

INDEX

- Administrative guidance, 169
- Administrative monopolies, 76
- Agencies
 - administrative of, 9, 86
 - bureaucratic, 176
 - regulatory capture, 203
 - selection of officials, 188–190
- Agreements
 - monopolistic, 69
 - resale price maintenance (RPM), 69
- Analects, 148
- Anti-monopoly Act (AMA)
 - criminal penalties, 325
 - enforcement guidelines, 181
 - goals of competition law in Japan, 60
 - injunctions, 261
 - unfair trade practices, 255
 - zaibatsu, break up of, 48
- Anti-monopoly Law (AML)
 - Article 1, 71
 - civil liability, 247
 - competition goals, 72
 - enforcement authorities, 184–187
 - exemptions, 69
 - function of, 71
 - private enforcement, 246
 - private litigation, 251–253
 - review and amendment of (2020–21), 69
- Authoritarian governance, 180
- Authoritarianism, 35
- Autumn and Spring Period, 4
- Barrier to justice, 13, 205
- Benevolence, 6, 309
- Buddhism, 28
- Cameron, Kim S., 115
- Carrots and sticks, 90, 125, 334
- Cartels
 - criminal sanctions, 291
 - criminalization of, 14, 123, 346
 - government-sponsored, 8
 - sanction-based laws, 87
- Cause-and-effect relationships, 339
- CEOs
 - collusions, 134
 - compliance duties, 126
 - whistle-blowing, 133
- Chaebol
 - Business groups, 82–83
 - family ownership, 58
 - multinationals, 109
 - relationship with the government, 57
 - the development of export-led economic policy, 83
- Chosŏn Dynasty
 - Confucian philosophy and practice, 32
- Class actions
 - frivolous, 204
 - in Korea, 284–286
 - opt-in, 276
 - opt-out, 205, 287
- Clayton Act, 254
- Collective redress, 200
- Collectivism, 35, 83
- Command-and-control mechanisms
 - corporate compliance, 141
- Competing Values Framework
 - in Japan, 114
 - organizational effectiveness, 114
- Competition culture, 86
 - commitment, 85

- culture evolution or transformation, 85
- education, 87
- Competition goals
 - comparison, 177–179
 - in China, 65–85
 - in Japan, 60–63
 - in Korea, 63–64
 - in the US and EU, 59
- Competition law
 - administrative enforcement of, x
 - authorities, 88
 - private enforcement of, 2
- Compliance
 - culture, 131
 - education, 84
 - ethics, 142
 - guides, 88
 - officer, 135–138
 - programmes, 92, 127–130
 - training, 88, 140
- Confucianism, 4, 10, 18
- Confucianization of the law, 151, 210, 307–309
- Confucius
 - culture, 1
 - doctrines, 9
 - ethical principles, 21
 - heritage, 1
 - Life of, 4
 - moral ethics, 26
 - moral tradition, 23
 - philosophy, 20
 - thought, 28
 - tradition, 167
- Consumer welfare
 - maximization, 73
- Contemporary New Confucianism, 159
- Convergence
 - antitrust regulation, 75
- Corporate culture
 - definition of, 121
- Corporate governance
 - relation-based, top-down, 108
- Corporate social responsibility, 84
- Cost-benefit analysis, 13, 205
- Criminal sanctions, 14
- Cultural norms, 100
- Cultural stereotyping, 337
- Da Tong, 209
- Damages actions
 - in Korea, 265
- Daoist, 28
- Deterrence
 - criminal sanctions, 346
 - link to corporate compliance, 91
- Developmental State, 76, 175, 194
- Economic development
 - national goals of, 56
- Economic Planning Board, 187
- Economics-oriented rationality, 1
- Egalitarianism, 19, 52
- Fa Jia, 294
- Fan Zhong-yan, 153
- Filial piety, 21, 104
- Gainen hogaku, 232
- Guanxi system, 36, 111–112
- Haley, John O., 215
- Han Dynasty, 22, 154
- Han Fei Zi, 305
- Han Wu Di, 22, 151
- He (harmony), 99
- Hierarchy
 - leadership, 134
 - management structure, 28
 - organizational structure, 107–108
- Hofstede, Geert, 3
- power distance, 52
- Homo economicus, 13, 205
- Industrial policy
 - administrative model, 191–194
- Interpersonal networks, 110
- Japan Fair Trade Commission (JFTC), 181
 - cartel enforcement, 191
 - follow-on claims, 255
 - institutional structure, 77
 - organization, 187
- Japan's Court Organization Act, 231
- Japanese Civil Code, 254, 256
- Judicial activism, 235

- Judicial conservatism, 227
- Judicial independence
 - empirical evidence, 231
- Judicialization, 162
- Jūmin soshō, 257

- Kagawashi, Norikazu, 234
- Kawashima, Takeyoshi, 213
- Keiretsu, 44–45
- Keju system, 154–156
- Koguryō Kingdom, 170
- Kokumin dōtoku, 5
- Kolasky, William, 291
- Korea Fair Trade Commission (KFTC), 77, 187
- Korean Constitutional Court, 228
- Koryō era, 170
- Kyōsei, 30
- Lawyers
 - in comparison, 244
 - in Japan, 243
 - in Korea, 245
 - in China, 241

