1 INCREDIBLE
PEOPLE



<b>©</b>	GRAMMAR
	Present perfect with just, already and yet



1	<b>★</b> ☆☆	Complete the sentences with just, already
	or yet.	

My little sister is really smart.

- **1** She's \_\_\_\_\_\_ learned to walk. She took her first steps last week.
- 2 She hasn't learned to read \_\_\_\_\_\_, but she likes the pictures.
- 3 She's \_\_\_\_\_ learned to count from one to five and she's only one year old!
- 2 ★★☆ Look at Alex's to-do list for tidying his bedroom. Write sentences with already and yet.

•	tidy desk√
	/
•	clean the floor X
•	pick up towels and put
	them in bathroom X
•	make bed √
•	empty bin X
-	hang up clothes 🗸

Alex has <u>already tidied his desk.</u>				
Alex hasn't				

3 ★★★ Look at the pictures. What has just happened? Write sentences with the verbs in A and the words in B, and already, just or yet.

A B up fall a goal have an accident score over start a trophy win to rain













O He has just woken up.	
1 They	
2 They	
3 She	
<b>4</b> She	
5 lt	



INCREDIBLE PEOPLE

UNIT 1

Pr	Present perfect vs. past simple SB p.17			
4	*	Match the questions with the answers.		
	0 Hav	ve you ever played volleyball?		
	1 Wh	nere did you play?		
	2 Dic	I you enjoy it?		
	3 We	re you good at it?		
	<b>4</b> Has	s your team played teams from		
	oth	er countries?		
	5 Has	s your team won any trophies?		
	a No.	, I wasn't.		
	<b>b</b> Yes	, I have.		
	<b>c</b> Yes	, we've already won three competitions.		
	<b>d</b> At	school.		
	e No	, we haven't – not yet.		
	f No.	, not very much.		
-	A A	^ <b>c</b>		
5		Complete the conversation. Use the		
	-	nt perfect or the past simple and the nation in brackets.		
		nday afternoon.		
	Lucas	Mum, I'm bored. What can I do?		
	Mum (finish your homework?)			
	<sup>o</sup> Have you finished your homework?			
	Lucas (last night)			
		Yes, I finished it all last night.		
	Mum	(tidy your room?)		
		1		
	Lucas	(yesterday)		
		2		
	Mum	(clean the fish tank?)		
		3		
	Lucas	(before lunch)		
	Lucuo	4		
	Mum	(wash your bike?)		
	IVIUIII	(wash your bike:)		
		(an Edday)		
	Lucas	(on Friday)		
		6		
	Mum	(phone Jamie?)		
		7		
	Lucas	(this morning)		
		8		
	Mum	(watch that new film on Netflix?)		
		9		
	Lucas	(last night)		
		10		
	Mum	Well, I don't know. What about coming to the		
		supermarket with me?		

6	★★★ Complete the text. Use the present		
	perfect or past simple form of the verbs in the list		
	You can use some verbs more than once.		

be   buy   do   get   have   live   look not finish   not learn   stop   work
My grandmother is 65 and ° has done
a lot of things in her life. She 1
born in the country and <sup>2</sup> on a
small farm until she was 16. She <sup>3</sup>
in many different places, but she always says
the farm <sup>4</sup> the best
place of all. She <sup>5</sup> school
because she started working when she was 15.
She <sup>6</sup> many different jobs in
her life – she <sup>7</sup> a children's nurse,
a dressmaker and a shop assistant, among other things
She <sup>8</sup> in a very expensive shop in
London for several years. She <sup>9</sup>
working after she <sup>10</sup> married.
She 11 five children and she
<sup>12</sup> after the house. Grandma
loves new things. She 13 just
a laptop, but she
how to use social media yet.
I'm going to her house to help her now.

#### GET IT RIGHT!

## Present perfect with just, already and yet



Learners often make word order errors with just, already and yet.

- ✓ I have just finished my homework.
- X I just have finished my homework.
- ✓ He has not passed his exam yet.
- X He has not passed yet his exam.
- ✓ We have already finished our project.
- X We already have finished our project.

