

Index

- abandonment of children. *See* children,
 abandonment of
- Abba Arsenius, 142
- Abba Joseph of Pelusia, 143
- Abba Mius, 143
- Abgar V (King of Edessa), 322
- Abraham (biblical patriarch), 240
- abuse
- accusation of abuse against husband
 - by wife, 34
 - accusation of domestic abuse, 32
 - sexual (of children), 165
 - sexual (of slaves), 80, 113
 - of teacher by students, 195
- Acacius (correspondent of Libanius), 200
- Acts of Paul and Thecla*, 277–98
- Acts of Thomas*, adaptation, 126
- of manuscripts for use in debate, 127
- ad sanctos* burial, 47
- Adam and Eve, 82
- Adeodatus (son of Augustine of Hippo), 77, 90
- adultery, 22–3, 33, 86–7, 98
- charge brought to bishop, 27
 - charge of by husband against wife, 31
 - punishment for, 33
- advocate, 201
- Aemilia-Liguria, 299
- affidavit by Goth of crime against Euphemia
 (Christian heroine), 328
- Agnes of Rome, 304
- Alexander (sexual predator threatening Thecla of
 Iconium), 294
- Alexander of Aphrodisias (philosopher), 222
- Altar of Victory, 312
- Alypius, 96
- Alypius of Thagaste, 91
- Ambrose of Milan, 299–317
- De Paradiso*, 305
 - election as bishop, 302
 - Exhortation to Virginity*, 299, 308
 - Letter 74* to Theodosius, 313
 - Letter 75* to Valentinian II, 310, 313
 - letter collection of, 309
 - Letters outside the Collection*, 310
 - letters to Marcellina, 310–15
 - letters to Theodosius I, 311
 - On Virgins*, 299–317
 - Sermon against Ausentius (Letter 75a)*, 311,
 313
- Anastasia (Roman senatorial *matrona* and
 Christian saint), 31
- anathema of Christian councils, 213
- angels, 179
- anger of the Emperor, 177
- Anille, monastery of, 35
- Annesi, 39, 49
- anšharig*, 115
- Antioch, 173–87
- Antiochus IV Epiphanes (Hellenistic king), 53
- Antony (Christian ascetic), 232–55
- Letter 1* 246
 - Letter VI*, 241, 244
 - Letter VII.7*, 242
 - letters of, 233, 236
- apa Jeremiah, monastery of, 160
- apathy, 269
- apologia*, 216, 219
- Apophthegmata Patrum*, 139, 142–4, 161–2
- Aristotle, 179, 181
- Arjava, Antti, 281
- arrows, 328
- Artemidorus (interpreter of dreams), 175
- asceticism, 116–30
- anti-intellectual asceticism of Athanasius,
 248
- Aslan, Reza, 123
- assault by demons, 232, 251
- asylum for runaway slaves, 149
- Athanasius of Alexandria, 304
- Life of Antony*, 232–55
- Athanassiadi, Polymnia, 231
- auctoritas*, 66

