

Index

- 1930s, 26–7
 citizenship, 23
 1950s, 23–4
- abandonment, 84, 188–94
 disregard for African mothers, 64–5
 moral and paternal, 29–30, 189
 women's direct solicitation for financial assistance, 209
 see also foyer des métis for boys in Dakar;
 foyer des métis for boys in Dakar, new;
 Rigonaux, Nicolas; wards policies
- acte de notoriété, 51
 Adi, Hakim, 237–9
 African Americans, 218–19, 235–6, 247–52
 Albert Schweitzer Children's Home
 Association (ASK), 249–52
 German reaction to request for support and funding, 250–1
 goals, 250
 legitimacy of work, 264
 Algeria
 struggle for independence, 255
 Vichy era, 151–2
 Alouga, Adeline, 199–200
 alternative African futures, 24
 Aly, Joseph Assane, 114–15
 Amicale des Métis, 2–3, 65–6, 86–100
 advocacy for métis citizenship rights, 149–50, 170–4, 187–8
 census of métis in Libreville, 89
 conflict with Catholic school administration, 94
 dissolution of, 241
 during World War II, 149–50
 goals of, 88–9, 102, 181–2
 Libreville, Gabon, 86–8
 membership, 1930s, 87–8
 métis as plural in identity, 149–50
 Port-Gentil, 86–7
 rejection of Eboué's definition of métis, 159–60
 relationship with Rigonaux, 219–20
 request for child protection agency designation, 170
 see also Deemin, Joseph-Gaston
 Amicale des Métis, Brazzaville, 168–74, 219–20, 241
 refusal of restaurant services to métis, 217–18
 rights for métisses, 180
 Amicale des Métis of Ubangi-Chari, 241
 Amin, Samir, 278
 Armand, Patricia, 282
 Assamoua, Edouard, 281
 Assice, Josephine, 85
 assimilation, 30, 40, 104–6, 128–9, 267
 Association of Euraficans of Soudan, 102
 Association of the Foyer of Métis (Bingerville), 281–2
 Augouard, Philipe (Archbishop of Congo), 38–9
 Augouard school, 183–6
 Australia, Stolen Generation, 283–4
- Ba, Marie, 83–4
 Bacquery, Paul, 114–15
 Bailly, Camilly, 210
 Bamako orphanage school, 57, 65, 71–2, 74–5, 78–9
 Barthélémy, Pascale, 33
 Barthes, René Victor Marie, 189–91
 Barton, Nimisha, 170–1, 207
 Bayardelle (governor-general), 175–6
 care for métis children, 157–81
 Bazé, William, 214–15, 268–9
 Belgian Congo, demands for acknowledgment of colonial racism, twenty-first century, 283–4
 Bérquerrisse, Pauline, 209
 Betty, Paul, 241, 267
 Beurnier (governor Senegal), 63–4
 “Black Atlantic,” 18
 black internationalism, 237, 240

298 Index

- blackness, constructions of, 17–18
- “Black Peril,” 15–16
- black racism, 252, 258–9
- Bloc Populaire, 236–7
- Blouin, Andrée, 141–3, 167–8
- Boisson (high commissioner), 152–3
- Bonvin, Louis (acting lieutenant governor of Gabon), 137–9
- Boup, Madiguè, 120–1
- Brazzaville
 - mission-station schools, 30–1
- Brazzaville, French Congo, 23, 25
- Brazzaville Conference, 165–6
- capital of Free France, 147–54
- colorism, 1940s, 167–8, 171–2
- history of, 10
- International Congress of Métis, 234–7
- segregation in, 166–7
- shortfall of support for métis children, 169–70
- see also* Amicale des Métis
- Brazzaville Conference, 165–6
- Brenan, James, 16
- Brenner, Frédéric Carl dit, 128–9
- bridewealth, 31, 40, 156–7
- British Central Africa, 19–20
- Brounga, Ducara, 25
- Brown Baby plan, 249
- butter, 168
- Caba, Pierre, 147–8
- Cadre (Governor-General FWA), 109–10
- Cameroun, 245, 259, 267–9
- Camiscioli, Elisa, 106
- Catholic mission orphanage-schools, 2, 29–32, 37, 39, 94, 96–7
 - African children in, 31, 39
 - Amicale advocacy for, 92
 - Dakar, 79, 190–1
 - funding and purpose, 31–2
 - métis children in, 29–32, 38–9
 - mission stations, 2, 32, 51, 93
 - N’Gazobil, 70–1
 - residential, 79
 - wards in residence, 81–5
- census of métis
 - French Equatorial Africa, 1918, 41–2
 - French West Africa, 89
- Césaire, Aimé, 236–7
- Chad, 46, 219–20
 - gender differences in education, 47
 - human rights, 269
 - métis children, welfare of, 46–7
- Charity for Abandoned Métis Children, 38, 63, 73–4, 225–6
- childhood and citizenship
 - determinant for French legal status, 67–9
 - late nineteenth century to the interwar years, 27–40
- childhood as a social category, 22–3
- children, interracial
 - unacknowledged paternity, 7
 - as “wards of the state,” 22
- Cité Enfantine (Cameroun), 245
- citizenship
 - 1930s, 23
 - in British colonies, 20
 - childhood and, 27–40, 67–9
 - in French colonies (*see* racialized hierarchies, French colonial)
 - post-World War II, 23
- Clédor, Dugay, 2–4
- Cold War, 278
- collective identity, 245
- Collin, Jean, 276–7
- colonial geographies, 8–9
- colonial impacts
 - racialized hierarchy of citizenship, 6–7
 - stigmatized multiracial children, 7
 - stigmatizing interracial sexuality, 6–7
- colonial subject status, restrictions of rights, 26–7
- colonial welfare state, 22–3
 - 1930s, 65–6
 - attempts to limit financial obligation, 69–71
 - conflict with métis in Brazzaville, 23
 - Dakar, 1950s, 23–4
 - direct payments, 23–4
 - Gabon, 65–6, 68–9
 - see also* wards policies
 - Senegal, 65–6, 68–80, 86
 - underfunding, Senegal, 79–80
- Committee for the Patronage of Métis Children of FEA, 157–81
- Committee for the Patronage of the Residence for Métis in Libreville, 98, 157–81
- Committee of the Union for FWA and FEA, 197–8
- concession companies, 29
- Congo, mission-station schools, 30–1
- constitution (France, 1946), 149–50, 177–8
- Cooper, Frederick, 177–8, 204
- Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine, 143–4
- Cornut-Gentil (high commissioner of FEA), 188
- corps indigènes, 51–2
- Cote d’Ivoire
 - métis as distinct category, 242–5
 - possession d’état, 117 (table)
- Council for the Defense of the Empire, 147–54