#### Correct the sentences.

- I already have sent a message about the party to my friends.
  - I have already sent a message about the party to my friends.
- **1** My brother has yet not had a summer job.
- 2 My big sister already has learned to drive.
- 3 My family and I have been just on holiday.
- 4 Have you yet bought your mum a birthday present?
- **5** The singer has released already five albums.
- 6 I just have uploaded some photos.

11

Lucas Erm ... maybe not!



More Information

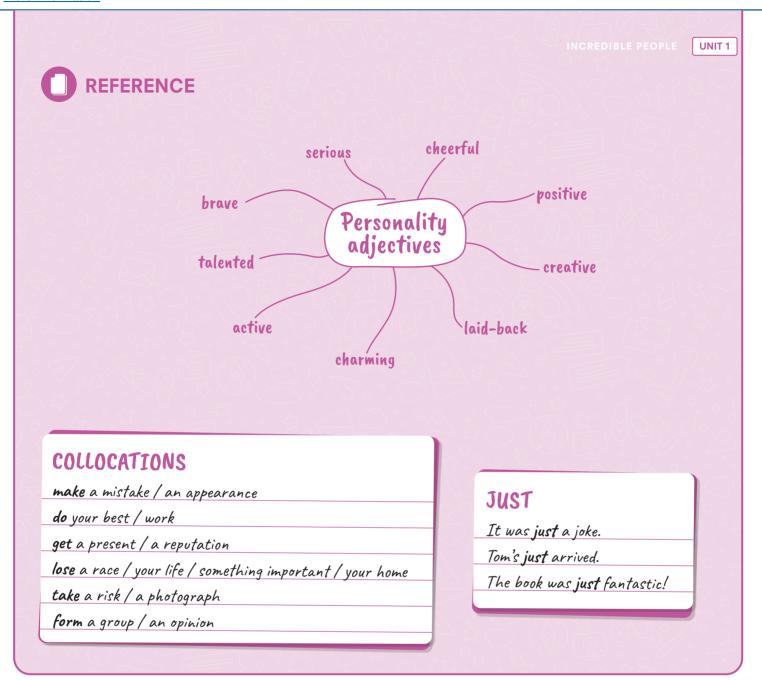


→ SB p.13

1	★★☆ Circle the c	orrect answers.				
	O An active person	A loves theatre.	<b>B</b> is alw	ays doing something.	C sleeps a lot.	
	1 A brave person	A takes risks when it's necessary.		en angry.	G doesn't like talking	g.
	2 A creative person	A often makes mistakes.		original ideas.	C works very hard.	
	3 A charming person	A is very good-looking.		lot of money.	<b>G</b> is kind and friendle	у.
	4 A cheerful person	A often feels sad.	B enjoy	•	<b>C</b> often gets angry.	,
	5 A laid-back person	A is very relaxed.	, ,	wake up in the morning.	C never goes out.	
	6 A confident person	A doesn't work hard.		ves in him-/herself.	C will keep a secret.	
	7 A positive person	A sees the good in everything.		thtened of the future.	<b>C</b> is often bored.	
	8 A talented person	A has got a lot of money.	_	good at sports.	C is very good at som	nething
2	★★☆ Read the te The first and last lett	xt. Complete the adjectives. ers are given.	6	Rebecca wasn't on time She'sa ba		g late!
	My ideal friend is very <sup>0</sup> a	<u>ctive</u> – that's important	7	Hurry up! You	a music lesson ir	1
		I I want her to play basketball		ten minutes.		
	in my team. She's ¹c	g and knows how to have	8	Wait a minute. I want to	a photo	ograph.
		on to hang out with. I need	9	We a gro	up to collect money fo	or
		e and is good at art,		the hospital.		
	some ideas.	e could help me and give me		That isn't right! You've _		e.
		difehawas 3a leaa	11	I know it isn't very good	, but I	
		d if she was <sup>3</sup> cl too – m too <sup>4</sup> ss and	10	my best.	41	
		e her to be <sup>5</sup> pe as well –	12	Oh no! We've is last.	the race. Our tea	m
	_	ole only see the bad side of things.	12	Emily doesn't like	ricks Chalika	•
		-	13	to be safe.	TISKS. SHE HKE	5
3	you know (friends or	or two sentences about people family). Use the adjectives in	14	Have they	_ enough work for tod	lay?
	Exercises 1 and 2.					
				ordWise: Phra		
			W	rith just	(→ SB	
			5	★★☆ Tick (✓) the be completed with just		can
Co	ollocations	$\hookrightarrow$ SB p.17		0 I've cleaned the flo		
				1 That horror film, The	, 0	Ц
4		he sentences with the correct		2 He can't tell you if yo		Ш
	form of the verbs in t	the list. Use each verb twice.		3 This dress is almost	•	Ц
	do   form   get   }	nave   lose   make   take		4 The flower show was 5 He's a child, but he	· ·	
		<u>ve</u> any homework last night.		6 No problem, it was	. a thought.	
	•	on an appearance		7 Gemma has phone	ed. She's on her way.	
		did you for	6	★★☆ Match the fi Exercise 5 with the me		
	your birthday?	Lance of the P				
	in the hurricane.	have their lives		1 a short time ago		
		ation before I can		<ul><li>2 only</li><li>3 really</li></ul>		
	an opinion.	acion deidie i Call		Jeany		
		a really good time				
	at the zoo yesterday					