- Legal consciousness, 208
- Legalism
 - Fa Jia, 298
 - legal pragmatism, 303, 314
 - school of thought, 151
- Legalist, 295
- Leniency programmes
 - deterrent effect, 87
- Lifetime employment, 51
- Logic of appropriateness, 2

- Meiji Constitution, 168, 233
- Meiji Restoration, 47
- Mencius, 153
- Mill, John Stuart, 330
- Ministry of Commerce of PRC (MOFCOM)
 - considerations of efficiencies, 70
 - merger decisions, 193
- Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), 43, 181
- Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act (MRFTA), 56, 192
 - criminal penalties, 323

- damages, 274
- evidence disclosure, 288
- revisions and amendments, 263
- Moral gentleman
 - competition compliance, 139
- Moral righteousness, 140, 310
- Moral rules, 19
- Moral wrongfulness
 - criminal law, 331–332
 - definition of, 328

- Nakahigashi, Masafumi, 99
- Nakamura, Masao, 100
- National civil service examination
 - competition agency candidates, 189
 - in Japan, 168
 - in Korea, 171–172
- National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC), 77
- Nemawashi, 53
- Neo-Confucianism, 5, 311
- Noda, Yoshiyuki, 213, 317
- Non-adversarialism, 14, 205, 272
- Non-litigious culture
 - in Chinese courts, 212
 - in Japan, 213
- North, Douglass, 2

- Officials
 - Confucian scholar, 162–165, 180
 - harmonious social order, 161
 - selection of, 157
 - training and promotion, 173
- Organization, culture of
 - definition, 121
 - impact on management of Chinese firms, 106–107

- Parker, Christine, 123, 138
- Paternalism, 36, 104
 - leadership style in East Asia, 133–134
- Political embeddedness, 241
- Principle of righteousness, 2
- Private enforcement
 - institutional barriers, 257
- Private litigation
 - advantages, 203

- derivative action, 259
- economic incentives, 258
- follow-on actions, 251, 268
- institutional mechanisms, 204
- joint litigation, 250
- law and economics debate, 202
- reinforcement in Korea, 266
- stand-alone actions, 270
- underdevelopment, 205
- ‘US Style’, 207
- Public enforcement
 - empirical evidence of, 204
- Pyong-choon, Hahm, 224
- Qin Dynasty, 152, 304–305
- Qing Code, 313
- Quinn, Robert, 114
- Ramseyer, Mark, 217
- Rational-actor-oriented economic reasoning, 11
- Regulatory culture
 - bureaucratic, 9
- Ren zheng, 152
- Ringiseido, 53
- Ritual, 21
- Ritual norms, 309
- Rohrbaugh, John, 114
- Rule by law, 303
- Sa-Daebu, 171
- San Gang, 24, 150
- Sato, Yasunobu, 215
- Seika, Fujiwara, 31
- Self-cultivation, 153
- Self-examination, 20
- Seonbie, 171
- Shang Yang, 297
- Shavell, Steven, 203
- Sherman Act, ix
- Shihō shiken, 220
- Shingikai, 169, 182
- Shu (fairness)
 - in business relations, 74
- Shūshin koyō, 50
- Shūshin kyōiku, 167
- Sima Qian, 294
- Social order
 - harmonious, 23
 - hierarchical, 19
- Sudoku ginmi, 166
- Song Dynasty, 148, 153
- Spring and Autumn Period, 296
- State Administration for Industry and Commerce (SAIC), 77
- State Administration of Market Regulation (SAMR), 78, 185
- State-Owned Assets Supervision and Administration Commission (SASAC), 37
- State-owned enterprises (SOEs)
 - exemptions, 68
 - mainland China, 37
 - organizational culture, 115–117
 - strategic industries, 68
- Supreme People’s Court (SPC), 248
- Tanase, Takao, 217
- Tang Code, 313
- Tang Dynasty, 151, 297
- The ‘grabbing-hand’ government, 180
- The ‘helping-hand’ government, 180
- Tokyo District Court, 256, 258
- Tokyo High Court, 256
- Transplant
 - legal, ix
- Tu Wei-ming, 159
- Tung Chung-Shu, 22
- UK Competition Appeal Tribunal (CAT), 201
- Upham, Frank, 217
- Van Uytsel, Steven, 132
- Vande Walle, Simon, 254, 258, 262
- Virtue
 - corporate conduct, 141
 - ethical rules, 20
 - instrumental function of the law, 151
 - rule of, 145, 152, 305, 310
- Wang, Xiaoye, 69
- Western
 - Beckerian sanctions, 80
 - civil law functions, 161

416	INDEX
Western (cont.)	Yongo, 111
competition philosophy, ix	Yoshida, Masayuki, 215
corporate governance, 126	
economic and commercial ideas, x	Zaibatsu
economic goals and values of, 7	business groups, 36
jurisdictions, xii, 74	family ownership, 46–47
moral philosophy, 14, 292	relationship with the government,
observers, 44	47–49
reforms and technologies, 29	structure of, 42
Wu Song, 209	Zheng ming, 152
	Zhou Dynasty, 151
Xia Dynasty, 297	Zhu Xi, 29, 316