- Courama, Jean, 129–30
 cultural economy, multiracial identity, 16–17
 Cusin, Gaston, 233–4
- Dahomey
 actions against colonial policies, 1920s and 30s, 200–2
 French naturalization, 57–8
 mission-station schools, 30–1
 possession d'état, 117 (table), 117–18
 state-run orphanages, 35
- Dakar, Senegal, 3
 1950s, 23–4, 204–6
 becomes capital of Senegal, 256–7
 Catholic mission orphanage-school, 79, 190–1
 colonial welfare state, 1950s, 23–4
 direct welfare payments to mothers, 199, 204–6
 foyer des métis for boys, 199, 221–9
 history of, 10
 office of the high commissioner, 189–91
 population, 1944, 204–6
 residential boarding school-orphanages for girls, 190–1
 segregation, 204–6
- Dauriat, Germaine Marguerite dite. *see* Diallo, Germaine
- Dauriat, Pierre, 123–8
 “debt in blood,” 174, 198
- Dechambenoit. *see* Konaté dit Dechambenoit, Paul
- “Declaration of Intention to Solicit French Naturalization,” 56–7
- Declaration of Universal Human Rights (1948), 269
- Decree Regulating the Conditions for Natives of French West Africa to Attain the Quality of French Citizen (1912), 60
- Deemin, Joseph-Gaston, 2–3, 86–100, 138–40, 159–60
 advocacy for Catholic education for métis, 3–4, 92
 advocacy for métis citizenship rights, 187–8
 attempts to restrict métis access to French citizenship, 138–40
 denunciation of European fathers, 87–8
 funding for *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, 226
 pressure on French Equatorial Africa governors, 89–90
 see also Amicale des Métis
 Territorial Assembly of Gabon, 186–7, 219–20
- Deemin, Joseph-Gaston Walker, 2
- defense of European status, 49
- de Gaulle, Charles, 255
 on French nationality for métis in Cameroun, 268–9
 on lack of racism against métis, 269
 on New Native Social Policy, 162
 reform to colonial rule in Africa (*see* Brazzaville Conference)
- de la Torre (Mrs.), 1–4, 70–1
- Democratic Republic of the Congo, demands for acknowledgment of colonial racism, twenty-first century, 283–4
- Demonguere, Mrs. (caretaker of Maroleau), 85–6
- developmental colonial state, 67–9
- Dia, Mamadou, 219, 276
- Diagne, Blaise, 72–4
- Diakitè, Joseph, 224–5
 see also International Congress of Métis (Germany)
- Diallo, Adama, 123–8
- Diallo, Germaine, 120, 123–8
- Diallo, Paul, 63
- Diallo, Pauline née. *see* Rigonaux, Pauline Diallo
- Diara, Tiémoko, 124–6
- diaspora studies, 17–18
- Dilloo, Irene, 247–52
 see also International Congress of Métis (Germany)
- Diop, M'Bayène, 208–9
- Diop, Momar-Coumba, 274–5
- Diouf, Anna, 209–10
- Diouf, Mamadou, 274–5
- Drame, Jean Louis Lirman dit, 131
- Dreyfus, Alfred, 94
- Dugay-Clédor, Amadou, 64–5
 advocacy for métis education by French state, 72–4
- Dunand, Jean, 254–5
- Eboué, Félix
 alliance with Free France, 23, 147–54
 counter-project to de Gaulle, 158
 critiques of métis decrees and education, 149
 métis as indigènes, 154–5, 192–3
 multiracial identities, 192–3
 New Native Social Policy (1941), 156–61
 pushback against Free French definitions of métis, 157–8
 support for subsidizing métis education, 158–9, 163
- École Blanchot, 101–2
- education
 expansion of access for all Africans, 189–90
 funding in FWA, 191–2

