

## Index

Please note that page numbers in italics direct the reader to images.

```
air pollution, 103-109, 268-269
                                                    medical ethics. see also bodies, body ethics,
                                                           30, 58–59, 66–67, 96, 127, 151, 197,
  Clean Air Act (1952), 268
  Clean Air Act (1956), 107, 141, 146
                                                            254-257
                                                      National Ethics Trust (NET), 266-267
  Control of Pollution Act (1974), 163
  Great Fog (1952), 104-108, 121
                                                      Nuffield Council on Bioethics, 262
  smog, 13, 141, 143, 268
                                                      President's Commission for the Study of
                                                            Ethical Problems in Medicine and
Alcock, Graham, 165-167, 171
                                                            Biomedical and Behavioural
anatomy
                                                           Research, 215
  anatomical waste. see bodies, body parts
  Anatomy (HM Inspectorate of
                                                    modern conceptions of, 3
                                                    progress in, 4-6, 12, 14, 20, 24, 39
         Anatomy), 131
  Anatomy Office (HM Inspectorate of
                                                  biosecurity, 8
         Anatomy), 65, 78, 85, 183–185,
                                                  Blond, Antony, 72
                                                  hodies
     Metters, Jeremy, 64-65, 229-231
                                                    bio-commons, 32-34, 42, 96, 103, 144, 151,
  'business' of. see also bodies, body brokers
                                                            185, 187-189, 209, 253, 260
         and dealers, 161-162
                                                    body brokers and dealers, 27-28, 62, 79,
  Cunningham's Manual on Practical
                                                            105, 120, 181
         Anatomy, 84
                                                      Hogg, Robert, 123-127, 130
  dissection. see dissection and organ retention
                                                    body data, 8, 143, 262
                                                    body disputes. see also NHS, scandals, 10, 15, 30, 35, 38, 40, 59, 142, 151, 152,
  history of, 264
  International Federation of Associations of
         Anatomists (FAA), 4
                                                            160, 165, 173-181, 185, 191, 193,
  teaching of, 3-8, 37, 50-55, 79, 84-96, 90,
                                                            196, 205–211, 215–219, 226,
          92, 118, 122, 130, 133, 134, 159,
                                                            227-229, 245, 253-257
         188, 258
                                                    body ethics. see also biomedicine, medical
  Trans-European Pedagogic Anatomical
                                                           ethics, 3, 23, 39, 43, 115-117, 151, 245
         Research Group (TEPARC), 4
                                                    body parts. see also body, the, 4, 6-9, 12, 13,
                                                           20-21, 27, 32-34, 59, 93, 103-104,
Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 30, 144, 217
                                                            108, 114, 115-118, 174-178, 186,
Ashley MP, Jack, 176
Automobile Association, the, 106
                                                           210, 253
autopsies. see pathology and pathologists,
                                                    'clinical waste'. see bodies, body parts
                                                    donation of, 7, 13, 23–25, 29, 33–35, 34,
         autopsies
                                                            59, 104–107, 114–115, 127,
Barouch, Marianne, 89-93, 101, 143
                                                            131-144, 132, 133, 134, 135,
Bassford, H.A., 57
                                                            150-151, 158-160, 183, 253, 260,
Belgium, 181
                                                           266-267
Belkin, George, 66
                                                      anonymous, 151, 172, 175-179
bioethics. see biomedicine, medical ethics
                                                      best practice, 4
                                                      implied consent, 205-207, 230-234
biomedicine, 13, 259
```