- Augustan marriage legislation, *Lex Iulia de adulteriis coercendis*, 23, 85
- Augustine of Hippo, 24, 46, 87
Confessions, 81, 87–99, 202
De catechizandis rudibus, 256
On the Good of Marriage, 76–8, 87–99
Soliloquies, 96
- Aurelia Artemis, 6
- Aurelius of Carthage, 269
- Auxentius of Milan, 303
- Bagnall, Roger, 144
- bandag*, 115
- baptism, 63
- Basil of Caesarea, 48, 146, 154, 156, 165, 202–10
Asketikon, 203
- Basil the Elder (father of Macrina the Younger, Basil of Caesarea, and Gregory of Nyssa), 293
- Basilicas, Conflict of the, 310
- battle, 225
 as metaphor for oratory, 201
 spiritual warfare of monks, 212
 with demons (Athanasius, *Life of Antony*), 249
- beating, 39–58, 175, 197, 234
 children beating parents, 198
 of wives, 29
- beauty
 of Euphemia, 327
 of Macrina the Younger, 293
- beheading, 315
- Bernstein, Basil, 190
- betrothal, 287
- Betzig, Laura, 86
- biazein*, 224
- bishop, deposed, 34
- blessing (nuptial), 100
- bnay/bnat qyama*, 334
- body of ascetic as site of demonic attack, 242
- boredom, 259
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 8
habitus, 11, 106
 misrecognition, 9
 symbolic violence, 189
- Brakke, David, 234
- bride of Christ, 65
- Briggs, Sheila, 116
- Brock, Sebastian, 118
- Brown, Peter, 125, 256
- Bryen, Ari, 4
- bzūlā*, 322
- bureaucracy, imperial, 189
- Burrus, Virginia, 116, 300
- ‘abdā*, 115
- ‘abdā damšīhā*, 125
- Caecilianist faction, affiliation with influential bishops overseas, 257
- Cain and Abel, 175–6, 185
- ‘aksnāyā*, 119
- Callinicum, destruction of synagogue, 311
- Caner, Daniel, 124
- carpeting, 198
- Carvilius Ruga, 80, 88
- catechism, difficulties encountered by catachists, 266
- Catholicism (designation of universality), 261
- Celestine of Rome, 157
- chains
 used to discipline and punish slaves, 113
 wearing chains as monastic practice, 121
- chastity, 96, 115
- children
 abandonment of, 156
 acts of donation to monasteries, 168
 children born with deformities, 159
 entrance into monasteries as slaves, 158
 parents’ efforts to arouse fears of, 174–7
 parents’ efforts to calm fears of, 182
 presence in monasteries, 151
 prohibition of children in monasteries, 151
 sale of, 155
 as slaves belonging to monasteries, 167
- Chin, Catherine, 259, 263
- Christ
 as bridegroom, 64
 as slave, 116
 as slave trader, 127
 as slaveholder, 109, 147
- Clark, Elizabeth, 300
- Code of Justinian*, 91
- coercion, 270
- cognitive restructuring, 182
- coloni*, 114
- Commodus (Marcus Aurelius Commodus Antoninus, Roman emperor), 277
- compassion
 divine, 239
- concubinage (*concupinatus*), 78–87
- concubine, 85, 91, 94
 of Augustine of Hippo, mother of Adeodatus, 89, 91–2, 94–5
 second concubine, 93, 98
- confinement in monastery, 32–7
- connubium*, 88
- Constantine I (Flavius Valerius Constantinus, Roman emperor), 15, 19
- Constantius II (Flavius Julius Constantius, Roman emperor), 18, 301

374

Constitutio Antonina, 281
 continence, 139
 conversion
 coercive, 256
 motivated by fear, 264
 for worldly benefit, 264, 272
 converts
 to Christianity, 216
 educated individuals difficult to instruct, 268
 Cooper, Kate, 300
 corporal punishment, 39–58
 corpse, 328
 Council of Aquileia (381), 303
 Council of Carthage (411), 271
 Council of Chalcedon (451), 147
 Council of Gangra (240), 147
 Council of Milan (355). refusal of North Italian bishops to subscribe to Homoian formula of, 301
 court (Roman imperial), 95
 Covenant, sons/daughters of, 334
 Crispus (Flavius Julius Crispus, son of Constantine I), 15
 Cronos, 123
 Crook, John, 279
 cross-dressing, 306
 Crum, Walter, 158
curator minorum, 43
 cutting as metaphor, 222–4
 Cyprian of Carthage, 304

 Davies, Wendy, 1
 de Certeau, Michel strategy and tactics, 226
 de Wet, Chris, 68
 deaconesses, 33
 death, 116, 127–8, 182–3
 Decalogue, 263
 demonology, 234
 demons, 232
 battle with demons, 241
demosion, 169
 Deogratias (Deacon of Carthage), 258, 263
despoteia, 167
 Deutero-Pauline Letters
 Colossians 3:11, 135
 Colossians 3:22–24, 135
 Colossians 4:1, 136
 Ephesians 5, 21, 136
 1 Timothy 6:1–2136
 Titus 2: 9–10, 136
 Devil, the, 127, 232
 Diderot, Denis, 99
 Diodorus Siculus, 220
 Dionysius of Milan, 301
 dislocation (social), 326