300 Index

- education (cont.)
 - funding of métissage, 79–81, 85
 - see also* métis education
- El Hamel, Chouki, 16
- essentialized blackness, 15
- Eurafrican, 214
 - as distinct constituency, 235–6, 266
 - overview, 213–14
 - Rigonaux on meaning of, 195–7
 - see also* métis
 - self-governance, 235–6
- Eurafrican, The*, 199, 219
 - black racism, 259
 - children of color in Germany, 250–2
 - collective effort among organizations, 263–4
 - foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, 221–4, 227–8, 231–2
 - foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, new, 254, 257–8
 - funding, 212–13
 - funding IUM, 246–7
 - global reach, 215–16
 - human rights, 269–70
 - International Congress of Métis, 237
 - management by Rigonaux, 246
 - Rigonaux on common work of dismantling racism, 218–19, 240–1
 - vision of IUM, 246–7
- Euro-African Patriotic Society, 213–14
- European status
 - challenges to claiming, 25–6
 - changes over time, 25–6
 - colonial restrictions on, 26–7
- évolués*
 - defined, 165–6
 - “notable évolué” (evolved notable), 156–61
 - voting rights, Free France, 183–4
- Faber, Martin Johan Camara dit, 130–2
- fathers
 - colonial state critique of paternal abandonment, 189
 - colonial state recognition of French paternity, 68
 - deceased Europeans, 1
 - Deemin, Joseph-Gaston
 - denunciation of European fathers, 87–8
 - Europeans returned to France, 3
 - métis, 2–3
 - right to file legal claim for establishing paternity, 215–17
- FEA
 - alliance with Free France, 147–54
 - avoidance of métis as class, 134–5
 - process for French recognition of métis citizenship (1936), 136–7
 - see also* French Equatorial Africa (FEA)
 - skin color across *indigènes* populations, 134–5
- Federation of Charities for French Children in Indochina (FOEFI), 214–15, 283–4
- Firpo, Christina, 9
- First International Congress. *see* International Congress of Métis (Brazzaville)
- Fong ethno-language communities [or Fang], 86–7
- Fort Lamy, 46–7, 219–20
- Four Communes, 2, 8
- foyer des métis* Brazzaville
 - open to children or any origin or race, 245
- foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, 221–9
 - accusations against leadership style, 231–2
 - accusations of segregation, 229–31
 - admission of black boys, 225
 - determination of moral conduct of mothers of boys, 232–3
 - family atmosphere, 222–3
 - funding, 221–2, 225–8, 233–4
 - house rules, 224–5, 232
 - mandate, 222–3
 - métis leadership, 223
 - mothers’ financial contributions, 232–3
 - quality of life, 223–4, 226–7, 231–2
 - see also* *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, new
- foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, new
 - admission of abandoned boys of any origins, 253, 258, 273–4
 - closure and seizure of land and building, 276–7
 - construction, 252–3
 - cultivation of supporters, 274–5
 - educational accomplishments, 274–5
 - funding, 257–8, 273–6
 - funding for construction of new building, 253–4
 - land grant, 229–31
 - performance nights, 274–5
 - primary goal, 275
 - quality of life, 254–5
 - religious education, 275
- France-Afrique (Franceafrique)*, 269–70
- Free France, 147
 - African pressure against, 165
 - definition of métis, 157
 - disagreement about racial hierarchies and métis place in French society, 156–8
 - évolués* voting rights, 183–4
 - métis census, 156–7
 - métis entitlements, 156–7
 - see also* Brazzaville, French Congo

- united FWA and FEA, 162–3
- unity of FWA and FEA, 149
- Free France and Free French Africa, 154–5
- French army
 - conscripted African soldiers, 55–6
 - mandatory service, 54–5
 - pathway to citizen status, 51–61
 - rights denied to métis and black soldiers
 - serving in Indochina, 217–18
 - segregated military, 55–6
- French Charity for Children
 - antiracism, 225
 - collective effort among organizations, 263–4
 - focus, 231
 - founding, 199, 211, 220–1
 - funding, 254–5
 - see also foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, new
 - separation from Union, 231
- French citizenship
 - aligned with whiteness, 59
 - indigènes*, 229–30
- French colonial rule, 1
 - asymmetries of, 9
 - inclusion of black African representatives
 - post–World War II, 150–1
- French colonial statuses, 2
- French Community, 255–6
- French Congo, métis in post-colonial
 - government positions, 283
- French education
 - criteria for citizenship, 62
 - and leadership, 44–5
 - see also* métis education
- French Equatorial Africa (FEA), 26
 - 1910s, 29
 - colonial political structure, 10–11
 - early 1900s, 29
 - French administrative unit, 8–9
 - French conceptions of, 10
 - indigène* and métis collective identity, 8
 - métis census of 1935, 90–2, 90–1 (table)
 - métis population, 4
 - minimal colonial state support to African
 - population, 40
 - see also* individual countries
 - state support for missionary services, 38–9
- French Guinea
 - French naturalization, 57–8
 - possession d'état, 112, 117 (table), 117–18
 - state-run orphanages, 35
- French legal status, 13, 23, 28, 51, 103–11
 - citizenship under Lamine Guèye law, 177–8
 - content of colonial inquiries, 131–2
 - as deriving from European parent (*jus sanguinis*), 4, 25–7, 59, 134–5, 144–5, 174–6
 - 1927 debate over Eurafrican métis, 107–8
 - to be earned by métis of upstanding quality, 139–41
 - equality of rights, 145, 147–9, 174–5
 - FEA data after 1936 decree, 144–5
 - fluency in French, 130
 - Free France obstruction toward, 175–6
 - French nationality decrees, 1930–1935, 104–5
 - French nationality decrees, 1936, 136–8, 272
 - and “Frenchness,” 109–11, 114–16, 121–2
 - French Union citizenship, 177–9
 - FWA data after 1930 decree, 144–5
 - FWA on French legal status for métis males, 108–9
 - gender differences in obtaining, 143–4
 - as identity, 180
 - limitations on rights, 145–6
 - as a métis birthright, 139–41, 174
 - negative effects of, 146
 - petitioners’ moral and social behavior, 130–1
 - possession d'état, 111–12
 - post–World War II, 176–85
 - race in Free France, 156–8
 - racialized hierarchy, 147–9
 - see also* possession d'état; September 1930 decree (FWA); September 1936 decree (FEA)
 - tensions between withheld rights and owed obligations, 146
 - under 1930 decree, 179–80
 - under 1936 decree, 179–80
 - under 1946 constitution, 177–80
- French National Assembly, 236–7
- “Frenchness.” *see* French legal status
- French Occidental Africa. *see* French West Africa
- French Soudan
 - assimilation of métis, 267
 - funding for *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, 221
 - possession d'état, 112, 117 (table), 117–18
 - state-run orphanages, 35
 - see also* Mutuality of Métis of French Soudan (FWA)
- French Union
 - citizenship of territorial residents, 177–9
 - education and health care for all African children, 189–91
 - fight for racial equality, 219
 - International Union of Métis, 245