295



## 296 Index

bodies (cont.)	asbestosis, 36–39
informed consent, 226	bronchitis, 115
female, 13, 104, 132-137, 135, 141, 144, 266	ceasing to function. see death, defin-
grave-robbing. see burial, grave-robbing	itions of
integrity of, 7, 23, 49, 65, 126, 152, 163, 205,	COPD, 141
227, 238	emphysema, 115
legal ownership of, 7-8, 20, 32, 39, 49-55,	pneumonia, 106–109, 115, 242
52, 60, 72, 151, 174, 234, 266	transplants, 182
poor, 24–28, 50–51, 72, 77, 79, 86, 88, 103,	lungs. see also air pollution, 268–269
118, 121, 123	pancreas, 257
taboos, 49	pregnancy, 41, 71, 162
unclaimed, 5–7, 16, 77, 83	skin, 25
body, the	skull, 26, 258
bladder, 86	spine, 238, 257
blood, 26, 55, 191	splic, 238, 237 spleen, 86
	*
bone, 26, 55, 215	stomach, 205
brain, 10, 15, 20–23, 33, 38, 59, 116, 138,	tattoos, 93
154, 191, 206–224, 235–244, 257	teeth, 27
Ad Hoc Committee on Brain Death	Boston, Anne, 72
(AHCBD), 214–215	Brazier, Professor Margaret, 60
brain accumulation, 206, 219, 230	burial, 49, 81, 112, 123–127, 130, 145,
brain banking, 14, 63–67, 206, 210–211,	153–157, 205–211, 227, 255
221–226, 230	burial clubs, 120
brain collection, 206, 211, 222, 230	Burial Laws Amendment Act (1880), 163
brain damage, 20	common, 130, 157
brain death, 9, 29, 173, 212–215, 246, 265	cremation. see cremation
brain retention, 197, 242	delayed, 115, 238
brain-stem, 213–214	grave-robbing, 50, 71
Cambridge Brain Bank, 221–226, 224	Hogg, Robert, 146
polluted, 268	mass graves, 5
research. see neuroscience	religious traditions related to
ears, 212, 214, 257	body, integrity of. see bodies, integrity of
eyes, 21, 22, 25, 56–57, 173, 182, 212,	Catholic, 77, 81, 208
214, 238	Orthodox Jewish, 65, 195, 227–229,
Corneal Grafting Act (1952), 56	232–234
gut, 86, 123	undertakers, 38, 125
hair, 27	weight at, 77–81, 84, 269
hands, 93	
heart, 21, 26, 27, 36–38, 71–72, 80–81, 86,	Cairney, Scott, 26–28, 181
122–124, 138–141, 154, 183, 206,	Callow, Michael, 30–31, 78
211–217	Catholicism. <i>see</i> burial, religious traditions
British Heart Foundation, 170	related to
ceasing to function. see death, defin-	CD, 122–127, 143
itions of	Cheevers, Hannah, 210, 237–238
heart attack, 71, 80, 105, 130, 237	Chesteron, G. K., 145
monitors, 257	Cheung, Philip, 239
National Heart Research Fund, 170, 178	'clinical waste'. see bodies, body parts
transplant, 165–187	coroners, 12–13, 20–25, 33, 107, 111–114, 131
transplants, 13, 33	Broderick Report (1971), 189
kidneys, 38, 87, 216	Charman, Michael, 167-173
transplants, 13, 25, 27, 165, 169–173, 175,	Chief Coroner, 191–197
179, 180–182, 201, 206, 214	complaints against, 195
liver, 76, 86, 205	Coroners (Amendment) Act (1926), 51
transplants, 25, 179, 182, 214	Coroners and Criminal Justice Act (2009),
lungs, 86, 105–106, 123, 206, 211–215	192, 235