Index

dispute resolution, 5
 divorce, 33
 doctor
 Jesus as, 239
 monastic superior as spiritual doctor, 206
Doctrina Addai, 322
dokimasia, 110
 domesticity as rhetorical strategy in Ambrose's letters to Marcellina, 314
domina, 280
dominus, 280
 Donatist Controversy, 256–73
 Dossey, Leslie, 3
 double standard (sexual), 87, 98
doulagōgō, 118
 dowry, 63, 95
 dread, 175, 183, 186
 dream
 of Christian catechumen, 265
 of Emmelia, 289, 295
 of Gregory of Nyssa, 40, 55
 of Tryphaena, 295

 Ecdicia (Roman matron and correspondent of Augustine of Hippo), 89
 Edessa, Holy Martyrs of, 318
 Edfou, 157
 education, 188–212
eisagōgē, 216
ekdikēsis, 205
ekenōsen, 119
 Elm, Susanna, 146
 emancipation of children under *patria potestas*, 46
 Emmelia (Roman matron and mother of Macrina the Younger, Basil of Caesarea, and Gregory of Nyssa), 39–58, 286–98
 envy, 175
 Epiphanius (abbot of monastery at Thebes), 145
 Epiphanius of Salamis, 123
 Epiphanius, monastery of, 160
epitomē, 223
 equality, spiritual, 69
 error (spiritual), 268
 Esna (monastic settlement), 144
 Eugenia (virgin martyr), *Passion of Eugenia*, 277, 284–5
 Eugenius (Flavius Eugenius, Roman emperor), 299, 308
 Eugenius (steward of Iusta Grata Honoria), 28
Euphemia and the Goth, 318
 Eusebius of Caesarea
 Against Marcellus, 230
 Ecclesiastical History, 214

- Life of Constantine*, 230
Præparatio Evangelica, 214–30
Præparatio Evangelica 4.2.10–11, 218
 Eusebius of Teleda, 122
 Eusebius of Vercelli, 301
 Eustathius of Sebaste, 203
 Evagrius of Antioch, 24
 Evans Grubbs, Judith, 37, 281
 Eve (biblical heroine), 82
 executioner protecting Christian
 virgin, 307
exhortatio, 263–4, 272
 exile
 as metaphor for spiritual life, 237
 of Nicene bishops after Council of Milan
 (355), 301
exousia, 167
expositio of children, 155
 Eyben, Emil, 282
- Falconilla (daughter of Tryphaena), 295
familia, 83
famuli, 169
 Farag, Lois, 149
 father, silence of Ambrose of Milan about, 308
 Fausta (Flavia Maxima Fausta, Roman empress), 15
 Faymiyūn (Christian slave missionary), 128
 fear, 173–87
 of God, 29
 as a means of social control, 173
 of pupils toward pedagogue, 198
Febronia, Life of, 125
 Felicitas of Carthage, 20
 female agency, 330
 female-led household, 318
 fetters, 30, 112
 fiancée (of Augustine of Hippo), 92–3
fida societas, 76, 89
 fidelity (marital). *See fides*
fides, 59–75, 77, 87, 89–90, 94, 96
fili iusti, 83
filiusfamilias, 111
 Finley, Moses, 71
 Flint-Hamilton, Kimberley, 68
foederati, 320, 323
 fornication, 33
 Forty Martyrs of Sebaste, 39–58
 forum shopping, 5, 26
 Foucault, Michel, 9, 173, 176
 fraud, 33
 Fulgentius of Ruspe, 77
- Galla Placidia (Aelia Galla Placidia, Roman empress), 29
 gambling, 33
- Garnsey, Peter, 282
 gaze, public, 61
 Genesis, Book of, 82
 Gervasius and Protasius, discovery of relics,
 312–13
 Gibbon, Edward, 188
 Ginzburg, Carlo, 1
 Glancy, Jennifer, 82, 105, 131, 145
 Gospel of John
 John 15:15, 240
 John 21:18, 117
 Gospel of Matthew, 124
 Matt 24:45, 70
 Gothia, 323–4
 Goth–Roman relations, 318
 governor, 201, 284, 321
 governorship, 92, 95
 Great Persecution, 288
 Gregory of Nazianzus, 66
 Gregory of Nyssa, 39–58
 Encomium in xl martyres, 39–58
 Life of Macrina, 40, 55, 139–40, 286–98
 On the Spirit and the Resurrection, 287
 On Virginity, 45
 schooling in Caesarea, 49
 Gregory Thaumaturgus ('the Wonder-Worker'),
 54
 growth of Christian population in fourth-century
 Africa, 260
- Harfat (Christian monk), 125
 Harper, Kyle, 80, 106, 132
 Harrill, J. Albert, 131
 hell, 174, 176, 183, 185–6
 Heracles, 221
 heresy, 265
 Hezser, Catherine, 82
 Hill, Robert, 178
 homecoming as spiritual metaphor, 237
 Homoian communities in mid fourth-century
 Milan, 302
 Honoria (Iusta Grata Honoria, Roman
 princess), 28
 honour, 23, 33, 132
 horse, runaway, 177
 Howe, John, 122
 Hübner, Sabine, 5
 humility, 140, 150, 266
 Huns, attacks by, 323
 Hunter, David, 300
- Ibn Ishāq, *Life of the Messenger of God*, 128
 Ibora, 39
iḥidāyā, 322
 illegitimate children, 84, 91

