141, 142	authenticity, 18
Luo Xianglin, 141, 142, 143, 145	definition of, 165
Ma Jianling 191	in Soviet Union, 158–162
Ma Jianling, 181	movements in Europe, 53
Ma Shabo, 181 Mandarin	Zhang Binglin proposal, 79 nationalism
as Guanhua, 27	and fangyan, 99–108, 220, 228
comparison with Latin, 81	and <i>Guoyu</i> , 91, 110
definition of, 31–32	and Han, 9–15, 77–84, 90, 105,
fangyan, 28	110
Mao Zedong, 33, 175	and national language, 48, 83, 95–99
Marr, Nikolai J., 160–162	anti-Manchu, 77–80
Marxism and the Problems of Linguistics	as defined by the PRC, 185
(Stalin), 160, 182	as dialectical, 5–9, 19, 32, 34, 73, 110,
Marxist-Leninist ideology, 148, 154, 158,	148, 149, 183, 208, 209, 210–212,
184, 191	221
on language, 169	as loyalty to the CCP, 223
Matteo Ricci, 24, 44, 240, 243	as loyalty to the PRC, 195–203,
Mattole, 136	212
May Fourth movement, 33, 111–114	as speaking Putonghua, 195-203
and definition of Hanyu, 165	at the local level, 99–108, 121, 157,
and linguistic modernity, 112	219
and national forms, 154	authenticity, 18
and national language, 85	definitions of, 5–9
and nationalism, 112	Guoyu, 92
as epistemic revolution, 113	in Europe, 44
Medhurst, Walter Henry, 46	science, 135
Milne, William, 45	nationality (Stalin), 160, 162, 163, 164,
minzu	165, 167
as nationality (Stalinist), 162–164	as minzu, 162
minzu yu. See national language: as minzu	natsia. See nationality (Stalin)
yu; Hanyu: as minzu yu	New Youth, 115
missionaries	
Biblical translation, 45-50, 59	Opium War, 32, 35, 36, 45, 102
comparative linguistics, 63-67	Overseas Chinese Affairs Office, 13



260 Index

Parker, Edward, 67, 68-70, 79, 126, 136 CCP, 151-153 fangyan, 152, 153 philology. See xiaoxue phonetic script. See also Gwoyeu Romatzyh; literacy, 53, 152 missionaries, 50-54 Hanyu pinyin; zhuyin fuhao; Sin Wenz; romanization textbooks, 151 Crawford, 54-58 Western imperialism, 51 Folksong Collection movement, 120 Russification policy, 159 incompatibility with Chinese script, 58 Republican period, 96 Sapir, Edward, 136, 137 places of articulation. See dialectology, Schleicher, August, 61-64, 65, 68, 81, 124, schools 125, 161. See also staummbaum Protestant Reformation, 44, 47, 50 schools Psalmanazar, George, 42, 43, 44 and promulgation of Putonghua, Putonghua, 147 177-179, 188, 195-203 accent, 199, 208 in Republican China, 85, 95-99 and correct pronunciation, 199 in the PRC, 196 and Great Leap Forward into, 190-195 missionary, 53 and Guoyu, 148 places of articulation, 177 and hierarchy with fangyan, 170, Putonghua promulgation, 213 172-173, 177-179, 198, 220, 222, 223 science and nationalism, 3, 178, 190, 195-203, and comparative linguistics, 66 209, 223 and dialectology, 15-17, 125, 126, and Teaching Achievement Exhibitions, 127-139, 160-162, 177-179, 214 186, 188-190, 198 and fangyan, 127-134, 142 as amalgamated language, 166 and folksong collection, 118 as correct thought, 177, 192, 194, 199, and language in the PRC, 158, 170-179 200, 201, 202 and linguistic modernity, 86-90 as evidence of political loyalty, 179 and May Fourth movement, as representative of the CCP, 223 111-114, 145 as revolutionary, 188, 195 and national language, 84, 85, 86-90 as sole representative of the Chinese and nationalism, 15-17, 86-90, 135 nation, 3, 209, 212-217, 223 and theater reform, 182 as tool for nation-building, 190, 191, 193, definition of, 15-17, 113 199, 200 Mr. Science, 113, 130 before 1955, 152, 153, 156, 165 Shao Rongfen, 166, 167 creation of, 168 Shuowen jiezi, 29, 37, 78 definitions of, 3, 29, 31-32 Shuren Hui, 94, 95 in media, 213 Sin Wenz, 151-153 in schools, 196, 204, 213 Soviet Union, 148, 151, 157, 159, 160 promulgation of, 168, 171, 183, 186, Speech and Writing as One. See Genbun ichi 188-190, 195-203, 205, 212-213, Stalin, Joseph, 157, 158-169, 181, 182, 194 stammbaum, 61, 64, 125, 161 216 Putonghua Teaching Achievement standard Exhibition. See Putonghua: and Chinese, definition of, 70 Teaching Achievement Exhibitions standardization and authenticity, 18, 149, 152, 165 Qian Xuantong, 88, 92, 93, 94, 120 and Hanyu, 166 Qieyun, 38, 125, 126 and linguistic modernity, 31, 32 Qu Qiubai, 151, 152, 167 and nationalism, 8, 149 and nation building, 99 Rap of China, 219 and pronunciation, 177-179, 199 Revolution of 1911, 77, 80, 85, 86, 90 as a requisite for a nation, 37, 68, 77-80, rime (dictionaries, tables), 40, 82, 141, 144. 108, 148, 166, 167 See also Qieyun, Guangyun of characters, 147 of Guoyu, 73, 77-84, 88 romanization



Index 261

of Hanyu pinyin, 147, 148 vernacular literature movement, 91, 122, of Japanese language, 76 154, 165 of language, 5, 31 May Fourth movement, 112 of language in Qing China, 27 vernacular newspapers (baihuabao), of Putonghua, 147, 167 103-108 of survey methodology, 124, 130, Wang Li, 170 171-176 of vernacular language, 31, 91 woodenfish books, 41 Wu Zhihui, 74, 82 Students Chinese in Japan, 76 Studies on the Modern Wu Dialect (Yuen Ren Xiang Linbing, 155, 181 xiaoxue, 37, 39, 78, 81, 82, 141, 144 Chao), 127-134 Sun Yat-sen, 90, 98 Xin fangyan (New dialect), 77-80 Sun Yat-sen University, 134 Xinhai geming. See Revolution of 1911 surveys Xu Shen, 38 fangyan, 69, 127-134, 170-179 Yanagita Kunio, 116, 120 Hakka, 143 Yanwen yizhi. See Genbun ichi standardization of methodology, 171-176 Yunjing, 144 Tai language family, 137 Yunnan, 136, 139, 163 Tai, 134-139 Zhang Binglin, 77-80, 96, 102, 107, 110, Talks at the Yan'an Forum on Arts and 124, 141, 220 Literature, 153 and national language, 80-84 anti-Manchu, 78, 79, 90 textbooks and Gwoyeu Romatzyh, 151 national essence, 77 and Hanyu pinyin, 197 national language, 90 and national language promulgation, 96 Zhang Shiyi, 90 Zhou Enlai, 190 and zhuyin fuhao, 97, Zhou Zumo, 165 publishing, 97 Zhou Zuoren, 116-118, 120-122, 135, theater reform, 179-183, 145 zhuyin fuhao, 97, 150 zhuyin zimu, 96. See zhuyin fuhao 205 model operas, 207 Tylor, Edward, 116 Zou Rong, 105