302 Index

- French Union (cont.)
 racialized hierarchies of citizenship, 178–9
 see also French Community
 French West Africa (FWA)
 children and citizenship, 119–28
 colonial political structure, 10–11 (*see also* individual countries)
 founding of, 29
 French administrative unit, 8–9
 French conceptions of, 10
 métis population, 4
 Funds for Economic and Social Development (FIDES), 227–8, 253–4
 FWA. *see* French West Africa (FWA)
- Gabon, 2
 Libreville (*see* Libreville)
 métis census of 1918, 41–2
 métis in, 88–9
 métis in post-colonial government positions, 283
 métis population growth, 41
 see also Amicale des Métis
 Urban School, Libreville (*see* Urban School, Libreville)
- Gardinier, David, 144–5
 Gaulle, Charles de, 147–56
 gender differences in education
 Chad, 47
 Ubangi-Shari, 47–8
 General Council (St. Louis, Senegal), 188–9
 George, Abosede, 22–3, 67–9, 223
 Gerbillat, Joseph, 141–3
 Germany
 Albert Schweitzer Children's Home Association, 249–52
 International Congress of Métis, 259–70
 multiracial internationalism, 247–52
 number of children born of black fathers and German women, 251
 Ghosh, Durba, 49
 Ginio, Ruth, 151–2
 Glassman, Jonathan, 16
 Gold Coast, 20
 Gouveia, Jaime Marques, 169
 Guernut Survey, 146
- Hall, Bruce, 16, 240
 Hanne, Edouard, 267
 Haute Volta
 funding for *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, 221
 possession d'état, 117 (table)
- health care, 98–9
 access for all African children, 189–91
 child nutrition, 207
 orphanages and schools, 81–2
 reproductive health, 207
 Henriques, Antoine, 169
 “Hidden Children of Colonial France” (documentary), 281–3
 high commissioner. *see* office of the high commissioner (Dakar)
 historiography, 17–18
 Houphouët-Boigny, Félix, 269–70, 283
 human rights
 Cameroun, 267–8
 métis involvement with, 94
 multiracial internationalism, 269–70
- illegitimate children, 1
 Imerina ethno-language group, 18–19
indigènes
 French citizenship requirements, 50
 French citizenship status, 229–30
 “notable évolué” (evolved notable), 156–61
 shedding of status, 13
 see also évolués
 Indochina, 49–50, 106–8, 235–6
 removal of multiracial children from mothers, 214–15, 283–4
 International Congress of Métis (Brazzaville), 234–7
 attendees, 241–2
 emphasis, 266
 goals, 242–5, 252–3
 métis identity, 242–5
 Pan-Africanism, 237–9
 International Congress of Métis (Germany), 259–70
 attendees, 241–64
 cooperation among Africans, 267
 emphasis, 264–6
 funding, 264
 funding of trip and stay in Germany, 261–3
 German positive account of visit, 263
 lack of French financial backing, 264
 métis identity, 266–9
 site of meetings, 241–64
 International Union of Métis (IUM), 24
 collective effort among organizations, 263–4
 funding, 246–7, 271–3
 government acknowledgment of multiraciality, 240–1
 insolvency, 272–3
 officers voted in, second International Congress, 268–9

- see also* Union of Eurafricans of Black Africa
 theory of multiracial internationalism, 239–40
 vision, 237, 241, 245
 vision, 1960, 259–70
 vision, 1962, 272–3
 interracial sexuality, 14–18
marriage à la mode du pays, 5–6
 stigmatized under colonial rule, 7
see also métissage
 Isin, Engin F., 180
 Ivory Coast
 “Hidden Children of Colonial France”
 documentary, 281–3
 possession d’état, 117–18 (table)
 state-run orphanages, 35
 Jondot, Charles, 1, 63, 65, 71–2
 education of, 70–2, 74
 eventual ward of administration, 70–1
 life after primary education, 101–2
 Senegal state support of, 63–4
 Jones, Hilary, 6–7
jus sanguinis, 4, 25–7, 134–5, 144–5, 174–6
jus soli, 144–5, 278–9
 Kaolack, 79
 Kaplan, Sam, 182–3
 Kelley, Robin, 237
 Konaté dit Dechambenoit, Paul, 103–11
 Kotoko, Ahmed, 269
 Kringer (Amicale member), 171–2
 Lagos, Nigeria, 67–9, 223
 Lamine Guèye law (1946), 177–8, 229–30
 Lasseny, Joseph Ntchoréré, 100
 Laurentie, Henri, 147–9
 League of Human Rights and the Citizen, 94–5
 support of Amicale-run métis school, 94–5
 L’École Blanchot, 70–1
 Le Comte, Father, 185–6
 Lee, Christopher J., 19–20, 207
 “legally unrecognized métis.” *see* French legal status
 Lemke Muñiz de Faria, Yara-Colette, 249
L’Eurafricain. see *Eurafrican, The*
 Libreville, Gabon, 2, 42–6
 Amicale des Métis, 86–7
 boarding home-school for métis children, 97–101
 census of métis, 89
 history of, 10
 métis and métissage boarding school, 96–7
 métis heirarchies of class and status, 139
 métis self-perception as economic elite, 86–7
 mission-station schools, 30–1
 see also Amicale des Métis
 Urban School (*see* Urban School, Libreville)
 Logan, Rayford, 218–19
 Lopes, Henri, 167, 285–6
 Lounda, Albert, 184–5
 Lycée Faidherbe, 70
 Madagascar, 18–19
 1931 citizenship decree, 109–10
 métis citizenship, 143–4
 Mali, 16
 Mali Federation, 256–8
 Mann, Greg, 174
 Maradi, 30–1
 Maréchessou (Governor-General of FEA), 90
 biocultural articulations of race, 136
 response to 1935 census, 92
 see also St. Louis, Senegal
 Marker, Emily, 178–9, 191
 Maroleau, Françoise, 85–6
marriage à la mode du pays, 5–6
 maternal communities, 17, 20–1, 36–7, 157–8
 caregiving for métis seeking citizenship, 120–4
 erasure of in male to male communications, 125
 support in Senegal, 164–5
 Ziguinchor, Senegal, 164–5
 maternal economic status, FEA, 46
 Merlin, Martial (Governor-General of FEA), 42
 methodology
 archival research, 21, 285
 fieldwork, 21–2
 oral histories, 21–2
 métis, 3
 assimilation, 267
 collective identity, 198
 collective organizing for state welfare, 68–9
 colonial welfare state and, 63–4
 defined, 28
 defined by 1930 decree, 104
 defined by various groups, 88–9
 defined within Free France, 156–7
 demands for acknowledgment of colonial racism, twenty-first century, 281–4
 differing access to European educational resources, 65–6
 as distinct category, 134, 183–4, 194, 242–5, 252
 equality of rights, 134, 175
 European conception of métis status, 49
 as French colonial category, 50–1