- imprisonment
 domestic imprisonment of women,
 28–32
 monastic confinement as punishment, 32–7
 in a tomb, 321, 328
 of women, 19
- incubation, 55
- indifference, 177–9
- infamia*, 23
- infirmitas*, 20
- inheritance (theological concept), 135
- Innocents (Milanese Christians executed under
 Constantius II), 302
- intolerance, 215, 230
- Isaurians, 114
- index*, 305
- James of Cyrrhestica, 121, 127
- Jerome of Stridon
 Against Jovianian, 78
 Letter 1, 24, 26
 Life of Malchus, 114, 126
 Praecepta atque Judicia S.P.N. Pachomii, 162
- John Chrysostom, 19, 59–75, 87, 105–30,
 137–9, 173–87, 282
 Homilia de capto Eutropio, 65
 Homilies on 1 Corinthians, 69
 Homilies on Ephesians, 62, 72
 Homilies on Genesis, 185
 Homilies on Hebrews, 67
 Homilies against the Jews, 112
 Homilies on Lazarus, 180
 Homilies on Matthew, 186
 Homily on Philemon, 139
 Homilies on Romans, 67
 Homilies on 1 Timothy, 68, 138
 Homilies on Titus, 69
 Homily on Titus 4, 139
 On the Priesthood, 109
 On Vainglory, 175–6
 On Virginity, 30
- John of Edessa, 128
- John of Ephesus
 Life of the Eastern Saints, 125
- journey as trigger for change of identity, 325
- Jovinian (Roman monk), 312
- Judas Thomas, 127
- judgement, 321
 fear of divine judgement, 185–6
- justice, difficulty of attaining, 323
- Justina (Flavia Justina, Roman
 Empress), 310
- Justinian, *Novel* 22, 77
- Justinian I (Flavius Petrus Sabbatius Justinianus,
 Roman emperor), 19, 34
- Kelly, Benjamin, 5
- kidnapping, 115, 126, 128, 159
- kinship (spiritual or fictive), 39–58, 71–3
- Krawiec, Rebecca, 290
- Lactantius (Lucius Caecilius Firmianus
 Lactantius, Latin rhetor), 46, 87
- Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel, 1
- legal hearing
 council of Goths, 328
- London, J. E., 3
- Lenski, Noel, 114
- Leo the Great (bishop of Rome), 100
- letter collections, 314
- Leyerle, Blake, 283
- Libanius (Greek rhetor), 44, 46, 66,
 194–202
 Letter 60, 200
 Letter 1164, 197
 Letter 1539, 200
 Oration 58, 198
 Oration 1, 195
 Oration 3, 199
 Oration 31, 201
 Oration 62, 195–6
- Liber graduum (Book of Steps)*, 116
- Liberius of Rome, 299
 consecration of Marcellina, 307
- libraries, private, confiscated by the state, 213
- library at Caesarea, 214
- Life of Moses the Archimandrite*, 157
- lionesse defending Thecla of Iconium, 306
- logomachia*, 225
- logos*, 217
- Lot (biblical patriarch), 179
- Lucifer of Cagliari, 301, 303
- lust, 88, 93
- Maccabean Martyrs, 53
- Maccabean mother, 58
- MacMullen, Ramsay, 260
- Macrina the Younger, 43, 48, 140, 286–98
- Manichaeism, 260
- manumission, 69, 132
 manumissio in ecclesia, 146
 manumissio inter amicos, 146
 manumission codes, 145
- Marcellina (sister of Ambrose of Milan), 299–317
- Marcian (Roman usurper and son of Emperor
 Anthemius), 35
 imprisonment of, 35
- marriage, 278
 Christian theology of, 76–101
 consent of bride, 280
 daughter's resistance to, 284