**More Information** 





#### **VOCABULARY EXTRA**

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the list.

amusing	bossy   curious   reasonable   reliable   smart
0 Amy's	amusing . She makes me laugh.
1 Coral's	She's clever and knows a lot.
2 Aidan's	. He's fair and makes good decisions.
3 Zara's	She always tells us what to do.
4 Seth's	He always does what he has promised to do.
5 Jake's	. He's interested in how things work.

2 Think of a person you know for each adjective in Exercise 1.

each adjective in Exercise 1.
0 bossy
My big brother is bossy.
1 amusing
2 curious
3 reasonable
4 reliable
5 smart

**More Information** 

# ALLINA DAY'S WORK

Who are your heroes? We aren't talking about superheroes like Superman or Wonder Woman; we want to hear your opinions about *real* people who make big differences to other people's lives while they do their jobs. So, tell us about the people you think are heroes because of the amazing things they do every day as part of their work.

## A Theo

Paramedics – the people who drive ambulances and help in medical emergencies – are my everyday heroes. The other day, my grandad had a bad fall. I tried to help him, but I couldn't do it by myself, so I called an ambulance. It arrived almost immediately and the paramedics helped Grandad straightaway. They were very professional and worked quickly, but they were also friendly and cheerful. By the time Grandad was in the ambulance, he was relaxed and smiling again.

Every time paramedics go out, it's an emergency and often a serious situation. Think how many people that team has helped already and how many lives it's saved!

## B Caillin

My neighbour, Anna, is a firefighter and she does an incredible – and dangerous – job. Firefighters don't just put out fires, they also help in all sorts of emergencies. Anna's rescued people from rivers, helped people stuck in the snow and she often has to go to traffic accidents. Firefighters have to be brave, smart and good at working in a team. As well as saving lives, they teach people how to prevent accidents. She says every day at work is different: even on quiet days, they have to be ready for action. Firefighters often take risks in order to rescue people. I really admire them for that.

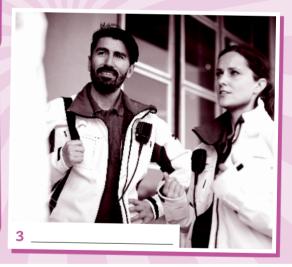
## 

I live on the edge of a big city and until last year there was nothing for teenagers to do. Kids hung out on the streets and some of them got into trouble. Then Jonas, a youth worker, arrived and everything changed!

He's positive and easy-going, but he's also serious about his job. He wants to help us discover our talents – 'Be curious!' he says. He's organised lots of new activities for us, from songwriting to rock climbing! I can honestly say he's made an enormous difference to our lives. We've got interesting things to do now and a cool place to go in our free time. Jonas is our hero!