> Index 297

Coroners' Rules, 37, 163, 231	cot (sudden infant death syndrome), 200,
Coroners' Society for England and Wales	232, 237
(CSE&W), 174, 189	cremation. see cremation
Coroners' Statistics Annual Report, 193	cryonics. see cryonics
Coronial Office, the, 8, 51–54, 67, 138, 144,	cultures of, 9, 23, 187
151–185, 189–191, 196–197, 205	declaration of, 9
flaws of, 151, 152	definitions of, 9–11, 29, 54, 196, 206,
coronial reports, 188	211–218, 231, 255, 264–266
Criminal Procedure and Investigation Act	drowning, 153
(1996), 236	euthanasia, 4, 158, 196, 198
iconography of, 154, 155	execution, 50, 213, 218, 219, 265
inquests, 73, 81	grave-robbing, 50
juries, 153, 155	legal, 213, 255
Lucre Report (2003), 189	manslaughter, 238
	•
necropsies. see dissection and organ reten-	medical, 211–218, 226, 247, 255,
tion, autopsies	264–266
Police and Criminal Evidence Act	morticians, 227
(1984), 235	murder, 49–50, 152, 205–208, 213, 228,
post mortems ordered by. see also dissection	235, 265
and organ retention, post-mortems, 8,	Murder Act (1752), 49, 67, 213, 265
194, 224	Murder Manual, the, 236
qualifications of, 9, 37, 138, 152–154, 167, 179	Shipman, Dr Harold, 26
Tibbits, Dr H. Stephen, 20	National Confidential Enquiry into Patient
Wain, John, 166–167	Outcome and Death (NCEPOD),
Coyle, Bill, 9	152, 188–192
Craigie, Mrs Pearl Mary Teresa, 73–85, 74,	near death experience (NDE), 212
113	peri-mortem, 265
cremation, 72, 81, 126, 146, 159-160, 163,	post mortems. see dissection and organ
183–187, 196, 208, 269	retention, post-mortems
Crichton, Michael, 73, 88-89, 94	Registrars of Death, 190
cryonics, 255–258	social, 213
Alcor Life Extension Foundation (ALCOR),	stillbirth, 54, 163
255–256	Registration of Stillbirths Act (1926),
Cryonic Institute, the, 256	54
Cryonics UK, 256	suicide, 20-23, 36-39, 62, 65, 81, 96,
JS, High Court case of, involving ALCOR,	150–153, 158–160, 166, 193–196,
255–256	198, 224, 226–229
transhumanism, 255–257	Suicide Act (1961), 158
Culshaw, John, 205–211, 223, 229	suicide watch, 164
family of, 207–211, 235, 239, 241, 244	time of, 213
laming 61, 267 211, 255, 255, 211, 211	Uniform Determination of the Death Act
Dayell MP, Tam, 176	(1981) (UDDA), 215
death, 154	unnatural, 152, 164, 168, 227, 235
Ad Hoc Committee on Brain Death	Dickens, Charles, 144
(AHCBD), 214–215	Dickenson, Donna, 29
. //	
autopsies. see dissection and organ retention,	disability, 110, 117, 176
autopsies	dissection and organ retention, 5, 49–50,
bereavement, 71, 150, 210, 239, 261	74, 104, 108, 119, 123, 125, 132,
Charter for the Bereaved, 192	133, 134, 135, 156, 219, 225,
Births and Deaths Registration Act (1953), 54	258
brain death. see body, the, brain, brain death	autopsies, 75, 81, 86, 122, 153, 188–191
burial. see burial	consent to, 5, 9, 11, 60–64, 73, 75, 85, 87,
by dangerous driving, 169–171, 173–174, 206	103, 122
camps, 57	body bequests. see bodies, donation of
certification of, 54, 111–112, 112, 122, 138,	implied, 115, 119, 124, 130, 131, 138
152, 160, 182, 187, 190, 203, 261, 268	informed, 115, 126