304 Index

métis (cont.)

- French legal status, 23, 28, 56–8, 278–9
- in Gabon, 88–9
- generational, 2–3, 156–7
- as *indigènes* with potential to become French, 155–6
- international dimensions of community, 20–1
- known and acknowledged French paternity, 25–6
- Metropolitan status, 198
- multiracial selfhoods, 7–8, 53–4, 178–9
- originnaire* or *indigène* status, 88–9
- originaires*, 8
- population of, 1930s, 78–9
- population of, 1940s, 168–9
- in post-colonial government positions, 283
- post-unity questions regarding segregated métis education, 162–3
- preparation for colonial wage labor employment, 33–6, 45, 73–4
- questions of state responsibility for, 2–4
- racialized hierarchies, 184–5
- relationships to French society, 23
- see also* Eurafican; métis children; métis education
- in Senegal, 88–9
- transnational identity, 267–9
- triple identity, 237–9
- triple identity of, 237–9
- métis associations, 13, 22
- métis children, 28
 - abandonment disproven, 42
 - Committee for the Patronage of Métis Children of FEA, 157–81
 - “endangered” by their parentage, 29–30
 - forced removal from mothers, 281–4
 - French acculturation, 35
 - French obligations toward, 30, 33–4, 193–5, 242
 - French state intervention, 33–7
 - “half-white people,” 39
 - “models” for Christian personhood, 30–1
 - racist colonial hierarchies, 30–1
 - seen as a future elite, 33–4, 47
 - Senegal, 37–8
 - treatment as human rights issue, 94
 - welfare of, Chad, 46–7
 - welfare of, Senegal, 188–9
 - welfare of, Ubangi-Shari, 46
- métis children, housing and schooling
 - colonial policy of separating from African kin and culture, 200, 281–4

- French acculturation, 35
- see also* *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar; *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, new
- métis citizenship law in FEA, 1931–1936, 133–8
- use of September 1930 decree, 134–5, 272
- métis education
 - advocacy on part of Walker-Deemin, 86–100
 - Augouard school, 185–6
 - benefits of, 62
 - Catholic Mission Augouard, 183–4
 - Charles Jondot, 70–2, 74
 - cultural and social competencies, 44–5, 117–18
 - Dugay-Clédor and, 72–4
 - financial support by Eboué government, 158–9
 - foyer des métis* Brazzaville, 245
 - funding for métis in Senegal, 188–92, 204–11
 - League of Human Rights and the Citizen and, 94–5
 - métis and African children, 185–8
 - métis census of 1935, 91–2
 - métis only, 95
 - métis-only boarding schools, 96–7
 - métissage education, 79–81, 85
 - post-unity questions regarding segregated education, 162–3
 - potential for citizenship, 57
 - preparation for colonial wage labor employment, 33–6, 45–7, 73–4, 96–7
 - primary school residential institutions, 188
 - state-run boarding house, Boko, 181–4
 - see also* Catholic mission orphanage-schools; *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar; *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, new; N’Dar Toute orphanage and school; state-run orphanages
 - Urban School, Libreville, 96–101
- métis internationalism. *see* multiracial internationalism
- “métis question,” 18–19, 136
- in Vichy years, 152
- métissage, 14–18, 22
- FWA disregard for legal status for, 108–9
- live-in at Catholic missions, 79, 190–1
- subsidized education while living at home, 85
- Vichy education, 152–3
- as wards in residence at Catholic schools, 81–5, 204–6
- Metropolitan status, 198
- military service
 - African men in French army, 177