- forced (of women who have been abducted or violated), 26, 127
 forced marriage of Euphemia, 113, 320
 hostility of Ambrose of Milan to, 305
 irreversibility of, 77
 legal prohibition against forced marriage, 280
 marriage contract, 64
 spiritual marriage, 64 *See also* monogamy;
 remarriage; separation; vow of marriage
martyrion, 157
 martyrs, imitation of, 204
 Matthew the Poor (Christian ascetic), 156
 Matthews, John, 188
 Maximinus Daia (Caius Valerius Galerius Maximinus, Roman emperor), 218
 Maxwell, Jaclyn, 2
 McCurry, Stephanie, 1
 McGinn, Thomas, 79
 McLynn, Neil, 300–1
 Melania the Elder, 18
 Melania the Younger, 141
 Merovech (son of Chilperic I, King of Neustria), 35
 Messalianism, 117
 Meyer, Elizabeth, 4
 Milan, 94–5
militia, imperial administration, 188
 Millar, Fergus, 3
 Miller, William Ian, 181
 miraculous cure, 55
 Mitchell, Margaret, 120
 modesty, 325
 Momigliano, Arnaldo, 286
 monasteries as a place of confinement, 34
 monasticism, 105–50
 Monnica (mother of Augustine of Hippo), 81
monodoxia, 231
 monogamy, 79, 81, 83
Montaillou, 1
 Morgan, Teresa, 190
 Moses (biblical lawgiver), 238, 240
 Moses the Archimandrite (Christian ascetic), 157
 mother–daughter relationship, 318
msarrqūtā, 107, 118–21
 murder, 329
 muscular Christianity, 212

nakpūta, 322, 325
narratio, 263, 272
 Naucratus (brother of Macrina the Younger, Basil of Caesarea, and Gregory of Nyssa), 39, 48, 288
nomē, 167
 Nussbaum, Martha, 182

 O'Donnell, James J., 257
 O'Roark, Douglas, 282
oblatio, 155, 160
obsequium, 62, 66
 Odysseus, 230
 Onesimus, 72
 ordination, forced, 35
 orphans, 156