## **EE** READING

- 1 Read the article. Write the names of the jobs under the photos.
- 2 Read the article again. Write A, B or C next to the sentences.

This everyday hero ...

- 0 has a lot of variety in his/her job.
- 1 works with young people.
- 2 helps teenagers during their free time.
- 3 is interested in people's health.
- 4 often works in frightening and dangerous situations.
- 5 tries to introduce teenagers to new ideas.
- 6 helps to make people get better.

3	CRITICAL THINKING	Read the questions and circle tl
	best answers.	

- 1 What do the everyday heroes in A, B and C have in common?
  - A They all save lives.
  - **B** They all help other people.
  - C They all change people's lives.

Because ...

- 2 What are the personalities of the everyday heroes in A, B and C like?
  - A They're caring and reliable.
  - **B** They're friendly and popular.
  - C They're brave and talented.

Because ...



More Information

## DEVELOPING & Writing

INCREDIBLE PEOPLE

UNIT 1

#### A description of a person I know well

1 Read the text that Poppy wrote about her friend Liam. Match the pictures with three of the paragraphs.







- A I'm writing about my friend, Liam. I've known him for three years. We met when he moved to a house in my street.
- B) He's a little older than me, but I always feel like he's much older! I think that's because he's very confident. He isn't afraid to disagree with adults. For example, I've never said 'No, I don't agree' to an adult, but Liam has! I admire him for that.
- Oh yes, it's great' just to be the same as everyone else. In fact, this is why some people at school don't like him very much, I think.
- Does he have any bad points? Yes! He's forgetful. Last week, he promised to come to my house and help me fix my bike. But he didn't come. I waited, then I phoned him. He's honest, so he said, 'Oh, no! I forgot. I'll come right now.' And he did. He arrived with a big smile, saying: 'I always forget. Sorry.' How could I be angry?
- I hope we're going to be friends for a long time.

2	Read the text again. Match the paragraphs (A–E)		
	with the topics.	WRITING TIP:	
	Not-so-good things about Liam	describing a person	
	1 The first good thing about Liam		
	2 Final comment	• Introduce the person. Give his/her name and	
	3 Introducing Liam and how they met	say when and where you met.	
	4 Another good thing about Liam	<ul> <li>Explain why you like him/her. Use different adjectives to describe his/her personality (good</li> </ul>	
3	ANALYSE Which adjectives describe Liam?	and bad points!) and give examples.	
	Tick (✓) three.	<ul> <li>Finish with a comment about your friendship</li> </ul>	
	1 polite 4 confident	or your hopes for the future.	
	2 honest		
	3 intelligent 6 talented	5 PLAN You are going to write about a person you	
4	Look at the three boxes you ticked in Exercise 3. What examples does Poppy give to show that these adjectives describe Liam?	know well. Choose a friend or a family member and write a plan. Use the Writing tip to help you.  Introducing the person	
	1	Good and/or bad things about him/her	
	2		
	3	Final comment	
		6 PRODUCE Write your description in 150–200 words. Use your notes from Exercise 5.	



**More Information** 



## **LISTENING**

- 1.01 Listen to the conversation. Circle the correct words.
  - 1 They're discussing last weekend / going to a film / their parents.
  - 2 They both like an actor / a film / London.
- 2 (1) 1.01 Listen again. Mark the sentences T (true) or F (false).

U	Megan thinks last weekend was exciting.	
1	A film premiere is the first time a	
	new film is shown.	
2	Megan wants to go to the premiere of	
	Noah Centineo's new film.	

- 3 Megan thinks her parents will be happy for her to go.
- 4 Joe has an aunt and uncle who live in London.
- 5 Joe doesn't want to go to the film with Megan.
- 6 Joe doesn't like Noah Centineo.
- 7 Joe and Megan are going to talk to Megan's parents.
- 3 (4) 1.01 Listen again. Complete the conversations. Use no more than three words.