- 1930 decree, 104
 Decree Regulating the Conditions for
 Natives of French West Africa to Attain
 the Quality of French Citizen (1912), 60
 potential pathway to French legal status,
 54–6, 60–1, 103
 social and economic rights from, 174–5, 198
 Milner-Thornton, Juliette, 20
 Ministry Circular Concerning the Incorporation
 of Unrecognized Métis Who Fulfill
 Certain Conditions into the French Army
 (1928), 51–4
 “Application of the Provisions,” 59
 context, 54, 56
 as qualifier to existing processes, 60–1
 use by métis men, 51–9
Mischlingskinder, 248–9
 missionaries, 30–1
 see also Catholic mission orphanage-schools
 Momi, Charles Hilaire (dit Bobichon), 133–5, 140
 Morlaye, Amara, 131
 motherhood and family, 22
 colonial view on mothers as disreputable,
 207
 “public motherhood,” 43
 Mpongwé, 42–5, 86–7
 French education and leadership of métisses,
 44–5
 Mudimbe, V.Y., 14
 mulato, 5
 mulatto, 222–3
 multiracial children
 care of, 1–2
 forced removal from mothers, 214–15, 283–4
 multiracial communities, cultural elites, 6–7
 multiracial identity, 7–8, 53–4, 178–9
 African and Indian identities, 16–17
 British Central Africa, 19–20
 children, 1–3, 10, 192–3
 and citizenship, 1, 10
 contra uni-racial expressions of identity,
 18–20
 FEA (*see* French Equatorial Africa)
 FWA (*see* French West Africa)
 Ghana, 20
 global connections, 13–14
 Madagascar, 18–19
 and racial identity, 4
 twentieth century, 9–10
 undermining of racialized colonial logic, 11
 Zambia, 19–20
 multiracial internationalism, 13–14, 24, 237
 1959, 259–70
 African alliances, 1950s, 255–9
 black internationalism, 237, 240
 Dakar foyer, 252–5
 failure of, 277–80
 fundraising, 1957–1958, 246–7
 geopolitics, 270–1
 Germany (*see* Germany)
 as human rights movement, 269–70
 as liberatory ideology, 278
 mobilization, 1957–1958, 247–52
 multiracial children, 270–7
 nègritude, 236–7
 origins, 1957, 238–46
 Pan-Africanism, 237–40
 see also International Congress of Métis
 (Brazzaville); International Congress of
 Métis (Germany); International Union of
 Métis (IUM)
 theory, 239–40
 Muslims
 Algeria, 255
 Senegal, 274–6
 West Africa, 257–8
 Mutualité Coloniale, 36–7
 Mutuality of Métis of French Soudan (FWA),
 147–8, 165–6
 métis as “white,” 149–50
 “The Point of View of Métis,” 147–8
 see also French Soudan
 Myèné ethno-language communities, 42
 naming practices, 45–6, 62, 78–9
 European filiation, 28
 French rejection of, 52
 law regarding indigène naming, 132–3
 métis with French legal standing, 132–3
 self-naming, 20, 195–7
 National Constituent Assembly of African and
 European Deputies, 227–8
 National Front for Liberation (FLN), 255
 National Orphanage of the Ivory Coast, 281–2
 naturalization
 “Declaration of Intention to Solicit French
 Naturalization,” 56–7
 French education, 57
 state barriers imposed, 58–60
 N’Dar Toute orphanage and school, 32–3, 69,
 79, 202
 1930s, 81
 determination of ward status, 82–4
 métissage living at home, 85
 oversight of student’s health and well-being,
 81–2
 nègritude, 17–18, 236–7
 neo-colonialism, 269–70, 278
 Neu-Asel, Germany. *see* International
 Congress of Métis (Germany)

306 Index

- Newell, Stephanie, 21
New Native Social Policy (1941), 156–61
 de Gaulle on, 162
 “notable évolué” (evolved notable), 162
 N’Gazobil, 70–1
 Niger, 16
 French naturalization, 57–8
 métis education, 117–18
 mission-station schools, 30–1
 possession d’état, 112, 117 (table)
 state-run orphanages, 35
 “notable évolué” (evolved notable), 156–61
 O’Brien, Donal Cruise, 274–5
 office of the high commissioner (Dakar), 189–91
 direct funding to Rigonaux, 211
 direct funding to Rigonaux, concerns, 213
 funding for *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, 225–9, 233–4
 funding for new *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, 257–8
 Ogunyemi, Chikwenye, 43
 Olivera, Antoinette Mikidou, 187
originaires, 2, 8
 attempt to unify, with colonial-era métis, 218
 black Muslim communities, 8
 financial support, 163–5
 recognized as French citizens (1916), 72
 orphanages
 black racism and closure of, 258–9
 Ivory Coast, 281–2
 renewal of funding for, 245
 see also state-run orphanages
 orphanage-schools
 Bamako, 57, 65, 71–2, 74–5, 78–9
 see also Catholic mission orphanage-schools; N’Dar Toute orphanage and school
 Overseas Territories Commission of the Constituent Assembly, 178–9
 Pan-Africanism
 definition, 237–9
 difference from black internationalism, 240
 Parant (Acting Lieutenant-Governor, Gabon), 158
 parentage
 abandonment (see abandonment)
 determinant for French legal status, 106, 131–2
 FEA citizenship requirements, 136–7
 French African restrictions on paternity suits, 26–7
 French citizenship strips maternal rights and names, 127–8
 known and acknowledged French paternity, 25
 “legally unknown,” 1
 maternal rights, 119–20, 123–4, 127–8
 paternal lines, 29–31
 paternal rights, 123–4
 and ward status, 82–4
 whiteness of, as precondition for legal status, 109–11
 parental rights
 colonial law in FWA, 119–28
 Germain Diallo, 123–8
 stripped if not “French” enough, 182
 Passy, Odette, 208–9
 paternity “legally unknown,” 1
 Periere, Jean, 169
 Permanent Council of FWA, 230–1
 Pétain, Philippe, 151–2
 Peterson, Derek, 21
 Petrocelli, Rachel, 205–6
 Philanthropic Association of French Mulattos, 202–3
 Pierre, Jemima, 17
 political sovereignty, 266–7
 Popular Front, 136
 Porto-Novo, Dahomey, 200
 actions against colonial policies, 1920s and 30s, 200–2
 mission-station schools, 30–1
 possession d’état, 111–12
 application materials, 128–30
 content of colonial inquiries, 129–32
 correlation to state-funded schools, 117–18
 Courama, Jean, 129–30
 court fees, 121–2, 128–9
 Diallo, Germaine, 120, 123–8
 Drame, Jean Louis Lirman dit, 131
 erasure of maternal kin in bureaucratic process, 119–20
 Faber, Martin Johan Camara dit, 130–2
 maternal kin in the legal process, 120
 paternity distinctions, 114–15
 right to bear specified surname, 132
 Sall, Cécile Blandine, 122
 successful métissage applicants, 118
 successful receipt of, FWA, 116–18, 128–32
 post-World War II, 13–14
 citizenship, 23
 inclusion of black African representatives in French colonial rule, 150–1
 rights and race, 23
 wards policies, Senegal, 191–2
 Poujade, Juste, 25