 P. Oxyrhynchus v1 903, 6
 paganism as intra-Christian accusation, 262
paidaiogeron, 162
 paleness (as sign of ascetic practice), 209
 Palladius of Helenopolis, *Historia Lausiaca*, 139, 141
 Palladius of Ratiaria, 303
 Papaconstantinou, Arietta, 158
paraplēx, 291
Passion of Anastasia, 31
pater, 279
paterfamilias, 83, 86, 201, 279
 absence of, 325
patria potestas, 43, 72, 81, 279, 281
 of fathers over married daughters, 42, 62
 patriarchal authority, attitude of Ambrose of Milan to, 305
 patriarchs, biblical, 82
 Patterson, Orlando, 80, 124
 Paul of Qentōs, 128
 Paul of Tarsus,
 canonical letters of, 134
 1 Corinthians 7:21–24, 135
 1 Corinthians 9:24–27, 117–18
 1 Corinthians 11:27–29, 118
 Galatians 3:28, 135
 Letter to Philemon, 71
 Philippians 1:13–14, 120
 Philippians 2: 6–8, 116
 Philippians 2:7, 118
 Paulinus, *Life of Ambrose*, 299
 Payne, Richard, 115
peculium castrense, 66
 pedagogues, 197
 Pelagius of Rome, 33
 penance, 29, 33
 perjury, 33
 Perpetua of Carthage, 18, 20–1
 persecution, 230
 by demons, 246
 Persecution, Great, 215
 Peter Damian, 122
 Phang, Sara, 86
 Philemon, 71, 120
 Philip (prefect of Egypt and father of Eugenia), 277

- Philo of Alexandria
De opificio mundi, 154
De vita contemplativa, 133
 Philo of Byblos, 220
 Philoromus (Christian priest), 141
 Phoibammon, monastery of, 158
pietas, 66, 280
pistis, 59–75
 poison, 320, 327
 polygamy, 79
 polygyny, 86
 Porphyry, 221
Against the Christians, 216
On Images, 222
 Potamiaena (Christian martyr), 141
potestas, 155
 transfer of, 155
 predation (sexual), 86, 294
 false accusation against woman who refuses
 sexual advances, 305
 of soldiers, 318
 pregnancy, 20, 34, 288
 of slave, 327
 Price, Simon, 4
 Priscillianism, 29
 prison, 30
 Probus (Sextus Petronius Probus, Roman
 senator), 303
 proselyte (new convert), 270
 prostitution
 forced, as punishment for adulteresses, 22
 implied by female freedom of movement, 28
 of persecuted Christian women, 22
 Proverbs, Book of
 13:24, 205
 Pseudo-Nilus, *Narrations*, 126
 Publius (Roman senator), 31
 punishment
 attitude of the person inflicting punishment, 206
 judicial vs. extra-judicial, 328
 of monks, 206
 of pupils, 202
 self-flagellation, 124
 self-punishment, 122
 punishment (capital)
 of an adulterer (male or female), 24
 law of, 315
 prescribing the death penalty for those who
 impede Homoian cult, 315
 punishment (corporal), 45
 of children in monasteries, 163
 of pupils, 197
 of slaves, 47, 68, 72, 112–13
 of slaves but not children (Saller hypothesis), 280
 Qur'an, Surah 4.15, 29
 rape, 84, 86, 224
raptus, 22, 26
 reciprocity, 61
 relationship
 father–son, 65
 husband–wife, 62–5
 master–slave, 68–73
 mother–daughter, 286–98, 318
 parent–child, 281
relegatio, 22
 remarriage, 33
 responsibility, maternal, 53
rhathumia, 178
 riots
 between Nicene and Homoians in Milan, 302
 Rousseau, Philip, 287
 Rusticus of Narbonne, 100
 Saint-Laurent, Jeanne-Nicole, 127
 sale of children. *See* children : sale of
 Šālih (Christian slave missionary), 128
 Saller, Richard, 279
 Samuel (biblical king), 157
 Saqqara, 160
 Saracens, 114, 126
 Satyrus (brother of Ambrose of Milan),
 299
 Scete, 162
 Scetis (monastic community), 144
 Schott, Jeremy, 227
 Schroeder, Caroline, 151, 160, 165
 Seabourne, Gwen, 38
 self-knowledge of ascetic, 245
 separation of wives and husbands, 139
 Serena (sister of Emperor Honorius), 20
 sexual exploitation of slaves, 141 *See also* abuse
 shame, 117
 as pedagogical tool, 207
 Shanzer, Danuta, 95
 Shaw, Brent D., 261
 Shenoute of Atripe, 149
 Canons, 164
 shrine
 of Forty Martyrs of Sebasteia, 39–40, 49,
 55–6
 of martyrs of Edessa, 321
 of Paul at Philippi, 121
 of Zeus at Antioch, 218
 Sidonius Apollinaris, 100
 Siricius of Rome, 312
 Sisinnius (Christian priest), 142
 sisterhood, spiritual, of slave and mistress, 72