<b>1</b> Megan Well, you know that Noah Cent			entineo	is
		my favourite actor?		
	Joe	Yes, of course <sup>0</sup> I know	ν	that.
		So <sup>1</sup> ?		
2	Megan	Well, I'm going to the premiere!		
	Joe	Oh, that's a <sup>2</sup>	!	
	Megan	Oh? Do you really think so?		
	Joe	Yes, you <sup>3</sup>	do it	
		You've always wanted to me	et him.	
3	Megan	Wow, that's great! Thank you	I.	

I'm just worried that my parents ... \_\_\_\_\_, they won't like the idea.

4 Joe I know what you mean. But, hey, you know what? You've got to 5\_\_\_\_\_

#### **PRONUNCIATION**

Sentence stress Go to page 118.



#### **DIALOGUE**

4	Put the conversations in the correct order. Then listen and check.
	Conversation 1
	A We can put a football match together between our street and Nelson Street.
	1 A I've got an idea for the weekend.
	A Let's speak to some people about it now.
	B I'll come with you. We can do it together.
	B A football match? That's a great idea!
	B Yeah? What is it?
	Conversation 2
	A Thanks, but I'm not sure if we can do everything
	before Saturday.
	1 A Mark, why don't we have a party?
	A I don't know. Can people come on Sunday?
	A Well, the next day's Monday – that's why.
	You know, homework to do, that sort of thing.
	<b>B</b> A party? Yes! I'll help you if you want. Let's have it this weekend.
	B OK, so forget Saturday. But you should definitely do it. It could be Sunday.
	B Oh, don't worry about homework, Stella.
	Come on! You've got to make this happen!
	B Yes, I think they can. Why not?
	D res, remine they can. Why hoe.
Pł	HRASES FOR FLUENCY → SB p.18
5	Put the words in order to make phrases.
	0 what / know / You ? You know what?
	<b>1</b> sure / you / are / ?
	2 it / let's / face
	3 that / and / that's
	4 so / don't / think / I
	5 of / sort / thing / that
6	(d) 1.04 Complete the conversations with the phrases in Exercise 5. Then listen and check.
	O A Hurry up. The film starts at 8.30.
	B Are you sure? I heard it starts at 9.00.
	1 A How did the tennis match go?
	B I lost, I'm awful at tennis!
	2 A So what did you do over the weekend?
	B Not much – read, watched TV,
	3 A Oh, Dad! Can I please watch <i>The Voice</i> ?
	B No, you can't. I said no TV
	4 A I know it's raining, but let's go for a walk.
	B ? I'm staying right here!
	5 A This song's just fantastic.
	<b>B</b> Well, It's terrible.



## **B1 Preliminary for Schools**



#### Part 1: 3-option multiple choice

- 1 (1) 1.05 For each question, choose the correct answer.
  - 1 What's the weather like now?







5 Why is the girl excited?







2 What are they going to have for dinner this evening?







6 Where's the boy today?







3 What job does the boy's aunt do?







7 How did the girl travel to her friend's house?







4 Where is the boy going to go first?







#### **EXAM GUIDE: LISTENING PART 1**

In B1 Preliminary for Schools Listening Part 1, you listen to seven short recordings. For each one, you have to answer a question by choosing one of three pictures.

- Read the questions carefully.
- Look at the three pictures and find similarities and differences between them.
- Identify the situation in each picture and think about the words you might hear.
- You will probably hear words from all the pictures, so don't choose a picture just because it contains the first word you recognise.
- Listen carefully to the dialogue and try to understand exactly what the speakers say about the things in the pictures.



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**More Information** 

# 2 A GOOD EDUCATION



	Present perfect with for and since	
1	$\bigstar \diamondsuit \diamondsuit$ Complete the sentences with for or since and a number where necessary.	
	<ul><li>Matthew has worked as a computer games tester <u>for</u> three years.</li></ul>	
	<b>1</b> I've lived in this house 2018.	
	2 We've only had our pet rabbitsix weeks.	
	3 Lauren has played the guitar in the band she was 16 years old.	
	4 This tree has been here more than 200 years!	
	5 I've written poems I was ten years old.	
	6 Charlotte has been in the football team 2019, so she has been a footballer years.	
	7 Joshua has played tennis he was four years old. He was born in 2012, so he has played tennis years.	
2 ★★☆ Write sentences. Use the positive or negative form of the present perfect and <i>for</i> or		
	O Thomas / not see / grandfather / two months  Thomas hasn't seen his grandfather for	
	two months.	
	1 Shiloh and Joss / be / singers / five years	
	2 Sophie / not play / football / she broke her leg	
	3 Jacob / not write / his blog / a long time	
	4 Dan / not go / to the dentist / a year	
	5 You and I / be / friends / we were kids	
	6 They / not see / a good film / ages	