## 298 Index

dissection and organ retention (cont.) Scheimberg, Irene, 233 dissection rooms, 12-13, 26-33, 37, 83-95, Shipman, Dr Harold, 26 90, 91, 114, 115-123 Thomas, Dr George Danford, 81 formaldehyde, 83, 111, 153-156 Thomson, Professor Arthur, 56 Human Tissue Authority. see Human Tissue van Velzen, Prof. Dick, 56, 163 Authority, the White, Dr Douglas, 216 of criminals, 213 Donaldson, Sir Liam (later Lord), 43, 61, 66, post-mortems, 11, 22, 28, 37, 51-54, 75, 79, 160, 272 80-81, 111, 122, 130, 168, 193, 194, Douglas, Heather, 5 227, 235-238 definitions of, 190 EF, 126-127, 141, 143 scandals. see NHS, scandals ethics, body. see bodies, body ethics support groups, 239 ethics, medical. see biomedicine, medical to the extremities, 9 ethics doctors and medical researchers, 22 Evans, Alfie, 267 Association of Anaesthetists and Farr MP, John, 175-177 Surgeons, 189 financial matters, 81, 142 Beasley, Dr H. E., 110 bankruptcy, 21 Bernard, Dr Christian, 180 financial constraints, 185-187, 192 Blakemore, Prof. Colin, 218 financial independence, 76 British Medical Association (BMA), 112, financial insecurity, 71 165, 173-175, 202, 272 fundraising, 78, 200 Cave, Prof. James, 114 grave-robbing, 50 Constandinou, Dr Tim, 258 Inland Revenue, the, 21 Corsellis, Prof. John (Nick), 221 organs, selling of. see bodies, body brokers Crichton, Michael. see Crichton, Michael and dealers Deaking, Prof., 65 petty cash, 114, 120 English, Mr. David, 169 poverty. see bodies, poor English, Sir. Terence, 177 recession, 192 taxation and taxpayers, 196 Esiri, Prof. Margaret, 222 Harrison, Dr Richard, 73, 82-85, 89, 94, 117, 120 Flinn, Andrew, 95, 209 Hippocratic Oath, 57, 154, 180, 265 fog. see air pollution Holland, Dr Sydney, 74-83 forensic science. see pathology and Howard MRCS, Edwin, 77 pathologists Ironside, Prof. James, 231 Franklin, Ryan, 238 Lechler, Prof. Sir Robert, 63 family of, 238 Lee, Bruce, 219 Freedom of Science movement, the, 5 Lucas, Prof. Sebastian, 232 Mann, Prof. David, 221 Galton, Melanie, 237-238 Medical Defence Union, the, 173 Gard, Charlie, 267 Meredith, Dr Leslie, 81 Glenday, John, 42 Miller, Jonathan. see Miller, Jonathan Gorer, Geoffrey, 124 Morgan, Prof. Bruno, 234 Halewood, Peter, 143 Neville-Smith, Dr. 62 Parnia, Prof. Sam, 211-212, 217-218, 265 Harari, Yuval Noah, 257, 262, 264 pathologists. see pathology and pathologists Hassard, John, 31 Quill, Dr Caroline M., 215 Hayden, Margaret, 215 Reynolds, Dr Gavin, 221 health and safety standards, 165 Riley, Dr David, 169, 170 healthcare Rosenburg, Dr, 227-229 abortion, 162 Royal College of Physicians, 21, 22 ambulances, 106-110, 146, 164, 169, 256 antibiotics, 3, 109, 128 Royal College of Surgeons, 57 Royal Society of Medicine (RSM), BMA. see doctors and medical researchers, 43-44, 262 British Medical Association



Index 299

charities and other funding bodies Banstead Hospital (Banstead Asylum, Medical Research Council (MRC), Banstead Mental Hospital), 55-56, 61 127-128, 147 National Heart Research Fund, 170, 178 Bristol Royal Infirmary. see NHS, scandals, Robinson Charitable Trust, the, 170 Bristol Royal Infirmary Central Manchester, 70 Wellcome Trust, the, 44, 221 Farrar, Sir Jeremy, 44-45 Great Ormond Street, 109 chemotherapy. see also illness, cancer, 15 Guy's (later part of King's College), 125, 131, 146, 217, 232 CT scanning, 234 Department of Health and Social Security Harefield, 165 (DHSS), 165, 171, 183, 184, 196 Harperbury, 107-113, 114, 117, 145 Hill End, 108-110 doctors. see doctors and medical researchers globalisation of, 7 Islington Infirmary, 156 hospitals. see hospitals and medical schools Leavesdon, 130 illness. see illness Leicester Royal Infirmary, 62, 169, 171-172 inequalities, 3 London, 74, 77-80, 83, 232 Intensive Care Units (ICU), 265 Manchester, 186 life, prolonging of, 10 May Day (Croydon University Hospital, National Patient Safety Agency, 152, 188 Croydon Union Infirmary, University NHS, the. see National Health College Hospital), 125 Service (NHS) mental. see hospitals and medical schools, Pituitary Gland Programme, 55-56 asylums public trust in, 7, 11, 12-14, 30, 35, 38, 64, Papworth, 169-173, 177-180 77,88 Poole, 238 Prestwich, 222, 227-230 research organisations Huntingdon Research Centre, 170 Queen Mary's, 162 medical schools. see hospitals and med-Queen Victoria, 57 Royal Liverpool University, 158 ical schools resuscitation (CPR), 216 Runwell, 221 scandals. see NHS, scandals Salford (Hope), 70 transplants, 3, 6, 8, 13, 24-32, 35, 40, 60-63, South Manchester, 70 131, 158, 165-182, 255 Southampton, 211, 235-243 St Bartholomew's, 13, 37-39, 79-83, 91, 92, anonymity of, 167 heart. see body, the, heart 104, 108–111, 114–130, 119, 123, kidneys. see body, the, kidneys 125, 141-142, 145, 155, 156 St George's, 185 lungs. see body, the, lungs Organ Donation Register (ODR), 136, 266 St Thomas's (later part of King's College), organ donor cards, 165-166, 169, 170, 131, 217, 232 171, 173-175, 195, 206 Stony Brook University, 217 rejection of, 180 UMDS (later part of King's College), 'transplant fever', 179 185, 186 University College Hospital London, 86 vaccination, resistance to, 4 Whitechapel Infirmary, 130 World Medical Association, 57-58 x-rays, 109, 116 Human Tissue Authority, the, 26, 34, 44, Heath, Edward, 60 235-237, 256 Hippocrates. see also doctors and medical researchers, Hippocratic Oath, 270 IGH, 127-129, 129, 141 IJ, 129–130, 141, 143 Hitchens, Christopher, 15-16 hospices and care homes, 13, 129 illness, 139 Saunders, Cicely, 129 alcoholism, 201 hospitals and medical schools, 12-13, 50, 93, asthma, 164 253, 256 blindness, 22 Addenbrooke's, 70, 223 bronchitis, 106, 115 Alder Hey. see NHS, scandals, Alder Hey cancer, 3, 8, 15, 41, 67, 94, 127-130, 140, asylums, 24, 50, 64, 119, 127-128 159, 166, 196, 216, 219, 255