Index

307

- Poujade, Léon, 25
 Priera, Madeleine, 84–5
 Project of Ordinance Creating the National
 Charity Protecting Métis of the Empire,
 155–6
 “public motherhood,” 43
qualité de citoyen français, 13
 from indigène, 50
 race and citizenship
 1928–1930, FWA, 106–18
 biocultural articulations of, 106–11, 136
 challenged by Vichy ideology, 151–2
 FEA, 134–5
 French definitions of, 106
 métis, 1
 racialized hierarchy, 147–9
 racism and colonialism, 14–15
 race in Africa, 14–15, 18
 anti-Arab sentiment, 16
 antiblack sentiment, 16
 black (*noire*) métis identity, 149–50, 194
 black identity, 239
 intra-African racial dynamics, 16
 race as a category, 14–15
 racial identities, 134–5
 racialization of Africans, 14–15
 racism enacted by multiracial peoples, 20,
 147–9, 184–5
 racialized hierarchies, French colonial, 6–7,
 172
 black colonial subject/native (indigène), 1
 Madagascar, 18–19
originaire, 2
 white citizen (citoyen), 1
 ration cards, 172–3
 Ray, Carina, 20
 registry in État Civil, 26
 Representative Council of the Congo, 182–3
 Republic of the Congo, archival research in, 285
 “ressortissant,” 177–8
 Reste, Joseph-François (Governor-General of
 FEA), 137–40
 support for métis-only boarding schools,
 95–6
 Reuthe, Dr., 250–1
 revocation of rights, 26–7
Rhodesian Tribune, 213–14
 Rich, Jeremy, 94
 Rigonaux, Nicolas, 3–4, 23–4, 195–9
 advocacy for children to remain in homes of
 African mothers, 220
 attempted unification of *originaires* and
 colonial-era métis, 218
 black racism, 258–9
 charity work of, as antiracist, 258
 characterization of mothers of métis children,
 207–10
 creation of safety net for mothers and
 children, 204–11
 denunciation of fathers who abandoned their
 children, 276–7
 direct transfer of funds to, 211
 direct welfare payments to mothers in Dakar,
 199, 204–6
 education of, 200
 Eurafrican identity, 195–7, 214
 as father figure, 199
 French Charity for Children, 199, 211,
 220–1, 231
 influence of, 211–12
 influence of mother on life trajectory,
 199–200
 International Congress of Métis, 234–7
 leadership abilities, 241
 legal status of, 201–2
 multiracial internationalism, 238
 multiracial internationalism, Germany,
 247–52
 print platforms, 199 (*see also* *Eurafrican*,
The)
 public commendations, 227–8
 radio platforms, 225
 relationship with African Americans,
 218–19
 right of Eurafricans to file paternity suits,
 215–17
 roles between 1957 and 1959, 246
 significance of self-naming, 195–7
see also *Eurafrican, The*; *foyer des métis* for
 boys in Dakar; *foyer des métis* for boys in
 Dakar, new; Union of Eurafricans of
 French West Africa (Union)
 wife and family, 202, 260–1
 Rigonaux, Pauline Diallo, 202
 Rizzo, Tracy, 282
 Robert, Edouard, 208–9
 Roume, Ernest, 34
 Ruffisque, 79, 84–5
 Rwanda, demands for acknowledgment of
 colonial racism, twenty-first century,
 283–4
 Saada, Emmanuelle, 9, 49–50, 106–7, 143–4
 Sahiliy, Calile, 282
 Sall, Cécile Blandine, 120–2
 possession d’état, 122
 Sall, Matal, 120–1
 Sarr, Nicole Rigonaux, 200, 275–7