3	★★☆ Jessie w questions for a so with the present	chool project. C	omplete them
	1 How long		(live) in your house?
	2 What is your be	? How long	
			(be) at this school?
4 What's your f		favourite possession? How long (have) it?	
4 * * Look at the table and write answer Jessie's questions. Use the present perfect an or since.			
	Ella	Jack	Oliver
1	ten years	2010	three months
2	Sarah, 2018	Zayne, 2015	Dillon, a long time
3	five years	2019	September
4	bike, six months	dog, two years	laptop, May
	2		
5	2	the questions i	n Exercise 3 for you.
	4		

7 We / not go / on holiday / two years



More imormation

#### a, an, the or no article

→ SB p.25

6 ★☆☆ Circle the correct words.

Yesterday I went to  ${}^{0}$  (the) / an park. I go there a lot, so I know it very well. I sat on  ${}^{1}a$  / the grass and started to read my book. Then lots of  ${}^{2}$  the / – things started to happen.

You can play  ${}^3the$  / – ball games in the park, but  ${}^4the$  / – bikes aren't allowed.  ${}^5A$  / The boy on  ${}^6a$  / the bike was riding on the path.  ${}^7-$  / The park keeper started to run after  ${}^8a$  / the boy, but she couldn't catch him.

There were three small children playing  $^9-$  / the football, too. One of them kicked  $^{10}a$  / the ball, and it hit  $^{11}a$  / the boy on his bike and he fell off. So the park keeper caught him! I think this was  $^{12}-$  / the really bad luck for the boy.

7 ★★☆ Complete the text with *a, an, the* or – (no article).

People have kept <sup>0</sup> cats as pets for thousands o
years. In ancient times, 1 most important reaso
for keeping animals was for food or <sup>2</sup> work.
Cats are <sup>3</sup> example of how <sup>4</sup> animals can
help <sup>5</sup> people, because they catch <sup>6</sup> rats
and <sup>7</sup> mice.
These days, people keep cats as pets. Pet cats have
<sup>8</sup> good life. They often sleep all day and people
give them <sup>9</sup> tasty food – they don't have to
catch it! Owners love their cats and think of them
as members of 10 family





8 ★★☆ Read the sentences. Tick (✓) the four that are grammatically correct.

1	I love the birds.	
2	I saw a beautiful bird in the park yesterday.	
3	The bird in the park was bigger than mine.	
4	It was flying in a sky.	
5	I think the bird was a parrot.	
6	I think the birds make really good friends.	
7	There are many different sizes of the birds.	
8	I saw a picture of the biggest bird in the world.	

#### **PRONUNCIATION**

Word stress Go to page 118. 🕡

9 ★★★ Look at Exercise 8 again. Rewrite the four incorrect sentences so that they are correct.

### GET IT RIGHT!

#### a(n) and no article



Learners often use a(n) where no article is needed, and no article where a is needed.

- ✓ I had  $\boldsymbol{a}$  great time with my friends last Saturday.
- X I had great time with my friends last Saturday.

Complete the sentences with a(n) or – (no article).

- O I've got \_\_\_a\_\_ pet cat.
- 1 My brother works as \_\_\_\_\_ chef in a hotel.
- 2 Do you need to book \_\_\_\_\_ accommodation?
- 3 We haven't had \_\_\_\_\_ holiday for ages.
- 4 I'm \_\_\_\_\_ student at the University of London.
- **5** We need \_\_\_\_\_ information about this urgently.
- 6 I would like to buy \_\_\_\_\_ desk.