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UNDERSTANDING ISLAM AT EUROPEAN MUSEUMS

Magnus Berg
University of Gothenburg

Klas Grinell
University of Gothenburg
Understanding Islam at European Museums

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Magnus Berg
University of Gothenburg

Klas Grinell
University of Gothenburg

Author for correspondence: Magnus Berg, magnus.berg@globalstudies.gu.se

Abstract: Since 1989, exhibitions of Islamic artefacts in European museums have been surrounded by a growing rhetoric of cultural tolerance, in response to the dissemination of images of Islam as misogynist, homophobic and violent. This has produced a new public context for exhibitions of Islam and has led to major recent investments in new galleries for Islamic artefacts, often with financial support from the Gulf and Saudi Arabia. This Element addresses contemporary framings of Islam in European museums, focusing on how museums in Germany and the UK with collections of Islamic heritage realise the International Council of Museums (ICOM) definition of museums as institutions in the service of society. The authors find that far too often the knowledge of Islamic cultural heritage is disconnected from contemporary developments in museum transformations, as well as from the geopolitical contexts to which they are a response.

Keywords: Islamic art, museums, Islam in Europe, Islamic heritage, exhibitions

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