308 Index

- Second International Congress. *see*
 International Congress of Métis
 (Germany)
- Semley, Lorelle, 11–13, 43, 199–202, 239
- Senegal, 1–3
 absence of state-run institutions, 37–8
 capital moved to Dakar, 256–7
 Catholic orphanages, 32
 Charity for Abandoned Métis Children, 38
 financial support for métis and orphaned
 originaires, 163–5
 French naturalization, 57–8
 independence, 269–70
 Mali Federation, 256–7
 métis children, 37–8, 188–9
 métis in, 88–9
 Muslims, 274–6
 possession d'état, 117 (table)
see also Dakar, Senegal; St. Louis,
 Senegal
- Vichy years, 153–4
 “Wards of the Administration,” 63–5
 wards policies, 1932–1939, 76–7
 wards policies, post-World War II, 191–2
 welfare and educational payments, 191–2,
 204–11
- Ziguinchor, maternal communities, 164–5
- Senghor, Léopold, 236–7, 269–70, 274–7
- September 1930 decree (FWA)
 Amicale des Métis response to, 138–40
 assignment of a French legal guardian,
 119–20, 122
 demonstrable Frenchness and, 114–16
 described, 137–8
 documentation required, 112–14
 parental rights, 119–20
 paternity, 114–15
see also possession d'état
 use in FEA, 134–5
 women's paths to citizenship, 143–4
- September 1936 decree (FEA), 135, 137–8,
 272
 children's paths to citizenship, 141–3
 data from first year of implementation, 141
 (table)
 1937 report by FEA attorney general, 141
 responses to, 138–43
- Seydou, El Hadj, 274–5
- Shankar, Shobana, 16–17
- signares*
 descendants in St. Louis, Senegal, 6–8
see also Four Communes
 wealth and influence, 5–6
- Sisters of Notre Dame of Immaculate Conception
 of Castre (Soeurs Bleues), 32
- Sisters of St. Joseph de Cluny, 32–3
- Smith, Victorine, 43–5, 100–1
- social citizenship, 170–4
- South Vietnam, 214–15
- Spiritan fathers, male missionaries of, 32
- state-run métis schools, 92–3
- state-run orphanages, 34–7
 Bamako, Soudan, 65, 71–2
 Bingerville, Ivory Coast, 35
 gender differences, 35–6
- Stephen, Rhiannon, 43, 207–8
- St. Joseph de Cluny, 85–6
- St. Louis, Senegal, 1
 capital moved from, to Dakar, 256–7
 French regulation of, 10
 history of, 6–7
 mission-station schools, 30–1
originaires, 8, 163–4
see also N'Dar Toute orphanage and
 school
- Stoler, Ann, 9, 49
- St. Pierre mission school, 43–4
 criticism of conditions at, 93–4
 métissage education, 96–7
- Sultan Hetman, 48
- Sylla, Ousmane Alioune, 229–30
- Tall, El-Hadj Seydou Nourou, 257–8
- Talton, Benjamin, 240
- Taylor, Jean Gelman, 49
- Tchitchellé, Stéphane, 184–6
- terminology, 5
- Terretta, Meredith, 267–8
- Territorial Assemblies, 183–4
- Territorial Assembly of Gabon, 186–7,
 219–20
- Territorial Assembly of Senegal
 Bloc Populaire, 236–7
 land grant for *foyer des métis* for boys in
 Dakar, 229–31
- territorial sovereignty, 266–7
- “the métis question,” 9
 complicated by 1936 decree, 140–1
 during World War II, 148–62
 Nov. 1948 Assembly debate, 185–6
- “the problem of métis,” 147
- Thomann (Lt. Governor, Gabon), 41–2
- Tisseau, Violaine, 18–19, 143–4
- Tounkara, Jean, 132–3
- trans-Atlantic slave trade, 6, 14–15, 237–9
- Traoré Moreau, Jean, 51–2, 56–8, 64
- Ubangi-Shari, 46–7
 abandonment of métis children by French
 fathers, 48

- disregard for métisses, 47–8
- gender differences in education, 47–8
- métis children, welfare of, 46–8
- precarity of colonial rule, 48
- Union. *see* Union of Euraficans of French West Africa (Union)
- Union of Euraficans of Black Africa, 24, 199
- Union of Euraficans of French West Africa (Union), 3, 23–4
 - Amicale des Métis members, 219–20
 - disbursements to mothers or kin raising métis children, 197–8, 211
 - expansion, 204
 - focus, 202–3, 231, 272
 - founding, 202–3
 - funding, 199, 212–13
 - funding for *foyer des métis* for boys in Dakar, 221, 225–6
 - separation from Charity for French Children, 231
- Union of Euraficans of FWA, FEA, and Togo, 199, 237
- universal suffrage, French Union, 255–6
- Urba, Yerri, 177–8
- Urban School, Libreville, 97–101
 - French education at, 97–100
 - opened to black children, 186–8
 - oral history of residents, 100–1
 - support after graduation, 98–101
- Valin, Jean, 245, 267–9
- Vallée, Léon, 114–15
- Van Den Resysen, Antoine-Marie, 169–70, 174–5, 241, 279
- Vialle, Jane, 216–18
- Vichy years (FWA), 151–62
 - National Revolution ideology, 151–2
 - racism and anti-semitism in Vichy thought, 151–2
 - racism and missionary education, 152–3
 - Senegal, 153–4
- Vietnam, 214–15, 241–2, 283–4
- Vital, Louis, 53
- Walker-Deemin, Joseph-Gaston. *see* Deemin, Joseph-Gaston
- Wane, Abdoul Balia, 276
- wards, métisses
 - Assice, Josephine, 85
 - Maroleau, Françoise, 85
- wards policies
 - Ba, Marie, 84
 - post-war time, 163
 - pressure to care for métis children, 70–80
 - Priera, Madeleine, 84–5
 - Senegalese investment in, 1932–1939, 76–7
 - Senegalese investment in, post-World War II, 191–2
 - “Ward of the Administration,” 64, 70–1
 - ward of the nation (Pupille de la Nation), 69
- wealth, generational and maternal, 42–6
- welfare payments
 - direct, to mothers, 199, 204–6, 225–6
- welfare state in France, 75–6
- White, Owen, 29–30, 112–14, 143–4
- whiteness, 9, 15–16, 284–5
 - precondition for citizenship, 59, 106, 109
 - questionable criteria for “European” in FEA, 134–5
- Wilder, Gary, 17–18
- Wood, Patricia, 180
- Wouassimba, Josephine, 141–3
- Yates, Robert, 144–5
- Zambia, 19–20