300 Index	
illness (cont.)	Jones, Herbert, 150, 158-160, 164, 196
bone, 138	Judaism. see burial, religious traditions related
breast, 138	to; bodies, integrity of
chemotherapy, 242	10, 11 a.t., 1111 g.11, 11
lung, 39, 82	KL, 130, 143
myeloid leukaemia, 242	Koenig, Rhoda, 41–43
cardiovascular, 122-124, 130, 141	,
cholera, 153	Lansley MP, Andrew, 43
classification of, 137, 139, 140	Laqueur, Thomas, 6, 7, 187
COPD, 141	Latour, Bruno, 30–31, 78
cystic fibrosis, 110	Law, John, 30-31, 78
deafness, 22	legal matters, 3
diabetes, 138	Anatomy Act (1832), 25, 30, 50, 54–62, 66,
diphtheria, 153	78, 113–114, 120–121, 161–162
Down's syndrome, 110	Anatomy Act (1984), 57
dysentery, 128	Anatomy Regulations Act (1988), 62
emphysema, 115	balance of probability, 153, 159, 197
epilepsy, 117, 128, 191	Births and Deaths Registration Act
Growth Hormone Deficiency, 55–56	(1953), 54
HIV, 123	bodies, legal ownership of. see bodies, legal
Huntingdon's disease, 70, 221, 223, 230	ownership of
infertility, 10	Burial Laws Amendment Act (1880), 163
influenza, 106	Clean Air Act (1952), 268
leprosy, 41	Clean Air Act (1956), 107, 141, 146
mental, 21, 62, 110–111, 117, 127–128,	Control of Pollution Act (1974), 163
221–222, 226–229, 240	Corneal Grafting Act (1952), 56
Alzheimer's disease, 65, 230, 258,	Coroners (Amendment) Act (1926), 51, 113
268	Coroners and Criminal Justice Act (2009),
bipolar affective disorder, 167	192, 235
CJD, better known as Creutzfeldt-Jacob's	Cremations Act (1952), 163
disease, 230	Criminal Procedure and Investigation Act
dementia, 221, 268	(1996), 236
depression, 36, 38	Environmental Protection Act (1990), 163
pandemics, 4, 5, 106, 142, 254, 261, 270	Freedom of Information Act (2000), 243
Parkinson's disease, 257	Hargrove, Bernard, 173
pneumonia, 106–109, 115, 242	Human Organ Transplant Act (1989), 57,
Proteus syndrome, 82	61–63
tuberculosis (TB, phthisis, consumption),	Human Tissue Act (1961), 32, 57–63,
123–124, 128–129, 156	161–164, 171–176
typhoid, 128	Human Tissue Act (1969), 231
venereal, 128	Human Tissue Act (1984), 32, 61–64, 131,
von Falkenhausen's disease, 72	161–164, 184
Independent Press Standards	Human Tissue Act (2004), 4, 7, 11, 14, 26,
Organisation, 201	33, 42–44, 50–54, 56, 63–67, 75, 85,
information state, the. <i>see also</i> bodies, body	115, 131, 144, 160–161, 164,
data, 12, 51, 104	183–184, 187–190, <i>188</i> , 193–196,
Innes, Joanna, 161	205–208, 223, 231–236, 254, 262
inquests. see coroners	Human Tissue Authority. see Human Tissue
Isaacs Report, the, 63–66, 221, 225,	Authority, the
226–230, 234 Isaacs, Cyril, 206, 226–230	international, 27, 142, 151
family of, 226–229, 234, 239, 244	Declaration of Geneva (1948), 58
rainity 01, 220–223, 234, 233, 244	Declaration of Helsinki (1960/1), 58–59
Jacob, Marie-Andree, 38, 61, 63, 259	Nuremberg Code (1947), 58 legal aid, 267
Jones, Gareth, 5	legal death, 213
Jones, Gureni, J	10541 40441, 213