- slavery and enslaved persons, 2, 30, 68–73, 79, 105–50
 enslavement of Euphemia (Christian heroine), 327
 enslavement of former wife by husband, 320
 female slave-owners, 72
 female slaves mourning an owner's failure to marry, 292
 household slaves (*oiketais*), 69
 runaway slaves, 147
 sale of slaves, 109
 sexual exploitation of slaves, 110
 'slave of Christ' metaphor, 126
 slave merchant, 157
 slavery as metaphor, 282
 slaves as research assistants, 219
 valuation of children for sale as slaves, 157, 168
- snake, 182
 soldier, 55
 Sophia (mother of Christian heroine Euphemia), 321, 330
 vengeance by kinsmen, 328
sōphrosynē, 112, 115
 Sotheris (virgin martyr), 299–317
 Statues, Riot of, 173–87
stuprum, 22, 28, 85, 96
 Subdinnum (Le Mans), 35
 subjectivity of ascetic, 247
 suffering, 120
 surveillance, 9, 30, 110, 119
 mutual surveillance of monks, 206
 surveillance culture of monastery, 207
Suryaya identity, 323
 Symeon the Stylite, 121
 Symmachus (Quintus Aurelius Symmachus, Roman senator), 308
 Third *Relatio*, 312
- tax, 183
 temples, destruction of, 201
 Thamyris (fiancé of Thecla of Iconium), 284, 290
 Thebaid, 162
 Thebes, 145
 Thecla of Iconium, 54, 277–98
 as spiritual godmother of Macrina the Younger, 55
 Themistius (Greek rhetor), 2
 Theoclea (mother of Thecla of Iconium), 284, 290, 293
 Theodechild, widow of Charibert, King of Paris, 36
 Theodoret of Cyrrhus, 121
History of the Monks of Syria, 127
 Theodosius (grammarian), 191
 Theodosius I (Flavius Theodosius, Roman Emperor), 22, 177, 195, 300, 310–11
 Theophilus of Alexandria, 310
 Theotecnus (priest of Zeus), 218
Therapeutae, 133–4
 Thucydides, 181
 Toledo, Council of, 29
 torture, 18
 training, 188–212
 Treggiari, Susan, 80, 85
 Trier, 247
 Tryphaena (friend of Thecla of Iconium), 294
tutor (guardian of children below the age of puberty), 43
 typology, biblical, 230
typtein, 191
- unity of the true Church, 271
upotagē, 167
- Valentinian II (Flavius Valentinianus, Roman emperor), 300, 309–10
 Valentinian III (Placidus Valentinianus, Roman emperor), 28
 Vercelli, adulterers of, 24, 26
vernae, 84
Victor's praise, 157
 vigils at graveside, 262
 violence
 demonic, 235
 legitimate vs. illegitimate, 326
 pedagogic violence, 199
 role in religious identity, 256
 (sexual), 87
 threats against clergy, 258
 as tool for maintaining order, 200
 virgin, Christian Church as, 306
 virgin of Antioch (anonymous), 304
 virginity, 277–317, 322
 fictive, 334
 virgins, Christian, 24
 Visigothic Code, 25
 voice of women, 331
 vow, 22, 44, 89, 92–4, 147, 149, 157, 327, 330
 of marriage, 77
- Wadi Sarga, monastery of, 160
 Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, 145
 warrior, ascetic as, 252
 weakness of women
 as justification for differential legal treatment, 21
 rhetorical motif, 330
 wealth, 184

380

weapons, 201
weariness of mind, 263
whipping, 280
White Monastery, 149
widow, 33, 42, 48, 318
 clerical, 34
Wilkinson, Kate, 29
Williams, Daniel, 301
Wood, Phillip, 323

Index

Woolf, Greg, 3
World Health Organization, 10
woundedness as spritual state, 237

xenos, 119

Zacharias (Christian monk), 125
Zacharius (Christian ascetic), 161
Zeus Philios, 218