> Index 301

legal precedent, 151 Netherlands, the, 182 neuroscience, 14, 20, 25, 38, 206, 214, lex talionis, 50 Local Government Act (1894), 51 218-223, 240-244 Allen Institute for Brain Research, 219 Medical Act (1858), 118 Mental Deficiency Act (1913), 110 brain banking. see body, the, brain, brain Murder Act (1752), 30, 49, 67, 121, 213, 265 banking National Health Service and Community Brain Research Advancing Innovative Care Act (1990), 189 Neuro-technologies (BRAIN), 218 New Poor Law (1834). see also bodies, poor, Brain Research Trust, the, 218 26, 50, 104, 105, 114, 119-121, 124, Cambridge Brain Bank, 221–226, 224, 225 Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging 127, 141, 258 Old Poor Law (1601), 142 (fMRI), 219-220 Police and Criminal Evidence Act Next Generation Neural Interfaces (NGNI) laboratory (Imperial College), 258 (1984), 235qui tacet consentire videtur, 142 newspapers and periodicals, 85 Academy Magazine, 76 Registration of Stillbirths Act (1926), 54 British Medical Journal, the (BMJ), 41, 56, Res Nullius, 49-50, 111, 160, 170 Suicide Act (1961), 158 62, 65, 109-113, 146, 167, 171 Third Reform Act (1884), 51 Criminal Law and Justice Weekly, 195 Uniform Determination of the Death Act Daily Mail, the, 8, 20-22, 74, 77-83, (1981) (UDDA), 215 150, 172 Lock, Margaret, 29, 32 Daily Telegraph, the, 106-107, 256 Luff, Sarah, 242 Evening News, the, 172 Luff, Sean, 242 Evening Standard, the, 162 Forbes magazine, 219 Guardian, the, 173, 177, 178-179, 234, media intrusion, 169, 172-173, 175-177, 181 Milburn MP, Alan, 229, 232 268 Miller, Jonathan, 73, 85-89, 94 Hansard, 176 MN, 130, 143 Household Words, 144 Moore, Dr R. W., 106 Independent on Sunday, 40 Morris, Carol, 151, 159, 167-182, 196-197 Independent Press Standards family of, 172-181 Organisation, 201 Mrs Craigie's Complaint. see Craigie, Mrs Journal of Medical Ethics, 60 Pearl Mary Teresa Journal of the Proceedings of the National National Health Service (NHS), 7-10, 24-26, Academy of Science, the, 219 36, 40-45, 55-57, 63-66, 103-105, Lancet, the, 23, 41, 124, 154, 198, 124-128, 131-141, 160-169, 234 178 - 185, 231 - 233, 258 - 260, 269Leicester Mercury, the, 173 creation of, 82 Listener magazine, 76, 160 National Health Service and Community London Review, 74 Care Act (1990), 189 Mail on Sunday, 195 NHS2020, 136, 266 Manchester Evening News, the, 207–209 ODR2020, 266 media intrusion, 169, 172-173, scandals, 3, 7-11, 32-36, 43, 134, 160, 186 175-177, 181 Alder Hey, 7-9, 26, 35, 55-56, 66, 103, National Geographic, 211, 218 163, 208, 222, 231–233, Nature, 63 236-238, 244 New Scientist, 176 brain retention, 15 Observer, the, 179 Bristol Royal Infirmary, heart surgery, 26, Press Complaints Commission, 201 Press Council, the, 172, 177 66, 232 grave-robbing, 50 Punch, 118 Isaacs. see Isaacs Report Science, 239, 268 medical negligence, 183 Science Alert, 220 Shipman, Dr Harold, 26 thalidomide (thalomid, Contergan), 41



## 302 Index

newspapers and periodicals (cont.)
Sun, the, 237
Sutton and Croydon Guardian, the, 126
Times, the, 63, 104–106, 162–166, 257
Vogue, 85
Woman's Herald, The, 98
Women's Penny Paper, The, 98
Yellow Book, the, 76
Noble, Denis, 263
Nyhan, Julianne, 95, 209

Obama, President Barack, 218 Olney, Nigel, 169–170, 177–179, 180 Onslow MP, Cranley, 60 OP, 130, 141, 143 oral history, 96, 209–210, 226, 231–233, 239, 241, 269 organ donation. see healthcare, transplants

Parris, Matthew, 257
Parry, Bronwyn, 32
Partridge, Lytton Burgo, 71–73
family of, 71–73, 150
pathology and pathologists, 3, 8, 12–14, 20–25,

33, 51, *157*, 168–171, 179, 190–197, 205, 209, *225*, 235–236, 239, 243 Armstrong, Sue, 231 autopsies, 195

quality of, 190, 196 Farrand, Dr R. J., 227 Levison, Prof. David, 232

National Police Improvement Agency, the (Home Office Pathology Unit), 236

Pathological Society of Great Britain and Ireland, 231 pay of, 113

Royal College of Pathologists (RCP), 161, 189, 233–235

Simpson, Keith, 160 Petrarch, 251

Pitman, Alexander, 192 police, 22, 138, 150, 159, 167, 174, 192, 197, 210, 227

Association of Chief Police Officers (ACPO), 235–244 Criminal Procedure and Investigation Act

Criminal Procedure and Investigation Ac (1996), 236 Dorset, 242

Greater Manchester Police (GMP), 205-208,

229, 239, 243 Murder Manual, the, 236

National Gold Group, the, 236 National Police Improvement Agency, the (Home Office Pathology Unit), 236 Police and Criminal Evidence Act (1984), 235 Robert Bruce-Chwatt, 162 Portelli, Alessandro, 95, 210, 233, 239 Press Complaints Commission, 201 Press Council, the, 172, 177

prison, 24, 127, 148, 164, 177

Royal Society, The, 257

Red Markets. see anatomy, 'business' of; bodies, body brokers and dealers Reddy, William, 210 Redfern report, 66, 160 Research Defence Society, the, 78 Richards, John Morgan, 76 Richardson, Ruth, 25–26, 30, 65 Roberts, Paul, 243

Salvation Army Hostels, 130 Santayana, George, 6, 258 Scott, Michael Lee, 31–32 Sellick, Robin, 273 Smith, William, 156 smog. see air pollution Snow MP, Julian, 60 Society for Women Journalists, 74 Sohl, P., 57 South Africa, 180 Steiner, George, 40–41, 217, 241

TAB, 107–117, 108, 112, 116, 121–123, 129, 141, 143

Thatcher, Margaret, 61, 165, 183, 184

Thompson, Edward, 144

Thompson, Paul, 94, 209

transportation. see also prison, 213

Turpin, Randolph Adolphus, 20–24, 30, 35

United Nations (UN), 57–58, 142 universities. *see* hospitals and medical schools

vivisection, 78, 154, 239, 265

Waddington, Keir, 118
Wells, Reginald, 150
Whittall, Hugh, 43, 262
Wilson, Harold, 60
Winston, Lord Robert, 10–11
women. see bodies, female
Women's Voluntary Service, 57
Wood MP, Sir Kingsley, 110
workhouses, 24, 50, 79, 83, 86, 105, 114, 119, 122

Zimmer, Carl, 218